

Data: Options and Volatilities $\frac{\text{Meeting 6}}{\text{Meeting 6}}$

Laurs R. Leth

Department of Mathematical Sciences University of Copenhagen leth.laurs@gmail.com

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Data (summary)

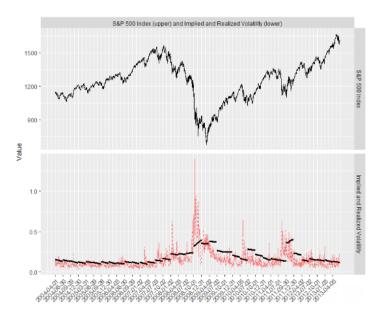
- Period: 2004-04-01 2013-07-03 (2331 observations)
- Option: 3-months ATM European Call
- ⇒ 37 non-overlapping trading periods (quarters)
- Option *i* is bought or sold at initiation $(t_i = 0)$. This position is Δ -hedged on a daily basis up to expiry (T_i) . Hedging volatility is either
 - implied market volatility or
 - a proxy for true model volatility
- This procedure is repeated for all 37 trading periods/options

Optionsdata

```
DateID Option
                         1 1132.17 1132.17 0.01120745 0.01729021 0.2460317 0.003968254 0.1563722 34.06390
2004-04-01 20040401
                         1 1141.81 1132.17 0.01146709 0.01691840 0.2420635 0.007936508 0.1560005 38.89285
2004-04-02 20040402
2004-04-05 20040405
                         1 1150.57 1132.17 0.01168984 0.01689221 0.2380952 0.011904762 0.1556288 43.57572
2004-04-06 20040406
                         1 1148.16 1132.17 0.01167893 0.01623425 0.2341270 0.015873016 0.1552571 41.91913
2004-04-07 20040407
                        1 1140.53 1132.17 0.01158751 0.01633662 0.2301587 0.019841270 0.1548854 37.23660
2004-04-08 20040408
                         1 1139.32 1132.17 0.01158175 0.01688505 0.2261905 0.023809524 0.1545137 36.14591
             DateID Option
                                                                          tau
2013-06-26 20130626
                        37 1603.26 1553.28 0.001978661 0.02018348 0.019841270 0.2301587 0.1217444 49.76097
2013-06-27 20130627
                        37 1613.20 1553.28 0.001975077 0.02018743 0.015873016 0.2341270 0.1215687 59.50809
2013-06-28 20130628
                        37 1606.28 1553.28 0.001970250 0.02023873 0.011904762 0.2380952 0.1213931 52.68926
                        37 1614.96 1553.28 0.001959770 0.02025180 0.007936508 0.2420635 0.1212174 61.44530
2013-07-01 20130701
2013-07-02 20130702
                        37 1614.08 1553.28 0.001943370 0.02025919 0.003968254 0.2460317 0.1210418 60.68222
2013-07-03 20130703
                        37 1615.41 1553.28 0.002079331 0.02026829 0.000000000 0.2500000 0.1208661 62.13000
```

Note: q denotes dividends, σ is the marked implied volatility and C is the corresponding market price. Moreover, $\tau = T - t$.

Illustration: Implied Volatilities



Source: https://realized.oxford-man.ox.ac.uk/

Realized Volatility Measures (Annualized)

```
DateID
                                      rsv
                                               medrv
                                                             by rk parzen
      Date
2004-04-01 20040401 0.09722003 0.05529232 0.05967779 0.09253444 0.10778653 0.05902429
2004-04-02 20040402 0.14426260 0.07658941 0.07159939 0.11434452 0.09996613 0.05952785
2004-04-05 20040405 0.06260253 0.03375878 0.03386997 0.05655782 0.07436740 0.05995701
2004-04-06 20040406 0.08353819 0.06877782 0.04714543 0.06207277 0.05573840 0.05995469
2004-04-07 20040407 0.09281961 0.07302664 0.05345326 0.08260511 0.10531490 0.05908671
2004-04-08 20040408 0.15254548 0.08162486 0.07196944 0.09306971 0.10545477 0.05909830
      Date
             DateID
                                      rsv
                                               medry
                                                             by rk parzen
2013-06-26 20130626 0.13748365 0.05934276 0.06401910 0.08808918 0.10803893 0.07007186
2013-06-27 20130627 0.10973932 0.06662959 0.06300358 0.09241529 0.10610167 0.07024592
2013-06-28 20130628 0.11224704 0.08927212 0.07944611 0.10421940 0.13868146 0.07028637
2013-07-01 20130701 0.11328222 0.05730909 0.06066210 0.07561529 0.13815827 0.07033315
2013-07-02 20130702 0.09369243 0.06880502 0.07412574 0.09317960 0.11091020 0.06946433
2013-07-03 20130703 0.09164289 0.06690886 0.04084609 0.08219563 0.07453745 0.06936936
```

Illustration: Realized Measures

