填空

1.
$$(-1)^n$$
;

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; 2. $3x + 2y - z = 0$; 3. 不共面

4. 3; 5. 2,
$$2 \pm \sqrt{2}$$

6.
$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{5} & \frac{\sqrt{5}}{5} \\ -\frac{\sqrt{5}}{5} & \frac{2\sqrt{5}}{5} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{5} & \frac{4\sqrt{5}}{5} \\ 0 & \frac{7\sqrt{5}}{5} \end{pmatrix}$$

7.
$$y_1^2 + y_2^2 - y_3^2$$
; 8. $-2 < a < 2$

8.
$$-2 < a < 2$$

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10.(1) 设 D-表示小于r(15<11)的多级式所构成的慢空间上的微分变换
                                                                                                       et fevr. la f= a+'ax++a+x+1
                                                                                                                                                         Drf = + = a+2ax+ + + 6+var-1x-2 EVr
                                                                                                              1988 Dry+9)=Dry+109,Ork+=kOrt 专及Dr为D的不变子字可
                                                                                                                                           故山即为个维不安于空间。即印有外维不变于空间
                                                       (2) 取基1,1,1,1,1
                                                                                                                 D(xr)= r:xr-1
放D在上述基7块飞阵 为 (012.0)=A
                                                                                故 D°在此基7短阵为 A²= (00.26.0)
                                 (3) Im D^2 = L(2.6x, ...(n-2.Xm)x^{n-3}) = L(1, x, ..., x^{n-3}) (L(a_1, ..., a_n) = \frac{1}{6} a_1, ... a_n = \frac{
                      (1,\chi, \chi^{n}) \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c_1 \\ c_1 \end{pmatrix} = 0 \quad \text{12y } \text{$\frac{1}{2}$} \text{$
A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 5 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
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(2) V= x1+2x2+3x+2x4.
              =(-d1)+(-Aditd2) - (d1td2td3) +41 d1td2td3+dx)
    Y 西田在di, ditdz, ditdztds, ditdztdstdx了好多
12. A = \begin{pmatrix} I_m & \beta \\ 0 & -I_n \end{pmatrix}
     \lambda = |\exists f. |\lambda | - A| = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -B \\ 0 & 2I_n \end{vmatrix}, \quad r\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -B \\ 0 & 2I_n \end{pmatrix} = r\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2I_n \end{pmatrix} = n
                     基解版 = n+m-n=m
                  效 N=1侧几何数5代数重数均为m
   1=-113f. (1I-A = -2Im -B) r(-2Im -B) = m
                 故小一时几何重数与代数重数均为几。
   B. A (A+B-1)=I+AB-1=BB-1+AB-1=(A+B).B-1
         故 A+B-1 = A+A+B)B-1
         A+, A+B, B+均吨, 改A+B+ 野且. A+B+)+=B(A+B)+A
 14. 设有= daijlysignB= bijlysigsn) 名)tobby为a,b
        AtB= {aij+bij}. is Cij = aij+bij. Rij Crit Cizt (13 = ai+b = Cit (21+Ci3 = ·· = Cit Cit (13)
      故 AHB 办为公方.
  歌· KA 与7数 多 ka., KA: 办书与7方。则价有到3集合构成 R上的一个线性空间
 (2) igaplus \begin{pmatrix} a & s & t \\ p & d & e \\ b & r & c \end{pmatrix} p = ctd-b, r = a+d-b

t = a+c-b. S = b+d-a, q = a+d-t = b+d-c

ipaplus + d+r = 3d = a+d+c, p+d+q = 3d = a+d+c. t \ge d = \frac{a+c}{2}
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即居然即将现象 (a 可以 a th a th a de constant a d