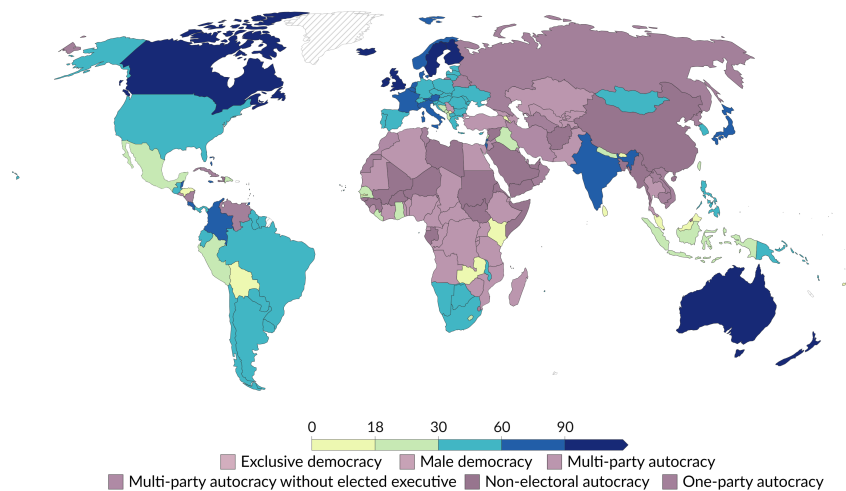


1 Democracia e autocracia no mundo

Figure 1: Idade da democracia eleitoral lexical, 2024

Age of electoral democracy, 2024

Data by the Lexical Index of Electoral Democracy. Electoral democracies are political systems in which citizens have the right to choose the chief executive and the legislature in multi-party, uncertain elections.



Data source: Skaaning et al. (2025)

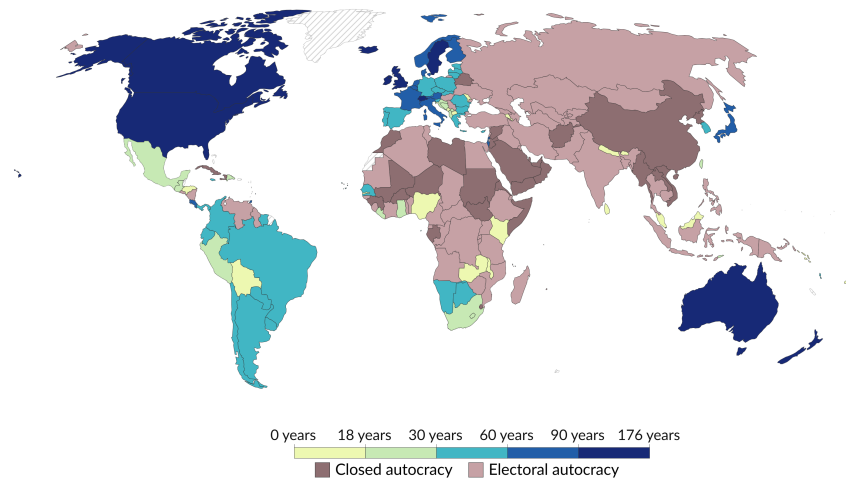
OurWorldInData.org/democracy | CC BY

Fonte: Our World In Data

Age of electoral democracy, 2024

Classification by Lührmann et al. (2018) based on expert estimates by V-Dem. Electoral democracies are political systems that hold meaningful, free and fair, and multi-party elections.

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Data source: V-Dem (2025)

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Figure 2: Idade da democracia eleitoral, 2024
Fonte: Our World In Data

Deliberative democracy index, 2024

Our World
in Data

Data by V-Dem. Expert estimates of the extent of voting rights, the freedom and fairness of elections, freedoms of association and expression, and citizens and leaders discussing different views and seeking the public good. The index ranges from 0 to 1 (most democratic).

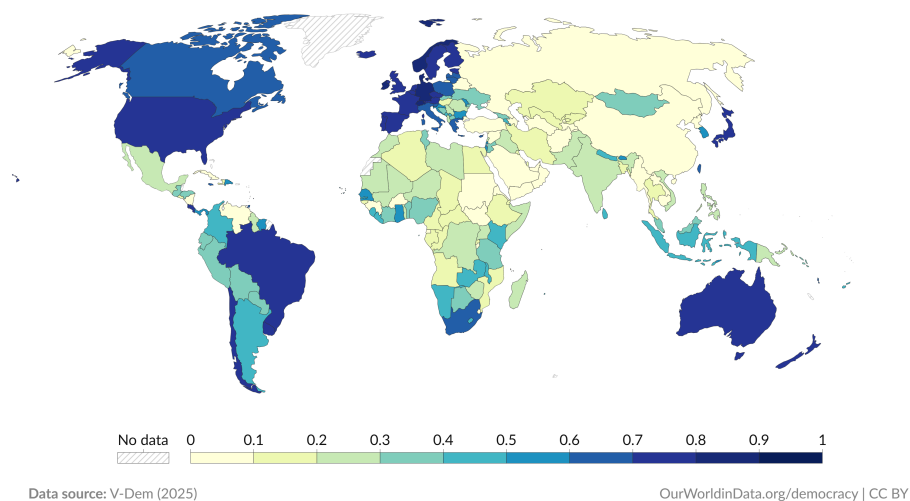


Figure 3: Índice da democracia deliberativa, 2024
Fonte: Our World In Data

Democracy index, 2024

Our World
in Data

Data by the Economist Intelligence Unit. Expert estimates of the extent to which citizens can choose their political leaders in free and fair elections, enjoy civil liberties, prefer democracy over other political systems, can and do participate in politics, and have a functioning government that acts on their behalf. The index ranges from 0 to 10 (most democratic).

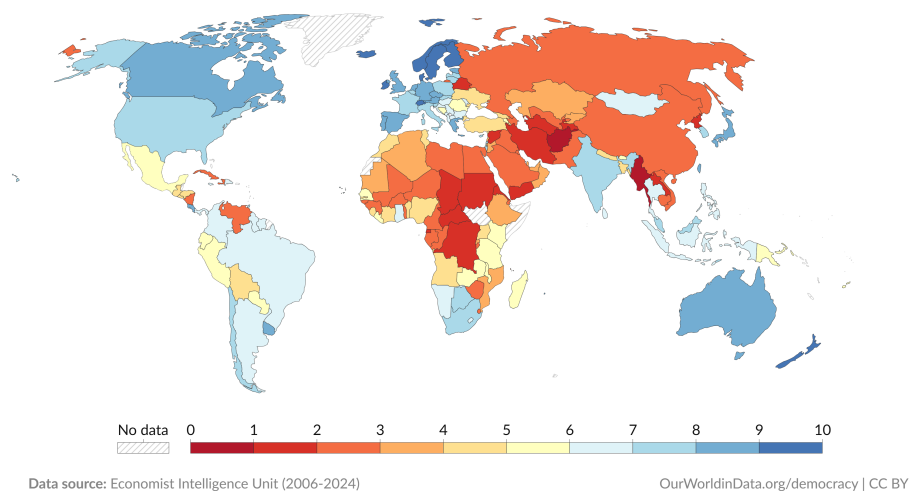


Figure 4: Índice da democracia do Economist Intelligence Unit, 2024
Fonte: Our World In Data