

Machine learning using structural representations for discovery of high temperature superconductors

Lazar Novakovic,^{1,2} Ashkan Salamat,^{1,2,*} and Keith V. Lawler^{2,†}

1 Department of Physics & Astronomy, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, Las Vegas, Nevada 89154, USA

2 Nevada Extreme Conditions Laboratory, University of Nevada, Las Vegas, Las Vegas, NV 89154, USA

* salamat@physics.unlv.edu

† keith.lawler@unlv.edu

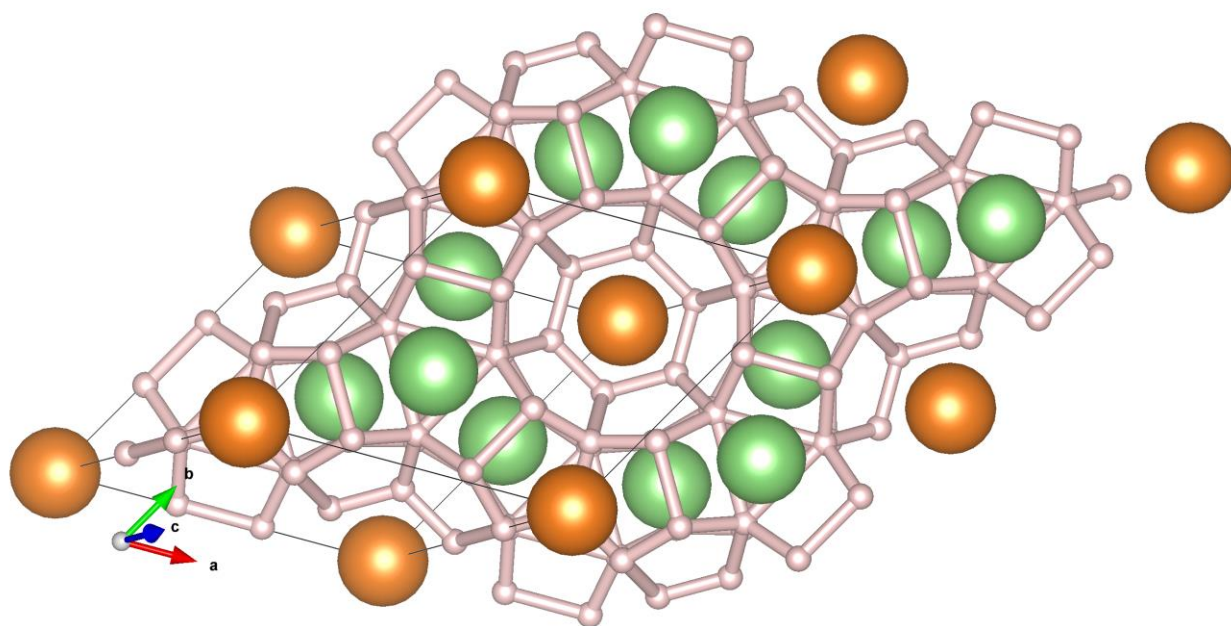


Fig 1. Fd-3m Li₂MgH₁₆ To show the clathrate structure all the H-H bonds were taken to be 1.6 Å. Below is crystallographic information for the above structure with all atoms present in the primitive unit cell (ie. a P1 representation).

```

data_Li4Mg2H32
_symmetry_space_group_name_H-M 'P 1'
_cell_length_a 4.75000000
_cell_length_b 4.75000000
_cell_length_c 4.75000000
_cell_angle_alpha 60.00000000
_cell_angle_beta 60.00000000
_cell_angle_gamma 60.00000000
_symmetry_Int_Tables_number 1
_chemical_formula_structural Li4Mg2H32
_chemical_formula_sum 'Li4 Mg2 H32'
_cell_formula_units_Z 1
loop_
_symmetry_equiv_pos_site_id

```

_symmetry_equiv_pos_as_xyz

1 'x, y, z'

loop_

_atom_site_type_symbol

_atom_site_label

_atom_site_symmetry_multiplicity

_atom_site_fract_x

_atom_site_fract_y

_atom_site_fract_z

_atom_site_occupancy

H	H0	1	0.16695000	0.16694500	0.49916000	1
H	H1	1	0.25084000	0.58305500	0.58305000	1
H	H2	1	0.16695000	0.49916000	0.16694500	1
H	H3	1	0.58305500	0.58305500	0.58305000	1
H	H4	1	0.16694500	0.16694500	0.16695000	1
H	H5	1	0.58305500	0.25084000	0.58305500	1
H	H6	1	0.49916000	0.16694500	0.16694500	1
H	H7	1	0.58304500	0.58305500	0.25084000	1
H	H8	1	0.12508000	0.74560000	0.38372000	1
H	H9	1	0.36628000	0.62492000	0.00440000	1
H	H10	1	0.74560000	0.38372000	0.74560000	1
H	H11	1	0.00440000	0.00440000	0.62492000	1
H	H12	1	0.74560000	0.12508000	0.74560000	1
H	H13	1	0.62492000	0.36628000	0.00440000	1
H	H14	1	0.38372000	0.74560000	0.12508000	1
H	H15	1	0.00440000	0.00440000	0.36628000	1
H	H16	1	0.74560000	0.38372000	0.12508000	1
H	H17	1	0.62492000	0.00440000	0.36628000	1
H	H18	1	0.38372000	0.74560000	0.74560000	1
H	H19	1	0.00440000	0.62492000	0.00440000	1
H	H20	1	0.12508000	0.74560000	0.74560000	1

H	H21	1	0.36628000	0.00440000	0.62492000	1
H	H22	1	0.74560000	0.12508000	0.38372000	1
H	H23	1	0.00440000	0.36628000	0.00440000	1
H	H24	1	0.38372000	0.12508000	0.74560000	1
H	H25	1	0.00440000	0.36628000	0.62492000	1
H	H26	1	0.74560000	0.74560000	0.38372000	1
H	H27	1	0.62492000	0.00440000	0.00440000	1
H	H28	1	0.74560000	0.74560000	0.12508000	1
H	H29	1	0.00440000	0.62492000	0.36628000	1
H	H30	1	0.12508000	0.38372000	0.74560000	1
H	H31	1	0.36628000	0.00440000	0.00440000	1
Li	X32	1	0.37500000	0.37500000	0.87500000	1
Li	X33	1	0.87500000	0.37500000	0.37500000	1
Li	X34	1	0.37500000	0.87500000	0.37500000	1
Li	X35	1	0.37500000	0.37500000	0.37500000	1
Mg	Y36	1	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	1
Mg	Y37	1	0.75000000	0.75000000	0.75000000	1

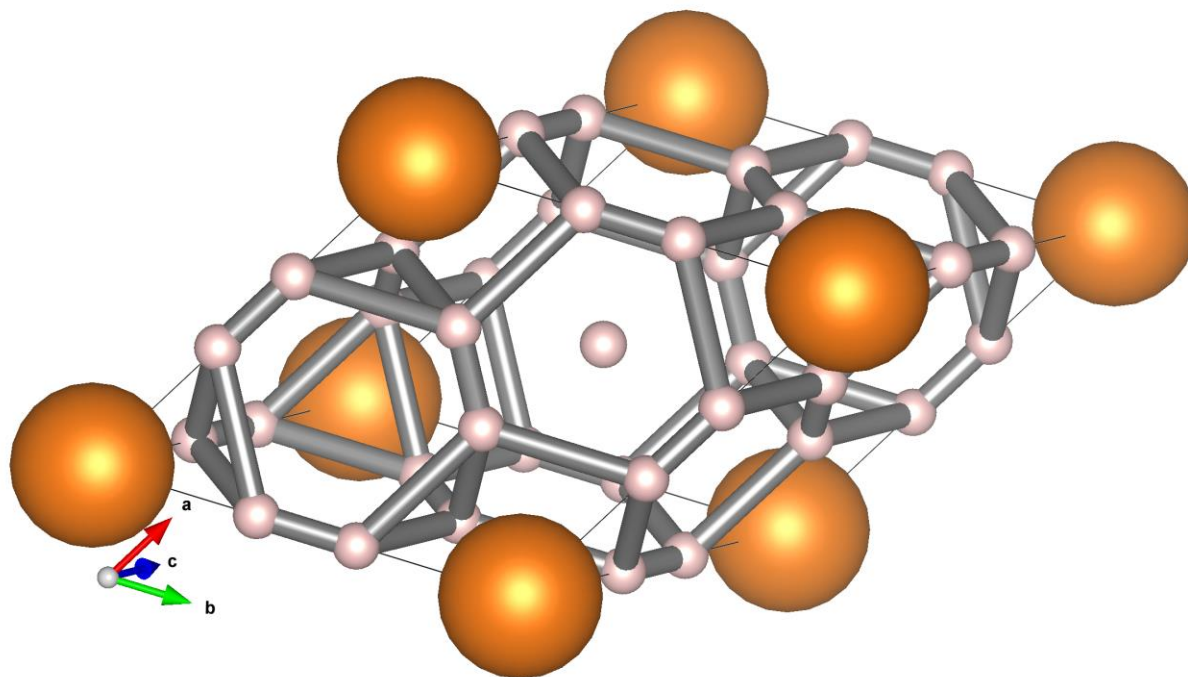


Fig 2. Fm-3m MgH13 Atoms Mg (X1) and H (Y0) are replaced in variants. To show the clathrate structure all the H-H bonds were taken to be 1.6 Å. Below is crystallographic information for the above structure with all atoms present in the primitive unit cell (ie. a P1 representation).

```

data_MgH13
_symmetry_space_group_name_H-M 'P 1'
_cell_length_a 3.46956
_cell_length_b 3.46956
_cell_length_c 3.46956
_cell_angle_alpha 60.00000000
_cell_angle_beta 60.00000000
_cell_angle_gamma 60.00000000
_symmetry_Int_Tables_number 1
_chemical_formula_structural MgH13
_chemical_formula_sum 'Mg1 H13'
_cell_volume 19.09188309
_cell_formula_units_Z 1
loop_

```

```

_symmetry_equiv_pos_site_id
_symmetry_equiv_pos_as_xyz
1 'x, y, z'
loop_
_atom_site_type_symbol
_atom_site_label
_atom_site_symmetry_multiplicity
_atom_site_fract_x
_atom_site_fract_y
_atom_site_fract_z
_atom_site_occupancy
H Y0 1 0.50000000 0.50000000 0.50000000 1
Mg X1 1 0.00000000 0.00000000 0.00000000 1
H H2 1 0.38369000 0.00000000 0.61631000 1
H H3 1 0.61631000 0.00000000 0.38369000 1
H H4 1 0.38369000 0.00000000 0.00000000 1
H H5 1 1.00000000 0.00000000 0.38369000 1
H H6 1 0.61631000 0.00000000 0.00000000 1
H H7 1 1.00000000 0.00000000 0.61631000 1
H H8 1 0.38369000 0.61631000 0.00000000 1
H H9 1 0.00000000 0.61631000 0.38369000 1
H H10 1 1.00000000 0.61631000 0.00000000 1
H H11 1 0.61631000 0.38369000 0.00000000 1
H H12 1 0.00000000 0.38369000 0.61631000 1
H H13 1 0.00000000 0.38369000 0.00000000 1

```

P-3m1

data_Li2MgH16

_symmetry_space_group_name_H-M 'P 1'

_cell_length_a 2.79596300

_cell_length_b 2.79596300

_cell_length_c 5.3130000

_cell_angle_alpha 90.00000000

_cell_angle_beta 90.00000000

_cell_angle_gamma 120.00000000

_symmetry_Int_Tables_number 1

_chemical_formula_structural Li2MgH16

_chemical_formula_sum 'Li2 Mg1 H16'

_cell_volume 35.97204811

_cell_formula_units_Z 1

loop_

_symmetry_equiv_pos_site_id

_symmetry_equiv_pos_as_xyz

1 'x, y, z'

loop_

_atom_site_type_symbol

_atom_site_label

_atom_site_symmetry_multiplicity

_atom_site_fract_x

_atom_site_fract_y

_atom_site_fract_z

_atom_site_occupancy

Li Li0 1 0.33333333 0.66666667 0.83626000 1

Li Li1 1 0.66666667 0.33333333 0.16374000 1

Mg Mg2 1 0.00000000 0.00000000 0.50000000 1

H H3 1 0.82843000 0.17158000 0.92030000 1

H H4 1 0.17157000 0.82842000 0.07970000 1

H H5 1 0.34315000 0.17157000 0.92030000 1

H H6 1 0.65685000 0.82843000 0.07970000 1

H H7 1 0.82842000 0.65685000 0.92030000 1

H H8 1 0.17158000 0.34315000 0.07970000 1

H H9 1 0.66666667 0.33333333 0.42549000 1

H H10 1 0.33333333 0.66666667 0.57451000 1

H H11 1 0.33333333 0.66666667 0.39139000 1

H H12 1 0.66666667 0.33333333 0.60861000 1

H H13 1 0.32880000 0.16440000 0.76347000 1

H H14 1 0.67120000 0.83560000 0.23653000 1

H H15 1 0.83560000 0.67120000 0.76347000 1

H H16 1 0.16440000 0.32880000 0.23653000 1

H H17 1 0.83560000 0.16440000 0.76347000 1

H H18 1 0.16440000 0.83560000 0.23653000 1

Im-3m

data_SeH3

_symmetry_space_group_name_H-M 'P 1'

_cell_length_a 2.24900000

_cell_length_b 2.24900000

_cell_length_c 2.24900000

_cell_angle_alpha 109.47122200

_cell_angle_beta 109.47121927

_cell_angle_gamma 109.47121927

_symmetry_Int_Tables_number 1

_chemical_formula_structural SeH3

_chemical_formula_sum 'Se1 H3'

_cell_volume 8.75682121

_cell_formula_units_Z 1

loop_

_symmetry_equiv_pos_site_id

_symmetry_equiv_pos_as_xyz

1 'x, y, z'

loop_

_atom_site_type_symbol

_atom_site_label

_atom_site_symmetry_multiplicity

_atom_site_fract_x

_atom_site_fract_y

_atom_site_fract_z

_atom_site_occupancy

H H0 1 0.00000000 0.50000000 0.50000000 1

H H1 1 0.50000000 0.50000000 0.00000000 1

H H2 1 0.50000000 0.00000000 0.50000000 1

Se X3 1 0.00000000 0.00000000 0.00000000 1

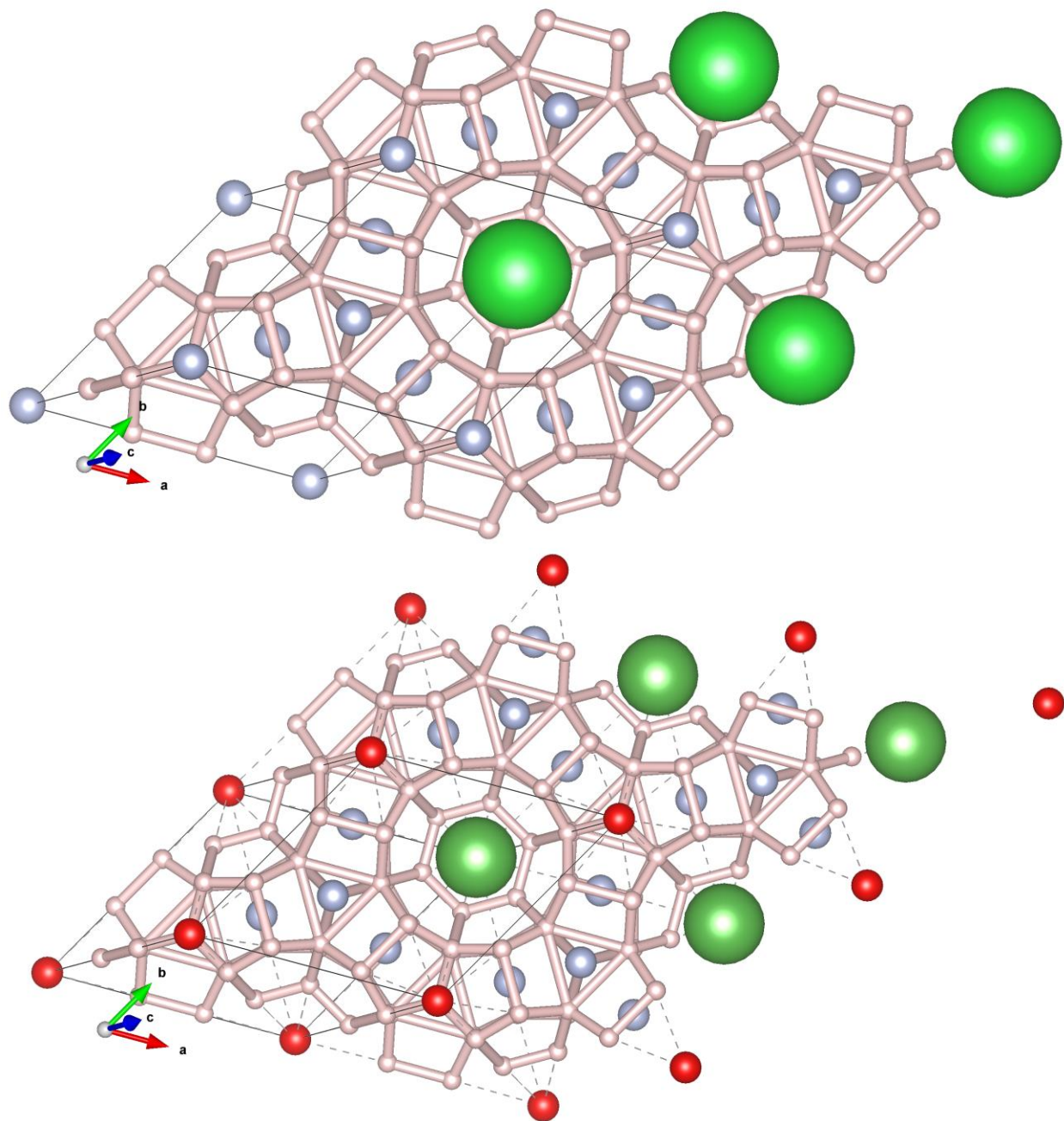


Fig 3. $\text{Fd-3m Li}_2\text{MgH}_{16}$ as $\text{BaH}_{32}\text{N}_5$ (top) and $\text{LaH}_{32}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ (bottom) variants. X: Labels sites part of random search detailed in morphisms section. To show the clathrate structure all the H-H bonds were taken to be 1.6 Å. Below is crystallographic information for the above structure with all atoms present in the primitive unit cell (ie. a P1 representation).

data_LaH32N4O

_symmetry_space_group_name_H-M 'P 1'

_cell_length_a 4.7500

_cell_length_b 4.7500

_cell_length_c 4.7500

_cell_angle_alpha 60.00000000

_cell_angle_beta 60.00000000

_cell_angle_gamma 60.00000000

_symmetry_Int_Tables_number 1

_chemical_formula_structural LaH32N4O

_chemical_formula_sum 'La1 H32 N4 O1'

_cell_volume 21.06541812

_cell_formula_units_Z 1

loop_

_symmetry_equiv_pos_site_id

_symmetry_equiv_pos_as_xyz

1 'x, y, z'

loop_

_atom_site_type_symbol

_atom_site_label

_atom_site_symmetry_multiplicity

_atom_site_fract_x

_atom_site_fract_y

_atom_site_fract_z

_atom_site_occupancy

H H0 1 0.16695000 0.16694500 0.49916000 1

H H1 1 0.25084000 0.58305500 0.58305000 1

H H2 1 0.16695000 0.49916000 0.16694500 1

H H3 1 0.58305500 0.58305500 0.58305000 1

H H4 1 0.16694500 0.16694500 0.16695000 1

H	H5	1	0.58305500	0.25084000	0.58305500	1
H	H6	1	0.49916000	0.16694500	0.16694500	1
H	H7	1	0.58304500	0.58305500	0.25084000	1
H	H8	1	0.12508000	0.74560000	0.38372000	1
H	H9	1	0.36628000	0.62492000	0.00440000	1
H	H10	1	0.74560000	0.38372000	0.74560000	1
H	H11	1	0.00440000	0.00440000	0.62492000	1
H	H12	1	0.74560000	0.12508000	0.74560000	1
H	H13	1	0.62492000	0.36628000	0.00440000	1
H	H14	1	0.38372000	0.74560000	0.12508000	1
H	H15	1	0.00440000	0.00440000	0.36628000	1
H	H16	1	0.74560000	0.38372000	0.12508000	1
H	H17	1	0.62492000	0.00440000	0.36628000	1
H	H18	1	0.38372000	0.74560000	0.74560000	1
H	H19	1	0.00440000	0.62492000	0.00440000	1
H	H20	1	0.12508000	0.74560000	0.74560000	1
H	H21	1	0.36628000	0.00440000	0.62492000	1
H	H22	1	0.74560000	0.12508000	0.38372000	1
H	H23	1	0.00440000	0.36628000	0.00440000	1
H	H24	1	0.38372000	0.12508000	0.74560000	1
H	H25	1	0.00440000	0.36628000	0.62492000	1
H	H26	1	0.74560000	0.74560000	0.38372000	1
H	H27	1	0.62492000	0.00440000	0.00440000	1
H	H28	1	0.74560000	0.74560000	0.12508000	1
H	H29	1	0.00440000	0.62492000	0.36628000	1
H	H30	1	0.12508000	0.38372000	0.74560000	1
H	H31	1	0.36628000	0.00440000	0.00440000	1
N	X32	1	0.37500000	0.37500000	0.87500000	1
N	X33	1	0.87500000	0.37500000	0.37500000	1
N	X34	1	0.37500000	0.87500000	0.37500000	1
N	X35	1	0.37500000	0.37500000	0.37500000	1

O X36 1 0.00000000 0.00000000 0.00000000 1
La X37 1 0.75000000 0.75000000 0.75000000 1

BaH32N5

data_BaH32N5

_symmetry_space_group_name_H-M 'P 1'

_cell_length_a 4.75000

_cell_length_b 4.75000

_cell_length_c 4.75000

_cell_angle_alpha 60.00000000

_cell_angle_beta 60.00000000

_cell_angle_gamma 60.00000000

_symmetry_Int_Tables_number 1

_chemical_formula_structural BaH32N5

_chemical_formula_sum 'Ba1 H32 N5'

_cell_volume 130.95122613

_cell_formula_units_Z 1

loop_

_symmetry_equiv_pos_site_id

_symmetry_equiv_pos_as_xyz

1 'x, y, z'

loop_

_atom_site_type_symbol

_atom_site_label

_atom_site_symmetry_multiplicity

_atom_site_fract_x

_atom_site_fract_y

_atom_site_fract_z

_atom_site_occupancy

H H0 1 0.16695000 0.16694500 0.49916000 1

H H1 1 0.25084000 0.58305500 0.58305000 1

H	H2	1	0.16695000	0.49916000	0.16694500	1
H	H3	1	0.58305500	0.58305500	0.58305000	1
H	H4	1	0.16694500	0.16694500	0.16695000	1
H	H5	1	0.58305500	0.25084000	0.58305500	1
H	H6	1	0.49916000	0.16694500	0.16694500	1
H	H7	1	0.58304500	0.58305500	0.25084000	1
H	H8	1	0.12508000	0.74560000	0.38372000	1
H	H9	1	0.36628000	0.62492000	0.00440000	1
H	H10	1	0.74560000	0.38372000	0.74560000	1
H	H11	1	0.00440000	0.00440000	0.62492000	1
H	H12	1	0.74560000	0.12508000	0.74560000	1
H	H13	1	0.62492000	0.36628000	0.00440000	1
H	H14	1	0.38372000	0.74560000	0.12508000	1
H	H15	1	0.00440000	0.00440000	0.36628000	1
H	H16	1	0.74560000	0.38372000	0.12508000	1
H	H17	1	0.62492000	0.00440000	0.36628000	1
H	H18	1	0.38372000	0.74560000	0.74560000	1
H	H19	1	0.00440000	0.62492000	0.00440000	1
H	H20	1	0.12508000	0.74560000	0.74560000	1
H	H21	1	0.36628000	0.00440000	0.62492000	1
H	H22	1	0.74560000	0.12508000	0.38372000	1
H	H23	1	0.00440000	0.36628000	0.00440000	1
H	H24	1	0.38372000	0.12508000	0.74560000	1
H	H25	1	0.00440000	0.36628000	0.62492000	1
H	H26	1	0.74560000	0.74560000	0.38372000	1
H	H27	1	0.62492000	0.00440000	0.00440000	1
H	H28	1	0.74560000	0.74560000	0.12508000	1
H	H29	1	0.00440000	0.62492000	0.36628000	1
H	H30	1	0.12508000	0.38372000	0.74560000	1
H	H31	1	0.36628000	0.00440000	0.00440000	1
N	X32	1	0.37500000	0.37500000	0.87500000	1

N	X33	1	0.87500000	0.37500000	0.37500000	1
N	X34	1	0.37500000	0.87500000	0.37500000	1
N	X35	1	0.37500000	0.37500000	0.37500000	1
N	X36	1	0.00000000	0.00000000	0.00000000	1
Ba	X37	1	0.75000000	0.75000000	0.75000000	1