



Name: Lauro Cesar Ribeiro

Batch Code: LISP01

Submission date: 16/03/2021

Submitted to: Data Glacier

Website link: <https://lauro-salarypredictor.herokuapp.com/>

----- Local Deployment -----

I will break down this task from a local deployment to the cloud; I will also consider that you are using Visual Studio Code, in case you are not, no problem at all, the first thing is to create a virtual environment in the folder containing your code. Install virtualenv:

pip install virtualenv

In the folder of your project, if not:

cd my-project

Activate the Virtual Environment

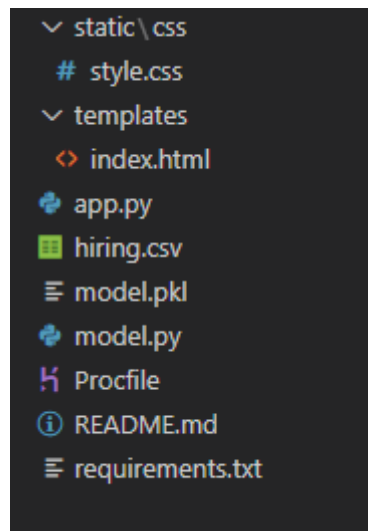
virtualenv --python C:\Path\To\Python\python.exe venv

Then, activate the Virtual Environment:

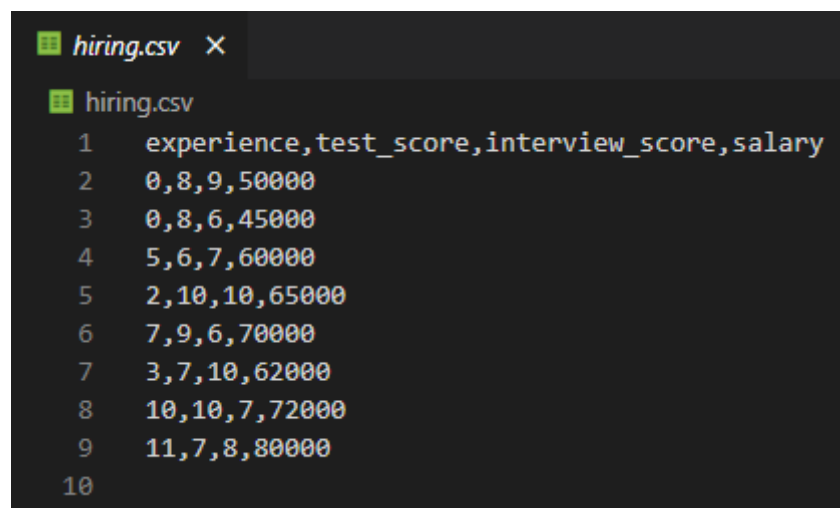
.\venv\Scripts\activate

If you need to install packages from a determined project, type: **pip install -r requirements.txt**

All set to start the development, the final folder structure should look like this:



This application is not meant to be a robust web app; for this reason, I will be working with a small piece of data.



It is time to start working on our machine learning models; here is the following code for **model.py** file:

```
model.py x
model.py
1  # Importing the libraries
2  import numpy as np
3  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4  import pandas as pd
5  import pickle
6
7  dataset = pd.read_csv('hiring.csv')
8
9  x = dataset.iloc[:, :3]
10 y = dataset.iloc[:, -1]
11
12 #Splitting Training and Test Set
13 #Since we have a very small dataset, we will train our model with all available data.
14
15 from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
16 regressor = LinearRegression()
17
18 #Fitting model with training data
19 regressor.fit(x, y)
20
21 # Saving model to disk
22 pickle.dump(regressor, open('model.pkl','wb'))
23
24 '''
25 # Loading model to compare the results
26 model = pickle.load(open('model.pkl','rb'))
27 print(model.predict([[2, 9, 6]]))
28 '''
```

Ok, after the model is trained you should save a pickle file of it, then we will work on the app.py file:

```
app.py > ...
1  import numpy as np
2  from flask import Flask, request, jsonify, render_template
3  import pickle
4
5  app = Flask(__name__) #Initialize the flask App
6  model = pickle.load(open('model.pkl', 'rb'))
7
8  @app.route('/')
9  def home():
10     return render_template('index.html')
11
12  @app.route('/predict',methods=['POST'])
13  def predict():
14     """
15     For rendering results on HTML GUI
16     """
17     int_features = [int(x) for x in request.form.values()]
18     final_features = [np.array(int_features)]
19     prediction = model.predict(final_features)
20
21     output = round(prediction[0], 2)
22
23     return render_template('index.html', prediction_text='Employee Salary should be $ {}'.format(output))
24
25  if __name__ == "__main__":
26     app.run(debug=True)
```

All right, go to the template folder and open a new file named index.html; here is the following code:

```
templates > <> index.html
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html >
3  <!--From https://codepen.io/frytyler/pen/EGdtg-->
4  <head>
5  <meta charset="UTF-8">
6  <title>ML API</title>
7  <link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Pacifico' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
8  <link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Arimo' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
9  <link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Hind:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
10 <link href='https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans+Condensed:300' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css'>
11 <link rel="stylesheet" href="{{ url_for('static', filename='css/style.css') }}">
12
13 </head>
14
15 <body>
16 <div class="login">
17 <h1>Predict Salary Analysis</h1>
18
19 <!-- Main Input For Receiving Query to our ML -->
20 <form action="{{ url_for('predict') }}" method="post">
21 <input type="text" name="experience" placeholder="Experience" required="required" />
22 <input type="text" name="test_score" placeholder="Test Score" required="required" />
23 <input type="text" name="interview_score" placeholder="Interview Score" required="required" />
24
25 <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary btn-block btn-large">Predict</button>
26 </form>
27
28 <br>
29 <br>
30 {{ prediction_text }}
31
32 </div>
33 </body>
34 </html>
```

To style the website I used Bootstrap to speed up my development.

```
static > css > # style.css > %$ .btn
1  @import url(https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans);
2  .btn { display: inline-block; *display: inline; *zoom: 1; padding: 4px 10px 4px; margin-bottom: 0; font-size: 13px; line-height: 18px; color: #333333; text-decoration: none; }
3  .btn:hover, .btn:active, .btn.active, .btn.disabled, .btn[disabled] { background-color: #e6e6e6; }
4  .btn-large { padding: 9px 14px; font-size: 15px; line-height: normal; -webkit-border-radius: 5px; -moz-border-radius: 5px; border-radius: 5px; }
5  .btn-hover { color: #333333; text-decoration: none; background-color: #e6e6e6; background-position: 0 -15px; -webkit-transition: background-position 0.3s linear; }
6  .btn-primary, .btn-primary:hover { text-shadow: 0 -1px 0 #000; color: #ffffff; }
7  .btn-primary.active { color: #000; background-color: #255; }
8  .btn-primary { background-color: #4a77d4; background-image: -moz-linear-gradient(top, #4a77d4, #6eb6de, #4a77d4); background-image: -ms-linear-gradient(top, #4a77d4, #6eb6de, #4a77d4); background-image: -o-linear-gradient(top, #4a77d4, #6eb6de, #4a77d4); background-image: linear-gradient(to bottom, #4a77d4, #6eb6de, #4a77d4); }
9  .btn-primary:hover, .btn-primary:active, .btn-primary.active, .btn-primary.disabled, .btn-primary[disabled] { filter: none; background-color: #4a77d4; }
10 .btn-block { width: 100%; display: block; }
11
12 * { -webkit-box-sizing: border-box; -moz-box-sizing: border-box; -ms-box-sizing: border-box; -o-box-sizing: border-box; box-sizing: border-box; }
13
14 html { width: 100%; height: 100%; overflow: hidden; }
15
16 body {
17   width: 100%;
18   height: 100%;
19   font-family: 'Open Sans', sans-serif;
20   background: #092756;
21   color: #fff;
22   font-size: 18px;
23   text-align: center;
24   letter-spacing: 1.2px;
25   background: -moz-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, #092756 10%, #092756 40%), -moz-linear-gradient(to top, #092756 57%, #092756 21%, #092756 40%), -moz-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, #092756 10%, #092756 40%), -moz-linear-gradient(to top, #092756 57%, #092756 21%, #092756 40%), -ms-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, #092756 10%, #092756 40%), -ms-linear-gradient(to top, #092756 57%, #092756 21%, #092756 40%), -o-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, #092756 10%, #092756 40%), -o-linear-gradient(to top, #092756 57%, #092756 21%, #092756 40%), linear-gradient(to bottom, #092756 57%, #092756 21%, #092756 40%);
26   background: -webkit-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, #092756 10%, #092756 40%), -webkit-linear-gradient(to top, #092756 57%, #092756 21%, #092756 40%), -webkit-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, #092756 10%, #092756 40%), -webkit-linear-gradient(to top, #092756 57%, #092756 21%, #092756 40%);
27   background: -ms-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, #092756 10%, #092756 40%), -ms-linear-gradient(to top, #092756 57%, #092756 21%, #092756 40%), -ms-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, #092756 10%, #092756 40%), -ms-linear-gradient(to top, #092756 57%, #092756 21%, #092756 40%);
28   background: -o-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, #092756 10%, #092756 40%), -o-linear-gradient(to top, #092756 57%, #092756 21%, #092756 40%), -o-radial-gradient(0% 100%, ellipse cover, #092756 10%, #092756 40%), -o-linear-gradient(to top, #092756 57%, #092756 21%, #092756 40%);
29   background: linear-gradient(to bottom, #092756 57%, #092756 21%, #092756 40%);
30   filter: progid:DXImageTransform.Microsoft.gradient( startColorstr='#092756', endColorstr='#092756', GradientType=1 );
31 }
32
```

Create a Procfile to host into Heroku; It is one of their requirements to do it so

```
Procfile
1 web: gunicorn app:app
```

Type the following commands to generate a list of packages to install when you finish the deployment in the terminal: **pip freeze > requirements.txt**

```
requirements.txt
1 Flask
2 itsdangerous
3 Jinja2
4 jsonpickle
5 jsonschema
6 matplotlib
7 numpy
8 pandas
9 pickleshare
10 scikit-learn
11 sklearn
12 gunicorn
```

At this point, we can run the code to see what displays in the terminal

```
C:\Users\Lauro Ribeiro\Documents\Data Glacier- Virtual Internship\o\Documents\Data Glacier- Virtual Internship/Week-4-DeploymentOn
* Serving Flask app "app" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: on
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 514-416-188
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
```

Go to <http://127.0.0.1:5000/> in your browser, you see the website, once you do some request, the terminal should change to show the **API request**, you can notice the methods **POST** and **GET** and the **http** response **200** for successful anything different, it points an error.

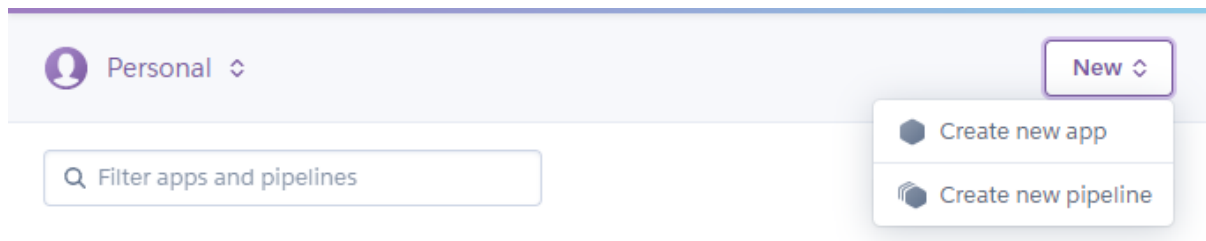
```
Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: on
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 514-416-188
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
127.0.0.1 - - [29/Mar/2021 19:49:15] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [29/Mar/2021 19:49:15] "GET /static/css/style.css HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [29/Mar/2021 19:49:15] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 -
127.0.0.1 - - [29/Mar/2021 19:49:28] "POST /predict HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

Finally, after you run all codes, you need to deactivate the virtual environment; here is the command:

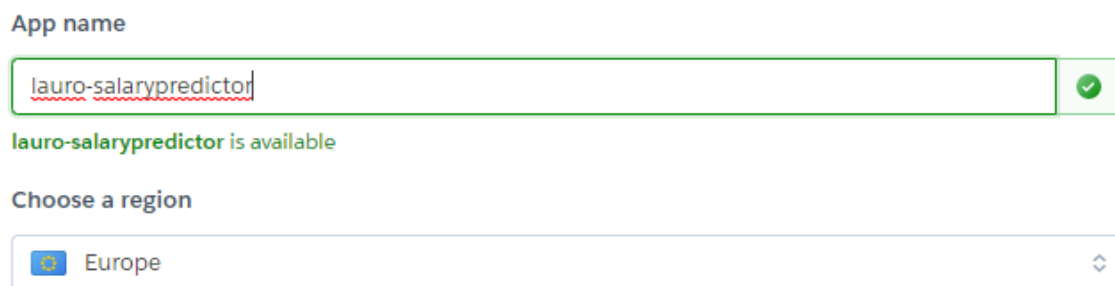
deactivate

----- Heroku Deployment -----

First thing you should do is register a Heroku account and you can register at <https://signup.heroku.com/> .Then, the next step will be a new app creation.



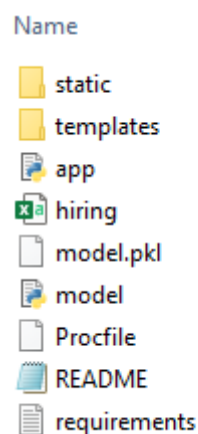
Click the “Create new app” button

The image shows the Heroku app creation form. The 'App name' field is filled with 'lauro-salarypredictor' and has a green checkmark icon to its right. Below the name field, the text 'lauro-salarypredictor is available' is displayed. The 'Choose a region' dropdown menu is open, showing 'Europe' as the selected option.

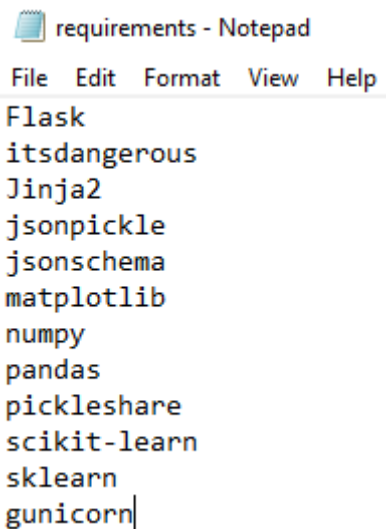
My app is named “lauro-salarypredictor” hosted in Europe.

- The next important step is to download the Heroku CLI at <https://devcenter.heroku.com/articles/heroku-cli>

Attention: What made the difference to me was to create two important files into the folder. Here is my folder structure:

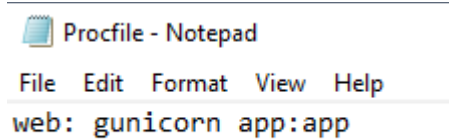


Pay attention to **requirements.txt** and **Procfile**



```
requirements - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
Flask
itsdangerous
Jinja2
jsonpickle
jsonschema
matplotlib
numpy
pandas
pickleshare
scikit-learn
sklearn
unicorn|
```

requirements.txt

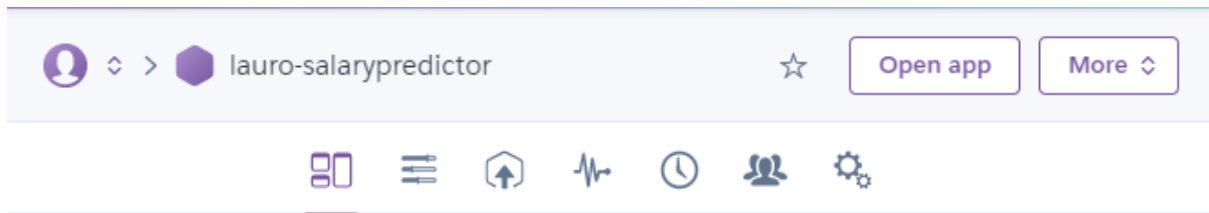


```
Procfile - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
web: unicorn app:app
```

Procfile

Open the command line in the project folder, and type these commands:

- **heroku login** - A pop-up window will appear for you to click on the button to give access.
- **git init** – Initialize the git into the folder.
- **heroku git:remote -a lauro-salarypredictor** – Point to the Heroku's app directory.
- **git add .** – Add all the files from the folder to get them ready for uploading.
- **git commit -am "Initial Commit"** – Indicate the first change in the folder.
- **git push heroku master** – Upload everything to the Heroku Server.



Click the “Open app” button and a pop-up window will come up.

A screenshot of a web application titled 'Predict Salary Analysis'. The page has a dark blue background. The title is in large white font. Below the title, there are three input fields with placeholder text: 'Experience', 'Test Score', and 'Interview Score'. At the bottom of the form is a large blue button with the text 'Predict' in white.

This is the Index page that you must see, your website hosted on the Cloud. Insert integer number values for Experience, Test score and Interview Score to predict employee`s salary.

Predict Salary Analysis

! Please fill out this field.

Predict

Do not try to press predict without filling the experience blank space, that will fire a warning.

Predict Salary Analysis

4

5

6

Predict

Once you fill up the gaps, the result will display at the bottom.

Predict Salary Analysis

Employee Salary should be \$ 54032.28

Here is the predicted salary for a person with four years of experience, who scored five and six for test and interview score.

I hope you like it 😊