## 10 Interesting points:

- 1. There are 2 Libyan civil wars, the first one started and ended in 2011, the second one started in 2014 and ended in 2020.
- The first Libyan civil war happened between the army of Muammar Gaddafi and the rebel groups.
- 3. The first civil war was caused by the escalation of violent protests.
- 4. The first civil war was interfered by the UN and NATO, who helped the rebel groups.
- 5. The first civil war left Libya many unresolved problems, which leads to the second civil war.
- 6. The second civil war happens between 2 different governments in Libya, the HoR and GNA.
- The Government of National Accord (GNA) is more clearly linked to terrorist organizations than the Government of Tobruk (HoR).
- 8. HoR is supported by LNA. HoR provides political support, while LNA provides military support.
- 9. The second civil war is an international conflict. GNA is supported by Sudan, Qatar, Turkey and Italy. HoR is supported by Egypt, UAE, Russia and France.
- 10. UN Mediation is playing an important role in this conflict.

## 3 sub areas:

- 1. Role of Foreign Involvement in Libyan conflicts.
- 2. Role of Terrorist groups in Libyan conflicts.
- 3. Role of Ideological conflict in maintaining the civil war

## 4 questions:

- 1. Outline the Libyan conflict
- 2. Describe the history and key cause of the civil war.
- 3. Humanitarian crisis in Libya conflict
- 4. To what extent has the national interest of foreign powers played a role in the Libyan conflict, regarding its status as a proxy war?