

```
include <stdio.h>
```

```
// lets take a[5] = {32, 45, 67, 2, 7} as the  
array to be sorted.
```

```
// merge sort function
```

```
void mergeSort(int a[], int p, int r)
```

```
{
```

```
    int q;
```

```
    if(p < r)
```

```
    {
```

```
        q = (p + r) / 2;
```

```
        mergeSort(a, p, q);
```

```
        mergeSort(a, q+1, r);
```

```
        merge(a, p, q, r);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
// function to merge the subarrays
```

```
void merge(int a[], int p, int q, int r)
```

```
{
```

```
    int b[5]; //same size of a[]
```

```
    int i, j, k;
```

```
    k = 0;
```

```
    i = p;
```

```
    j = q + 1;
```

```
    while(i <= q && j <= r)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(a[i] < a[j])
```

```
        {
```

```
            b[k++] = a[i++]; // same as
```

```
            b[k]=a[i]; k++; i++;
```

```
        }
```



```

        else
        {
            b[k++] = a[j++];
        }
    }

    while(i <= q)
    {
        b[k++] = a[i++];
    }

    while(j <= r)
    {
        b[k++] = a[j++];
    }

    for(i=r; i >= p; i--)
    {
        a[i] = b[--k]; // copying back the
sorted list to a[]
    }
}

// function to print the array
void printArray(int a[], int size)
{
    int i;
    for (i=0; i < size; i++)
    {
        printf("%d ", a[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}

```

```
int main( )  
{  
    int arr[] = {32, 45, 67, 2, 7};  
    int len = sizeof(arr)/sizeof(arr[0]);  
  
    printf("Given array: \n");  
    printArray(arr, len);  
  
    // calling merge sort  
    mergeSort(arr, 0, len - 1);  
  
    printf("\nSorted array: \n");  
    printArray(arr, len);  
    return 0;  
}
```