Incarceration Trends Dataset

County- and jurisdiction-level jail data (1970-2017) and county-level prison data (1983-2016)

Codebook

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Version 2.1

Vera INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE

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Project History

In December 2015, Vera released the Incarceration Trends data tool (trends.vera.org) and the companion publication *In Our Own Backyard: Confronting Growth and Disparities in American Jails*. This work employed two Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) data collections: the Census of Jails (COJ), which covers all jails and is conducted every five to eight years since 1970, and the Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ), which covers about one-third of jails—and includes nearly all of the largest jails—that has been conducted in non-census years since 1982. This project was funded by the Robert W. Wilson Charitable Trust.

In 2016-2018, through a grant from the MacArthur Foundation Safety and Justice Challenge, Vera updated the data tool to include newly released data from the 2013 COJ and 2015 ASJ and developed four publications:

- Overlooked: Women and Jails in an Era of Reform;
- Out of Sight: The Growth of Jails in Rural America;
- Divided Justice: Trends in Black and White Incarceration 1990-2013; and
- The New Dynamics of Mass Incarceration.

In 2018, through the *In Our Backyards* grant from Google.org, Vera completed work on a companion county-level prison dataset, examined in *The New Dynamics of Mass Incarceration,* that drew on the BJS National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP) data collection. Vera then merged this data with the original jails dataset to produce a first-in-kind national dataset that can examine both jail and prison incarceration at the county level.

In January 2020, with additional support from Arnold Ventures, Vera produced an updated dataset which included a cleaner version of the same data released in 2018 and incorporated 2016 ASJ and 2017 ASJ data which was released in the last 2 years.

Research on incarceration has traditionally centered on state-level data: specifically state prison populations or the statewide combined prison and jail population. Using the state as the unit of analysis is sufficient for understanding the broad contours of incarceration in the United States, but it does not provide the level of detail necessary to unpack its causes and consequences. This is because it is largely county officials—judges, prosecutors, people who manage jails—that decide how communities use incarceration (i.e., who is sent to jail and prison, and for how long). Therefore, county-level variability makes for more robust, theoretically-grounded studies of the high rates of incarceration seen across the United States.

For more information on *In Our Backyards*, see vera.org/backyards.

Introduction

The purpose of this document is to provide detail on the sources and variables in the Incarceration Trends dataset, much of which can be visualized using the Incarceration Trends data tool (trends.vera.org). This dataset provides county-level data on prison and jail incarceration and related measures over time for the entire United States.

This dataset was assembled using information collected by the U.S. Department of Justice Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS), supplemented with data from state departments of correction when federal data is not available. The BJS datasets are:

- the **National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP)**, which has collected individual-level data on admissions and releases since 1983;
- the **Deaths in Custody Reporting Program: Jail Populations (DCRP)**, for facility-level jail population and admissions data collected between 2000 and 2013;
- the **Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ)**, which has collected data for a sample of counties since 1982;
- the **Census of Jails (COJ)**, which provides data on all counties since its first collection in 1970; and

In addition to incarceration data, the dataset also includes:

- population estimates collected by the U.S. Census Bureau and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), and
- geographic information from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) and the U.S. Census Bureau.

Complete information about these sources are available at the ICPSR data archive (https://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/). Further information on the protocols used to create the jail variables using the ASJ and COJ is available in Kang-Brown, Hinds, Schattner-Elmaleh, *Incarceration Trends: Data and Methods for Historical Jail Populations in U.S. Counties, 1970-2017*. Further information on the protocols used to create the prison variables using the NCRP is available in Hinds, Lu, Wallace-Lee, and Kang-Brown, *Workingpaper: Reconstructing How Counties Contribute to State Prisons*.

Please see page 40 for the terms of use of the Incarceration Trends dataset. If you have questions or comments about the dataset, or this documentation, please write to trends@vera.org.

Data Sources

This dataset combines sources that are described in detail below. The prison variables draw on the National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP) and data collected directly from state departments of correction, when NCRP data is not available or is unreliable. These two sources are combined when creating the prison variables. The jails data draws on the Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ), Census of Jails (COJ), and population and admissions variables from Death in Custody Reporting Program (DCRP). The ASJ and COJ data are combined when creating the jail variables. Separate variables are created using the DCRP data.

National Corrections Reporting Program

The National Corrections Reporting Program (NCRP) provides detailed individual-level data on admissions and releases from state prison authorities, including county of commitment. We use the NCRP data to compute total prison population count and total prison admission count per year aggregated at the county level, as well as population and admissions estimates by race and gender.

To protect data privacy and prevent individual identification, we used a threshold of 3, and discarded anything equal to or less than the threshold, but greater than 0. Specific details are available in the working paper, [Reconstructing How Counties Contribute to State Prisons](). For those that need to work with detailed data resolution, please contact us directly.

To address gaps in the NCRP data, we used data that is publicly available from state corrections departments in the following nine states: Florida, Kansas, Michigan, Mississippi, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Washington, and Wisconsin.

Deaths in Custody Reporting Program

The Death in Custody Reporting Program (DCRP) contains facility-level data on jail average daily populations, admissions, and single day population counts for the years 2000 to 2013. We use data from the jail portion of the DCRP to compute total jail admission count, total jail population count, admissions and population estimates by race and gender, as well as total pretrial population count and pretrial population by gender for each county.

Annual Survey of Jails

The Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ) series provides annual, county-level data on jail admissions, releases, and population estimates for a sample of jurisdictions identified from the Census of Jails. ASJ data is used to estimate jail admission counts, jail population counts, population by race and gender, and pretrial population counts at the county level in years during which DCRP data is unavailable. ASJ data is also used to compare facility-level estimates from the DCRP to county-level trends to check for data errors and account for discrepancies in reporting or data

collection. ASJ data has been collected since 1982, however the earliest years have not been made available in a public archive. We use the publicly available data from 1985-2017.

Census of Jails

The Census of Jails (COJ) series began in 1970, and is conducted every five to eight years. It collects data from all U.S. counties. In the latest iteration of the census in 2013, 2,872 local jail jurisdictions were included. Facility-level data includes confined and non-confined population counts, confined populations by gender and race, the average daily population, and number of admissions and releases. The COJ data is aggregated at the jurisdiction and county level and is used in combination with DCRP and ASJ to compute total jail population count, total jail admission count, as well as population and admission estimates by race and gender. The census provides the sampling frame for the ASJ.

Census of State and Federal Adult Correctional Facilities

The Census of State and Federal Adult Correctional Facilities (CAF) series collects data on federal, state, local, and private correctional facilities identified by BJS. The CAF dataset provides detailed information on facility operations and functions, capacity, population counts, as well as characteristics of the incarcerated population. We use the CAF dataset to compute the number of facilities, the number of prison employees, the confined prison population, and the prison capacity for each county, based on the most recent data set from 2005.

FBI Uniform Crime Reporting Program

The Uniform Crime Reporting Program compiles data on crimes reported to participating law enforcement agencies. Data is reported annually and is available at the agency and county level for Part I crimes (typically more serious offenses, which are more likely to be reported to the police). County-level reported crime counts from the UCR are used to supplement prison and jail data to provide a more comprehensive picture of incarceration.

Centers on Disease Control

National Vital Statistics System Data

The National Vital Statistics System dataset is collected by the National Center for Health Statistics at the CDC. The series provides detailed population estimates at the county level for each year from 1970 to 2017. These data are broken down by age, gender, and race. Race categories also include a Hispanic/Latino ethnicity variable. We used this data to compute the county population of people between the ages of 15 and 64 by race and gender.

U.S. Department of Agriculture

The U.S. Department of Agriculture Economic Research Service first developed Commuting Zones (CZs) and Labor Market Areas (LMAs) in the 1980s to more accurately delineate the geographic boundaries of local economies. We use the 2000 version of the CZs to provide a metric for examining geographic variation in prison and jail incarceration.

U.S. Census Bureau

The U.S. Census Bureau collects data using a variety of geographic delineations. Geographic entities, or statistical areas, range from regions to census blocks. We use the Census Bureau definitions of region, urban versus rural, divisions, and metropolitan areas to provide additional metrics to examine geographic variation in prison and jail incarceration. In addition, land area in square miles is included to allow the examination of population density.

Variable Descriptions

Jail

Jail Admissions / Discharges

Total jail admissions is an estimate of the number of admissions in each jurisdiction or county in a given year. There is a similar variable for total jail discharges Most frequently, jail admissions or discharges are measured over the last week in June that is multiplied to get an annual count, but this has changed over time. More recently the question has shifted to a direct annual count, and the DCRP uses an annual count broken down by gender. More information is available at Kang-Brown and Hinds, *Incarceration Trends: Data and Methods for Historical Jail Populations in U.S. Counties, 1970-2015*.

Jail Population

Jail population data is computed using the ASJ and COJ (jail variables with no suffix) and the DCRP (jail variables with the suffix "DCRP"). The ASJ/COJ data is available for the period 1970-2017; DCRP data is only available for the period 2000-2013. Note that during the period 2000-2013 data is sometimes missing in the DCRP variables but available in the ASJ/COJ variables.

Total jail population is defined as the <u>average daily</u> number of people held in jail through December 31 of a given year.[1] Jail population estimates are disaggregated by race and gender, as well as by jurisdiction. These disaggregated estimates are reported as a single day count at the end of June (except for 2015 and 2016 where the reference date was end of December), rather than an annual average, and thus do not necessarily sum to the total average daily population. We include five race categories: Asian American / Pacific Islander, Black, Latinx, Native American, and White. The total jail population, as well as race and gender estimates, include individuals held under federal and other authorities. We provide the jail population count for non-local correctional authorities: state prisons, other local jails, federal authorities, and various federal agencies Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), U.S. Marshals Service, Bureau of Prisons, and the Bureau of Indian Affairs, which are also single day counts.

Pretrial Population

Pretrial jail population estimates are computed in the same way as the total jail population estimates, but only count unsentenced people who are held in jail at the end of June (except for 2015 and 2016 where the reference date was end of December).

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[1] Note that this varies from the presentation of the "total" jail population visualized on trends.vera.org, which excludes people held for federal agencies.

Jurisdiction Identifier

A unique identifier was assigned to each jail jurisdiction. The identifier is eight digits, the first five of which are the FIPS code of the county the jurisdiction is in. The last three digits represent a counter starting from 1, assigned in the order that the jurisdiction appears in the ASJ or COJ data files.

Private Jail Jurisdiction Flag

To track whether privately-operated jails are included in jail data counts, a private jail jurisdiction flag is provided for each row in the dataset. The flag is 1 when private jails are included in counts, and 0 otherwise.

Multi-jurisdiction Jail Flag

To track whether multi-jurisdictional (regional jail) corrections have been applied to jail counts, a multi-jurisdiction jail flag is provided for each row in the dataset. The flag is 1 when corrections have been applied, and 0 otherwise.

Prison

Prison Population

Prison population is defined as those individuals sentenced to the state prison authority, aggregated by the county of commitment. Total prison population count is based on the number of people held in prison on December 31 of a given year. We disaggregate prison population count by race and gender. We include six race categories: Asian or Pacific Islander (including Native Hawaiian) (AAPI), Black, Latinx, Native American, White, and Other or unknown racial categories.

1983-1999

Only data on admissions and releases are available for the years 1983 to 1999, therefore population counts for these years are estimates. For each release in a given year from 1983 to 1999, population estimates are accumulated incrementally by adding one to the population count for all years between the admission year and release year of an individual release record. Release data from 2000 to 2016 is used to find those admitted before 2000.

Special Cases

For some states, the 2000 to 2015 dataset contained records of prisoners released prior to 2000. For these states, pre-2000 estimation is limited to the years prior to the data included in the later dataset.

The NCRP data includes sentences of less than one year for some states for certain years. Records with admission and release dates that are less than one year apart are excluded for Arizona, 2000-2016; Iowa, 1983-1999; Maryland, 1989-2016; New York, 1983-1991; North Carolina, 1987-2016; Pennsylvania, 1989-1999; and South Carolina, 2000-2016.

Prison population estimates for 2000 to 2016 data are accumulated incrementally between the admission year and release year for each individual record in the NCRP dataset. For all states, the main term data file can be used without considering the extra data file.

State Sources

For some states, we identified county-level aggregate prison population counts that were available directly from state government data sources. When NCRP-based population counts were unavailable or unreliable, we chose to use state sources instead. This was the case for Ohio, 2001, 2003-2008; Pennsylvania, 1998-2001, 2015; and South Carolina, 2015.

Prison Admissions

Total prison admissions count the number of times people are sent to prison from each county. For all counties, prison admissions exclude returns from court and transfers from other jurisdictions. Admissions with a sentence of less than 12 months are excluded from the figures for Arizona, Maryland, North Carolina, and South Carolina. We disaggregate prison admissions by race and gender, and include six race categories: AAPI, Black, Latinx, Native American, White, and Other or unknown racial categories.

NCRP data is compared to state-level National Prisoner Statistics (NPS) data to identify and account for data errors and missing values. The combined total admissions per year for all counties within each state is compared to state-level admission totals in the NPS data to identify states that failed to report admissions figures for certain years. The missing data is interpolated at the county level within individual variables.

State Sources

When NCRP-based county-level aggregate prison admissions counts were unavailable or unreliable, we chose to use state sources when possible. This was the case for Florida, 2015; Kansas, 2011-2015; MI, 2014, 2015; MS, 2011; Ohio, 2002-2006, 2015; Pennsylvania 1983, 2015; South Carolina, 2015, WA, 2015, and WI 2015.

County Population

The dataset includes data for total county population, the total county population aged 15 to 64, the total county population aged 15-64 for two gender categories (male and female) and for five race categories (Asian American / Pacific Islander, Black, Latinx, Native American, and White).

Vera calculates incarceration rates using the resident population aged 15-64 provide a more accurate picture of prevalence because youth under age 15 and adults over 64 are age groups at very low risk of jail incarceration and because the proportion of these groups varies greatly by county.

Geography

Vera's measure of urbanicity collapses the six categories defined by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) Urban-Rural Classification Scheme for Counties to four, by combining medium with small metropolitan areas, and micropolitan (an urban area with a population of at least 10,000 but less than 50,000) with non-core areas (all other areas not considered metropolitan or micropolitan).[2] Vera counts the former as "Small and Mid Metros" and the latter as "Rural." A county is labeled "Large Metro, Urban" if it is one of the core counties of a metropolitan area with a million or more people, and a county is labeled "Large Metro, Suburban" if it is within that surrounding metropolitan area. Rural areas are the most numerous category, with more than 1,900 counties.

Variables - County File

```
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
yfips                                            Unique ID: Year and FIPS code
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [1.970e+08,2.018e+08]        units:  1
    unique values:  150,672                   missing .:  0/150,672


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
year                                                                      Year
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [1970,2017]                   units:  1
    unique values:  48                        missing .:  0/150,672


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
fips                                               County Identification Code
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            range:  [1001,56045]                  units:  1
    unique values:  3,139                     missing .:  0/150,672


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
state                                                               State Name
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

    unique values:  51                       missing "":  0/150,672

         examples:  "IA"
```

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[2] D.D. Ingram and S.J. Franco, 2013 NCHS Urban–Rural Classification Scheme for Counties (Hyattsville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 2014), 2-5, https://perma.cc/J434-9NJ4.

```
                        "MI"
                        "NE"
                        "TN"

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
county_name                                                        County Name
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           unique values:  1,876                 missing "":  0/150,672

                examples:  "Cook County"
                           "Hernando County"
                           "Meigs County"
                           "Sanborn County"

                 warning:  variable has embedded blanks

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_pop                                          Population Count, All Ages
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    type:  numeric (long)

                   range:  [0,10120540]                 units:  1
           unique values:  77,695                   missing .:  0/150,672

                    mean:  83885.4
               std. dev:   302046

             percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                5155     10476   22922.5     56472    158679

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_pop_15to64                              Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:  [0,6958134]                  units:  1
           unique values:  64,658                   missing .:  0/150,672

                    mean:  55301.5
               std. dev:   203159

             percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                3104      6457     14488     36583    104901

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_pop_15to64                      Female Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:  [0,3484553]                  units:  1
           unique values:  47,459                   missing .:  0/150,672

                    mean:  27890.1
               std. dev:   103274
```

```
        percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              1509     3200.5     7237.5      18318      52838

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_pop_15to64                            Male Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:   [0,3473893]                    units:   1
      unique values:   47,430                      missing .:   0/150,672

               mean:   27411.3
           std. dev:   99951.6

        percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              1575       3258     7258.5      18306      52164

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_pop_15to64                            Asian American / Pacific Islander
                                           Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:   [0,1079867]                    units:   1
      unique values:   9,489                       missing .:   62,780/150,672

               mean:   3004.89
           std. dev:   26538.2

        percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                                 4         16         70        386       2494

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_pop_15to64                           Black Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:   [0,1367586]                    units:   1
      unique values:   17,673                      missing .:   62,780/150,672

               mean:   7701.47
           std. dev:   40643.6

        percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                                 5         44        471       3349      12164

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_pop_15to64                          Latinx Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:   [0,3382603]                    units:   1
      unique values:   14,817                      missing .:   62,780/150,672

               mean:   8516.23
           std. dev:   72564.2
```

```
                percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                     30        97       375      1879      8285


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_pop_15to64               Native American Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:  [0,54078]                    units:  1
            unique values:  5,085                   missing .:  62,780/150,672

                     mean:  499.518
                std. dev:   1946.28

                percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                      7        21        69       278      1053


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_pop_15to64                        White Population Count, Ages 15 to 64
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:  [0,2480639]                  units:  1
            unique values:  45,288                  missing .:  62,780/150,672

                     mean:  41618.6
                std. dev:    104835

                percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                    2227      5275     12708   33735.5     93282


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
urbanicity                                                             Urbanicity
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            unique values:  4                    missing "":  0/150,672

                tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                            94,896  "rural"
                            35,040  "small/mid"
                            17,664  "suburban"
                             3,072  "urban"


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
region                                                            Census Region
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

            unique values:  4                    missing "":  0/150,672

                tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                            50,640  "Midwest"
                            10,224  "Northeast"
                            68,256  "South"
                            21,552  "West"


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
division                                                        Census Division
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

         unique values:  9                      missing "":  0/150,672

            tabulation:  Freq.   Value
                         17,520  "East North Central"
                         17,472  "East South Central"
                          8,400  "Middle Atlantic"
                         12,096  "Mountain"
                          3,216  "New England"
                          8,064  "Pacific"
                         28,224  "South Atlantic"
                         33,120  "West North Central"
                         22,560  "West South Central"

               warning:  variable has embedded blanks

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
commuting_zone                                                    Commuting Zone
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [1,903]                    units:  1
         unique values:  709                    missing .:  48/150,672


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
metro_area                              Core Based Statistical Area (CBSA)
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [10100,49820]              units:  10
         unique values:  917                    missing .:  64,128/150,672


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
land_area                                       Land Area in Square Miles
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [2.05,145572.45]           units:  .01
         unique values:  3,089                  missing .:  48/150,672

                  mean:  1125.57
              std. dev:  3615.68

           percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                            288.08    431.17    616.81    924.06   1850.64

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_pop                  Total Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,24489.19]               units:  .01
         unique values:  16,778                 missing .:  9,580/150,672

                  mean:  160.913
```

```
                 std. dev:    641.766

              percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                  3.5        10     31.67       100     314.2


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_jail_pop                      Female Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:   [0,2897.93]                    units:   .01
            unique values:   5,184                       missing .:   10,255/150,672

                     mean:    16.6606
                 std. dev:    61.5689

              percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                    0         0      1.75         9        35


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_jail_pop                          Male Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:   [0,21261.39]                   units:   .01
            unique values:   15,079                      missing .:   10,255/150,672

                     mean:    142.73
                 std. dev:    568.182

              percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                    3      8.94        28      88.5     278.3


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_adult_jail_pop        Female Adult Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:   [0,2896.73]                    units:   .01
            unique values:   5,145                       missing .:   10,255/150,672

                     mean:    16.5582
                 std. dev:    61.3016

              percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                    0         0      1.67         9        35


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_juvenile_jail_pop   Juvenile Female Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                    range:   [0,77]                         units:   .01
            unique values:   265                         missing .:   32,540/150,672

                     mean:    .121682
                 std. dev:    .985037
```

```
        percentiles:           10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                 0         0         0         0         0


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_adult_jail_pop             Male Adult Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,21165.39]                 units:  .01
      unique values:  14,689                     missing .:  10,255/150,672

               mean:   141.104
           std. dev:   560.674

        percentiles:           10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                 3      8.78      27.8        87     275.5


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_juvenile_jail_pop      Juvenile Male Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,1708]                     units:  .01
      unique values:  1,083                      missing .:  32,540/150,672

               mean:   1.93318
           std. dev:   16.2689

        percentiles:           10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                 0         0         0       .67       3.2


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_jail_pop       Jail Population Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,948.5]                    units:  .01
      unique values:  2,469                      missing .:  56,349/150,672

               mean:   2.07106
           std. dev:   16.0333

        percentiles:           10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                 0         0         0       .33      2.59


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_jail_pop                                  Jail Population Count, Black
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,13425.92]                 units:  .01
      unique values:  10,339                     missing .:  56,349/150,672

               mean:    81.776
           std. dev:   370.132

        percentiles:           10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                 0       .83      5.63     38.17       153
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_jail_pop                                    Jail Population Count, Latinx
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,16594.81]                  units:  .01
      unique values:  6,596                     missing .:  56,349/150,672

               mean:  32.8876
           std. dev:  242.672

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             0          0       1.75          8         37


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_jail_pop                          Jail Population Count, Native American
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,425]                        units:  .01
      unique values:  2,632                     missing .:  56,349/150,672

               mean:  2.44975
           std. dev:  12.8527

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             0          0          0          1          4


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_jail_pop                                      Jail Population Count, White
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,7721.59]                   units:  .01
      unique values:  13,105                    missing .:  56,349/150,672

               mean:  91.2837
           std. dev:  227.357

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             2       8.53      29.25         86     212.25


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_jail_pop   Jail Population Count, Unknown or Other Racial Category
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,1642]                       units:  .01
      unique values:  1,821                     missing .:  87,141/150,672

               mean:  2.71973
           std. dev:  32.051

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             0          0          0          0          0


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
total_jail_pretrial                              Pretrial Jail Population Count
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,14999.17]                  units:  .01
      unique values:  11,298                     missing .:  9,562/150,672

               mean:  86.8688
          std. dev:   381.453

        percentiles:         10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             .78       3.6        13        47       158


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_prison    Jail Population Count, Held for State Prison Systems
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,5866.62]                   units:  .01
      unique values:  5,313                      missing .:  41,651/150,672

               mean:   19.0705
          std. dev:   102.503

        percentiles:         10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                               0         0        .4      7.38     35.25


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_other_jail   Jail Population Count, Held for Other Local Jails
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,2364]                      units:  .01
      unique values:  2,967                      missing .:  41,651/150,672

               mean:  5.34525
          std. dev:    35.15

        percentiles:         10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                               0         0         0      1.95         9


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_fed                      Jail Population Count, Held for all
                                         federal agencies (BIA, BOP, ICE, USMS,
                                         etc)
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,3891]                      units:  .01
      unique values:  3,584                      missing .:  32,530/150,672

               mean:  7.77252
          std. dev:   46.7743

        percentiles:         10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                               0         0         0         1      10.8


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
total_jail_from_bia    Jail Population Count, Held for Bureau of Indian Affairs
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,376]                     units:  .01
        unique values:  427                    missing .:  58,824/150,672

                 mean:   .140818
             std. dev:  2.91963

          percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                               0          0          0          0          0


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_bop                          Jail Population Count, Held for Federal
                                             Bureau of Prisons
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,2141]                    units:  .01
        unique values:  818                    missing .:  71,839/150,672

                 mean:   .66875
             std. dev:  15.4522

          percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                               0          0          0          0          0


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_ice    Jail Population Count, Held for ICE or predecessor INS
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,3885]                    units:  .01
        unique values:  1,727                  missing .:  45,796/150,672

                 mean:  3.58106
             std. dev:  36.0616

          percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                               0          0          0          0       1.33


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_marshals         Jail Population Count, Held for US Marshals
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,1717]                    units:  .01
        unique values:  2,882                  missing .:  58,824/150,672

                 mean:  6.45874
             std. dev:  36.5472

          percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                               0          0          0         .2      10.33


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_other_fed    Jail Population Count, Held Other Federal Agencies
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
              range:  [0,998]                       units:  .01
      unique values:  626                       missing .:  45,796/150,672

               mean:    1.13524
          std. dev:    20.7958

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              0          0          0          0          0

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
jail_rated_capacity                                  Rated Capacity of Jail
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,25693.26]                   units:  .01
      unique values:  15,982                    missing .:  9,562/150,672

               mean:    182.805
          std. dev:    680.857

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             10         20       45.4     123.48        351

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
private_jail_flag                       County had a private jail jurisdiction
                                        operating in this year
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,1]                           units:  1
      unique values:  2                         missing .:  3,613/150,672

          tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                     146,645  0
                         414  1
                       3,613  .

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
regional_jail_flag                      County involved in a regional or
                                        multi-jurisdictional jail in this year
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,1]                           units:  1
      unique values:  2                         missing .:  3,613/150,672

          tabulation:  Freq.  Value
                     131,020  0
                      16,039  1
                       3,613  .

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_adm                          Total Jail Admissions Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
           range:  [0,405727]                           units:  .01
   unique values:  43,713                         missing .:  32,890/150,672

            mean:  3373.3
       std. dev:  10296.8

     percentiles:            10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                          98.45        312    904.765     2506.8       7020


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_dis                        Total Jail Discharges Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           range:  [0,407773]                           units:  .01
   unique values:  44,051                         missing .:  32,890/150,672

            mean:  3266.63
       std. dev:  10169.4

     percentiles:            10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                          70.91      281.6        832       2392       6812


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_pop_dcrp                   Total Jail Population Count, DCRP Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           range:  [0,14265]                            units:  .01
   unique values:  6,444                          missing .:  110,541/150,672

            mean:  223.802
       std. dev:  577.712

     percentiles:            10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              8         25      70.28        188        508


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_jail_pop_dcrp                  Female Jail Population Count, DCRP Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           range:  [0,1566]                             units:  .01
   unique values:  2,660                          missing .:  111,147/150,672

            mean:  28.1759
       std. dev:  68.7745

     percentiles:            10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              1          3          8         24         65


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_jail_pop_dcrp                    Male Jail Population Count, DCRP Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           range:  [0,13926]                            units:  .01
```

```
        unique values:  6,130                    missing .:  110,541/150,672

                 mean:  197.706
            std. dev:  519.223

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                7        22        62       164       445


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_adm_dcrp                    Total Jail Admissions Count, DCRP Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,150270]                   units:  .01
        unique values:  15,192                    missing .:  110,610/150,672

                 mean:  3737.77
            std. dev:  8097.14

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                              216       561      1382      3479      8609


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_jail_adm_dcrp                      Total Jail Admissions Count, Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,34860]                    units:  .01
        unique values:  9,038                     missing .:  110,875/150,672

                 mean:  699.566
            std. dev:  1536.7

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                               28        83       242       656      1641


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_jail_adm_dcrp                          Total Jail Admissions Count, Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,123634]                   units:  .01
        unique values:  14,156                    missing .:  110,627/150,672

                 mean:  3037.93
            std. dev:  6621.52

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                              180       465      1127      2809      6940


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_prison_pop                              Total Prison Population Count
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,58068]                    units:  .01
        unique values:  8,775                     missing .:  64,286/150,672
```

```
         mean:    361.361
     std. dev:    1639.68

  percentiles:         10%       25%        50%       75%        90%
                         9     25.33         76       215        653


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_prison_pop                             Prison Population Count, Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

        range:    [0,3929]                      units:  1
unique values:    748                           missing .:  95,862/150,672

         mean:    31.9253
     std. dev:    115.018

  percentiles:         10%       25%        50%       75%        90%
                         0         4          9        24         68


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_prison_pop                               Prison Population Count, Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

        range:    [0,54365]                     units:  1
unique values:    3,681                         missing .:  95,862/150,672

         mean:    459.57
     std. dev:    1834.11

  percentiles:         10%       25%        50%       75%        90%
                        10        38        116       296        885


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_prison_pop    Prison Population Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

        range:    [0,2031]                      units:  1
unique values:    250                           missing .:  135,692/150,672

         mean:    7.34553
     std. dev:    52.934

  percentiles:         10%       25%        50%       75%        90%
                         0         0          0         0         10


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_prison_pop                              Prison Population Count, Black
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

        range:    [0,24818]                     units:  1
unique values:    2,593                         missing .:  101,663/150,672

         mean:    247.166
     std. dev:    1079.24
```

```
        percentiles:         10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                               0        7       34      128      457


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_prison_pop                           Prison Population Count, Latinx
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,25074]                 units:  1
      unique values:  1,415                   missing .:  111,203/150,672

               mean:    101.43
           std. dev:   767.556

        percentiles:         10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                               0        0        4       23      113


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_prison_pop                    Prison Population Count, Native American
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,1148]                  units:  1
      unique values:  275                     missing .:  119,686/150,672

               mean:   7.29707
           std. dev:   32.0042

        percentiles:         10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                               0        0        0        4       17


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_prison_pop      Prison Population, Unknown or Other Racial Category
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,4285]                  units:  1
      unique values:  405                     missing .:  120,573/150,672

               mean:   9.88521
           std. dev:    90.46

        percentiles:         10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                               0        0        0        4        9


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_prison_pop                            Prison Population Count, White
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,9945]                  units:  1
      unique values:  1,947                   missing .:  89,814/150,672

               mean:   162.729
           std. dev:   385.067

        percentiles:         10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
```

```
                              8          20         61        162        370

----------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_female_prison_pop                    Prison Population Count, Asian American
                                          / Pacific Islander Female
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,56]                         units:  1
     unique values:  41                          missing .:  138,309/150,672

              mean:  .399822
          std. dev:  2.19589

       percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             0          0          0          0          1


----------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_male_prison_pop                      Prison Population Count, Asian American
                                          / Pacific Islander Male
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,406]                        units:  1
     unique values:  202                         missing .:  138,309/150,672

              mean:  5.81129
          std. dev:  24.3635

       percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             0          0          0          0         11


----------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_female_prison_pop                   Prison Population Count,  Black Female
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,1774]                       units:  1
     unique values:  405                         missing .:  123,110/150,672

              mean:  16.0626
          std. dev:  64.8391

       percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             0          0          3          9         33


----------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_male_prison_pop                     Prison Population Count,  Black Male
----------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,23465]                      units:  1
     unique values:  2,212                       missing .:  123,110/150,672

              mean:  290.995
          std. dev:  1140.98

       percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
```

```
                        4        11        46       159       594

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_female_prison_pop                Prison Population Count, Latinx Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,1203]                   units:  1
      unique values:  289                     missing .:  128,752/150,672

               mean:  7.00219
           std. dev:  43.5534

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             0         0         0         2         9


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_male_prison_pop                  Prison Population Count, Latinx Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,23871]                  units:  1
      unique values:  1,250                   missing .:  128,752/150,672

               mean:  145.989
           std. dev:  939.797

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             0         0        10        41       190


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_female_prison_pop      Prison Population Count, Native American Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,182]                    units:  1
      unique values:  74                      missing .:  135,457/150,672

               mean:  1.48091
           std. dev:  6.08296

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             0         0         0         1         4


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_male_prison_pop        Prison Population Count, Native American Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,970]                    units:  1
      unique values:  235                     missing .:  135,457/150,672

               mean:  11.1656
           std. dev:  37.529

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             0         0         0         9        29
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_female_prison_pop              Prison Population Count, Unknown or
                                          Other Racial Category Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,544]                      units:  1
      unique values:  89                        missing .:  137,334/150,672

               mean:    1.2001
          std. dev:   10.8692

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                              0         0         0         0         2


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_male_prison_pop                Prison Population Count, Unknown or
                                          Other Racial Category Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,3741]                     units:  1
      unique values:  377                       missing .:  137,334/150,672

               mean:   17.1539
          std. dev:   119.812

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                              0         0         0         5        17


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_female_prison_pop                   Prison Population Count, White Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,1204]                     units:  1
      unique values:  394                       missing .:  117,210/150,672

               mean:   20.7506
          std. dev:   47.3245

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                              0         4         8        21        47


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_male_prison_pop                     Prison Population Count, White Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,9055]                     units:  1
      unique values:  1,744                     missing .:  117,210/150,672

               mean:   202.711
          std. dev:   427.344

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             12        36        86       205       445
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_prison_adm                                  Total Prison Admission Count
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,39715]                      units:  .01
        unique values:  7,117                      missing .:  61,408/150,672

                 mean:    184.568
            std. dev:     897.143

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             5.43        14        39       111       328


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_prison_adm                               Prison Admission Count, Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,4241]                       units:  1
        unique values:  691                        missing .:  96,499/150,672

                 mean:     27.143
            std. dev:     107.811

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                0         0         7        20        54


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_prison_adm                                   Prison Admission Count, Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,35474]                      units:  1
        unique values:  2,401                      missing .:  96,499/150,672

                 mean:    227.862
            std. dev:     973.996

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                5        17        59       151       423


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_prison_adm    Prison Admission Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,1380]                       units:  1
        unique values:  165                        missing .:  133,230/150,672

                 mean:     3.0246
            std. dev:     29.343

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                0         0         0         0         0


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_prison_adm                                 Prison Admission Count, Black
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,17736]                        units:  1
      unique values:  1,734                        missing .:  101,539/150,672

               mean:  119.067
          std. dev:  563.788

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                              0         4        18        64       214

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_prison_adm                         Prison Admission Count, Latinx
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,14869]                        units:  1
      unique values:  1,035                        missing .:  111,089/150,672

               mean:  53.2568
          std. dev:  411.307

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                              0         0         0        11        53

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_prison_adm                  Prison Admission Count, Native American
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,2558]                         units:  1
      unique values:  275                          missing .:  117,288/150,672

               mean:  5.65834
          std. dev:  46.195

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                              0         0         0         0         9

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_prison_adm    Prison Admissions, Unknown or Other Racial Category
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,4190]                         units:  1
      unique values:  320                          missing .:  117,543/150,672

               mean:  6.02418
          std. dev:  65.8388

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                              0         0         0         0         6

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_prison_adm                          Prison Admission Count, White
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
              range:  [0,8315]                         units:  1
      unique values:  1,313                          missing .:  89,606/150,672

               mean:  91.3615
           std. dev:  241.662

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             5          12         34         88         199

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_female_prison_adm                    Prison Admissions Count, Asian American
                                          / Pacific Islander Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,52]                           units:  1
      unique values:  38                             missing .:  138,042/150,672

               mean:  .264529
           std. dev:  1.83311

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             0          0          0          0          0

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_male_prison_adm                      Prison Admissions Count, Asian American
                                          / Pacific Islander Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,222]                          units:  1
      unique values:  108                            missing .:  138,042/150,672

               mean:  2.08583
           std. dev:  9.93763

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             0          0          0          0          4

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_female_prison_adm                   Prison Admissions Count,  Black Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,2004]                         units:  1
      unique values:  338                            missing .:  125,624/150,672

               mean:  12.5896
           std. dev:  58.7194

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             0          0          2          7          25

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_male_prison_adm                     Prison Admissions Count,  Black Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
              range:  [0,14350]                      units:  1
      unique values:  1,407                      missing .:  125,624/150,672

               mean:  133.739
           std. dev:  529.57

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              0          6         23         77        253


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_female_prison_adm                Prison Admissions Count, Latinx Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,1182]                       units:  1
      unique values:  281                        missing .:  130,949/150,672

               mean:  6.41819
           std. dev:  39.4467

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              0          0          0          2          7


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_male_prison_adm                    Prison Admissions Count, Latinx Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,13730]                      units:  1
      unique values:  898                        missing .:  130,949/150,672

               mean:  80.663
           std. dev:  502.371

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              0          0          5         22         98


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_female_prison_adm      Prison Admissions Count, Native American Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,118]                        units:  1
      unique values:  61                         missing .:  136,090/150,672

               mean:  1.05061
           std. dev:  4.31541

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              0          0          0          0          3


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_male_prison_adm        Prison Admissions Count, Native American Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,488]                        units:  1
      unique values:  148                        missing .:  136,090/150,672
```

```
                     mean:    5.42251
                 std. dev:   18.9275

          percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                                   0          0          0          4         15


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_female_prison_adm          Prison Admissions Count, Unknown or
                                      Other Racial Category Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:   [0,610]                    units:   1
          unique values:   87                       missing .:   137,096/150,672

                    mean:    1.12471
                std. dev:   12.091

          percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                                   0          0          0          0          1


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_male_prison_adm            Prison Admissions Count, Unknown or
                                      Other Racial Category Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:   [0,3580]                   units:   1
          unique values:   288                      missing .:   137,096/150,672

                    mean:    9.91242
                std. dev:   85.1084

          percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                                   0          0          0          0          9


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_female_prison_adm               Prison Admissions Count, White Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:   [0,1123]                   units:   1
          unique values:   364                      missing .:   119,612/150,672

                    mean:   18.4413
                std. dev:   45.1898

          percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                                   0          3          7         18         41


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_male_prison_adm                 Prison Admissions Count, White Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                   range:   [0,7240]                   units:   1
          unique values:   1,070                    missing .:   119,612/150,672
```

```
                mean:   107.454
            std. dev:   258.36

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             7        18        46       107       230


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_pop_rate                   Total Jail Population Rate, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,51021.86]                  units:  .01
      unique values:  57,432                     missing .:  9,611/150,672

                mean:   312.156
            std. dev:   754.841

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                          53.84     97.25    190.66    353.88    578.37


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_jail_pop_rate                            Jail Population Rate, Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,17798.14]                  units:  .01
      unique values:  24,092                     missing .:  10,286/150,672

                mean:   59.8344
            std. dev:   203.11

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             0         0     20.18     72.18    146.64


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_jail_pop_rate                                Jail Population Rate, Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,86561.22]                  units:  .01
      unique values:  75,186                     missing .:  10,286/150,672

                mean:   542.863
            std. dev:   1293.28

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                          90.28    171.21   334.885    609.41   1004.43


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_jail_pop_rate   Jail Population Rate,  Asian American / Pacific Islander
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,1993333.4]                 units:  .01
      unique values:  17,255                     missing .:  70,838/150,672

                mean:   753.294
```

```
        std. dev:    13263.1

     percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              0          0          0      63.16     551.47

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_jail_pop_rate                          Jail Population Rate, Black
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           range:   [0,2145000]                  units:   .01
   unique values:   48,819                      missing .:   71,321/150,672

            mean:   4438.05
        std. dev:      23191

     percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              0     517.75    1134.64    2379.27    6220.34

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_jail_pop_rate                         Jail Population Rate, Latinx
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           range:   [0,351162.78]                units:   .01
   unique values:   40,262                      missing .:   68,725/150,672

            mean:   1161.78
        std. dev:   5145.31

     percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              0      71.53     366.12     812.59    1893.35

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_jail_pop_rate                         Jail Population Rate, Native American
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           range:   [0,335500]                   units:   .01
   unique values:   20,768                      missing .:   69,633/150,672

            mean:   1197.13
        std. dev:       7625

     percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              0          0          0     470.59    1821.43

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_jail_pop_rate                          Jail Population Rate, White
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           range:   [0,56077.8]                  units:   .01
   unique values:   42,896                      missing .:   68,427/150,672

            mean:   312.138
        std. dev:   853.148
```

```
          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                            74.92      123.4    207.54    340.67    540.24


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_adm_rate                      Total Jail Admissions Rate, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,462286.25]              units:  .01
         unique values:  104,669                 missing .:  32,919/150,672

                  mean:   7067.91
              std. dev:   9239.03

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                           1403.8   3042.48   5541.37   8877.22   13068.8


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_pretrial_rate                         Pretrial Jail Population Rate
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,27114.75]               units:  .01
         unique values:  39,366                  missing .:  9,593/150,672

                  mean:   144.156
              std. dev:   345.843

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                            11.73     35.16     82.24    178.66    315.87


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_prison_pop_rate                            Total Prison Population Rate
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,56451.61]               units:  .01
         unique values:  57,871                  missing .:  64,301/150,672

                  mean:   528.689
              std. dev:   649.996

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                           130.53    239.77    424.75    701.33   1030.43


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_prison_pop_rate                           Prison Population Rate, Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:  [0,13013.7]                units:  .01
         unique values:  20,103                  missing .:  95,879/150,672

                  mean:   89.7251
              std. dev:   155.941

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                0      8.53     60.32    122.49    211.52
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_prison_pop_rate                              Prison Population Rate, Male
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,95121.95]                     units:  .01
      unique values:  45,607                       missing .:  95,877/150,672

               mean:  1059.73
           std. dev:  1298.08

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                         268.67    510.99    887.48   1393.73   1997.49


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_prison_pop_rate                              Prison Population Rate, Asian American
                                                  / Pacific Islander
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,5882.35]                      units:  .01
      unique values:  2,690                        missing .:  137,476/150,672

               mean:  34.717
           std. dev:  151.659

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             0         0         0         0     87.25


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_prison_pop_rate                             Prison Population Rate,  Black
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,2107142.8]                    units:  .01
      unique values:  26,781                       missing .:  112,892/150,672

               mean:  2785.15
           std. dev:  14626.5

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             0   1195.44   2084.99   3316.17   4990.18


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_prison_pop_rate                            Prison Population Rate, Latinx
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,1200000]                      units:  .01
      unique values:  15,763                       missing .:  119,920/150,672

               mean:  776.162
           std. dev:  16197.3

        percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             0         0    336.93    754.31   1301.54
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_prison_pop_rate                     Prison Population Rate, Native American
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,600000]                    units:   .01
      unique values:  6,219                       missing .:   128,198/150,672

               mean:   640.161
          std. dev:   4287.86

        percentiles:          10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                                0          0          0     781.25    1910.45


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_prison_pop_rate                          Prison Population Rate, White
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,29870.13]                  units:   .01
      unique values:  35,619                      missing .:   102,141/150,672

               mean:   437.477
          std. dev:   507.231

        percentiles:          10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                            131.37     220.48     355.48     560.14     825.75


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_prison_adm_rate                          Total Prison Admissions Rate
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,28125]                     units:   .01
      unique values:  45,396                      missing .:   61,430/150,672

               mean:   285.853
          std. dev:   461.962

        percentiles:          10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                               62     120.79      218.4     368.51     551.57


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_prison_adm_rate                         Prison Admissions Rate, Female
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:  [0,10958.9]                   units:   .01
      unique values:  18,539                      missing .:   96,522/150,672

               mean:   80.4827
          std. dev:   193.146

        percentiles:          10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                                0          0     44.925     101.52     187.485


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_prison_adm_rate                           Prison Admissions Rate, Male
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
              range:  [0,53691.28]                     units:  .01
      unique values:  39,409                       missing .:  96,520/150,672

               mean:  552.306
           std. dev:  940.705

        percentiles:         10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                          113.12    239.95    434.07    707.18   1039.84

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_prison_adm_rate                        Prison Admissions Rate, Asian American
                                            / Pacific Islander
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
              range:  [0,10869.57]                     units:  .01
      unique values:  1,620                        missing .:  134,963/150,672

               mean:  15.2324
           std. dev:  141.307

        percentiles:         10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             0         0         0         0     11.78

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_prison_adm_rate                       Prison Admissions Rate,  Black
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
              range:  [0,557741.94]                    units:  .01
      unique values:  25,225                       missing .:  112,068/150,672

               mean:  1299.46
           std. dev:  5506.85

        percentiles:         10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             0    408.98    879.55   1570.44   2606.31

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
latinx_prison_adm_rate                      Prison Admissions Rate, Latinx
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
              range:  [0,866666.69]                    units:  .01
      unique values:  12,473                       missing .:  119,330/150,672

               mean:  326.096
           std. dev:  8566.93

        percentiles:         10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                             0         0         0    316.27       625

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_prison_adm_rate                      Prison Admissions Rate, Native American
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
               range:  [0,45000]                      units:  .01
       unique values:  4,849                     missing .:  125,463/150,672

                mean:  339.887
           std. dev:   1288.3

         percentiles:      10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             0          0          0          0     915.33


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_prison_adm_rate                         Prison Admissions Rate, White
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [0,16408.67]                   units:  .01
       unique values:  29,808                    missing .:  101,095/150,672

                mean:  248.632
           std. dev:  364.262

         percentiles:      10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                         55.01      105.4     179.24     308.09     500.85
```

Variables - Jurisdiction File

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
yjid                                    Unique ID: Year and jurisdiction code
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [1.970e+11,2.018e+11]        units:  1
       unique values:  202,848                   missing .:  0/202,848

                mean:   2.0e+11
           std. dev:   1.4e+09

         percentiles:      10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                         2.0e+11    2.0e+11    2.0e+11    2.0e+11    2.0e+11


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
jid                                     Jurisdiction Identification Number
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

               range:  [1001001,56045002]          units:  1
       unique values:  4,226                     missing .:  0/202,848

                mean:   2.9e+07
           std. dev:   1.6e+07
```

```
          percentiles:          10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                              6.1e+06   1.7e+07   2.9e+07   4.2e+07   4.8e+07


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
fips                                              County Identification Code
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:   [1001,56045]                   units:  1
         unique values:   2,998                      missing .:  0/202,848

                  mean:   29103.7
              std. dev:   15714.5

          percentiles:          10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                               6059     17079     29052     42067     48483


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_pop                    Total Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:   [0,23232]                      units:  .01
         unique values:   11,065                     missing .:  55,654/202,848

                  mean:   152.659
              std. dev:   591.496

          percentiles:          10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                               3.12         9        29        97       310


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_jail_pop                   Female Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:   [0,2880]                       units:  .01
         unique values:   2,860                      missing .:  56,823/202,848

                  mean:   15.7968
              std. dev:   57.5945

          percentiles:          10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                  0         0      1.43      8.67        34


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_jail_pop                     Male Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 range:   [0,20113]                      units:  .01
         unique values:   9,202                      missing .:  56,823/202,848

                  mean:   134.235
              std. dev:   516.962

          percentiles:          10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                               2.67         8      25.6        85     273.9
```

```
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
female_juvenile_jail_pop   Juvenile Female Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,77]                      units:  .01
        unique values:  162                    missing .:  84,441/202,848

                 mean:  .121399
            std. dev:  .984247

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                0         0         0         0         0


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
male_juvenile_jail_pop     Juvenile Male Jail Population Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,1532]                     units:  .01
        unique values:  632                     missing .:  84,441/202,848

                 mean:  1.90844
            std. dev:  15.4157

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                0         0         0        .7      3.33


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
aapi_jail_pop          Jail Population Count, Asian American / Pacific Islander
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,881]                      units:  .01
        unique values:  2,318                   missing .:  112,172/202,848

                 mean:  2.0386
            std. dev:  14.4919

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                0         0         0       .67      2.88


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
black_jail_pop                                      Jail Population Count, Black
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                range:  [0,13094.26]                 units:  .01
        unique values:  8,292                   missing .:  112,172/202,848

                 mean:  84.2711
            std. dev:  359.285

          percentiles:        10%       25%       50%       75%       90%
                                0         1         7        42       168


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
latinx_jail_pop                               Jail Population Count, Latinx
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,16521.94]                  units:  .01
     unique values:  5,902                      missing .:  112,172/202,848

              mean:  34.2104
         std. dev:  245.707

       percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              0          0          2          9       40.5


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
native_jail_pop                       Jail Population Count, Native American
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,425]                        units:  .01
     unique values:  2,217                      missing .:  112,172/202,848

              mean:  2.53584
         std. dev:  12.9768

       percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              0          0          0          1          4


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
white_jail_pop                                 Jail Population Count, White
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,6982.02]                   units:  .01
     unique values:  10,127                     missing .:  112,172/202,848

              mean:  93.3711
         std. dev:  212.842

       percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              3       9.62         31         92        224


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
other_race_jail_pop    Jail Population Count, Unknown or Other Racial Category
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,1642]                       units:  .01
     unique values:  1,757                      missing .:  147,209/202,848

              mean:  3.1055
         std. dev:  34.1889

       percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              0          0          0          0          0


-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_pretrial                           Pretrial Jail Population Count
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
             range:  [0,14580]                         units:  .01
     unique values:  7,182                          missing .:  55,613/202,848

              mean:  83.1644
         std. dev:   366.204

       percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                              .62          3         12         45        155

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_prison    Jail Population Count, Held for State Prison Systems
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,5862]                          units:  .01
     unique values:  2,922                          missing .:  95,072/202,848

              mean:  19.2909
         std. dev:   102.976

       percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                                0          0         .2          7       35.2

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_other_jail   Jail Population Count, Held for Other Local Jails
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,2360]                          units:  .01
     unique values:  1,534                          missing .:  95,072/202,848

              mean:   5.4072
         std. dev:   35.8964

       percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                                0          0          0        1.8          9

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_fed                     Jail Population Count, Held for all
                                        federal agencies (BIA, BOP, ICE, USMS,
                                        etc)
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

             range:  [0,3891]                          units:  .01
     unique values:  2,204                          missing .:  84,554/202,848

              mean:  7.53477
         std. dev:   43.3849

       percentiles:           10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                                0          0          0          1       10.8

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_bia    Jail Population Count, Held for Bureau of Indian Affairs
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
           range:  [0,376]                         units:  .01
   unique values:  217                          missing .:  114,930/202,848

            mean:  .117018
       std. dev:  2.63178

    percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                           0          0          0          0          0

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_bop                       Jail Population Count, Held for Federal
                                          Bureau of Prisons
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           range:  [0,2141]                        units:  .01
   unique values:  359                          missing .:  129,808/202,848

            mean:  .685563
       std. dev:  15.9226

    percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                           0          0          0          0          0

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_ice     Jail Population Count, Held for ICE or predecessor INS
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           range:  [0,3885]                        units:  .01
   unique values:  1,037                        missing .:  99,863/202,848

            mean:  3.38517
       std. dev:  32.8655

    percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                           0          0          0          0       1.33

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_marshals        Jail Population Count, Held for US Marshals
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           range:  [0,1434]                        units:  .01
   unique values:  1,624                        missing .:  114,930/202,848

            mean:  6.44099
       std. dev:  33.2507

    percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                           0          0          0          0       11.5

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_from_other_fed                 Jail Population Count, Held for Other
                                          Federal Agencies
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

```
              range:   [0,998]                         units:  .01
      unique values:   423                          missing .:  99,863/202,848

               mean:   .894436
           std. dev:   15.9737

        percentiles:          10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                                0          0          0          0          0

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
jail_rated_capacity                                      Rated Capacity of Jail
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:   [0,24440]                       units:  .01
      unique values:   9,856                        missing .:  55,607/202,848

               mean:   174.099
           std. dev:   631.401

        percentiles:          10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                               11         20         44        120        345

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
private_jail_flag              Jail jurisdiction is considered a private jail
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:   [.,.]                           units:  .
      unique values:   0                            missing .:  202,848/202,848

         tabulation:   Freq.   Value
                       202,848    .

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
regional_jail_flag                             County involved in a regional or
                                               multi-jurisdictional jail in this year
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:   [.,.]                           units:  .
      unique values:   0                            missing .:  202,848/202,848

         tabulation:   Freq.   Value
                       202,848    .

--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_adm                     Total Jail Admissions Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------

              range:   [0,359424]                      units:  .01
      unique values:   33,621                       missing .:  85,420/202,848

               mean:   3376.11
           std. dev:   9397.3
```

```
         percentiles:         10%       25%       50%       75%        90%
                            140.73       369    1008.8   2700.15    7208.86


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
total_jail_dis                          Total Jail Discharges Count, ASJ/COJ Data
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------


               range:   [0,361525]                   units:   .01
       unique values:   34,064                    missing .:   85,420/202,848

                mean:   3270.12
           std. dev:   9324.8

         percentiles:         10%       25%       50%       75%        90%
                             104       338       936   2569.73     6982.4


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
year                                                                        Year
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------


               range:   [1970,2017]                  units:   1
       unique values:   48                        missing .:   0/202,848

                mean:   1993.5
           std. dev:   13.8534

         percentiles:         10%       25%       50%       75%        90%
                            1974    1981.5    1993.5    2005.5       2013


--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
jurisdiction_name                                              Jurisdiction Name
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------


       unique values:   2,617                    missing "":   0/202,848

            examples:   "DAPHNE CITY JAIL"
                        "LAC QUI PARLE COUNTY JAIL"
                        "RANDOLPH COUNTY JAIL"
```

Acknowledgements

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