Cg (C for Graphcis) 语言,是 NVIDIA 与 Microsoft 合作研发,旨在为开发 人员提供一套方便、跨平台(良好的兼容性),控制可编程图形硬件的高级语言。 Cg 语言的语法结构与 C 语言非常类似,使用 Cg 编写的着色程序默认的文件后 缀是*. Cg。

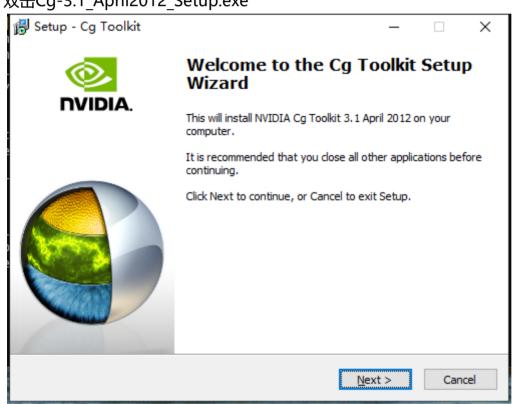
静态编译(static coompilation): 一旦编译为可执行文件,在可执行文件运行期间不再需要源码信息。例如C或者 C++编写的程序,需要首先编译成可执行文件(.exe 文件),然后才能在 GPU 上运行,且一旦编译后,除非改变程序代码,否则不需要重新编译。

动态编译(dynamic compilation):编译程序和源码都要参与到程序的运行过程中。

NVIDIA的网页上下载Cg Toolkit:

http://developer.nvidia.com/object/cg toolkit.html

双击Cg-3.1 April2012 Setup.exe



文件(\underline{F}) 编辑(\underline{E}) 格式(\underline{O}) 查看(\underline{V}) 帮助(\underline{H})

NVIDIA Cg 3.1 April 2012 README Copyright (C) 2002-2012 NVIDIA Corp.

This distribution contains

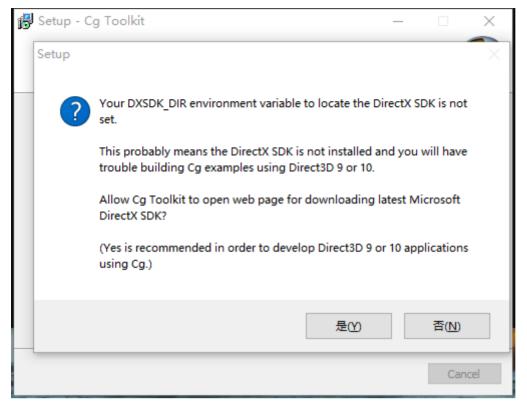
- NVIDIA Cg toolkit documentation in the docs directory
- NVIDIA Cg compiler (cgc) in the bin directory
- NVIDIA Cg runtime libraries in the lib directory
- Example Cg applications in the examples directory
- Under Microsoft Windows, a Cg language syntax highlighter for Microsoft Visual Studio is provided in the msdev syntax highlighting directory
- Under Microsoft Windows, if selected at install time, 64-bit binaries and libraries are in the bin.x64 and lib.x64 directories.

See the release notes (docs/CgReleaseNotes.pdf) for detailed information about this release.

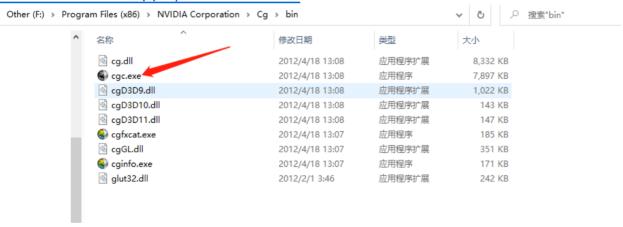
The Cg toolkit is available for a number of different hardware and OS platforms. As of this writing, supported platforms include:

- Windows (XP, Vista, 7) on x86/x86-64
- Linux on x86/x86-64
- Mac OS X (Leopard, Snow Leopard) on ppc/i386/x86_64

Visit the NVIDIA Cg website at http://developer.nvidia.com/cg-toolkit for updates and complete compatibility information.



Direct3D - Win32 apps | Microsoft Docs



如果 Cg Toolkit 安装正确,在 NVIDIA Corporation\Cg\bin 文件夹下会看到 cgc.exe 文件。 安装完成后,使用cgc -h查看帮助

```
licrosoft Windows [Version 10.0.18363.1256]
(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation 🛭 🗗 🗗 🗗 🗗 🗗 🖼
C:\Users\gy>cgc -h
Usage: cgc [options] file
Options:
         ----- Basic Command Line Options -----
            [-entry id | -noentry] [-o ofile] [-l lfile]
            [-profile id] [-po|-profileopts opt1,opt2,...]
              ----- Language Options -----
            [-nostdlib] [-[no]fx] [-longprogs] [-strict]
            [-oglsl] [-glslWerror] [-nowarn[=N[,N...]]] [-no_uniform_blocks]
          ------ Code Generation Options ------
            [-[no]fastmath] [-[no]fastprecision] [-bestprecision]
[-unroll (all|none|count=N)] [-ifcvt (all|none|count=N)]
[-inline (all|none|count=N)] [-maxunrollcount N]
            [-MaxInstInBasicBlock N] [-O[(0|1|2|3)]] [-d3d]
            [-bl|-bufferlayout <pabo|pabo2|std140>]
         ----- Preprocessor Options -----
            [-Dmacro[=value]] [-Iinclude_dir]
            [-E] [-P] [-C] [-M] [-MM] [-MD] [-MP]
            [-MF file] [-MT target] [-MQ target]
             ----- Miscellaneous Options ----
            [-quiet] [-nocode] [-v|--version] [-h] [-help]
            [-type <type definition>] [-typefile <file>]
 :\Users\gy>
```

cgc [options] file

[options]表示可选配置项, file 表示 Cg 程序文件名。

cgc -profile glslv -entry main_v test.cg

-profile 是 profile 配置项名;

glslv 是当前所使用的 profile 名称;

-entry 着色程序的入口函数名称配置项;

main_v 是顶点着色程序的入口函数名; test.cg 是当前的着色程序文件名。

编译器指定的着色程序入口函数名默认为main,通常为了将顶点\片段着色程序入口函数名区别开来,而并不使用默认名 称。在下面所有的例子中,main_v表示顶点着色程序入口函数名,main_f表示片段着色程序入口函数名。

一个 Cg profile 定义了一个"被特定图形硬件或 API 所支持的 Cg 语言子集",Profile 按照功能可以划分为顶点Profile 和片断 Profile,而顶点 profile 和片段 profile 又基于 OpenGL 和 DirectX 的不同版本或扩展,划分为各种版本

当前 Cg compiler 所支持的 profiles 有:

OpenGL ARB vertex programs Runtime profile: CG_PROFILE_ARBVP1 Compiler option: profile arbvp1

OpenGL ARB fragment programs Runtime profile: CG_PROFILE_ARBFP1 Compiler option: profile arbfp1

OpenGL NV40 vertex programs Runtime profile: CG_PROFILE_VP40 Compiler option: _profile vp40

OpenGL NV40 fragment programs Runtime profile: CG_PROFILE_FP40 Compiler option: profile fp40

OpenGL NV30 vertex programs Runtime profile: CG_PROFILE_VP30 Compiler option: _profile vp30

OpenGL NV30 fragment programs Runtime profile: CG_PROFILE_FP30 Compiler option: _profile fp30

OpenGL NV2X vertex programs Runtime profile: CG_PROFILE_VP20 Compiler option: _profile vp20

OpenGL NV2X fragment programs Runtime profile: CG_PROFILE_FP20 Compiler option: _profile fp20

DirectX 9 vertex shaders Runtime profiles: CG_PROFILE_VS_2_X CG_PROFILE_VS_2_0 Compiler options:-profile vs 2 x -profile vs 2 0

DirectX 9 pixel shaders Runtime profiles: CG_PROFILE_PS_2_X CG_PROFILE_PS_2_0 Compiler options: -profile ps 2 x -profile ps 2 0

DirectX 8 vertex shaders Runtime profiles: CG_PROFILE_VS_1_1 Compiler options:-profile vs 1 1

DirectX 8 pixel shaders Runtime profiles: CG_PROFILE_PS_1_3 CG_PROFILE_PS_1_2 CG_PROFILE_PS_1_1 Compiler options: -profile ps_1_3 -profile ps_1_2 -profile ps_1_1