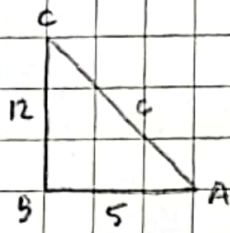


## \* Trigonometri

1) Perhatikan gambar dibawah ini, tentukan  $\sin A$ ,  $\cos A$  dan  $\tan A$



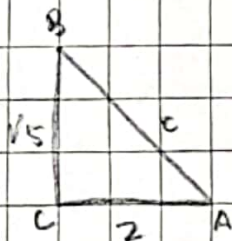
$$\begin{aligned} a) \quad c^2 &= a^2 + b^2 \\ &= 12^2 + 5^2 \\ &= 144 + 25 \\ &= \sqrt{169} = 13 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$b) \quad \sin A = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{12}{13}$$

$$\cos A = \frac{AB}{AC} = \frac{5}{13}$$

$$\tan A = \frac{BC}{AB} = \frac{12}{5}$$

2) Diketahui segitiga ABC siku-siku di C dengan panjang sisi  $a = \sqrt{5}$  satuan dan panjang sisi  $b = 2$  satuan. Tentukan nilai perbandingan trigonometri untuk sudut  $a$ !



$$\begin{aligned} a) \quad c^2 &= (\sqrt{5})^2 + 2^2 \\ &= 5 + 4 \\ &= \sqrt{9} = 3 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

$$b) \quad \sin a = \frac{a}{c} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3} = \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{5}$$

$$\cos a = \frac{b}{c} = \frac{2}{3} = \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{5}$$

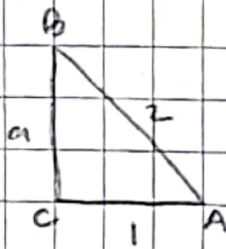
$$\cos a = \frac{b}{c} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\sec a = \frac{c}{b} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\tan a = \frac{a}{b} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{5}$$

$$\csc a = \frac{c}{a} = \frac{3}{\sqrt{5}} = \frac{3}{5} \sqrt{5}$$

3) Diketahui segitiga ABC siku di A dgn p sisi  $b = 1$  satuan dan p sisi  $c = 2$  satuan. Tentukan perbandingan trigonometri sudut  $a$ !



$$\begin{aligned} a^2 &= c^2 - b^2 \\ &= 2^2 - 1^2 \\ &= 4 - 1 \\ &= \sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sin a = \frac{a}{c} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{3}$$

$$\tan a = \frac{a}{b} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{1} = \sqrt{3}$$

$$\cot a = \frac{b}{a} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{3}$$

$$\sec a = \frac{c}{b} = \frac{2}{1} = 2$$

$$\operatorname{cosec} a = \frac{c}{a} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{3}$$

- 4) Tinggi tiang 8m dan bayangan 6m. Jika sudut atas tiang dan bayangan  $45^\circ$ . Berapa tinggi sebenarnya ujung atas tiang?

$$\tan (45^\circ) = \frac{\text{t. tiang}}{\text{p. bayangan}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{maka, t. tiang} &= 6 \times \tan (45^\circ) \\ &= 6 \times 1 \rightarrow \tan (45^\circ) = 1 \\ &= 6 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

- 5) Menara tinggi 10m dan tangga 4m dari dasar dgn sudut miring  $30^\circ$ , berapa panjang tangga?

$$\cos (30^\circ) = \frac{\text{p. tangga}}{\text{t. menara}}$$

$$\text{maka, p. tangga} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = 10 \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

- 6) Selaan segitiga siku panjang kedua sisi tegak 10cm dan 24cm berapa sisi miringnya?

$$\begin{aligned} c^2 &= a^2 + b^2 \\ &= 10^2 + 24^2 \\ &= 100 + 576 \\ &= \sqrt{676} = 26 \text{ cm} \end{aligned}$$

- 7) Persegi panjang panjang 15m dan lebar 8m. Berapa panjang diagonalnya?

$$\begin{aligned} c^2 &= 15^2 + 8^2 \\ &= 225 + 64 \\ &= \sqrt{289} = 17 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

- 8) Panjang salah satu sisi a 16m dan diagonal c = 20m

$$\begin{aligned} b^2 &= c^2 - a^2 \\ &= 20^2 - 16^2 \\ &= 400 - 256 \\ &= \sqrt{144} = 12 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$





Date : \_\_\_\_\_

g)  $\tan 30^\circ + \tan 45^\circ$

$$\tan 30^\circ = \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{3} = \frac{1}{3} (\sqrt{3} + 3)$$

$$\tan 45^\circ = 1$$

h) Hitung sudut istimewa  $\tan 60^\circ + \tan 45^\circ$

$$\tan 60^\circ = \sqrt{3} = \sqrt{3} + 1$$

$$\tan 45^\circ = 1$$