

谓语动词用单数

专有名词 国名, 人名, 书名, 机构, 学科, 疾病

计量整体 时间, 距离, 金钱, 重量

连体物品 a pair of gloves / glasses / jeans / scissors

种种结构 every... and every, each... and each, no... and no, some-, any-, no-, every-

what 后接单数, 即使 what 指的东西是复数

动词不定式 (to see), 动名词 (seeing) 作主语

谓语动词用复数

the-类人 the + 形容词 / 国家 / 民族

clothes 不可数无单数, 可用 these, many 修饰

视情况

就近原则 or, either... or, neither... nor, not only... but also, not... but, there be... and

前者一致 not / rather than, except / but, besides, without
with, as well as, including, like

集体名词 作整体用单数, 说成员用复数

表祝愿时不存在主谓一致

英语

单数复数 不可数

No.

修饰 Date 谓词 动词

more than one... , many a...

单数 单数

enormous/vast/huge quantities of...

均有 复数

a large / small quantity of...

可数 → 复数
不可数 → 单数

lots/a lot of..., masses/a mass of..., plenty of...

(a great) many of..., a (large) number of..., (a) few

复数 复数

dozens of..., scores of..., a / three score of...

复数 复数

much, (a) little, amounts/a (large) amount of..., a great deal of...

不可数 单数

each

单数 单数 (they each)
单数, 复数 主语时复

every

单数 单数

each (one) of..., every one of

复数 单数

(肯定) some (否定) any

不可数或可数复数 均有?

规则复数

大部分

-s

-s -sh -ch -z -x 结尾

-es

辅音 + y 结尾

-y 改 -ies

大部分 -o 结尾

-s

词末 2 个元音, 外来语 (尤音乐)

少数 -o 结尾

-es

有生命的

vol/can ges

大部分 -f -fe 结尾

改 -ves

少数 -f 结尾

-s

belief, gulf, chief, serf, roof, proof

不规则另背

先行词: 被修饰者

This is { the place (that / which) they meet at .
the place { at which > they meet .
where they meet at .

省括号 主动-ing 被动-ed

people { who lived > in xx have been ...
living

① 不能用 that

非限制性定语从句有逗号的 I saw a film, which was about ...

先行词指人 We must help those / anyone / he / all / people who need help.

介词后 如 ②

scene, case, situation 只能用 in which / where

其他的情况可以 / 只能 / 必须用 that

③

	主语	宾语或紧接介词后	定语
先行词是	物 which	which	of which / whose
	人 who	whom	whose

④

whose	=	of which
why	=	for which
where / when	=	in / at / on which
how	=	the way / means + in / by which

英语 独立主格

No.

Date

前句

n. / pron. > + { being + n. / adj.
doing
having done
with + 宾语

代词 pron. There, it

后句

... { and □ of them + do + n.
□ of them + n.
□ of { 物 which } + do + n.
人 whom

□: one, two, half, all, many

表伴随

... (伴随), { (with) a book in his hand
book in hand

有 and 则时态前后一致, 只有逗号则主动 ing 被动 ed

特殊时态

< 过去完成时 + in the past

现在完成时 + in the past xx years

现在完成时 + ever, recently, so far, up to / till now, up to present, ever since (句尾)

< It was my first time to visit the Great Wall.

It was the first time that I have visited the Great Wall.

强调句 It is/was I that/who am on duty today.

一般疑问句 Is/(Was) it human activity that/(who) has caused this global warming?

特殊疑问句 (特殊疑问词) Where (is)/was it that the accident happened?

It was at 5 o'clock that we got home. 句子：强调句

It was 5 o'clock when we got home. 名词：倒装句

完全倒装 主谓完全易位

方位 (There, Here, Out, Up, Away, Now, Then)

地点状语 (East of the city)

表语 (From the valley)

+ 系动词 (rush, lies, come) + 名词主语

部分倒装 主谓正常，助动词到主语前

(半)否定词开头 Never, Seldom, Hardly, Nowhere, little, few

前一分句 not only... but also, no sooner... than, hardly / scarcely... when

也适用后者 so, neither, nor, no more

虚拟语气 (if 必须省略) Were, Had, Should

让步倒装 要省定冠词

Child as/though he is, ...

英语 虚拟语气

No.

Date

与过去事实相反

从句 If + 主语 + had + been

主句

主语 + { would
should
could
might } (not) + have + done

与现在事实相反

If + 主语 + were

主句 主语 + { would
should
could
might } (not) + do

与将来事实相反

If + 主语 + { were
should be
were to be }

主句 主语 + { would
should
could
might } (not) + do

(不) But for
Without

wish
If only } + 从句 + { had done
could have done }

did

{ would
could
might } + do

would rather + { do... (than do...)
sb. + { (现在、将来) did
(过去) had done }

as if
as though } + had done

did
{ (进行) were doing }

{ would
could
might } + do

主语 + demand, advise, suggest (建议), insist, order, command, require, request, decide + (should) + do

It is + natural, important, necessary, suprising, strange, funny, decided + that + 主语 + (should) + do
a pity, a shame, no wonder

It is (high/about) time that + { did
should do }

May you + be !