

# ES6 - Enhanced object props

#### **AGENDA**

- 1. Property shorthand
- 2. Computed property name
- 3. Method properties
- 4. Desctructuring
- 5. Object.assign()

### 1. Property shorthand

- Use property shorthand when key and variable name are the same.
- If no override needed, then please keep the shorthand props on top.

```
const id = 1;
const name = 'Easy Frontend';
const age = 18;

const student = {
   id: id, // key and variable name are the same
   name: name,
   age: age,
   isHero: false,
}

// shorthand version
const student = {
   id,
   name,
   age,
   isHero: false,
}
```

#### 2. Computed property name

- Used for key having spaces.
- Used for key that need to build from other variables.

```
const key = 'Power';
const student = {
  id: 1,
  name: 'Easy Frontend',
  'hero type': 'iron man', // key with spaces
  [key]: 50,
  [`get${key}`]: function() {
    return 100;
  }
}
student.id; // 1
student.Power; // 50
student.hero type; // syntax error
student['hero type']; // 'iron man'
student.Power; // 50
student[key]; // 50
student.getPower(); // 100
```

## 3. Method properties

```
const student = {
   sayHello: function() {
      console.log('Easy Frontend')
   }, // ES5

   getPower() {
      return 100;
   }, // ES6
}
```

#### 4. Desctructuring

```
// object destructuring
const student = {
  id: 1,
  name: 'Easy Frontend',
}
const { id, name } = student;
```

```
// array destructuring
const numberList = [5, 10, 15];
const [a, b] = numberList;
// a = 5
// b = 10
```

```
// swap
let x = 10;
let y = 20;

[y, x] = [x, y]; // swap

console.log(x); // 20
console.log(y); // 10
```

```
// rename prop
// destructuring value
const student = {
   id: 1,
   name: 'Easy Frontend',
}

const { id: studentId, name, age = 18 } = student;
console.log(studentId); // 1
console.log(age); // 18

console.log(id); // ReferenceError: id is not defined
```

### 5. Object.assign()

```
const a = { id: 1 }
const b = { name: 'Easy' }
const c = Object.assign(a, b);

console.log(a); // { id: 1, name: 'Easy' }
console.log(c); // { id: 1, name: 'Easy' }

console.log(a === c); // true (same reference)
```

```
// clone object
const student = {
   id: 1,
   name: 'Easy Frontend',
}

// spread operator
const alice = {
   ...student,
   name: 'Alice'
};

// object.assign
const bob = Object.assign({}, student, { name: 'Bob' })
```

Tham khảo: http://es6-features.org/

#### Khoá học Javascript cho người mới bắt đầu 2021 🎉

- Tác giả: **Hậu Nguyễn** Founder Easy Frontend
- Khoá học chỉ được published trên Udemy, không thông qua trung gian.
- Khoá hoc không bán dang videos upload trên Google Drive hay bất cứ hình thức nào tương tư.
- Khoá học có nhóm discord để hỗ trợ trong quá trình học tập.

#### Liên hệ tác giả để được hỗ trợ:

- Tacebook: https://www.facebook.com/nvhauesmn/
- Tanpage: https://www.facebook.com/learn.easyfrontend
- Youtube Channel: https://www.youtube.com/easyfrontend