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## DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

# ASSIGNMENT-1

[18UCSE508- ADVANCED OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING]

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Submitted by

By

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## 1.Problem definition:

Write a Java program to generate and handle any three built-in exceptions and display appropriate error messages.

### Java Program:

```
package assignment_1;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class built_in_exception {

    public static void main(String [] args)
    {
        try {
            int a = 15,b = 0;
            int c = a / b;
            System.out.println("Result = " + c); // Divide by zero exception
        }//End of try
        catch (ArithmeticException e) {
            System.out.println("A number Cannot be divided by 0");
        }//catch
        finally {
            System.out.println(" HANDLED : Since the divisor cannot be zero we
consider divisor to be other than zero");
            int a = 15,b=5;
            int c=a/b;
            System.out.println(a+ "/" +b+ "=" +c++ );
        }//finally
        try {

            int a[] = new int[4];
            a[5] = 10;//array index out of bounds
        }
        catch (ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException e) {
            System.out.println("The array Index is Out Of Bounds");
        }
        finally {
            System.out.println("HANDLED : Size of array is 4 and 5th
element of array is being assigned as 10 which does not exists.Hence to add new
element increase size of array");
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }

    try {
        String a = null;
        System.out.println(a.charAt(0)); // Nullpointerexception
// The
variable has null value but we are trying to refer it
    }
    catch (NullPointerException e) {
        System.out.println("NullPointerException..");
    }

    finally {
        System.out.println("HANDLED: We are refering to an object
that has null value.");
        String a="lavanya";
        System.out.println(a.charAt(0));
    }
}
}

```

## OUTPUT:

```

Problems  Javadoc  Declaration  Console x  Terminal  Debug  Error Log
<terminated> built_in_exception [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-18.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (17-Sep-2022, 8:23:21 pm - 8:23:21 pm) [pid: 3504]
A number Cannot be divided by 0
HANDLED : Since the divisor cannot be zero we consider divisor to be other than zero
15/5=3
The array Index is Out Of Bounds
HANDLED : Size of array is 4 and 5th element of array is being assigned as 10 which does not exists.Hence to add new element increase size of array
NullPointerException..
HANDLED: We are refering to an object that has null value.
1

```

## 2.Problem definition:

Write a Java program to read an integer and check whether the number is prime or not. If negative number is entered, throw an exception NegativeNumberNotAllowedException and if entered number is not prime, then throw NumberNotPrimeException.

### Java Program:

```
package neg_prime;
import java.util.*; //import statements
import java.util.Scanner;

class NegativeNumberException extends Exception {
    int num;
    NegativeNumberException(int num){
        this.num=num;
        System.out.println(num+ "is a negative number");
    }
}

//user-defined negative number exception

class NotPrimeException extends Exception {
    int num;
    public NotPrimeException(int num) {
        this.num=num;
        System.out.println(num+ "is not a prime number");
    }
}

//user-defined not prime number exception

public class neg_prime {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc= new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter a number to check if PRIME or NOT");
        int num= sc.nextInt();//input

        try{
            if(num < 0)
                throw new NegativeNumberException( num);
```

// first check if entered number is negative  
// if the number is negative throw

NegativeNumberNotAllowedException

```
}  
catch(Exception e){  
    System.out.println(e);  
}
```

```
int flag=0;  
for (int i = 2;i <= num / 2; i++)  
{  
    if (num%i == 0)  
    {  
        flag = 1;  
        break;  
    }  
} //to check if number is prime or not
```

```
try{  
    if (flag==0)  
        System.out.println(num+ "is prime number");  
    else  
        throw new NotPrimeException(num); // and if the number is  
not prime throw NumberNotPrimeException  
}  
catch (Exception e) {  
    System.out.println(e);  
}  
} //end of main
```

} //end of neg\_prime class

## OUTPUT:



```
Problems Javadoc Declaration Console x Terminal Debug Error Log  
<terminated> neg_prime [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-18.0.1.1\bin\javaw.exe (17-Sep-2022, 10:52:46 pm - 10:52:50 pm) [pid: 15648]  
Enter a number to check if PRIME or NOT  
151  
151 is prime number
```

```
Problems Javadoc Declaration Console x Terminal Debug Error Log
<terminated> neg_prime [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-18.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (17-Sep-2022, 10:47:22 pm - 10:47:30 pm) [pid: 10124]
Enter a number to check if PRIME or NOT
-9
-9 is a negative number
neg_prime.NegativeNumberException
-9 is prime number
```

```
Problems Javadoc Declaration Console x Terminal Debug Error Log
<terminated> neg_prime [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-18.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (17-Sep-2022, 10:53:10 pm - 10:53:14 pm) [pid: 19652]
Enter a number to check if PRIME or NOT
178
178 is not a prime number
neg_prime.NotPrimeException
```

### 3.Problem definition:

Write a Java program to perform the following operations:

- a) Read a line of text
- b) Search for a sub-string SDMCET (case insensitive search)
- c) If found, then print success message
- d) Otherwise throw an exception SubStringNotFoundException with appropriate message

#### Java Program: package neg\_prime;

```
package substring;
import java.util.*; //import statements
import java.util.Scanner;

class SubStringNotFoundException extends Exception {

    public SubStringNotFoundException(String str) {
        super(str);
    }
} //user-defined exception class

public class substring
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter your Text: ");
        String line= in.nextLine(); //a) reading a line of text
        System.out.println("String: "+line);
        String str1 ="SDMCET";

        try{
            line=line.toUpperCase();
            boolean result = line.contains(str1); //b) searching for substring
            SDMCET(case insensitive)
            if(result) {
                System.out.println(str1+ " is present in the string."); //c) success
                message
            }
        }
```

```

        else {
            throw new SubStringNotFoundException("SDMCET is not
present in the string");//d)exception
        }
    }
    catch(Exception e){
        System.out.println(e);
    }
}
} //end of main
} //end of substring class

```

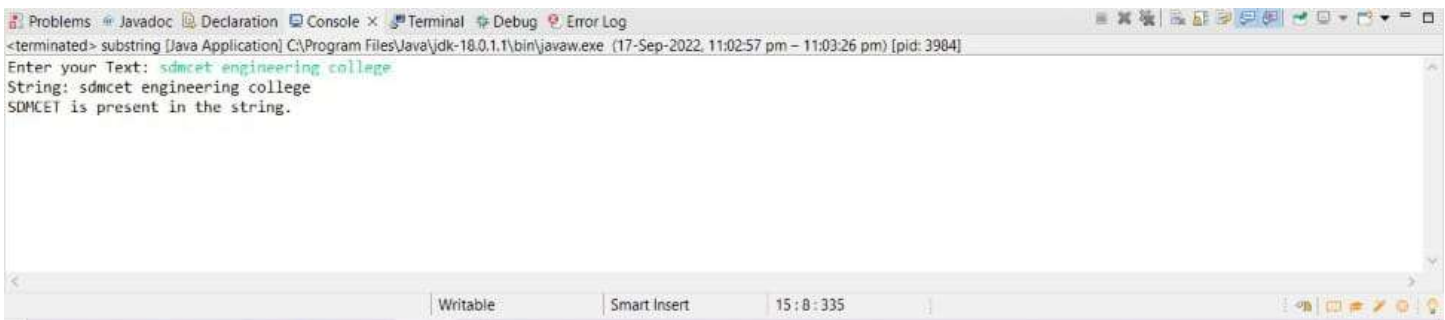
## OUTPUT:



```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Console x Terminal Debug Error Log
<terminated> substring [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-18.0.1.1\bin\javaw.exe (17-Sep-2022, 11:01:12 pm - 11:01:18 pm) [pid: 2272]
Enter your Text: lavanya
String: lavanya
substring.SubStringNotFoundException: SDMCET is not present in the string

```



```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Console x Terminal Debug Error Log
<terminated> substring [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-18.0.1.1\bin\javaw.exe (17-Sep-2022, 11:02:57 pm - 11:03:26 pm) [pid: 3984]
Enter your Text: sdmcet engineering college
String: sdmcet engineering college
SDMCET is present in the string.

```





```
<terminated> substring [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-18.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (17-Sep-2022, 11:04:09 pm - 11:04:34 pm) [pid: 15732]
Enter your Text: Im from SdmCet cse department
String: Im from SdmCet cse department
SDMCET is present in the string.
```

#### 4. Problem definition:

Write a Java program to perform the following operations:

- Create a file named Alphabets.txt and insert appropriate data into it
- Read the file and copy all the consonants into another file named Consonants.txt.
- If vowel is encountered, throw an exception `VowelNotAllowedException` and continue until end of file

#### Java Program:

```
import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;
```

```

class vowels_consonant{
public static void main(string[] args){
try{
FileInputStream fin=new
FileInputStream("C:\Users\lavanya\Documents\5th sem\Alphabet.txt"); //creation of file
alphabets.txt and insertion of data
FileOutputStream fout=new FileOutputStream("C:\Users\lavanya
\Documents\5th sem\consonant.txt");
int ch;
while(ch=fin.read()!=-1){
if(ch=='a'||ch=='e'||ch=='i'||ch=='o'||ch=='u'){
throw new vowelNotAllowedException(); //throw exception if vowel encountered
}
else
fout.write(ch); //copy consonants into consonants.txt
}
}catch(vowelNotAllowedException e){
System.out.println(e.toString());
}
}
}

class vowelNotAllowedException extends Exception{
public String toString(){
return "vowels are not allowed";
}
}
}

```

**OUTPUT:**

```
Console Problems Debug Shell
<terminated> Main (3) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java
VowelsNotAllowedException
    at Main.main(Main.java:16)
VowelsNotAllowedException
    at Main.main(Main.java:16)
VowelsNotAllowedException
    at Main.main(Main.java:16)
VowelsNotAllowedException
    at Main.main(Main.java:16)
VowelsNotAllowedException
    at Main.main(Main.java:16)
VowelsNotAllowedException
    at Main.main(Main.java:16)
```

## 5.Problem Definition:

Write a Java program to implement the following scenario:

- Create a file named Integers.txt and insert n-random integers into it.
- Create three threads T1, T2 and T3 that read n/3 integers in sequence of occurrence of numbers from the file and sort the read n/3 integers.
- Thread T4 waits for all the threads T1, T2 and T3 to complete sorting, then sorts and outputs the entire list of sorted numbers to another file named SortedIntegers.txt

**Java Program:**

```

import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.Scanner;

class five
{
    private static int arr[];

    public static void main(String[] args) throws
FileNotFoundException,IOException,InterruptedException
    {
        File ipFile = new File("Integers.txt");//creating file integers.txt
        File opFile = new File("SortedIntegers.txt");

        FileWriter opWriter = new FileWriter(opFile);

        Scanner sc = new Scanner(ipFile);
        int size = sc.nextInt();

        arr = new int[size];

        int i = 0;
        while (sc.hasNext()) {

```

```
    arr[i++] = sc.nextInt();  
}
```

```
Thread T1 = new Thread() { //thread 1  
    public void run() {  
        ThreadSorting(arr, 0, (size / 3) - 1);  
    }  
};
```

```
Thread T2 = new Thread() { //thread 2  
    public void run() {  
        ThreadSorting(arr, (size / 3), ((size / 3) * 2) - 1);  
    }  
};
```

```
Thread T3 = new Thread() { //thread 3  
    public void run() {  
        ThreadSorting(arr, ((size / 3) * 2), (size - 1));  
    }  
};
```

```
Thread T4 = new Thread() { //thread 4  
    public void run() {  
        ThreadSorting(arr, 0, size - 1);  
    }  
}
```

```
};
```

```
T1.start();
```

```
T1.join();
```

```
T2.start();
```

```
T2.join();
```

```
T3.start();
```

```
T3.join();
```

```
T4.start();
```

```
T4.join();
```

```
for (int num : arr) {
```

```
    opWriter.append(String.valueOf(num) + " ");
```

```
}
```

```
opWriter.close();
```

```
}
```

```
public static void ThreadSorting(int arr[], int start, int end) {
```

```
    int tempArr[] = new int[end - start + 1];
```

```
    int tempIndex = 0;
```

```
    for (int i = start; i <= end; i++) {
```

```
        tempArr[tempIndex++] = arr[i];
```

```
}
```

```
    Arrays.sort(tempArr);
```

```
int index = start;  
for (int n : tempArr) {  
    arr[index++] = n;  
}  
  
}  
}
```

### OUTPUT:

Output is stored in txt file.

Integer.txt : 12 56 83 98 35

SortedInteger.txt : 12 35 56 83 98