

Module - 7

② Procedure for estimating the size of the object using uncalibrated stereo

Correspondences \Rightarrow Rectangle corners (TL, TR, BL, BR)

Top Left

$$L(2405.5, 787.7) \quad R(605.3, 811.3)$$

Top Right

$$L(3553.3, 779.8) \quad R(1760.9, 795.6)$$

Bottom Left

$$L(2413.4, 2244.9) \quad R(597.5, 2276.4)$$

Bottom Right

$$L(3553.3, 2244.9) \quad R(1753.1, 2276.4)$$

few other correspondences

$$L(3427.5, 1906.2) \quad R(1627.3, 1937.7)$$

$$L(2688.6, 1780.2) \quad R(872.6, 1811.7)$$

$$L(3427.5, 1977.1) \quad R(1627.3, 2008.6)$$

$$L(2822.2, 2260.7) \quad R(1006.2, 2292.2)$$

$$L(2830.1, 2118.9) \quad R(1006.2, 2150.4)$$

Fundamental matrix (F) computation

$$(x_i, y_i) \leftrightarrow (x'_i, y'_i)$$

$$[x'_i x_i, x'_i y_i, x'_i, y'_i x_i, y'_i y_i, y'_i, x_i, y_i, 1]$$

$$Af = 0$$

$$f \rightarrow F_{\text{norm}}$$

$$F = T_R^T F_{\text{norm}} T_L$$

$$F \approx \begin{bmatrix} -1.18 \times 10^{-6} & -8.05 \times 10^{-7} & 6.72 \times 10^{-4} \\ 5.98 \times 10^{-7} & -1.02 \times 10^{-6} & -1.14 \times 10^{-3} \\ -6.84 \times 10^{-4} & 9.93 \times 10^{-4} & -1.00 \end{bmatrix}$$

Right epipole e' computation:

$$F^T e' = 0$$

$$e' = [-0.00106, 0.00306, 1.00000]^T$$

$$\text{Left} \Rightarrow P = [I | 0]$$

$$\text{Right} \Rightarrow P' = ([e'] \times F | e')$$

Skew symmetric matrix of e' :

$$[e'] \times \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1.0 & 0.00306 \\ 1.0 & 0 & 0.00106 \\ -0.00306 & -0.00106 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

Triangulation:

For each $x \leftrightarrow x'$

$$\begin{bmatrix} xP_3 - P_1 \\ yP_3 - P_2 \\ x'P'_3 - P'_1 \\ y'P'_3 - P'_2 \end{bmatrix} x = 0$$

Numeric 3D points

\Rightarrow Projective units

	X	Y	Z
Top Left	\Rightarrow	$(1309.36, 428.68, 0.54431)$	
Top Right	\Rightarrow	$(787.34, 172.75, 0.22158)$	
Bottom Left	\Rightarrow	$(926.88, 862.11, 0.38406)$	
Bottom Right	\Rightarrow	$(667.42, 421.62, 0.18783)$	

Projective Edge Lengths

$$D_{ab}^{\text{proj}} = \|x_a - x_b\|$$

Computed lengths:

Top edge $\Rightarrow 581.35$

Left edge $\Rightarrow 578.09$

Bottom edge $\Rightarrow 511.23$

Right edge $\Rightarrow 276.25$

Diagonal edge $\Rightarrow 641.98$

$$W_{\text{real}} = 9 \text{ cm}, \quad H_{\text{real}} = 11.3 \text{ cm}$$

$$S_w = \frac{W_{\text{real}}}{D_{\text{TL-TR}}^{\text{proj}}} = \frac{9}{581.35} \approx 0.01548 \text{ cm/unit}$$

$$H = S_w \cdot D_{\text{TL-BL}}^{\text{proj}} \approx 0.01548 \times 578.09 \approx 8.95 \text{ cm}$$

$$S_H = \frac{H_{\text{real}}}{D_{\text{TL-BL}}^{\text{proj}}} = \frac{11.3}{578.09} \approx 0.01955 \text{ cm/unit}$$

$$W = S_H \cdot D_{\text{TL-TR}}^{\text{proj}} \approx 0.01955 \times 581.35 \approx 11.37 \text{ cm}$$

Estimated $\Rightarrow h = 8.95 \text{ cm}, \quad w = 11.37 \text{ cm}$