## SEMESTER END EXAMINATION, APRIL-MAY, 2025

Course Name: - B Tech

Semester:- IV

Paper Name: - Database Management System

Paper Code:- TCS 403

Time - 3 Hrs + 20 minutes per hour extra time for V.I. & examinees with writer.

Max Marks-70

Additional 30 Minutes for Mid-Test.

समय- 3 घण्टे + 20 मिनट प्रति घंटे अतिरिक्त-दृष्टिबाधित एवं सह लेखक परीक्षार्थियों के लिए। 30 मिनट अतिरिक्त मिड-टेस्ट के लिए। अधिकतम अंक-70

#### Instructions:

- The question paper consists of three sections namely A, B, C. All sections are compulsory.
- Section A- Each question carries 3 mark. All questions are compulsory.
- Section B- Answer any 5 out of 7 given questions. Each question carries 7 marks.
- Section C- Answer any 2 out of 3 given questions. Each question carries 10 marks.
- Section D- Each question carries 02 mark. All questions are compulsory.

## Section - A (खण्ड-अ) Objective Questions(वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रशन )

1. Answer all the following questions.

निम्नलिखित सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।

5x3 = 15

- i) Which of the following command is not used to change data in table?
- a) INSERT
- b) UPDATE
- c) DELETE
- d) TRUNCATE
- ii) What does the rows of a relation is known as -
- a) Tuple
- b) Attribute
- c) Relationship
- d) None of the above
- iii) Which normal form leads with the multivalued dependency
  - a) 1NF
  - b) 2NF
  - c) 3NF
  - d) 4NF
- iv) Which of the following allows to uniquely identify a tuple
  - a) Key
  - b) Trivial dependency
  - c) Non trivial dependency
  - d) None of the above
- v) Which is the full form of DML.
  - a) Data Definition Language
  - b) Data Ministration Language
  - c) Data Manipulation Language
  - d) Data Mingle Language

### Section – B (खण्ड—ब) Short Answer Questions (लघुउत्तरीय प्रश्न)

2. Answer any five of the following questions.

5x7=35

निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें।

- i. What is E-R Diagram? Give an E-R Diagram of a Library Management System explaining each terms of it.
- ii. What is a key attribute? Explain Candidate key, Super key with an example. Determine candidate and super keys for the following relation R(ABCD) = A->B, B->C, C->D
- iii. What are the various terms of E-R Diagram? What are the pictorial representation of each one of it. What are the various types of attributes? Explain
- iv. What is strong and weak entity set? Explain with example. What is identifying relationship?
- v. What are the ACID properties of transaction. Explain with clarity. Give the definition of transaction.
- vi. What are the various relational algebra expressions. Explain each one of them.
- vii. What are the differences between DDL, DML. Explain with example

# <u>Section - C</u>(खण्ड-स) Descriptive Questions (विवरणात्मक प्रश्न)

3. Answer any two of the following question. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें।

2x10=20

i) Analyse the following schedule working on the data items A, and B. find out the schedule is conflict serializable or not. And also discuss about its view serializability.

$T_1$	T <sub>2</sub>
R(A)	
	W(A)
W(B)	
	W(B)

- ii) What is Data abstraction. Explain Each level of abstraction in a brief manner. Also explain the concept of data independence along with it.
- How closure property is applied to help with the finding of keys in a relation. Explain the concept of 1NF, 2NF, 3NF, BCNF, which type of normalized table is used for which type of operations?

### SEMESTER END EXAMINATION, APRIL-MAY, 2025 Mid-Test

- Course Name: B. Tech

Paper Name:- Database Management System

Time - 30 minutes.

Semester:- IVth
Paper Code TCS 403
Max Marks-20

All questions are compulsory.

सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।

2×10=20

Objective Questions.

बहुविकल्पीय प्रश्न।

- 1. Which normalization form is based on the transitive dependency?
  - a) 1NF
  - b) 2NF
  - c) 3NF
  - d) BCNF
- 2. Which of the lowest level of abstraction shows that how the data is physically stored?
  - a) Logical
  - b) Conceptual
  - c) Physical
  - d) None of the above
- 3. Which of the following can replace the below query?

SELECT name, course\_id

FROM instructor, teaches

WHERE instructor\_ID= teaches\_ID;

- A) Select name, course\_id from instructor natural join teaches;
- B) Select name,course\_id from teaches,instructor where instructor\_id=course\_id;
- C) Select name, course\_id from instructor;
- D) Select course\_id from instructor join teaches;
- 4. What is DBMS?
  - A) Collection of many programs to access data
  - B) Collection of interrelated data
  - C) Collection of commands
  - D) ALL
- 5. Which of the following is a command of DDL?
  - A) Alter
  - B) Delete
  - C) Create
  - D) All of the above
- 6. Which of the following is known as minimal super key?
  - A) Primary key
  - B) Candidate key
  - C) Foreign key
  - D) None

- 7. Which of the following is the full form of DDL?
  - A) Data definition language
  - B) Data derivation language
  - C) Dynamic data language
  - D) Detailed data language
- 8. Which of the following is the full form of TCL?
  - A) Ternary control language
  - B) Transaction control language
  - C) Transaction central language
  - D) Transmission control language
- 9. Which of the following is the property of transaction that protects data from system failure?
  - E) Atomicity
  - F) Isolation
  - G) Durability
  - H) Consistency
- 10. Which of the following SQL command is used for removing (or deleting) a relation form the database?
  - A) Drop
  - B) Delete
  - C) Rollback
  - D) Remove