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Batch : B4

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// Aim : Design distributed application which consists of a server and client using threads

### **Server.java**

```
import java.io.*;
```

```
import java.net.*;
```

```
public class Server {
```

```
    public static void main(String args[]) {
```

```
        int port = 6789; // port number
```

```
        Server server = new Server(port); // calling constructor of server final and initialising in
```

```
            // object(server) of server final;
```

```
        server.startServer(); // calling startServer function
```

```
    }
```

```
    // declare a server socket and a client socket for the server;
```

```
    // declare the number of connections
```

```
    ServerSocket echoServer = null; // declaring echo server
```

```
    Socket clientSocket = null; // declaring client socket
```

```
    int numConnections = 0;
```

```
    int port;
```

```
    public Server(int port) {
```

```
        this.port = port; // port is initialised in member variable port
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void stopServer() // Switching off the server
```

```
    {
```

```
        System.out.println("Server cleaning up.");
```

```
        System.exit(0);
```

```
    }
```

```

public void startServer() // starting the server
{
    // Try to open a server socket on the given port
    // Note that we can't choose a port less than 1024 if we are not
    // privileged users (root)

    try {
        echoServer = new ServerSocket(port); // initialising server by calling server socket function
    } catch (IOException e) { // if error persist
        System.out.println(e);
    }

    System.out.println("Server is started and is waiting for connections.");
    System.out.println("With multi-threading, multiple connections are allowed.");
    System.out.println("Any client can send -1 to stop the server.");

    // Whenever a connection is received, start a new thread to process the
    // connection
    // and wait for the next connection.

    while (true) {
        try {
            clientSocket = echoServer.accept(); // clientsocket is initialised
            numConnections++; // number of connections is increment
            Server2Connection oneconnection = new Server2Connection(clientSocket,
numConnections, this); // calling
                                                                    // constructor
                                                                    // of
                                                                    // server2
                                                                    // function

            new Thread(oneconnection).start(); // run function is called for each thread
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
class Server2Connection implements Runnable {
```

```
    BufferedReader is;
```

```
    PrintStream os;
```

```
    Socket clientSocket;
```

```
    int id;
```

```
    Server server;
```

```
    public Server2Connection(Socket clientSocket, int id, Server server) {
```

```
        this.clientSocket = clientSocket;
```

```
        this.id = id;
```

```
        this.server = server;
```

```
        System.out.println("Connection " + id + " established with: " + clientSocket);
```

```
        try {
```

```
            is = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream())); // data  
input stream of server
```

```
            os = new PrintStream(clientSocket.getOutputStream()); // output stream of serve
```

```
        } catch (IOException e) {
```

```
            System.out.println(e);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void run() {
```

```
        String line;
```

```
        try {
```

```
            boolean serverStop = false;
```

```
            while (true) {
```

```
                line = is.readLine(); // getting line from client
```

```
                System.out.println("Received " + line + " from Connection " + id + "."); // displaying
```

```
                int n = Integer.parseInt(line);
```

```
                if (n == -1) { // checking if to stop the server or client
```

```
                    serverStop = true;
```

```
                    break;
```

```
                }
```

```
                if (n == 0)
```

```

        break;

        os.println("" + n * n); // writing square in input buffer of client
    }

    System.out.println("Connection " + id + " closed.");
    // closing client connection
    is.close();
    os.close();
    clientSocket.close();

    if (serverStop)
        server.stopServer();// this is used to close all the connection
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println(e);// if error occurred
    }
}
}

```

### **Client.java**

```

import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class Client {
    public static void main(String[] args) {

        String hostname = "localhost";// hostname
        int port = 6789; // port numbrt

        // declaration section:
        // clientSocket: our Clientfinal socket
        // os: output stream
        // is: input stream

        Socket clientSocket = null;
        DataOutputStream os = null;
        BufferedReader is = null;
    }
}

```

```

// Initialization section:

// Try to open a socket on the given port

// Try to open input and output streams

try {
    clientSocket = new Socket(hostname, port); // initialising client socket
    os = new DataOutputStream(clientSocket.getOutputStream()); // output stream of client socket
    is = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream())); // input
stream of client

                                                                    // socket
} catch (UnknownHostException e) {
    System.err.println("Don't know about host: " + hostname);
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.err.println("Couldn't get I/O for the connection to: " + hostname);
}

// If everything has been initialized then we want to write some data
// to the socket we have opened a connection to on the given port

if (clientSocket == null || os == null || is == null) {
    System.err.println("Something is wrong. One variable is null.");
    return;
}

try {
    while (true) {
        System.out.print("Enter an integer (0 to stop connection, -1 to stop server): ");

        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in)); // taking
input from terminal

        String keyboardInput = br.readLine(); // storing input in keyboard
        os.writeBytes(keyboardInput + "\n"); // writing keyboard into input stream buffer of server

        int n = Integer.parseInt(keyboardInput);
        if (n == 0 || n == -1) { // condition to get out from loop
            break;
        }

        String responseLine = is.readLine(); // getting input stream in response line

```

```

        System.out.println("Server returns its square as: " + responseLine);
    }

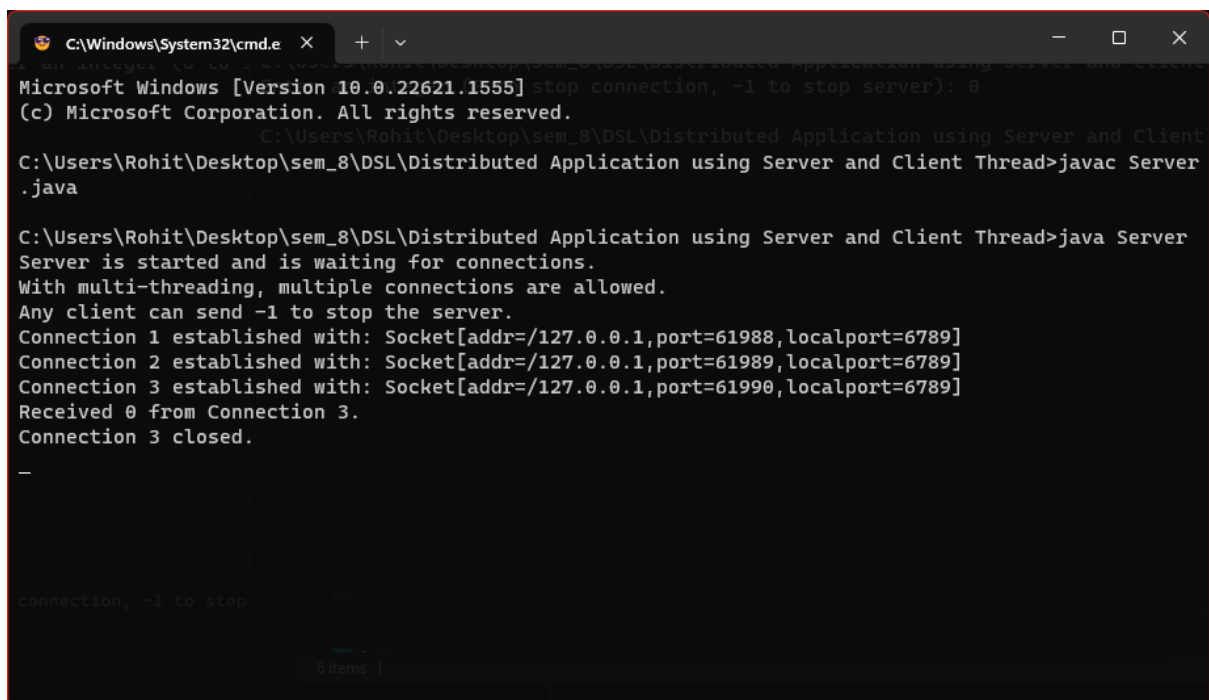
    // clean up:
    // close the output stream
    // close the input stream
    // close the socket

    os.close();
    is.close();
    clientSocket.close();
} catch (UnknownHostException e) {
    System.err.println("Trying to connect to unknown host: " + e);
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.err.println("IOException: " + e);
}
}
}
}

```

**Output :**

**Server.java**



```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e  X  +  v  -  □  X
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.1555] stop connection, -1 to stop server): 0
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\Rohit\Desktop\sem_8\DSL\Distributed Application using Server and Client Thread>javac Server
.java
C:\Users\Rohit\Desktop\sem_8\DSL\Distributed Application using Server and Client Thread>java Server
Server is started and is waiting for connections.
With multi-threading, multiple connections are allowed.
Any client can send -1 to stop the server.
Connection 1 established with: Socket[addr=/127.0.0.1,port=61988,localport=6789]
Connection 2 established with: Socket[addr=/127.0.0.1,port=61989,localport=6789]
Connection 3 established with: Socket[addr=/127.0.0.1,port=61990,localport=6789]
Received 0 from Connection 3.
Connection 3 closed.
-
Connection, -1 to stop

```

## Client.java

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + v
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.1555]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\Rohit\Desktop\sem_8\DSL\Distributed Application using Server and Client Thread>javac Client.y.java
javac: file not found: Client.y.java
Usage: javac <options> <source files>
use -help for a list of possible options

C:\Users\Rohit\Desktop\sem_8\DSL\Distributed Application using Server and Client Thread>javac Client.java

C:\Users\Rohit\Desktop\sem_8\DSL\Distributed Application using Server and Client Thread>java Client
Enter an integer (0 to stop connection, -1 to stop server): _
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + v
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.1555]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\Rohit\Desktop\sem_8\DSL\Distributed Application using Server and Client Thread>java Client
Enter an integer (0 to stop connection, -1 to stop server): _

Client.java
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + v
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.1555]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\Rohit\Desktop\sem_8\DSL\Distributed Application using Server and Client Thread>javac Client.y.java
javac: file not found: Client.y.java
Usage: javac <options> <source files>
use -help for a list of possible options

C:\Users\Rohit\Desktop\sem_8\DSL\Distributed Application using Server and Client Thread>javac Client.java

C:\Users\Rohit\Desktop\sem_8\DSL\Distributed Application using Server and Client Thread>java Client
Enter an integer (0 to stop connection, -1 to stop server): _
```

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + v
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.1555]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\Rohit\Desktop\sem_8\DSL\Distributed Application using Server and Client Thread>java Client
Enter an integer (0 to stop connection, -1 to stop server): 0

C:\Users\Rohit\Desktop\sem_8\DSL\Distributed Application using Server and Client Thread>_

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + v
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.1555]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\Rohit\Desktop\sem_8\DSL\Distributed Application using Server and Client Thread>java Client
Enter an integer (0 to stop connection, -1 to stop server): _
```