

# Magma Assignment 05

## Combinatorics and Cryptography

### Textbook RSA

Write a Magma code for solving the following RSA-related problem(s). Factorizing the RSA-modulus using `Factorization` (or similar) is forbidden.

The public parameters of the tasks (blue values) are available in the attached file `assignment5_variables.magma`. You can also load<sup>1</sup> the variables in your work terminal using

```
> load"assignment5_variables.magma";
```

#### Task 1 [3 pts.]

Assume cA is using the RSA public-key pair  $n_1 = \text{GenModulus}(512)$ ,  $e_1$ , and that you manage to obtain the private key  $d_1$ . Determine the factorization of  $n_1$ .

Solve the task by implementing a Magma function called `FactorsFromD` which, on inputs  $(n, e, d)$ , always returns  $(p, q)$ , i.e. the factorization of the RSA-modulus  $n$ . The function will be tested also on other inputs.

#### Task 2 [not mandatory]

Assume that cA is using the RSA public-key pair  $n_2 = \text{GenModulus}(512)$ ,  $e_2 = 3$ . You have intercepted a ciphertext  $c = m^3 \bmod n_2$ . Try to recover the plaintext  $m$ .

### Points

Submitting a working solution for Task 1 will give you up to three points.

---

<sup>1</sup>writing the complete file address may be required