



**PALADIN**  
BLOCKCHAIN SECURITY

# Smart Contract Security Assessment

Preliminary Report

For LayerZero  
(VaultComposerSync)

06 August 2025



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# 1 Overview

This report has been prepared for LayerZero's VaultComposerSync contracts on the Ethereum network. Paladin provides a user-centred examination of the smart contracts to look for vulnerabilities, logic errors or other issues from both an internal and external perspective.

## 1.1 Summary

<b>Project Name</b>	LayerZero
<b>URL</b>	<a href="https://layerzero.network/">https://layerzero.network/</a>
<b>Platform</b>	Ethereum
<b>Language</b>	Solidity
<b>Preliminary Contracts</b>	<a href="https://github.com/LayerZero-Labs/devtools/commit/4ccff1f36cadb29562e512b8750a96416fb546c5">https://github.com/LayerZero-Labs/devtools/commit/4ccff1f36cadb29562e512b8750a96416fb546c5</a>
<b>Resolution #1</b>	

## 1.2 Contracts Assessed

Name	Contract	Live Code Match
VaultComposerSync		

## 1.3 Findings Summary

Severity	Found	Resolved	Partially Resolved	Acknowledged (no change made)
● High	0	-	-	-
● Medium	0	-	-	-
● Low	0	-	-	-
● Informational	4	4	-	-
Total	4	4	-	-

### Classification of Issues

Severity	Description
● High	Exploits, vulnerabilities or errors that will certainly or probabilistically lead towards loss of funds, control, or impairment of the contract and its functions. Issues under this classification are recommended to be fixed with utmost urgency.
● Medium	Bugs or issues with that may be subject to exploit, though their impact is somewhat limited. Issues under this classification are recommended to be fixed as soon as possible.
● Low	Effects are minimal in isolation and do not pose a significant danger to the project or its users. Issues under this classification are recommended to be fixed nonetheless.
● Informational	Consistency, syntax or style best practices. Generally pose a negligible level of risk, if any.

## 1.3.1 VaultComposerSync

ID	Severity	Summary	Status
01	INFO	Refund will revert if <code>msg.value &gt; 0</code> in <code>_send</code>	✓ RESOLVED
02	INFO	Unnecessary share token approval	✓ RESOLVED
03	INFO	<code>quoteSend</code> does not take global limits into consideration	✓ RESOLVED
04	INFO	Typographical issues	✓ RESOLVED



## 2 Findings

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### 2.1 VaultComposerSync



VaultComposerSync is a smart contract that enables seamless, cross-chain deposits and redemptions for ERC4626-compliant vaults using LayerZero's Omnichain Fungible Token (OFT) protocol. It manages asset and share transfers between chains, incorporates slippage protection, and provides automatic refund mechanisms for failed operations, allowing users to interact with vaults synchronously and securely across multiple blockchains using LayerZero.



#### 2.1.1 Privileged Functions

- `lzCompose [ENDPOINT]`
- `handleCompose [Contract itself]`



## 2.1.2 Issues & Recommendations

Issue #01	Refund will revert if <code>msg.value &gt; 0</code> in <code>_send</code>
Severity	 INFORMATIONAL
Description	Within <code>_send</code> , there is a check to see if <code>msg.value &gt; 0</code> (L307). This check reverts with the same error as the check for a minimum <code>msg.value</code> in <code>handleCompose</code> .
Recommendation	Consider using another error inside <code>_send</code> to not clash with the one in <code>handleCompose</code> .
Resolution	 RESOLVED

Issue #02	Unnecessary share token approval
Severity	 INFORMATIONAL
Description	<p>The constructor contains an unnecessary approval of share tokens to the vault, which is redundant since the share token is the vault itself.</p> <p>The contract enforces that <code>SHARE_ERC20 == address(VAULT)</code> on lines 67-69:</p> <pre>if (SHARE_ERC20 != address(VAULT)) {     revert ShareTokenNotVault(SHARE_ERC20, address(VAULT)); }</pre> <p>so the following approval to <code>_vault</code> is unnecessary:</p> <pre>/// @dev Approve the vault to spend the share and asset tokens held by this contract IERC20(SHARE_ERC20).approve(_vault, type(uint256).max); IERC20(ASSET_ERC20).approve(_vault, type(uint256).max);</pre>
Recommendation	Remove the unnecessary share token approval.
Resolution	 RESOLVED



**Issue #03****quoteSend does not take global limits into consideration****Severity** INFORMATIONAL**Description**

quoteSend() calculates LayerZero messaging fees using previewDeposit() and previewRedeem() only. It does not verify that the requested \_vaultInAmount is within the limits returned by VAULT.maxDeposit(address(this)) and VAULT.maxRedeem(address(this)).



If the composer's own capacity is already exhausted (per-address cap, global TVL cap, pause, epoch throttle, etc.), the function will still quote a non-zero fee even though the subsequent deposit() / redeem() call inside lzCompose will revert.

**Recommendation**

If this is desired behavior, consider commenting on the fact that this function does not take into consideration the maximum limit of the underlying ERC4626.

If the team wishes to take the maximum limits into consideration, consider checking the \_vaultInAmount against the maxDeposit/ maxRedeem as well.

**Resolution** RESOLVED

Issue #04      Typographical issues	
Severity	 INFORMATIONAL
Description	<p>The <code>_redeemAndSend</code> and <code>_depositAndSend</code> do not clearly state that the <code>mintAmountLD</code> must be in shares or assets depending on the path. Consider adding an explicit comment like:</p> <p>NOTE: <code>_sendParam.minAmountLD</code> must be denominated in SHARES for slippage protection</p> <p>and</p> <p>NOTE: <code>_sendParam.minAmountLD</code> must be denominated in ASSETS for slippage protection</p>
Recommendation	Consider fixing the issues.
Resolution	 RESOLVED





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