



Basic Structure:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport"
content="width=device-width, initial-
scale=1.0">
  <title>Page Title</title>
</head>
<body>
  <!-- Page content goes here -->
</body>
</html>
```

Inline Styles:

```
<p style="color: red; font-size: 20px;">text</p>
```

Linking CSS and JavaScript:

CSS:

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="styles.css">
```

Java Script:

```
<script src="script.js"></script>
```

Meta Tags:

Character encoding:

```
<meta charset="UTF-8">
```

```
<meta charset="ASCII">
```

Viewport settings for responsiveness:

```
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
```

Media Embedding:

Iframe: Embed another web page.

```
<iframe src="link" width="600" height="400"></iframe>
```

Embed: External resources (videos, plugins...)

```
<embed src="file.extension" width="600" height="400">
```

Attributes:

```
<p id= Unique identifier for an element>
<p class = Class name for grouping elements>
<p style = Inline CSS>
<p title = Tooltip text>
<p href = URL for links>
<p src = Path to an image, script, or media file>
<p alt = Alternative text for images>
<p title = Tooltip text for an element>
```

Tags:

Basic HTML

<!DOCTYPE>: Defines document type.
<html>: HTML document.
<head>: Metadata.
<title>: Document title.
<body>: Body content.
<h1>-<h6>: Headings.
<p>: Paragraph.
**
**: Line break.
<hr>: Content change.
<!--...-->: Comment.

Forms & Input

<form>: HTML form.
<input>: Input control.
<textarea>: Multiline input.
<button>: Button.
<select>: Dropdown.
<label>: Input label.
<fieldset>: Group elements.
<legend>: Fieldset caption.
<output>: Calculation result.

Images

****: Image.
<map>: Image map.
<area>: Image map area.
<canvas>: Graphics.
<figure>: Self-contained content.
<figcaption>: Figure caption.

Tables

<table>: Table.
<tr>: Table row.
<td>: Table cell.
<th>: Header cell.
<caption>: Table caption.

Styles/Semantics

<style>: Style info.
<div>: Section.
****: Inline section.
<header>: Header.
<footer>: Footer.
<section>: Section.
<article>: Article.

Programming

<script>: Client-side script.
<noscript>: Alternate content.
<embed>: External resource.
<object>: External resource container.

Formatting

<abbr>: Abbreviation.
<address>: Contact info.
****: Bold.
<bdi>: Text direction isolation.
<bdo>: Overrides text direction.
<blockquote>: Quoted section.
<cite>: Work title.
<code>: Code snippet.
****: Deleted text.
****: Emphasized text.
<ins>: Inserted text.
<kbd>: Keyboard input.
<mark>: Highlighted text.
<pre>: Preformatted text.
<s>: Incorrect text.
<small>: Smaller text.
****: Important text.
<sub>: Subscript.
<sup>: Superscript.
<time>: Time/date.
<u>: Unarticulated text.

Frames

<iframe>: Inline frame.

Audio/Video

<audio>: Sound.
<video>: Video.
<source>: Media resource.
<track>: Text tracks.

Links

<a>: Hyperlink.
<link>: External resource.
<nav>: Navigation links.

Lists

****: Unordered list.
****: Ordered list.
****: List item.
<dl>: Description list.
<dt>: Term in a description list.
<dd>: Description of the term.

Meta Info

<meta>: Metadata.
<base>: Base URL.

JavaScript Basics:

```
<script>
  alert('Hello, World!');
</script>
<button onclick="alert('Button clicked!')">Click Me</button>
<p onmouseover="this.style.color='blue';">Hover over this text
to change its color!</p>
```

File referencing:

directory/name.extension

Link referencing:

<https://site.domain>

#e44d26

#f16529

#22212c

#433c56

#b46a9c

#bce175

#ffffff

#f5f3f1