

## **SpinCo**<sup>TM</sup>

## Incremental Magnetic Encoder System



SpinCo is an incremental magnetic encoder system designed for use as primary position and speed feedback sensor for machine tool spindles.

It consists of two key elements, a readhead and a magnetic ring.

RLS proven AMR and GMR sensor technologies are used for sensing magnetized pattern on the magnetic ring to ensure accurate and reliable operation over the entire operating range.











## **Features and benefits**

- ► Speeds up to 55,000 rpm
- ► From 50 to 556 sin/cos periods per revolution
- ► ABZ digital incremental outputs with up to 4,096 steps per sin/cos period
- ► Analogue output signals (1 V<sub>pp</sub>)

- Signal stability
- ▶ IP67 protection
- ▶ Wide installation tolerances
- Small readhead size
- ► High accuracy









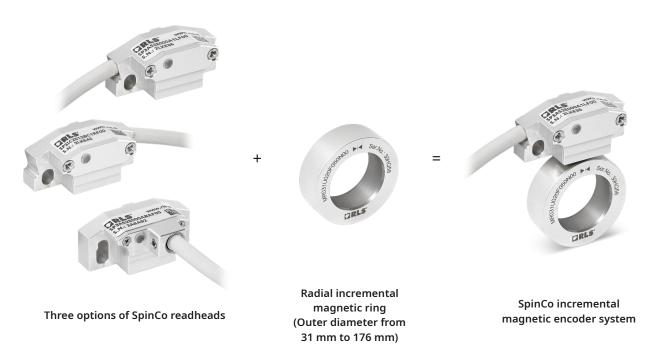


## **General information**

The encoder continuously calibrates the sensed signals to ensure accurate and reliable output signals, which are reported as industry standard 1 V<sub>PP</sub> analogue incremental signals.

The magnetic ring consists of an elastoferrite layer firmly bonded to a stainless steel hub. The elastoferrite layer is magnetised with alternating magnetic poles. The poles can be 1 mm or 2 mm long. To ensure safety and reliability even at the highest rotational speeds, all magnetic rings have a fully welded cover foil. This thin steel layer protects the elastoferrite from damage and the effects of cooling lubricant vapours and ensures optimum performance at high speeds and high temperatures. Various outer diameters are supported, ranging from 31 mm to 176 mm. The magnetic ring can be mounted by shrinkage press fitting, press fitting, gluing or by using fasteners.

The shape of the readhead has been designed to minimise the required mounting space. In addition, a visible status LED is provided to facilitate installation and troubleshooting. The readhead features an AGC that enables an optimum output signal within the installation tolerances, regardless of the ride height.



## Choose your SpinCo magnetic encoder system

# SpinCo system with right tangential cable exit



SpinCo system with left tangential cable exit



SpinCo system with axial cable exit





## Storage and handling

#### Storage temperature



-40 °C to +85 °C

#### **Operating temperature**

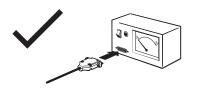


-40 °C to +85 °C

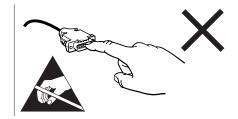
#### **Humidity**

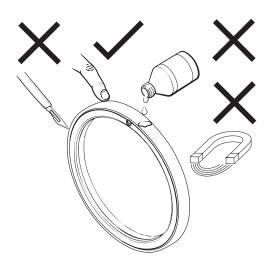


IP67 (according to IEC 60529)



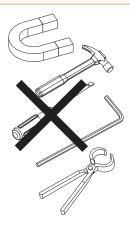






HANDLE WITH CARE. This encoder system is a high performance metrology product and should be handled with the same care as any other precision instrument. The use of industrial tools such as hammers and chisels or exposure to strong magnets such as a magnetic base is unacceptable and carries the risk of irreparable damage to the product.

The magnetic ring should not be exposed to magnetic field densities higher than 25 mT on its surface, as this can damage the ring.



#### Exposure to external magnetic fields during operation

- <1 mT AC (alternating field)
- <2 mT DC (static field)



#### Readhead is ESD sensitive - handle with care.

Do not touch electronic circuit, wires or sensor area without proper ESD protection or outside of ESD controlled environment.

#### **Packaging**

Each readhead is packed individually in an antistatic bag.

Each magnetic ring is packed individually in an antistatic box.

# **Dimensions and installation drawings** Dimensions and tolerances are in mm.

#### Magnetic ring surface markings (engraved)

Magnetic ring markings include serial number, QR code, logo, part number and reference mark. They are engraved on the hub. The reference mark engraving can deviate from the actual position of the reference mark magnetization for ±5°. The engraving is for orientation purposes only.

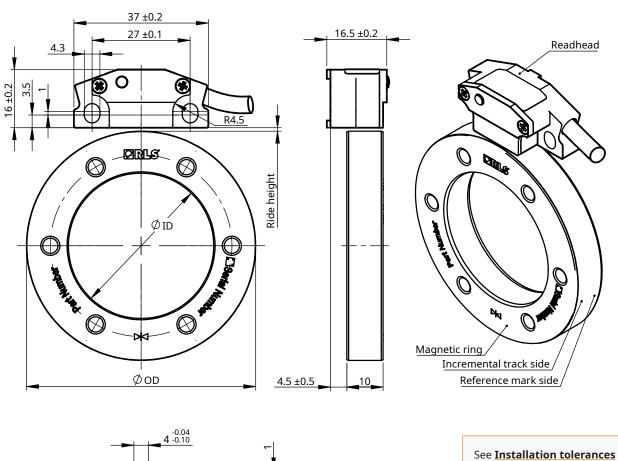
**YD1B70**  $\triangleright$ 

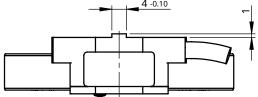
Reference mark sign Serial number example

> - unique combination of six letters and digits

## Encoder assembly with MRxxxU ring (MR176X not included)

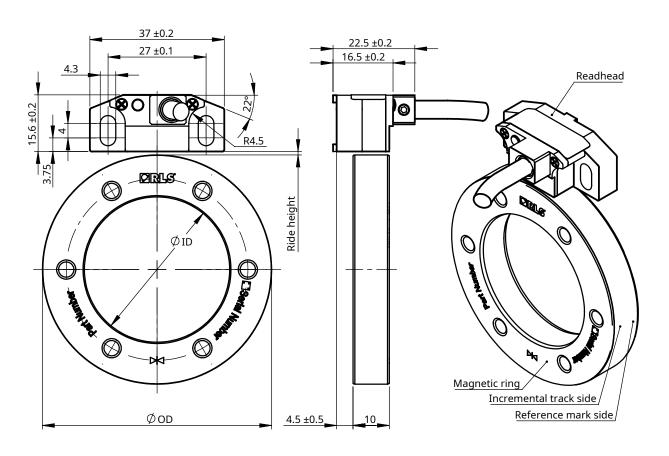
#### With left/right tangential cable exit

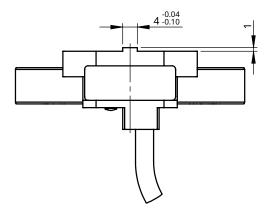






#### With axial cable exit





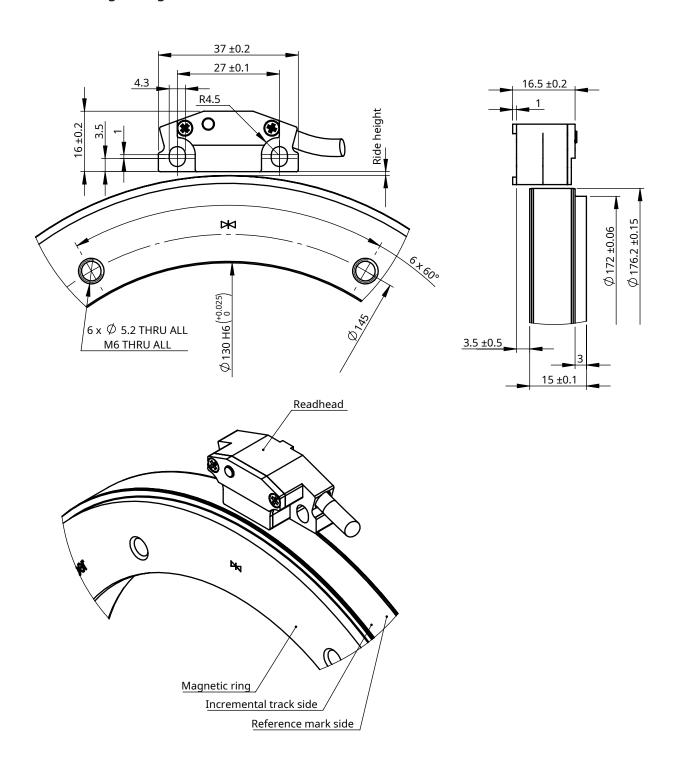
See **Installation tolerances** 

Dimensions and installation drawings

continued

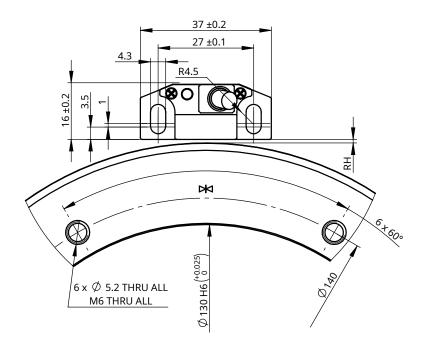
## **Encoder assembly with MR176X ring**

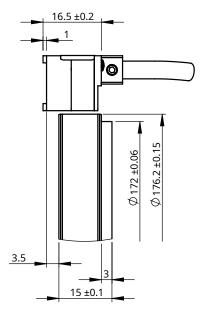
## With left/right tangential cable exit

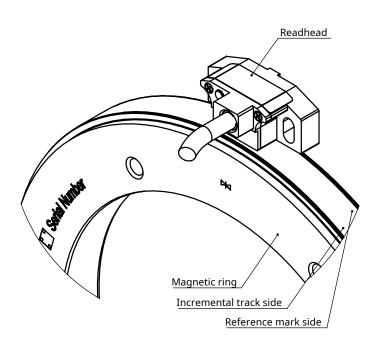




## With axial cable exit







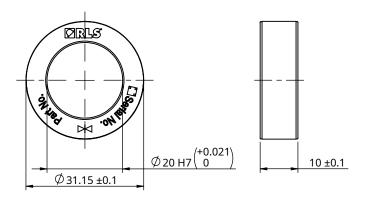
## Installation tolerances (readhead to ring)

Installation toler	ances (readne	ad to ring	)	
Radial displacement (Ride height)	1 mm pole length 2 mm pole length	0.2 ±0.1 mm 0.3 ±0.2 mm		
Axial displacement		± 0.5 mm		
Tangential displacemer	nt of the sensor	± 0.5 mm		
Non-parallel mounting	(roll)	± 0.5°		
Non-parallel mounting	(pitch)	± 0.5°		
Non-parallel mounting	(yaw)	±1°		Ţ,
			Magnetic ring	SpinCo readhead



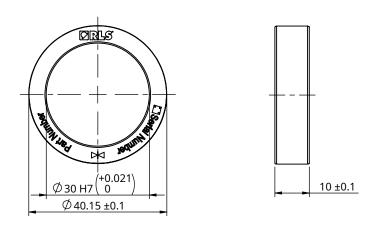
## Magnetic rings

#### MR031U



Pole length (mm)	1	2
Number of poles	100	50
Ride height (mm)	0.2 ±0.1	0.3 ±0.2
Outer diameter (mm)	31.15 ±0.1	
Inner diameter (mm)	20	
Mass (g)	31	
Maximum speed	Refer to <u>Maximu</u>	m speed calculator
Moment of inertia (kgmm²)	5.3	
Accuracy of magnetisation (°)	±0.06	±0.1
Interpolation accuracy / SDE (°)	±0.015	±0.025

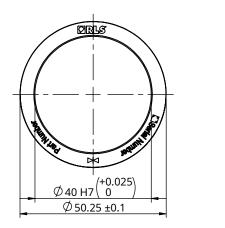
## MR040U

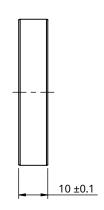


Pole length (mm)	1	2
Number of poles	128	64
Ride height (mm)	0.2 ±0.1	0.3 ±0.2
Outer diameter (mm)	40.15 ±0.1	
Inner diameter (mm)	30	
Mass (g)	39	
Maximum speed	Refer to Maxim	um speed calculator
Moment of inertia (kgmm²)	12.1	
Accuracy of magnetisation (°)	±0.05	±0.08
Interpolation accuracy / SDE (°)	±0.012	±0.022



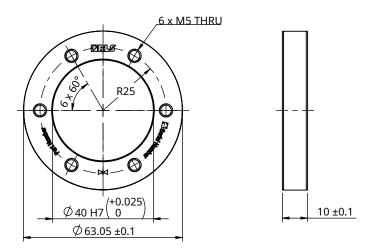
#### MR050U





1	2
160	80
0.2 ±0.1	0.3 ±0.2
50.25 ±0.1	
40	
51	
Refer to Maximu	ım speed calculator
25.9	
±0.04	±0.07
±0.01	±0.02
	0.2 ±0.1  50.25 ±0.1  40  51  Refer to Maximu 25.9  ±0.04

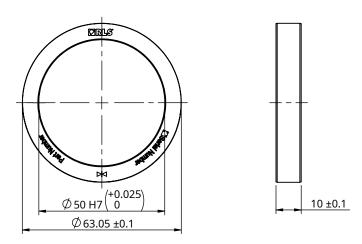
## **MR063U** ID40



Pole length (mm)	1	2
Number of poles	200	100
Ride height (mm)	0.2 ±0.1	0.3 ±0.2
Outer diameter (mm)	63.05 ±0.1	
Inner diameter (mm)	40	
Mass (g)	131	
Maximum speed	Refer to Maxim	num speed calculator
Moment of inertia (kgmm²)	90.3	
Accuracy of magnetisation (°)	±0.035	±0.06
Interpolation accuracy / SDE (°)	±0.008	±0.015

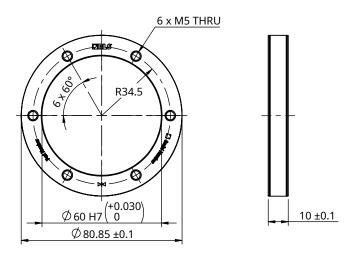


#### **MR063U** ID50



Pole length (mm)	1	2
Number of poles	200	100
Ride height (mm)	0.2 ±0.1	0.3 ±0.2
Outer diameter (mm)	63.05 ±0.1	
Inner diameter (mm)	50	
Mass (g)	83	
Maximum speed	Refer to <b>Maxim</b>	num speed calculator
Moment of inertia (kgmm²)	66.3	
Accuracy of magnetisation (°)	±0.035	±0.06
Interpolation accuracy / SDE (°)	±0.008	±0.015

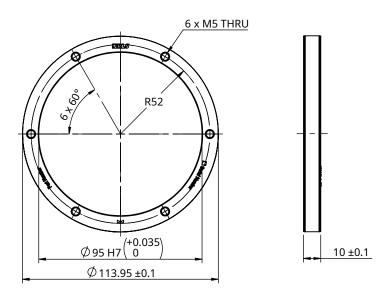
## MR081U



Pole length (mm)	1	2
Number of poles	256	128
Ride height (mm)	0.2 ±0.1	0.3 ±0.2
Outer diameter (mm)	80.85 ±0.1	
Inner diameter (mm)	60	
Mass (g)	163	
Maximum speed	Refer to <b>Maximu</b>	ım speed calculator
Moment of inertia (kgmm²)	204.9	
Accuracy of magnetisation (°)	±0.03	±0.05
Interpolation accuracy / SDE (°)	±0.007	±0.014

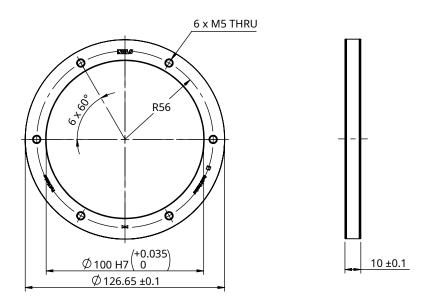


## MR114U



Pole length (mm)	1	2
Number of poles	360	180
Ride height (mm)	0.2 ±0.1	0.3 ±0.2
Outer diameter (mm)	113.95 ±0.1	
Inner diameter (mm)	95	
Mass (g)	221	
Maximum speed	Refer to Maxim	um speed calculator
Moment of inertia (kgmm²)	604	
Accuracy of magnetisation (°)	±0.02	±0.04
Interpolation accuracy / SDE (°)	±0.006	±0.012

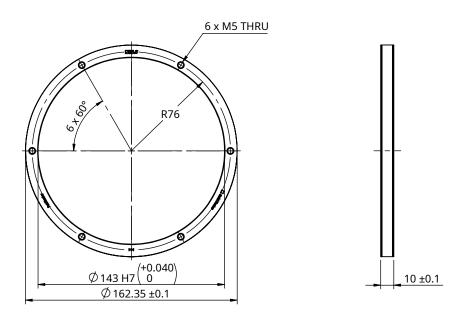
## MR127U



Pole length (mm)	1	2
Number of poles	400	200
Ride height (mm)	0.2 ±0.1	0.3 ±0.2
Outer diameter (mm)	126.65 ±0.1	
Inner diameter (mm)	100	
Mass (g)	345	
Maximum speed	Refer to Maximu	m speed calculator
Moment of inertia (kgmm²)	1118	
Accuracy of magnetisation (°)	±0.02	±0.04
Interpolation accuracy / SDE (°)	±0.005	±0.01

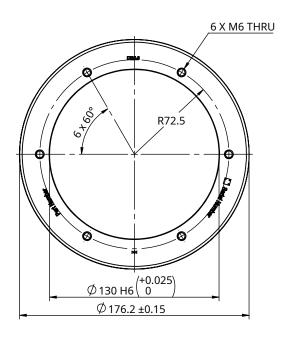


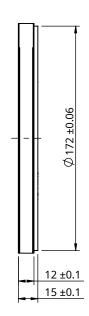
## MR162U



Pole length (mm)	1	2
Number of poles	512	256
Ride height (mm)	0.2 ±0.1	0.3 ±0.2
Outer diameter (mm)	162.35 ±0.1	
Inner diameter (mm)	143	
Mass (g)	334	
Maximum speed	Refer to <b>Maximu</b>	ım speed calculator
Moment of inertia (kgmm²)	1948.1	
Accuracy of magnetisation (°)	±0.015	±0.03
Interpolation accuracy / SDE (°)	±0.003	±0.006

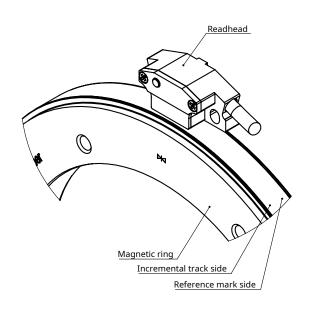
## **MR176X**





## **Technical features**

Pole length (mm)	1
Number of poles	556
Ride height (mm)	0.2 ±0.1
Outer diameter (mm)	176.2 ±0.15
Inner diameter (mm)	130
Mass (v)	1200
Mass (g)	1200
Mass (g)	Refer to Maximum speed
Maximum speed	
	Refer to <u>Maximum speed</u>
Maximum speed	Refer to Maximum speed calculator
Maximum speed  Moment of inertia (kgmm²)	Refer to Maximum speed calculator 7225



See the encoder assembly on the following page.

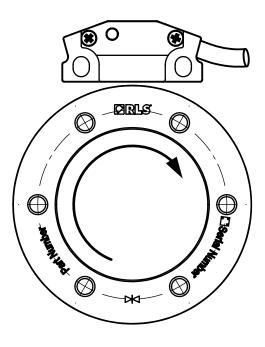


## Positive direction

**Digital output signals** – A leads B (magnetic scale is stationary)

Analogue output signals (1  $V_{pp}$ ) –  $V_1$  leads  $V_2$ 

The arrow represents positive direction of the readhead.



## **Installation instructions**

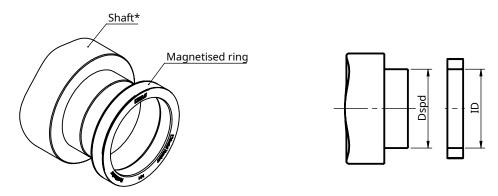
## Installation of magnetic rings

Machine the mounting shaft according to the dimensions given in the table below. Dimensions and tolerances are in mm.

Ring	Outer diameter - OD	Inner diameter - ID	Shaft diameter (clearance fit in fasteners, gluir	stallation,	Shaft outer dia (press fit or shr press fit) - Dspd	inkage
MDO24U020	24.45.40.4	20.117	20 6	-0.007	20.46	0.041
MR031U020	31.15 ±0.1	20 H7	20 g6	-0.02	20 r6	0.028
MD040U020	40.45 +0.4	20.117	20	-0.007	306	0.041
MR040U030	40.15 ±0.1	30 H7	30 g6	-0.02	30 r6	0.028
NAPOCOLIO 40	50.35 .0.4	40.117	40 = 6	-0.009	406	0.05
MR050U040	50.25 ±0.1	40 H7	40 g6 -0.025	40 r6	0.034	
MAROCRUOMO	62.05 +0.4	40.117	40. 6	-0.009	40.6	0.05
MR063U040	63.05 ±0.1	40 H7	40 g6	-0.025	40 r6	0.034
MDOCOLLOGO	50.05.04		50.6	-0.009	50 r6	0.05
MR063U050	63.05 ±0.1	50 H7	50 g6	-0.025		0.034
MDOOAUOCO	00.05 +0.4	60.117	606	-0.01	606	0.06
MR081U060	80.85 ±0.1	60 H7	60 g6	-0.029	60 r6	0.041
NAD44 4U005	112.05 .0.1	05.117	056	-0.012	056	0.073
MR114U095	113.95 ±0.1	95 H7	95 g6	-0.034	95 r6	0.051
NAD42711400	126.65 .0.1	400 117	100 = 6	-0.012	1006	0.073
MR127U100	126.65 ±0.1	100 H7	100 g6 -0.034	100 r6	0.051	
MD4C2U442	162.25 +0.1	142.117	142 = C	-0.014	1.42	0.09
MR162U143	162.35 ±0.1	143 H7	143 g6	-0.039	143 r6 — 0	0.065
MD476V420			120 5	-0.014	400 5	0.061
MR176X130	176.2 ±0.15	130 H6	130 g5	-0.032	130 p5	0.043

## **Installation by press-fitting**

Slip the ring onto the mating shaft applying equal or uniform force along the whole ring circumference.

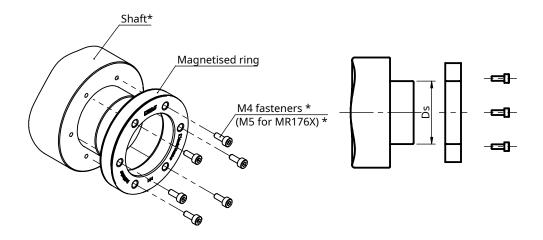


<sup>\*</sup> Not provided.



#### **Installation with fasteners**

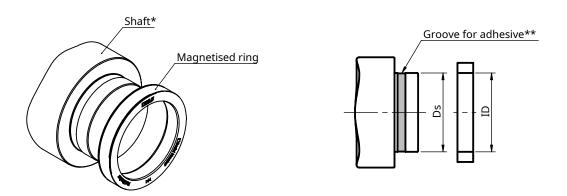
- 1. Slide the ring onto the mating shaft.
- 2. Attach the ring with appropriate fasteners.



\* Not provided.

See table of recommended tightening torques for RLS products (document TTD01) available at **RLS media center**.

#### **Installation by gluing**

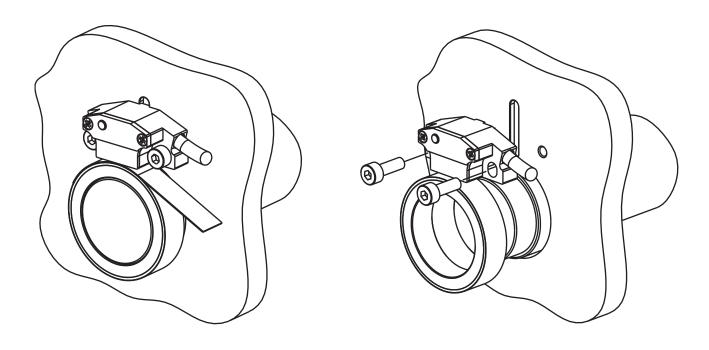


<sup>\*</sup> Not provided.

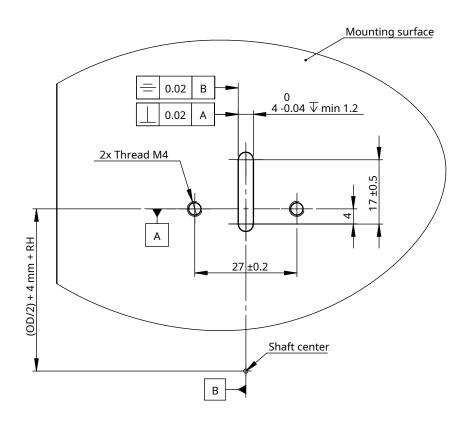
 $<sup>\</sup>star\star$  For the depth of the groove, please check the specifications of the adhesive.

## Installation of the readhead

Please use the supplied spacer for optimum ride height. For proper mounting, a mounting base should be made prior to installation.



## **Mounting base**





## **Technical specifications**

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Pole length	1 mm or 2 mm
Hysteresis	Less than 1 electrical degree
Repeatability	Less than $\pm 2$ counts for maximum interpolation factor and less than unit of resolution for all other interpolation factors

## Electrical data

Supply voltage	5 V ±10 % (absolute maximum 6 V)
	Reverse polarity and overvoltage protected
Current consumption	<50 mA (without load)
Set-up time	100 ms
Interface	1 Vpp or digital TTL (RS422)

## Mechanical data

Mass	Readhead: 120 g (1 m cable, no connector)
Cable	TPE AWG 26, shielded, Ø4.8 ±0.15 mm
Ring hub material	EN 1.4057
Coefficient of thermal expansion (CTE)	11.2
of steel hub of the ring (ppm/°C)	

## Environmental data

Temperature	–40 °C to +85 °C (Operating and storage)
Environmental sealing	IP67 (according to IEC 60529)*
EMC Immunity	EN 61000-4-2
EMC Emission	EN 61000-6-4
Vibrations	55 Hz to 2000 Hz: 300 m/s² (EN 60068-2-6)
Shocks	11 ms: 1000 m/s² (EN 60068-2-27)

 $<sup>\</sup>mbox{\ensuremath{^{\star}}}$  IP protection is only guaranteed when suitable connector with same or higher IP is used.

## **Electrical connections**

#### **Connector options**

Function	Signal (analogue)	Signal (quadrature)	Colour of flying lead (option F)	9 pin D type plug (option A)	12 pin M23 coupling connector (option B)	12 pin M23 cable connector (option C)	15 pin D type plug (option D)	17 pin M23 type plug (option N)
	5 V	5 V	Brown	5	12	12	4	10
D	0 V	0 V	White	9	10	10	12	7
Power	5 V sense	5 V sense	Black	-	2	2	8	16
	0 V sense	0 V sense	Purple	-	11	11	15	15
	V <sub>1</sub>	Α	Green	4	5	5	9	1
Incremental	V <sub>1</sub> -	A-	Yellow	8	6	6	1	2
/ analogue signals	$V_2$	В	Blue	3	8	8	10	11
	V <sub>2</sub> -	B-	Red	7	1	1	2	12
Reference	$V_{0}$	Z	Pink	2	3	3	3	3
mark	V <sub>0</sub> -	Z-	Grey	6	4	4	11	13
Shield	Shield	Shield	-	Case	Case	Case	Case	Case

When using flying lead connection type shield must be connected to custom connector or controllers shield connection pin.

## **Status indicator LED**

LED colour	Output signals	Possible cause
Green	VALID	
		Rotational speed too high.
		• Sensing distance too high.
Red	INVALID	• Improper orientation of magnetised ring relative to readhead.
		<ul> <li>Magnetically damaged magnetised ring.</li> </ul>
		• External magnetic field too high.

## AGC - automatic gain control

If the strength of the magnetic field is changing, the internal AGC (automatic gain control) circuit is able to control the output signal amplitude around 1  $V_{pp}$ . Via AGC SpinCo can monitor and keep the output signals for the ensuing sine-to-digital conversion constant regardless of changes in input signal level.



## **Maximum speed**

For operation without errors during high speed rotation, correct edge separation setting must be selected. Edge separation can be calculated according to following equation:

$$t_{MDT} = \frac{1}{\frac{RPM}{60} \times STEP \times Pole count}$$

#### Available edge separations:

В	25 ns	F	125 ns	J	400 ns	N	1.3 µs
С	50 ns	G	150 ns	K	550 ns	0	1.6 µs
D	75 ns	н	200 ns	L	800 ns	P	3.2 µs
E	100 ns	I	300 ns	М	1 µs	Q	6.4 µs

For maximum speed table refer to <u>Maximum speed calculator for SpinCo radial magnetic rings</u>.

## Test method to confirm maximum speed:

To verify of the prescribed speeds, the magnetic rings were first exposed statically at least 5 % above the temperature characteristics for a specified time and then rotated above their prescribed speed for 1 h.

## **Communication interfaces**

## Analogue output signals (1 V<sub>pp</sub>)

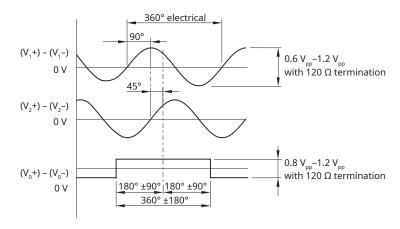
2 channels  $V_1$  and  $V_2$  differential sinusoidals (90° phase shifted) and differential, rectangular index pulse  $V_0$ 

Power supply * 5 V ±10 %							
(voltage at readhead)	Reverse polarity and overvol	Reverse polarity and overvoltage protected					
Current consumption	<50 mA (without load)	<50 mA (without load)					
Voltage drop over cable	~ 24 mV/m (without load)						
	~ 30 mV/m (with 120 $\Omega$ load)						
Output signals	$V_{1}, V_{2}, V_{0}$	Short circuit protected					
Sine / cosine signals	Amplitude	$0.6  V_{pp}$ to $1.2  V_{pp}$					
	(with 120 $\Omega$ termination)						
	Phase shift	90° ±1°					
Reference signal	Amplitude	$0.8  V_{pp}$ to $1.2  V_{pp}$					
	(with 120 $\Omega$ termination)						
	Position	45° ± 45°					
	Width	360° ± 180°					
Termination	$Z_0 = 120 \Omega$ between associate	ed outputs					
Cable length *	Max. 10 m						

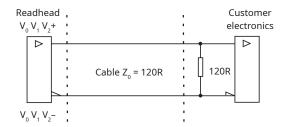
<sup>\*</sup> Please consider voltage drop over cable.

#### **Timing diagram**

Rotating in positive direction



## Recommended signal termination





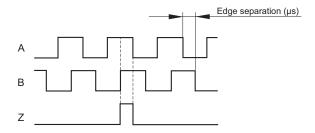
## Incremental quadrature output signals (ABZ)

Power supply *	5 V ±10 % – voltage on readhead
	Reverse polarity and overvoltage protected
Current consumption	<50 mA (without load)
Voltage drop over cable	~ 24 mV/m (without load)
	$\sim$ 65 mV/m (with 120 $\Omega$ load)
Output signals	3 square-wave signals A, B, Z and their inverted signals A–, B–, Z–
Reference signal	1 square-wave pulse Z and its inverted pulse Z-
Signal level	Differential line driver to EIA standard RS422:
	$U_{H} \ge 2.5 \text{ V}$ at $-I_{H} = 20 \text{ mA}$
	$U_L \le 0.5  \text{V}$ at $I_L = 20  \text{mA}$
Permissible load	$Z_0 \ge 120~\Omega$ between associated outputs
Cable length *	Max. 10 m

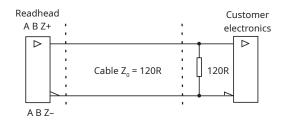
<sup>\*</sup> Please consider voltage drop over cable.

#### **Timing diagram**

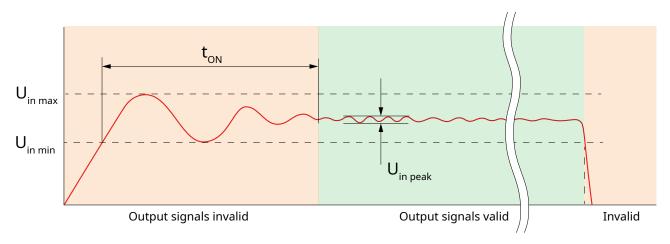
Complementary signals not shown



## **Recommended signal termination**



#### Transient response of supply voltage



Switch-on/off behavior of the encoder:

After the switch-on time  $t_{on}$ , valid output signals are available.

$$t_{ON} = 2 s$$
 $U_{inmax} = U_{in} + 10 \%,$ 
 $U_{inmin} = U_{in} - 10 \%$ 

If the power supply is switched off, or when supply voltage falls below  $U_{\text{inmin}}$ , the output signals are also invalid.

The encoder require a stabilized DC voltage supply U<sub>in</sub>. The permissible ripple content of the DC voltage is:

- High frequency interference: U<sub>inpeak</sub> < 250 mV</li>
- Low frequency ripple: U<sub>inpeak</sub> < 100 mV

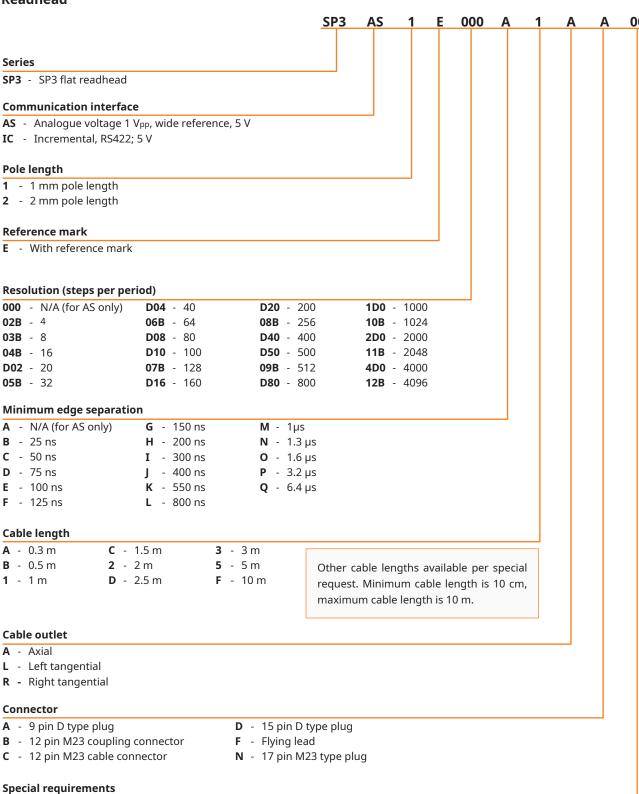
The limits of the supply voltage must not be violated by ripple content.

The values apply as measured at the encoder. The voltage can be monitored and adjusted with the encoders sensor lines, if available. If an adjustable power supply is not available, the voltage drop can be reduced by switching the sensor lines parallel to the corresponding supply wires.



## Part numbering

#### Readhead



00 - No special requirements

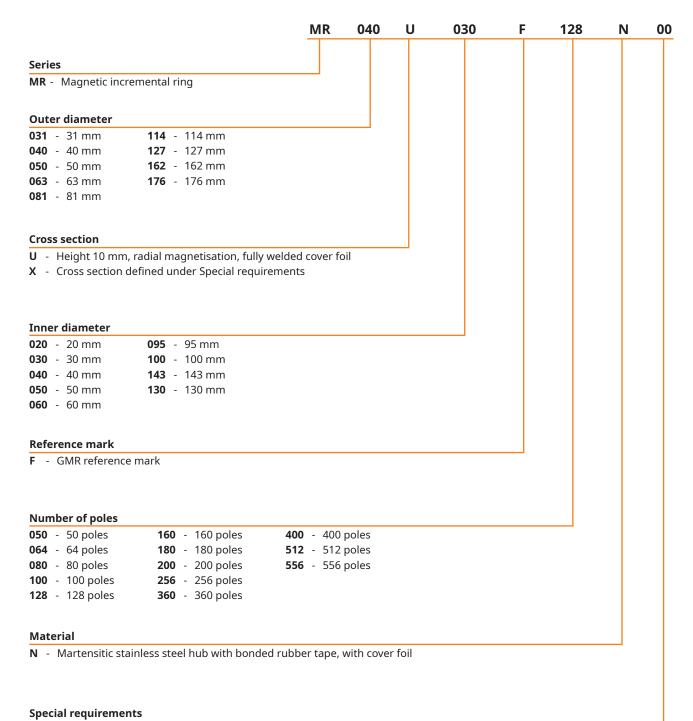
Not all part number combinations are valid. Please refer to the table of available combinations on the next page.

## Table of available combinations

Series	Output type	Pole length	Reference mark	Resolution	Minimum edge separation	Cable length	Cable outlet	Connector	Special requirements
	AS	1/2		000	А				
				02B / 03B / 04B / 05B / 06B / 07B / 08B / D02 / D04 / D10 / D16 / D20 / D08	B/C/D/E /F/G/H/ I/J/K/L/ M/N/O/ P/Q				
		1		09B / D40 / D50	B/C/D/E /F/G/H/I /J/K/L/M /N/O/P				
		·		10B / 1D0 / D80	B/C/D/E /F/G/H/I /J/K/L/M /N/O				
				11B / 2D0	B/C/D/E /F/G/H/I /J/K/L				
SP3	IC		E	12B / 4D0	B/C/D/ E/F/G/H /I/J	1/2/3/5 A/B/C/ D/F	A/L/R	A/B/C/ D/F/N	00
				02B / 03B / 04B / 05B / 06B / 07B / 08B / 09B / D02 / D04 / D08 / D10 / D16 / D20 / D40 / D50	B/C/D/E /F/G/H/ I/J/K/L/ M/N/O/ P/Q				
		2		10B / 1D0 / D80	B/C/D/ E/F/G/H /I/J/K/ L/M/N/ O/P				
				11B / 2D0	B/C/D/E /F/G/H/I /J/K/L/M /N/O				
				12B / 4D0	B/C/D/E /F/G/H/I /J/K/L				



#### **Magnetic ring**



- 00 No special requirements
- 29 Height 15 mm, radial magnetisation, fully welded cover foil

Not all part number combinations are valid. The inner diameter of rings is related to the outer diameter and cannot be randomly selected. Please refer to the table of available combinations on the next page.

Other magnetic ring sizes available per special request.

## Table of available combinations

Series	Outer diameter	Cross section	Inner diameter	Reference mark	Number of poles	Material	Special requirements
	004				050		
	031		020		100		
	040		020		064		
	040		030		128		
	050				080		
	050		0.40		160		00
	063		040	F	100	N	
		U			200		
			050		100		
MR					200		
	081		060		128		
					256		
					180		
	114		095		360		
					200		
	127		100		400		
					256		
	162		143		512		
	176	Х	130		556		29



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#### **Document issues**

Issue	Date	Page	Description
4	16. 2. 2022	21	Hysteresis added
5	2. 2. 2023	4	Surface markings added
6	10. 7. 2023	24, 25	Max. length amended
7	25. 10. 2023	22	Connector options amended
		28	Table of available combinations amended
8	5. 7. 2024	6, 7	Encoder assembly with MR176X moved
		7	Installation tolerances moved
		_17	Diameter for MR176X amended
		29	Table of available combinations amended

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