HW3 CS528 Fall, 2021

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Part 1 - Fairplay

Implementation

Both users are set to input a vector of length 10, where each element is of a type Int<8>. Either user is only allowed to input a 0 or 1.

The output of each user is of a type Int<8> and does not have to be a 0 or 1.

The main function simply iterates over both vectors running a bitwise & on both input arrays then adding the result to the local variable Int<8> accum.

The final value of accum is given as the output for both users.

Setup

Count	Alice	Bob	Expected
9	0	1	0
8	1	1	1
7	1	0	0
6	0	1	0
5	0	0	0
4	1	0	0
3	1	1	1
2	1	1	1
1	1	0	0
0	0	1	0

Final Expected Value: 3

Commands Used

Bob Terminal

```
./run_bob -c ../../scalarProduct.sfdl
./run_bob -r ../../scalarProduct.sfdl "S&b~n2#m8_Q" 4
```

Alice Terminal

```
./run_alice -r ../../scalarProduct.sfdl "5miQ^0s1" localhost
```

Output

Findings

The scalar product of both vectors has worked as expected.

```
Program compiled.

Performing multi-to-single-bit transformation.

Transformation finished.

Unique vars transformations.

Unique vars transformations finished.

Program Optimization: Phase I.

Program Optimization: Phase II.
Optimization finished.
 Writing to circuit file.
Completed.
Writing to format file.
Completed.
Completed.
Running Bob...
input.bob[9]1
input.bob[8]1
input.bob[6]0
input.bob[6]1
input.bob[6]1
input.bob[4]0
input.bob[3]1
input.bob[3]1
input.bob[1]0
input.bob[0]1
output.bob3
    bytewise@Despotic → run → † main = ?1
$ _
bytewise@Despotic run / main = ?1

$\frac{1}{\text{run alice} - \text{r.../scalarProduct.sfdl "5miQ^\0s1" localhost Running Alice... input.alice[\text{9}]\text{0} input.alice[\text{8}]1 input.alice[\text{7}]1 input.alice[\text{6}]\text{0} input.alice[\text{5}]\text{0} input.alice[\text{5}]\text{0}
  input.alice[5]0
  input.alice[4]1
  input.alice[3]1
 input.alice[2]1
input.alice[1]1
input.alice[0]0
 output.alice3
      bytewise@Despotic > run > / main ≡ ?l
```

Figure 1: Terminal Output

Part 2 - HE

Design and Implementation

The design of this cryptographic protocol is fairly simple.

The sender simply sends their public key to the receiver alongside their matrix where every element is encrypted.

The receiver can then run calculations on this matrix, encoding their own values to be used in calculations where applicable.

Finally the receiver sends back the final calculation to the sender.

Running

The source for this part is a Jupyter Notebook. Run each cell in order.

512 bit key

Input

Alice

```
[[108
        6 35
               83 109
                       52
                            23
                                59
Γ
   5
      47 111
               64
                   32 127
                            70
                                75
[ 21
      63 110
               39
                   73
                       1
                            21
                                24]
      29
                             2
[ 95
           51
               80
                   70
                       64
                                 9]
[123 127
           68
               98
                   73
                       92
                           70 104]]
```

Bob

```
[[105 126
          60 123]
82
      63
              24]
          19
[ 19
     79
          98 46]
[ 75 121
          91 115]
49
      23
          68 33]
              85]
[ 16
      11
           5
[ 83
      33
          26
             70]
[ 98 20
          13
               4]]
```

Output

Decrypted Result

```
[[32586, 31812, 26614, 34446],
[28048, 26047, 23501, 31260],
[20074, 22887, 22613, 17700],
[24824, 30066, 23778, 31853],
[53022, 47810, 33971, 48120]]
```

Last Ciphertext

699402793666851314957777990746754423776859726879628953061754228317980308589722307325474510774996214718535343698240204763019394078538852498357437834689508935921391219760818182827582801070218989104246486052642930107285478264053305212794295730866209274841940948894531858917205469778185981446354943024463977051,1448289410291519312148729224921328138099825762340414594289225579812411930654481981256129594484564227975699589042859947694842652265989683291390252845839866, $534840612688098037584222037697457096580991616258383545169964945453777451264891383727628819252926715567207918860387089488931723194186077349620975685577119, \\ 15182333881338885043160615852352242776631529785985792356810181473057399212646642253143957378855769828722957185039180172523186500266456124074375443479637624$ 5155138134575438601840730439428130414689798190590160157953427222349868803048792714192638408824024102759640294213730168143118020923559148462771790052120393,729340796085659464963385446000546288524923717274636438657019739777612501388291836380072668311730163560899746729459419051389719745550802050814818337745808,5144385502290686867642677995375289838702301235832551431314729967877306715669795202655060835980808823428326365876314107677267851009639332850281765455740085726491146553093239725503794785947574280563229692877900082073294711198114675466659105481319842603569367390242920141019552784626818261253582031072908836074, $6009781359137604919095276881195043838342361777684168017327974470836841032902028634240002580324246067794586820073685651882355367461164817181804177186068138\\521129516036454451608117098075597006497626438093721786915148881732685709230025353310762127442240408561219705242039104295913431137356494831591224635481896,$ $6575261914288773618817654266198854666194047584272316619015841299089470061708994528748747938047443213627388879323940438737201613808681576624530915500064914,\\ 3645658821646536676339031779090283050502744041439410455239374901449319703310050038831706927625991609553868758903293878474228678271176862480042313074286690$ 1728316183912063905040927942931995330983191080208193389532108005042629489179016312378112544546143223524686334508727949321884757221660840996920494574008673,6196543133879917764599801884212130611177924182252616231985997311486705302515111766141579729936228582408626355514491867430615716010492241842311346398736545,8556303888250598079712369900488884025870880729418312514847096533470743829672982154559030331554847161120497862066575081000109571411053947999843916087710198 $5007363343454276323055836440496592307576535370822863619132699211807593996879675049821468065651658652925427035874403006681507645398635060840834459649682934 \big], \\ [11049327974236064375813874468890415028579336433897517814673888449014083499812898315704721869945421075360519713216612314104322501517528654691593881087389679 \big]$ 899589900963657966103703654148684852573282072010767898343241206971802696092240857088476689117496501579771512506090296532470231249790590925495082132439870,4535101868111570358040443951410738809587580484046558913572929172809814757750759682886194684177828230076811646757029479510929338307483838953040379209236707707485682642186883439555323389157512014735043089529676193320626598020501916311498807598261363509099785202135961715988127982986916974737900098020238135626,563400820246250073832431605890831479413632318044171710344734174100228331920774695705211549134823784755150930993689331230860616109823110420177542781305476810436473462888867379193507335335476162358704434926671486257235085107344768764096315986685864065424724410196799324388663695520152683462385586660389330829952497249496033082852306266111502303320823762254999200097042503398664323971426720616825621360205149785732071672417081790187306825917620079694579616507947400,0292423580819555879927882875337359930078282665301099706150318845454242321905730605547999735629269070882866752381866641913691458713463595227581089956343858 5113072379531131961165537935448009278473486467506161807902257366323374565485319519669457662263070353394205304562352279269564648639818879373124851045744847 $3524052955354212020590536789064341878589832892716513721877829332566658724302333538113197450366018159464991396119493855847823244738375340293825521472152812,\\ 16555526555240756542484764980693608968428007137619692636447383509954898341814088213942718253709332588549825873177954465199546673685697852120614216976235282$ 7383314849334285774595486249425486000793300752721931224680451902831993944681989180101781944731147894431666475284411008295176408760687324208263764496576071],[18176324625127676718963940270536930857659662502193945535022897799064283646837390523923008884313500640902860126107281590492345939310425109701960304730992277 177224995403486526026140486265820277082905096895515728362364835580218643236398275382526709411962294413123430690735007525593792546004843499873371021245188, 98944425755314483097940827486233250629212996433293940426321923913086579989143542138817322951702513975223254381544980242823778425944488307313464775804,6039706657094839942863956572003659172031725405017808470526412057340246520545257301005243142579592667572221605382257546231066929400201648309143166600220958,5809211250161795564651335090320524075087210747246846654479597286956007299472774224320658336742800908889095405257989514090017648004469997321054814377945111. $293031782434800236687220196680529889333825185382343363698623861562574953580099643844129047345691431230341752493179458044793320477950184305935812266261477, \\5103944363053778354435990661625784557542728686508600545655537627439925440426315520116537698622605820007002471319901013358919140941599703003079509040108223$ 695569263105552270638583448305301403634518287925627282838838069479230933912765661883160725997482569809458765054023441308070604344535183159478658550832230 $4394912559998348790184950923242622736326041419699511740009803104977146806811985144558351756740438561801039711835272049446413568986420079407497634132403945\\ 5122976026326551558163137542104038877898540973588588961566426586865607410356694876200390805238648835772970067906151596359731576213095924518596916071486709],$ $0664180670721009243766230166699040255901956240934100969132191895031317261660892645730317570105980412327299311425211234898765120109570997378028686731952255,\\ 5867923246196613069811317258258236379126450562032607826328548848612103622565314323256749494055785168154146489699522072647751761905012393329109668052945968$ 35760770385159685424860348703396368512579079154230073060358178940440701291662155545121276773098245798489610596569794701651513328468913418039057462067030, $3656379974932583310532174458351138630866961992838316350034967685086181155378667093299596709447213958061491223576202680605760811337605774403803300662364750\\5547350853734021058777561459346055242458694500087217197280312194634977766027166567005087187334897415285196726574093980568758453705806094371563676381274555,$ $2982359490255674307996381493595860318267389419509358872675759261417723039026688132292763751475458759004050068823869702511356260724564224061104621345266839, \\ 2304858743920732596458972847283691422867428717211588615218190761902985423871843223976234836809756785231964538362870355955504428216357227729555098561901242$ 5294244325060415091020402282114409585235621868258642025042981231307476142774447813071331109900564505564391634788302131599370507347810206034832969674986442, $1626606415046247848376002576125961371540580922756989670205612980136127037594653263213130459757118680379504389989791806991912564398546713250398923573095296\\ 6707852875138453114721230657045370301330484867128412395011424868365901679577666746118543083440009555254522036467328665213387495872321619216386652386297253\\ ,$ $7216671906142634608703348660186920127614190233897359424955118685201176233385762094228893320779213023482799331910504606354295836928096043729524917552086727 \\]]$

1024 bit key

Input

Alice

\mathbf{Bob}

```
[[ 86 100 104 82]
[ 27 99 20 89]
[119 110 37 123]
[ 78 78 1 58]
[ 79 4 74 61]
[ 88 68 46 17]
[ 102 80 85 47]
[ 12 14 122 42]]
```

Output

Decrypted Result

```
[[39736, 37899, 37787, 38041],
[33826, 29517, 33028, 30999],
[35645, 33952, 33593, 30226],
[34185, 26274, 27506, 26814],
[29274, 30229, 31266, 27965]]
```

Last Ciphertext

2122000589773440569033766950114517892560229493054389008175613614132198636225341760281574267212659799568734764961651517365993744018931934859584701638253879, $1803606941780737890862924375805210037403436747413126194832900947098892965491839700290127255796502836683652310914229659281040533177640280064741984455859182\\1327783272829386921970593438277990604442395417231691353312800004011828547144838578816837805127702149806442404589831385341821755344923147303185870399638121,$ 2675065940455524224149866660030584198416337965300793212676292269133926283997378020332261794816889019131156119042432482340009224493160357108276334722082561,645150680441457200250825327881016936006155408923421926789173826291568454762041598287899069983210401123519013261825685269663584668610834167186041020485550026715561161315199253498957995124176845944326797318044519506747652097756549076512732407252828419520791820828909071697364473987964313086707367583557767115444261276319555821304943274698348087488055921420475082739584367999859258754119961872759992184785102806586564637293329324801494716802432559658516380420704835, $0309472503120348019515979696540153037112742025405333125733741343319689421431905474149840016924843772784699127004758192647651509306418598690415602811462556,\\ 1198234477879626569793452833894948055096037388501043718651374122541756870268734927687293106026633326004876352334165078888943061929981975097502152029966156$ $5907311832343249023165464867037482545513049004746310349213403943691261299379165339890932276814705672832083888901594827157967271682820424828111018007542175\\3211919812545838727340527571067091571582033420137096453315022570255134203103999553837778975076195417585537838442903021497972060248656511320615273434057490,$ 9887601459410058147035901060057730312272906969242078791174976361316207081502358693650340851769869670943252022065580365910580389636600848820341479288740642 $9916625309041744419797838955261267914895383930458390420153563432122534393779283220399094977362874621650404509961173601577694655149113351168976771978611996 \cite{A}, and a comparison of the c$ $6912622854534179972899091760082746725531170053525671902895645398761744046296929291710791632858442996940704687341845632701576361809685438515816385511568761\\014272381189352909065418294510510491456392761265435313650469702453037197910213962521512831323664724620297654027610515779651684961534841924279923174397529,$ 96490436731359960343864612568451773381803909424565136017089647079289178838838311849286280469691989451038303341479754779184176082615888713749668625282330077523167103197604707095219031417981391703694425526487442236770291595646004818794522655979127590494735775750490146597128262378188078429484941106627046779373 5452293382737654023161852108571494222306503396782535177593480251899657658383907421842352550116296996466368827510943939901845815004192705289479819631190341 $71857359848970544464306980619281487575281211628901345081753872443286546016197599134840683270230986935921558026346755478717887987708834169822113051516190966,\\8783792445628420944413472781791829840559088860723019649246488673497980958439133344937013195991547976868535067953931302181066675888195178254641732617305873$ 244511211677137708650504650169547904363002547711504926802463595229604319641829755031368624331524186115822002133248525594097679507575574478259571210080822, $3540887745843233575935204835384535664540071249884059957190010146498340690534788884046603554856746204102818439887584531205983061176660462019183627477694666\\ 3626592784652029173900294356201955642708211367724040196389084557007023531163982568058258171842671228258817970572685496679789345634276309613587937485466192 \cite{Abstrace of the company of the c$ 5585372531569746011094511787838917673506405196573618900569728176922819484046051101846500551125694175721740776793319830118760187601001605924979438794863533857712421544813966050859622825493676568989900614721870361604604507732841045457181427276787824278788008545707235295836994884311162462063085175575539441957788358554798654517905339225476253971701454004845252739778919591422421018271723570209591699828530611204600440424021522295293838372954270290116446296566955545 $8677731197896286692646092778713964319426270558988148096708183591605475490752788977416230321042959315035474621819584123045181573601618207629680817078445939\\9583276330442351617960552150373699504913350466433798108222936861295258075210761054405863227887742457838895131005860730035682815278928101820658412450160512,$ 40884922836368362198847876681503321220826257511354837135435506716070913725506502171385432377620852107216953325722878495526178617525719067397695529461189256 $4962599561660169358060253323571738310506019436859361031022712010199294080365108597629867114711407728088651281064394381723386439398672575731937796801896338\\40218121594256049688366582079401637157320161893546798011126563353620552587811193529209566169093719161659211873978626300169352786361251415502874103912495874103912$ $515855240821420946554439562939322287288655225158024745172251245077976203494382413575876784559364395256351452908911576770853868564133633337389927315432350, \\3741308991064528811225276719818777934541714614738887994542729691185657713360805001886311869260828236764125415911979200252021316961736895566578567467306603$ $8104904679002256633552899854288541836533418920651766747318691219676349704286195585543456242934945148079697644317436286539173032896363791191721706964491869\\3020771885092634329469035585791660196593592402581327599049073755370695226264082796790771994744558660973743086438222642998395995131139915309588961580831238$ 0108139271749470186597266420857861813932555662414552514809450715566403458359602474642447551019861953651534409478465177773274788742710719027831255973176116, $1100552192894563919845587077616909800372876458145674541214585292927294309348469649523890337116080032544468038935940422649304166469574883293823398251978872\\ 1016526407657434704247164514070404496067146914527355306386392061315982656624149518492547801543910469916072704124272311264613597193785332255972624938110371\\ 5516161583856047588211708994135062960381597448221429680024510022219161256944596527345305435345579133965609315643623337668527987716798173099401896630722699$ $55694185988829508844374027648959445818293503294579957047471079135789030745659063324618616300973804498991320116665344978878411410554339098785614048562800559, \\ 3304728620835181037388286320899019945813240914986327252241615545450074504887134784281126877439866849801617923039862591648374752024923227101222070373632538$

 $\frac{4014757887204869059774960774225361888347349465357064793235535401195321844640844817612460821386370177337117954526194377416249349086260326734022201046937925}{201476787887204869059774960774225361888347349465357064793235535401195321844640844817612460821386370177337117954526194377416249349086260326734022201046937925}$ 350021910736770642054998646431508451858196921804419023334894179691626912967311698894354558590589661102403562240423913106814435344326144817048392806271957], $\begin{bmatrix} 996816271280922070721633686648431454939254087447045809610497146532017414182653572558423802599448614085217478567179082115690765451514796957273570319874505\\ 602756444674835533260137053827677243701658807296550551466728757403580596107483050452079225739362663482649446508601201723965418949348737019913760681161884392 \end{bmatrix}$ 4491133337181218021652967385644624719139738614817215408523244347522431614563260677962959718884458559967758800362532548547122375937605509664154690467881191806102459770071386917750246808837246690555703797933698311568732967698536890832040838097033651973789737478626191934203264316715404764284353227233217785709,41806392897815712887495255621117717573318817578412336527821169651756121759504603463953730735906096596585851256026398156192197991275230850910602604948079115.9131459884064960159259122361419618640046633457216139533054342264438304618381689417770477411709646020075958040383665946227085002607940405305654271630173169,4134780150972991546739462416544221828387826370988595593198037920937975830085229542951263092650372942487182467911815407365280807028180819471294719753408675,1638127109725365786373904912757652388436490928649181728555278050060457161046480945766438461981256801589752366156377020077685097580428057734203975856355180736416453594016120698123546710487997726867270845843970523441967617718510045482044959975011041042452388372614484939929833421924652002639567253533416944244,8022533565646419829481872640472371037069946935701297107831701385236324369138473192262259755769901768941673236070056702465911078985454684358910295836190610 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3110221734116196566906208390563059423963408419350175225313621020261379508802075684491688971710963874577964553681492436918877282142833908959376155767737648$ $2346130016467127067722551705380140959639039511696661762263469444703256629975011745731789772899938968490222122507590674045788596320604511435229316422625678\\9031328536203238323772177182443908141273398524458875454986402629598176123724166771256208239985476075760206282027934847630704365734357728867348378208822710,$ $6534091827162138453872787886213740253243544280308911550171709179661248460794260242915281368318450271014878224636105435448652148411468241840257387277911785\\3664650911340862523494173420041774810112447519701523646167739510929318712005635355442936565088791878006746463131303993869642543883755210225413124611467909$

Part 3 - SMC

Protocol Design

 $Users = \{A, B, C, D\}$

Each user has a private vector \vec{V}_u and random integer R_u

User A generates keys K_{priv} and K_{pub}

User A passes K_{pub} to each user

User A generates \vec{V}_{enc} which is $E(\vec{V}_a)$ to begin with

User A passes \vec{V}_{enc} to user B

For each user in $\{B,C,D\}$, starting with B, add \vec{V}_u to \vec{V}_{enc} and R_u to each index as well. Then, if any, pass to next user

User D passes \vec{V}_{enc} to user A

User A decrypts \vec{V}_{enc} to \vec{V}_{fnl}

User A gets max value of the vector $F = max(\vec{V}_{fnl})$

User A disposes of \vec{V}_{enc} and \vec{V}_{fnl}

User A passes E(F) to user B

For each user in $\{B,C,D\}$, starting with B, remove R_u from E(F). Then, if any, pass to next user

User D passes E(F) to user A

User A decrypts E(F) to F

User A passes F to every user in U