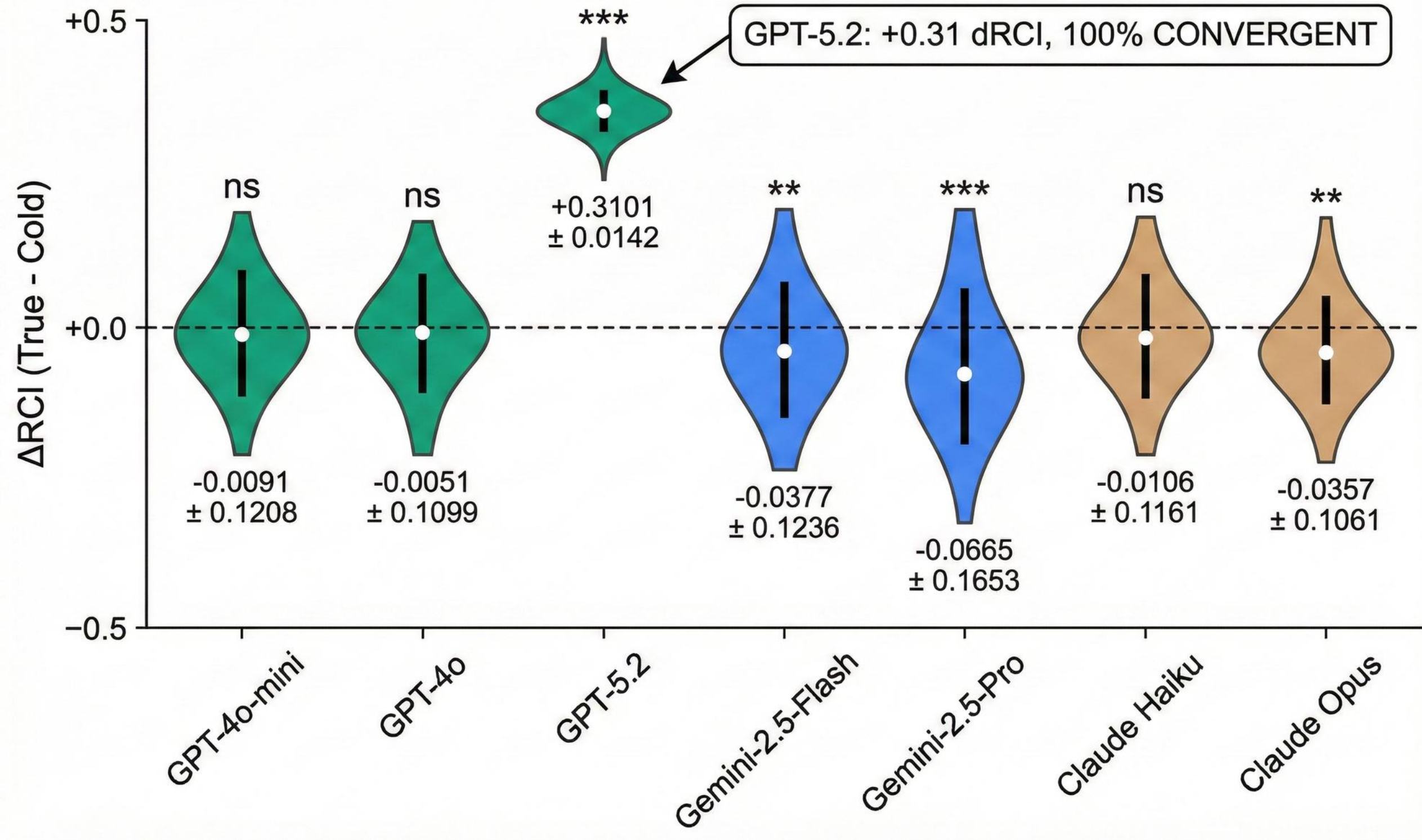
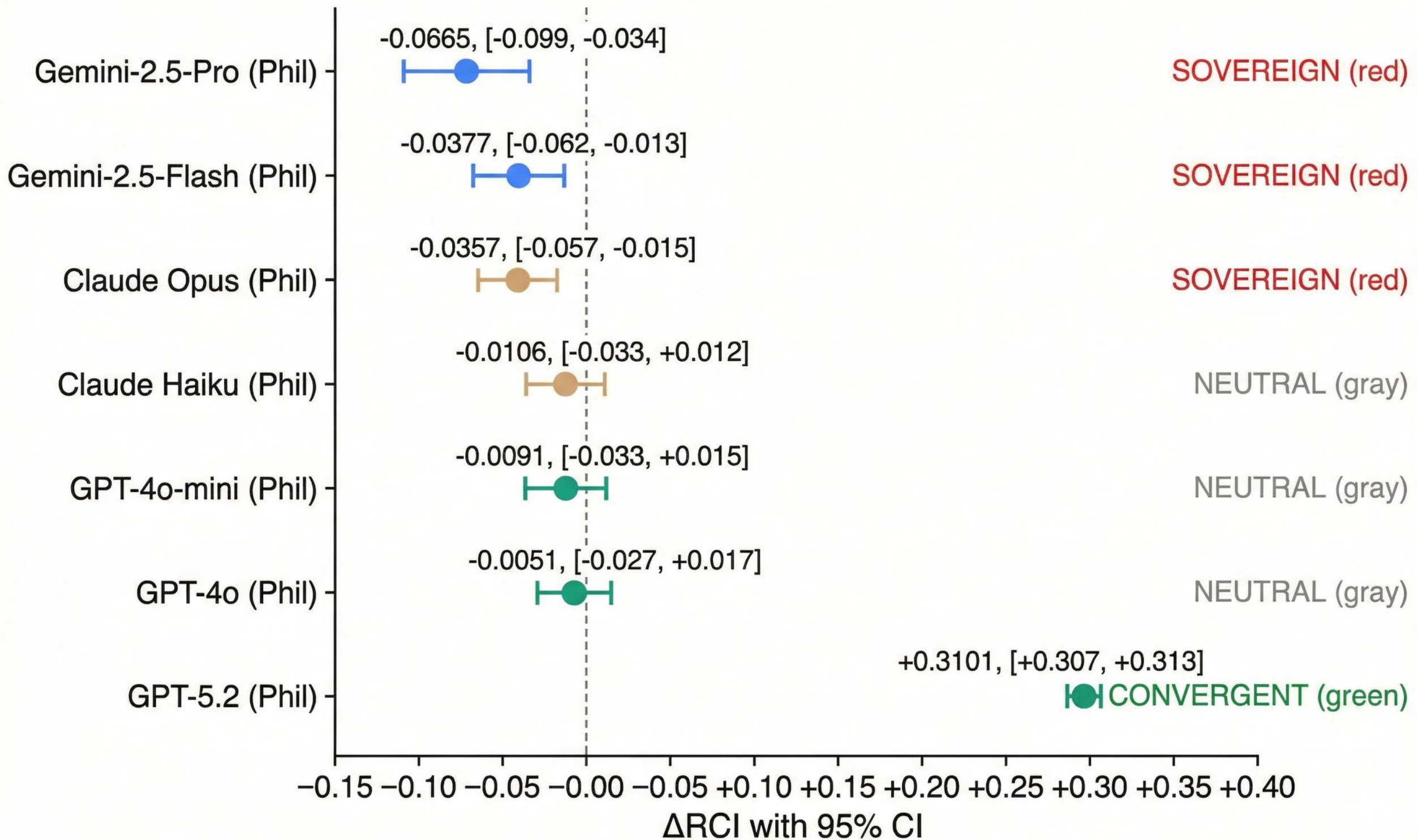


Response Coherence by Model - Philosophy Domain

(Positive = CONVERGENT, Negative = SOVEREIGN)



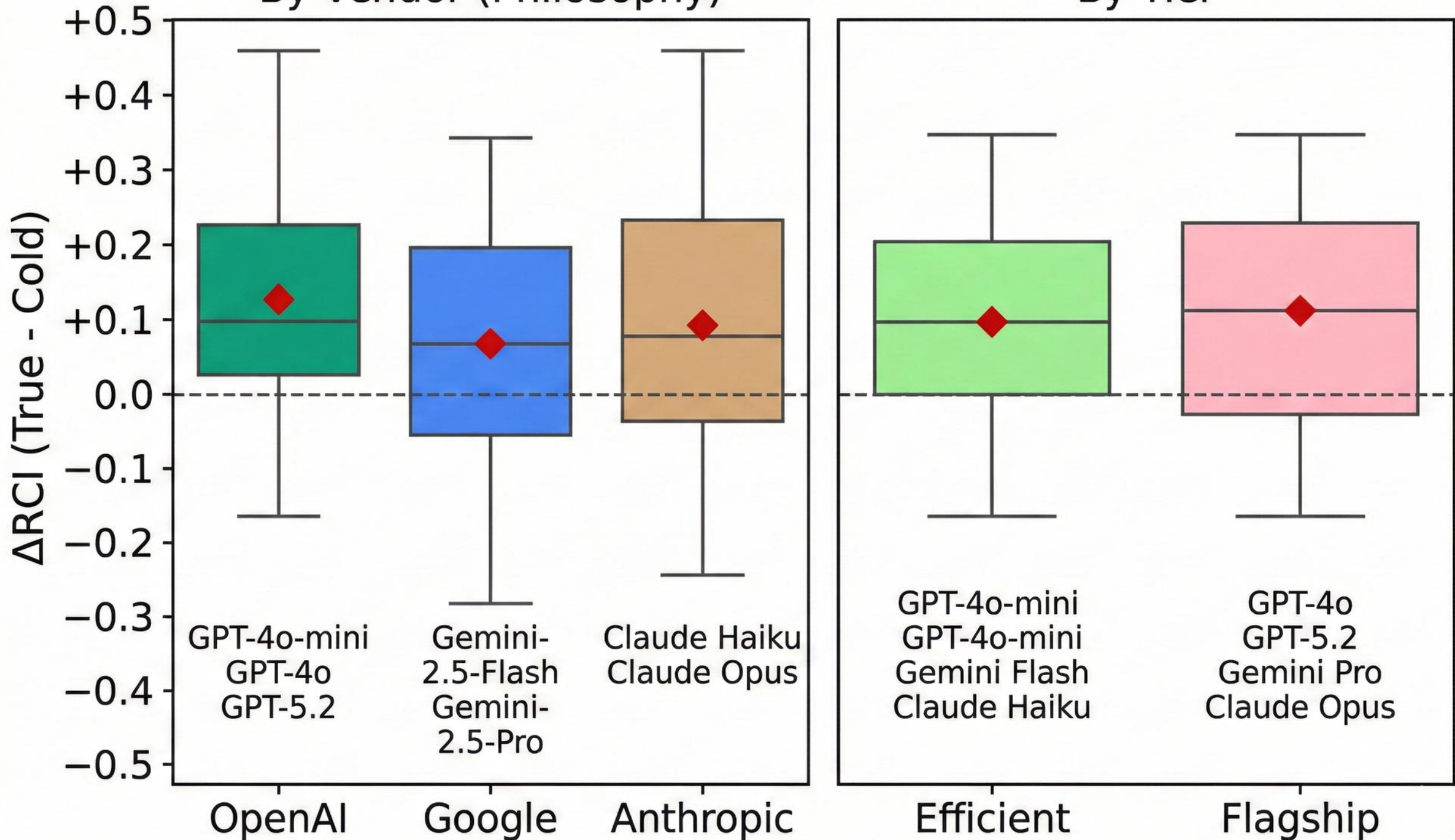
Effect Sizes with 95% Confidence Intervals



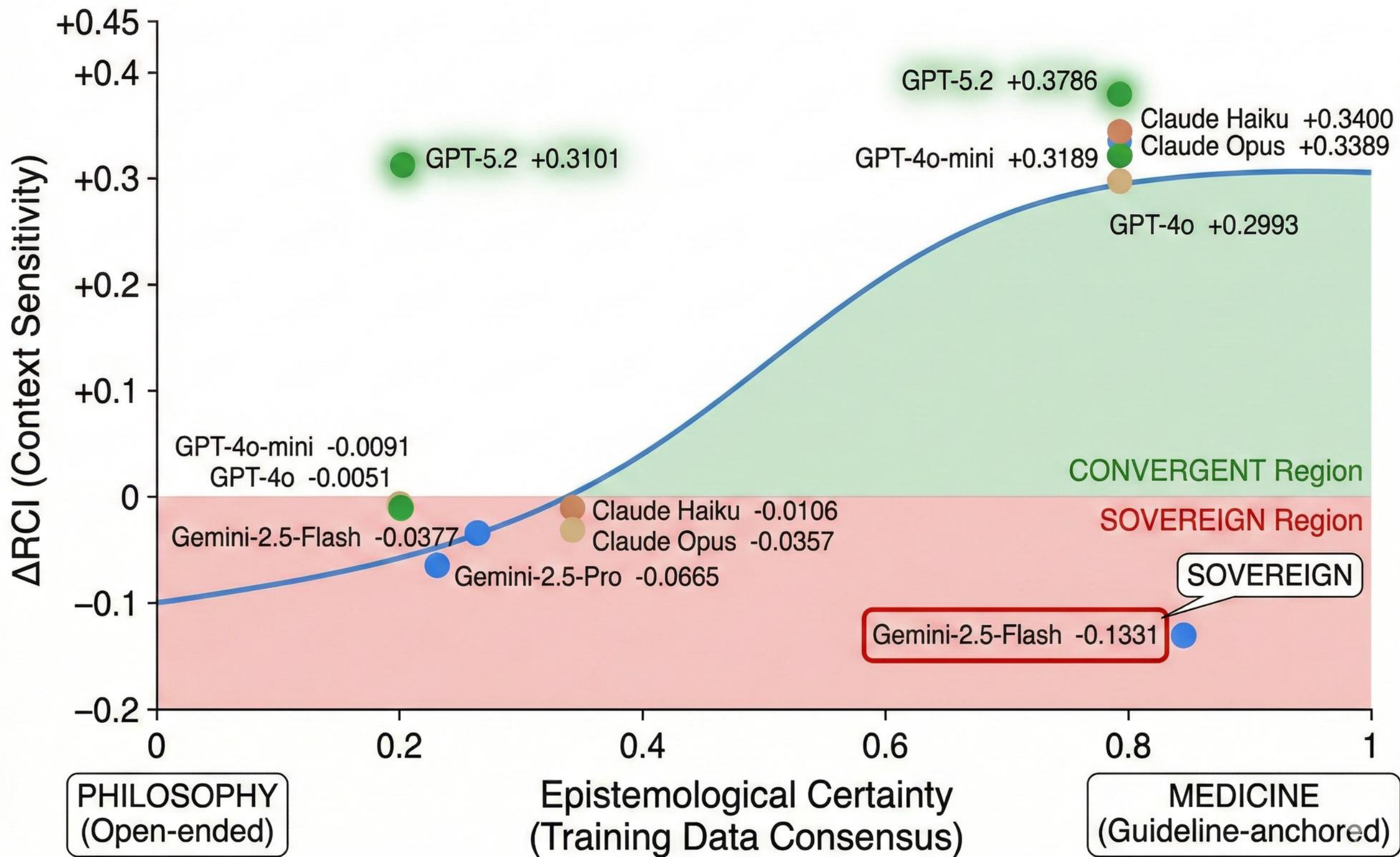
Vendor and Tier Effects on Response Coherence

By Vendor (Philosophy)

By Tier

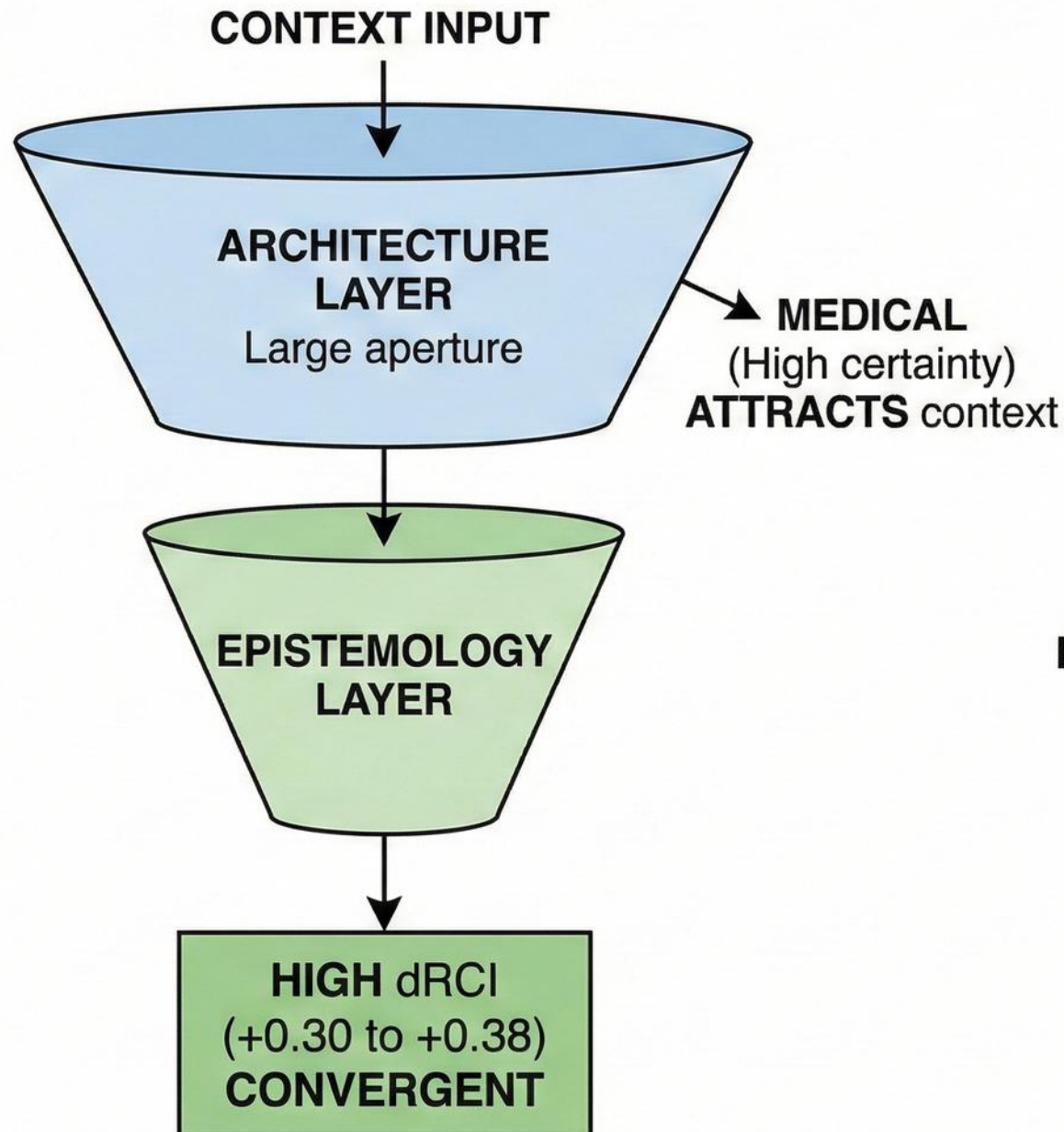


The Certainty Curvature: How Knowledge Structure Shapes AI Behavior

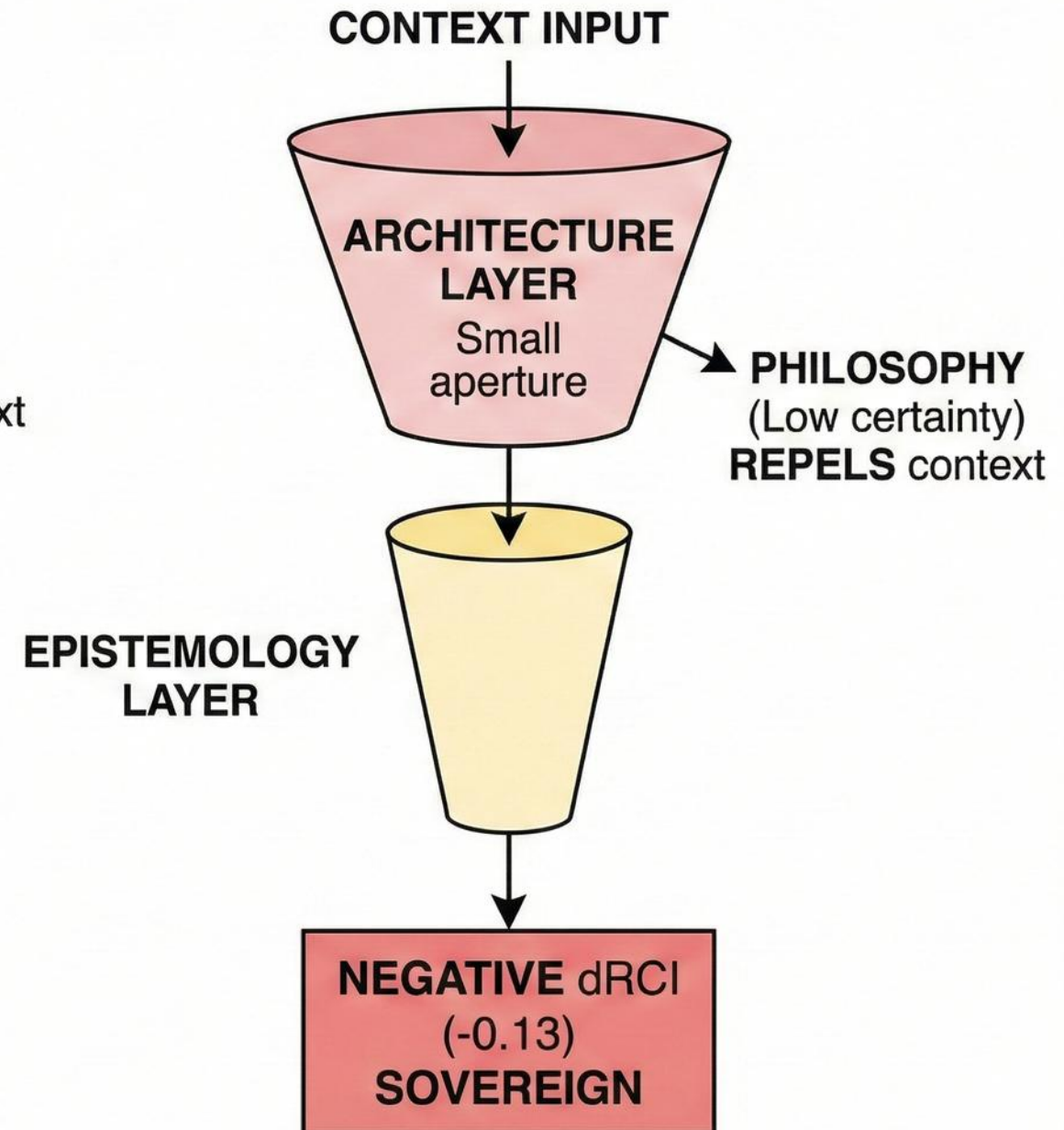


The Two-Layer Filter Model: Architecture + Epistemology

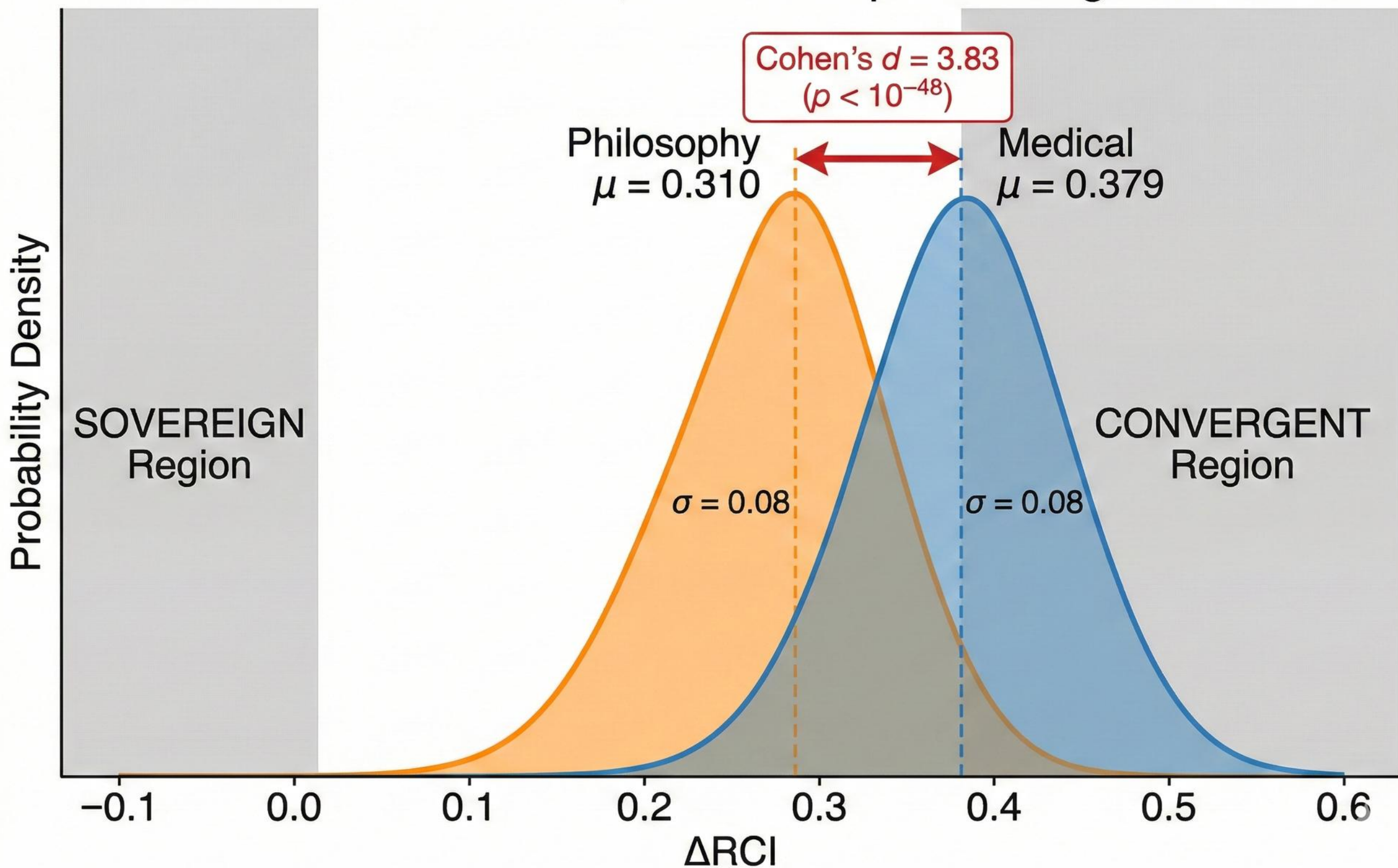
GPT-5.2/Claude (Large Aperture)



Gemini-2.5-Flash (Small Aperture)



GPT-5.2: Same Model, Different Epistemological Modes



Medical Domain Results: GPT-5.2 Strongest CONVERGENT (+0.38)

