SPM.1 Sisteme cu Procesoare Multiple Sistem ou procesoare multiple - proc. whit. resurse comme si colabo reaza intre ele. Distence proc. multiple & sist. multiprocesor (f. paralel) sist, multiprocesor as folicomunicatie poin some comune de memorie Denbeateg, a sixt, an proce multiple Sist. distribute => proc. sunt sit. la dist. geografice mari => Deomunic, se face post schimbal de mesque (for mat serial) Partial - sapt. 8 => 18 da o sg. date => do. e pricator restanta Lab + 4 teme (referat program de Himulare ED 308, 312, 321 2 programe de programare paraleta La grafica 2 animatie Spm. ai. pub. ro ED 320,309 tartial 2 Exam = D 2 subjects + 1 plo 30%, min. 5(15) 30%, min. 5 (15) 1 Lab. -> 40%, min. 5 2 1 4 teme, min. 24 pote. Al: IT practic, so in timp real A4: plo robobilor & lucruri conexe (vd. artf. , traicctorn etc.) Y 13: sempori & traductoare A2: teorie multa Mai multe avianuste la currel de joi focusoavele multiple fet in paralel parhitecturi de tip paralel. 11. Modalitati de a evalua performantele + artin Euperbare altora, clarifi 2 - Prosesoure pipeline + cresc. vitei. de calcul prin evidentieres unor etape de din. n'egle. + for war ales. An instruction Direction & separa to m 5 dape of op. fetch (and white) operand fetch District to prefera at RISC -

+ instr de salt stery pipeline-ul, is for onewa structura pipeline → plo, de hazard → cand dtte. nu sunt gata -> propeline e utilizat mutt in hoto aritme-3- Refele de interconectare > 1. tip magistrala: structuri paralele (rich multiprocetor) De refele din topologute statice (nu se modifi pe toate durate de viale a sisti +3. topologi dinamice (se recontige dupé conditate 3 la un mom. dat Ir retele ou blocare (la un moundat nu e reaporat posibile concet more not Ax nod B, a'depindede starca reteles la mour - refere fora blowne; mai scumpe (hur speci) & mai lente - ou rearanjare: vorgetion soli la momi respectivim 4-Multi proceso we a baza: · MultiProcessor Specification (in del) (vezi Google) · Creating Multiprocettor Nios & System Turbrial (Google) Deschence de multiprocetoure Doorenta mem, cache Dou to são difere intoand din cache MP 1 ffe, de MP2 = Pstdrahl. Open MP (intel) - permite prograware efficients a sixt. SMPBharel Memory-Processors) 6 - Arhidala flow is sistalice 7- Exemple

| | Cap. 1: Classificant artifecturale |
|---|--|
| | Cost vs. performante |
| | deprint de cerentele plos pe care |
| - | this o regalive sistemed |
| | IPS & Instructions for second |
| | Comoditatea programari -> ca sa scot aplicato rapid, dar en o eclupa |
| | historialista a de programatori |
| | Disponibilitates + proporties de timp incare siste este disponibil |
| | > 100% > to. is fil mai multe sisteme care is fet. in come |
| | cold stand by: co chief upo a solution to |
| | t worm standby: n care era |
| - | pomite is in adeptare |
| | for standby: many do export up to the |
| | . with the reserva warright is may |
| | real activilates mathe 1 - Dea sã |
| | He fabil to sa me am \$3 (rasp. |
| _ | correct e cel dat de majoritate). |
| | Benchmarks - o platforme de textare |
| - | SPM.2 Benchmarks -> tip maleu (kernel): fragmente de cod extrase din |
| _ | programe reale (care au pris in general probleme) |
| | si care se ruleaga pe post de text |
| , | |
| | locale: teste specifice companitor producatore de |
| | → locale: teste specifice companator producatore de echipomente IT |
| _ | = parfale: megnetreata trace-ul programului |
| | parfiale: Toregistreata trace-ul programulus' → recursive: algo recursion' |
| 2 | Destiale: Thregistreata trace-ul programulus' → recursive: algo recursivo' Unix SPEC: sistem complex de sui-10 scenaru |
| | echipamente IT → parfiale: Toregritreaza trace-ul programulus' → recursive: alg. recursiri' → Unix SPEC: sistem complex de sui-10 scenaru etintifice 2 industriale. |
| | Echipamente IT → parfiale: inregistreaçã trace-ul programulus' → recursive: algor recursiri' → Unix SPEC: sistem complex de sus 10 scenaru etintifice & industriale. → Synthetic benchmarks: teste artificiale → programe |
| | Parfiale: mregistreata trace—ul programulus' > recursive: adgr recursion' > Unix SPEC: sistem complex de sur. 10 scenaru etinitique & industrible. > Synthetic benchmarks: teste artificiale > programe construite speciale Ar. testarca / 1P |
| | Parfiale: mregistreata trace-ul programulus' > recursive: adgr recursion' > Unix SPEC: sistem complex de sui-10 scenaru stimbifice & industrible. > Synthetic benchmarks: teste artificiale > programe construite speciale Ari testarco 12P - Wetchone: special Ari FPO (Hoating |
| | pafiale: mregistreaza trace-ul programulus' > recursive: algo recursin' > Unix SPEC: sistem complex de sui-10 scenaru etintifice & industriale. > synthetic benchmarks: teste artificiale > programe construite speciale pto testarea pp - wetelone: special pto FPO (Hosting point operations) → bucle cu mare grad |
| | parfiale: mregistrea ja trace ul programulus' → recursive: algo recursin' → Unix SPEC: sistem complex de sur 10 scenaru ¿tim liftre & industriale. → Synthetic benchmarks: teste artificiale > programe construite speciale Ari testarea MP [Metetone: special pr. FPO (Hosting point operations) > bucle cu mare grad de code locality (de obic. se gasesc n code |
| | pafiale: mregistreaza trace-ul programulus' > recursive: algo recursin' > Unix SPEC: sistem complex de sui-10 scenaru etintifice & industriale. > synthetic benchmarks: teste artificiale > programe construite speciale pto testarea pp - wetelone: special pto FPO (Hosting point operations) → bucle cu mare grad |

| de a manipula eficient mem, cache |
|---|
| > paralell benchmarks: testarea art, de tip paralel. |
| |
| Sisteme de calcul: Serial (1 sq. ht) pipeline paralel |
| propeline |
| paralel |
| Cadenta ou care from 11- 11 |
| Cadenta cu care fraga intra in pipeline e date de durata maxima necesara execufaga. |
| way |
| 4 |
| Sisteme multiprocesor: - smagistrato paralela |
| = compacte |
| > sist. > puterni'e cuplate' |
| -> mem. comura, porturi \$10 comme |
| Sisteme distribute: > fice. Let are mem. Lui |
| comunication se face post schimbul de mesaje |
| Confections significant contracts |
| prin retele |
| |
| SIMD -> accept I e transmissão on II mai multor MP, fiecare MP luciand asopra unui D -> toate MP executa la un |
| MP buerand asopra unui D & trate MP execute la un |
| and accept with |
| 1= instructione |
| D= data to stream |
| MISD > structura dificil de realifat practic -> procesoare vectori- |
| ale (mai multe intract ampra acceloragedate) |
| MIMD - multe but comunica note de; now und nu e independent |
| structura for flabile so flexibile. |
| |
| de un let se defecteage. |
| un altre il preia fotile. |
| + West fet in continuare, |
| dar la perf. mai mici |
| Clasificari arhitecturales |
| AGLECETT > minimifavea timpului de relare a apricativi. |

Esential este A loir de Missu permis de aplicatie). (4) Alg. are oscitivne secrentiale or una 11. and de paraleliem > proposité intre sect-executate 11 & cele executecressil. In general la sist, puternic cuplant paraleliemed apour la niv. taskulur, var ptr. syst. slab procedure. La pipeline paralelismel apare la nivel de instrucți. une l'operatie microoperatie. Gradul de paralelism depinde fi mult de interdependenta destelor. Modele de procese: Mg. 40 -> bariera: to. se & o structura de sincronizare como se nu permità to lantarea m'executio a modulità P mainte ce toate modulele 2:(P-1) & mi fi mcherat execution - SPM.3 Granularitate > rel. dentre timpul de exec. a taskului x timpul de comunicare ou alle to ht Granularitate fine Distance white ptr. commissive to de ex. in sistemul bancar (ATM). · Classif Treleaver = in fetie. de factorel care prine in miscare art.: -> control-driven: magina elatica - Jun program, iar fet, majira e comandate de instr. programuluis instruct. sunt memorate la locati fire t aduse on ProgramCounter, Ex.: art. Risc, Cisc, HLL (High Level Language) capabile se execute direct into social not mall, for a meni nelle into compiletor, look-editor, asamblor. ci 3 o multitudine de blowni figionale ce au ca scop evaluarea unor feti, Hourse tetionale se conect. air out unor Houri feti se repri in allow blown fits din sictem's magina s.n. data-driven prica un Voc fet, nu isi meepe fet decet de la intrarile sale se gasesse toute argumentele (dtte.) de care are nercie; Hocurite 2 intercorectarea lor se realist prin programare;

| -> demand-driven! spre decrebire de damdriven, mai are o caract suptim => _ |
|---|
| to be execute decet as, other foother care explicit |
| acest lucrus op, nu sunt realizate decot la cerere ptr. anu moon_ |
| ca lit mutil. |
| · Clasif. Flynn: |
| SISD: monoprocesor |
| -> MESD: Let voice line |
| Theken multiple at acte, him salines at the |
| MIMD: processors multiple applicate after are sevents de instruction - |
| accepçi het is a execute simular |
| Softene Cu up mulhide |
| (ofera atantage importante) |
| |
| Structura multiprocesor: |
| > porternic cuda to |
| -> leg. & lyr. au memoria se face protetro relea le interconcetare care- |
| par ils multe Hand de retele de l'iterconet. |
| > leg. & ly. an memoria se face printero retea de interconcedare care- permite commicarea paraleta =) I mai multe tipmi de retele de interconcit. |
| Spready morning |
| > des cupata |
| → leg. in tre computere ce face printro retea de interconectare, este rece- sara I unui protocol care sa governeze solvimbul de informatio - |
| sava I unui protocol care is fourthere |
| Structura multi-multiprocessor |
| -> multicomputer, dar flecare 'computer' este de fapt o structura multiproc |
| |
| Inch scalare: with un sq. clem, de de- |
| Fretri scalare: with un og, elem, de dte |
| rector de être organizate pe , lar alte funt déchionète pop des - |
| Sist. SIMD. Array Processor. |
| Structura procesor vectorial: |
| -> instr. mont aplie. aceluiagi flux de de voto ca un vector |
| -> churchura was = [5] [=] . Code: wassermore. |
| -> structura pipe = P m - sistem moneyprocetor |
| - C |

| | Structura Matrice Ficholica (Systolic Array) |
|---|--|
| | → I un val de dte. or un baraj de per pla un mom. dat valul de dte. |
| | pompet de sistetà adinge simultan pr. baraj de processing elements |
| | (PE) -> la acest mom. are los procetarea, lar apoi dete. Funt del |
| | toate a date tatre una barray de PE to cand pri val de de |
| | dinge pri baraj de PE, primul val de regultate e eliberat |
| | de pri baraj de PE Chimuttan). |
| | · Clasif. Skillcom: |
| - | > f. multe niveluri, marce maj. teoretice. |
| - | SPM. 4 Shilloon: |
| | -commentational model - sextrain de apotracti I intino leasturi ou sto potricar |
| - | -> compontational model -> extrem de abotracts f. putine legaturi en plo por car t destinate mostro |
| | -> wodely warrow abstracts |
| | p 1 - la printe chira considerate |
| - | The state of the s |
| | |
| | 1. 1. italy tetionale: IP = 2 instruction processor = gardin |
| _ | De doda processor |
| | DM & Im = data & instruction memory |
| | Cretea de interconcetare os fruct dinamica |
| | (lèg. fixe->se modifi m fabre. de circum stante) → reteaux e ca un suritch |
| | / |
| | 4 tipuri de comutadorre |
| | · 1 to 1 + un object posts for consectat la att object; de regula leg, hun |
| | bidirectionale -> la conectarea procesoarelor en memoria |
| | (atte most cotite de MP din memoria, modifiche e crati) |
| | pre la loe in memorie) Thatfundex > procedura le unarive ne parte avea loc sin |
| | ten, to ambele direction |
| | complex par il receivre 2 canale de comunicatie |
| | · n to n => mai multe 1 la 1 jux tapule |
| | · 1 to n => mai multe 1 la 1 juxtapresse. I to n => MP e concetat la toute memorate |
| | · n by n > (4) At e conedat la (4) memorie |

n-n=n ton 1 - pg. 64. · Taxonomía Duncan: -artifectura paralel: pp 3 (incaded de nivel matt) a 48 (cu memon) ce possit executia Il a secuentelor din programete somplexe. nivel malt Arhitecturi sincrone as dtele, introduse and condente → ex. : . up rectoriale · artis Sim D · mtrz. Graplica Arth Mind -> loosely coupled & strongly coupled pra unui flux de de. ce trece prin ele » paralelisar la nivel de task sau la niv. de procedura. Ah aboutable to white memorie aboutable (gen cache) to I un reg. masca care arata care distre titu de de sunt fot de mem atoubité va -> pg. 64 Arth Hydoline => se tob ptr. de uniforme x op ce se exce - avantaj - p rez thermediare mu tunt stocate m mem. ai sunt transmise de la per la per - Initial in aumilatorrele for a garegoe o. 19.108 + la in fecarai pr30 wate; even + MP > te da tacked to pro let face are, conda se mices, "0" se Sunt niste grescer m propaga la 142; o'din 1172 intra la procestide, m sare a coado u micy. La [gh] ; vihe of 2-la fig.de la 109. tact -> MP 1 => actual 12200+gh 4P3 A 0+0 MP4-DO+be la passed ura. + moul continut e vectiful continution - execute rapid operate shipte dar multe (de ex calcul ou who)