

以特徵選擇與集成學習為核心之入侵偵測互動分析系統

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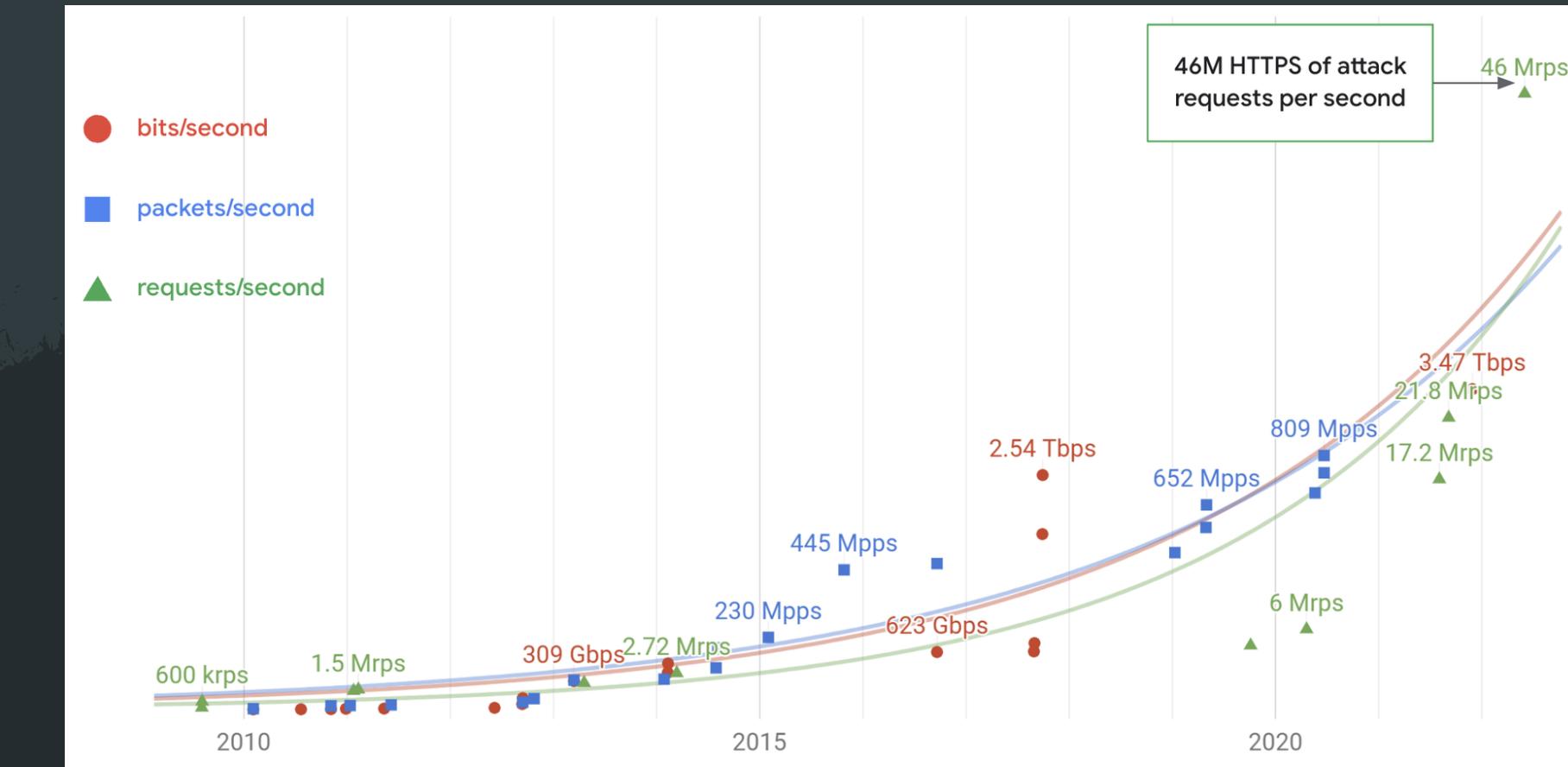
The background of the slide features a dark blue-grey gradient with several thick, expressive brushstrokes in black and dark grey. These strokes vary in length and orientation, creating a dynamic and artistic feel. Some strokes are vertical or diagonal, while others are more horizontal, all contributing to a sense of movement and texture.

SECTION 1

Motivation

1-1 研究動機

<https://blog.cloudflare.com/zh-tw/bigger-and-badder-how-ddos-attack-sizes-have-evolved-over-the-last-decade/>



2010-2022 年已知最大的 DDoS 攻擊。

隨著網際網路技術的迅速發展與連網裝置的普及，各類網路攻擊事件的頻率與複雜度不斷攀升。傳統入侵偵測系統（IDS）多依賴靜態規則比對，對於新型態或零日攻擊的辨識效果有限。因此，如何結合資料分析與機器學習技術，建構能「自我學習、即時反應」的智慧型入侵偵測框架，成為資安防護領域的重要課題。

1-2研究挑戰

然而，目前的入侵偵測資料集普遍具有以下問題：

- 特徵維度龐大、冗餘度高，造成運算負擔與過度擬合；
- 類別分佈不均，導致模型難以辨識少數攻擊樣本(正常流量遠大於異常流量)；
- 缺乏即時視覺化工具，使分析人員難以即時理解攻擊行為。

這些挑戰限制了機器學習在實際入侵偵測的應用效能。

1-3 研究目標

- - 提升入侵偵測準確率與穩定性
- - 降低特徵維度與訓練時間
- - 建立可視化互動式分析介面
- - 架構可持續更新的智慧IDS雛型

1-4 研究背景與效益

- 攻擊多樣化 → 需自動化偵測
- ML潛力大但受限於資料品質
- 可解釋性 = 實務部署關鍵

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SECTION 2

Related Works

2-1 文獻回顧

規則式
IDS

Koral Ilgun, Richard A. Kemmerer, and Phillip A. Porras, "State Transition Analysis: A Rule-Based Intrusion Detection Approach," IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering, Vol. 21, No. 3, March 1995

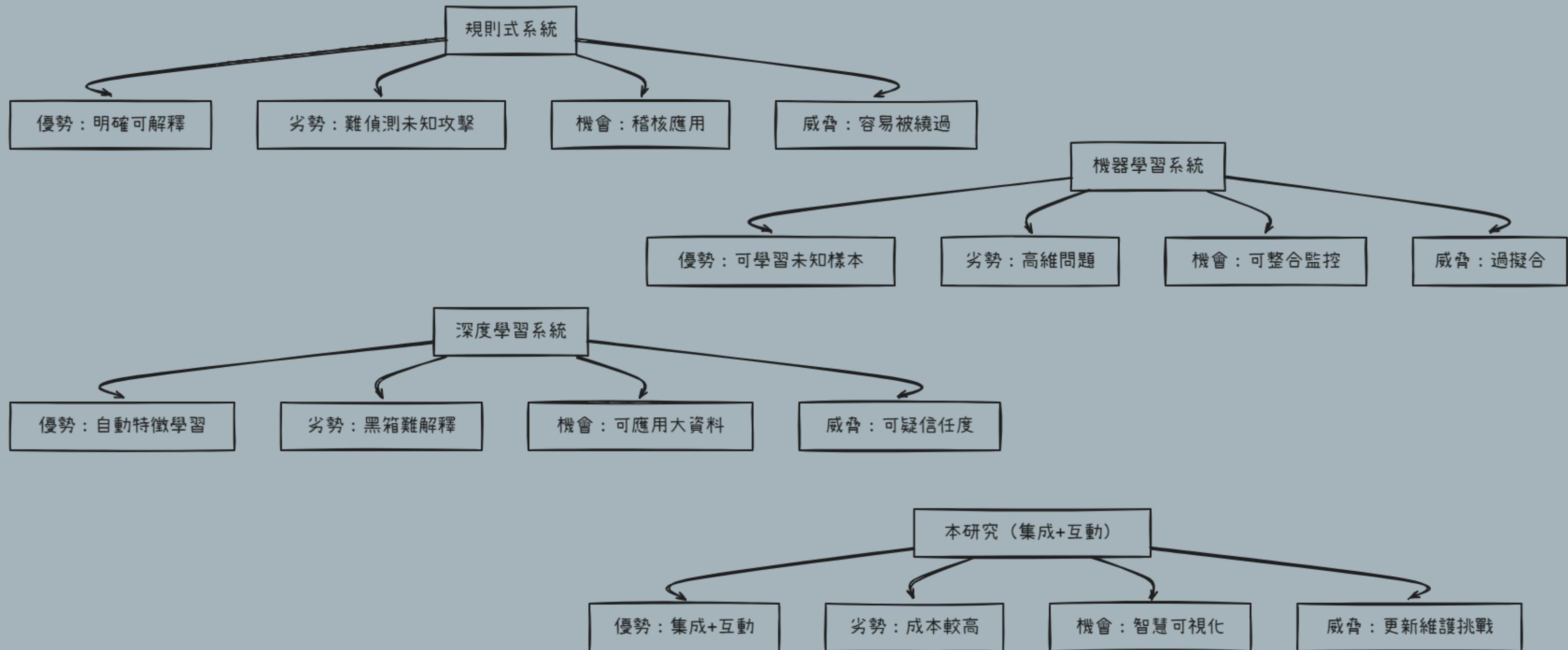
傳統ML
(SVM,
RF)

深度學習
(CNN,
LSTM)

集成學習
+ 可視化
平台

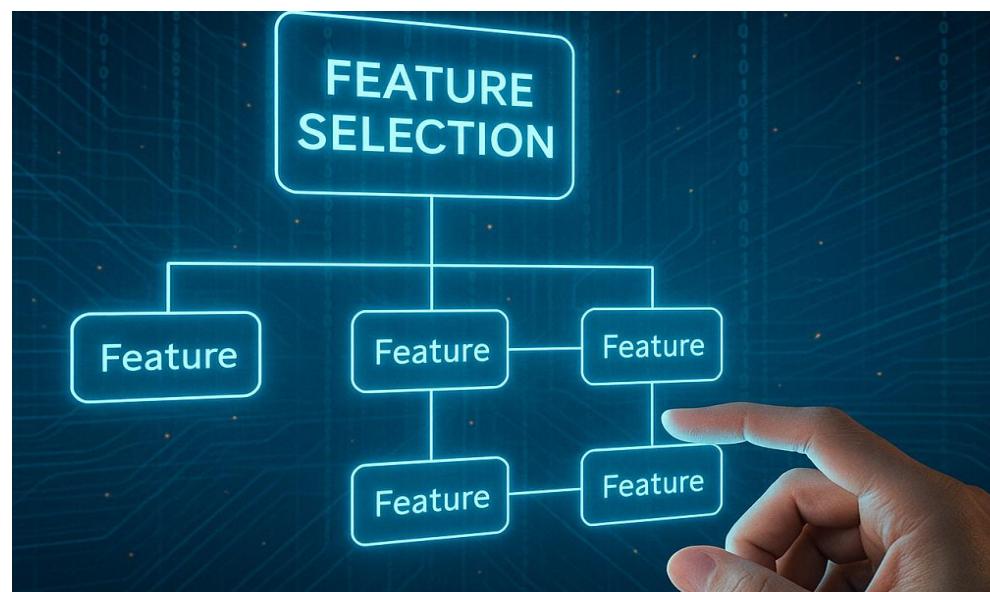
https://ndltd.ncl.edu.tw/cgi-bin/gs32/gsweb.cgi?randomimg=fcc7cCL_1761616033&validpath=%2Ftmp%2F5Enlcdr_doschk%2Fc7cCL_1761616033_MTU0NTc2&validinput=154576&check=%E7%A2%BA%E5%AE%9A

2-2文獻回顧比較



2-3問題與解法

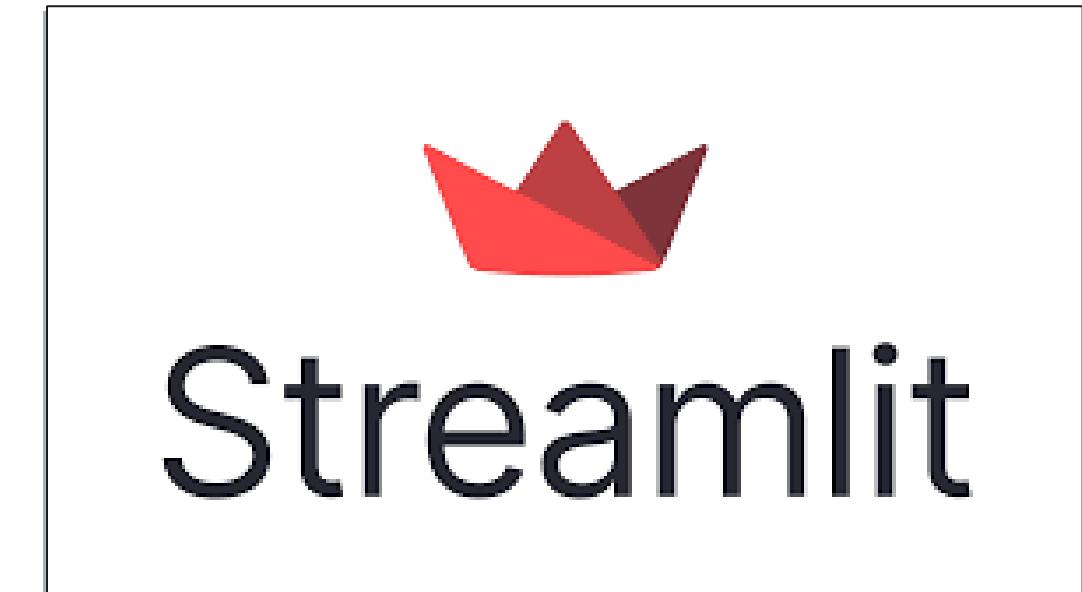
Q：高維資料、類別不平衡、低解釋度



GA進行特徵選擇



RF / XGBoost 進行集成學習



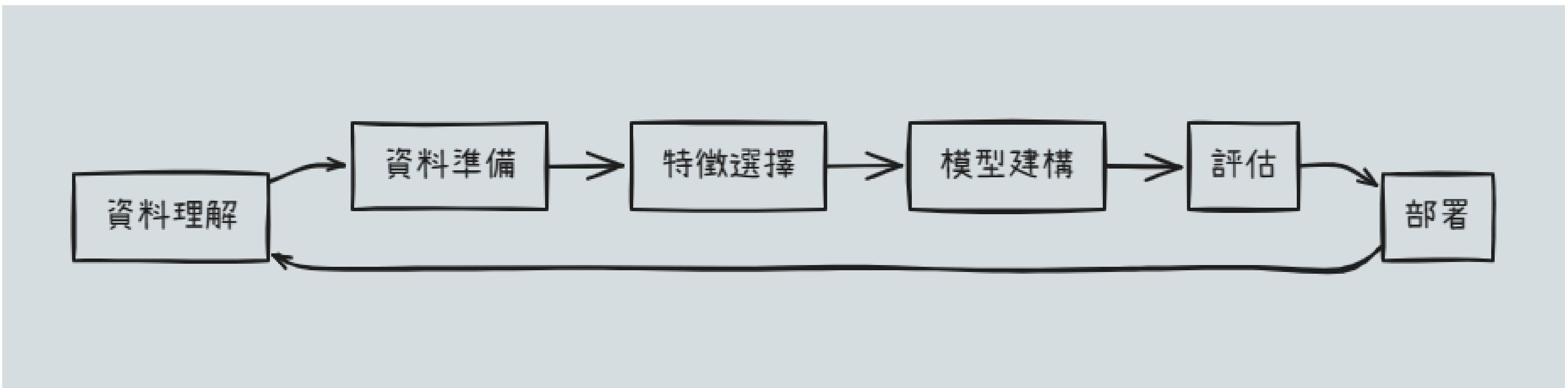
Streamlit 建立互動可視化平台

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SECTION 3

Proposed Method

3-1 研究設計



3-2研究方法與元素

Data

技術：*Kaggle IDS CSV*
功能：原始資料來源

Model

技術：*RF, XGBoost*
功能：攻擊分類

UI

技術：*Streamlit*
功能：可視化分析

FS

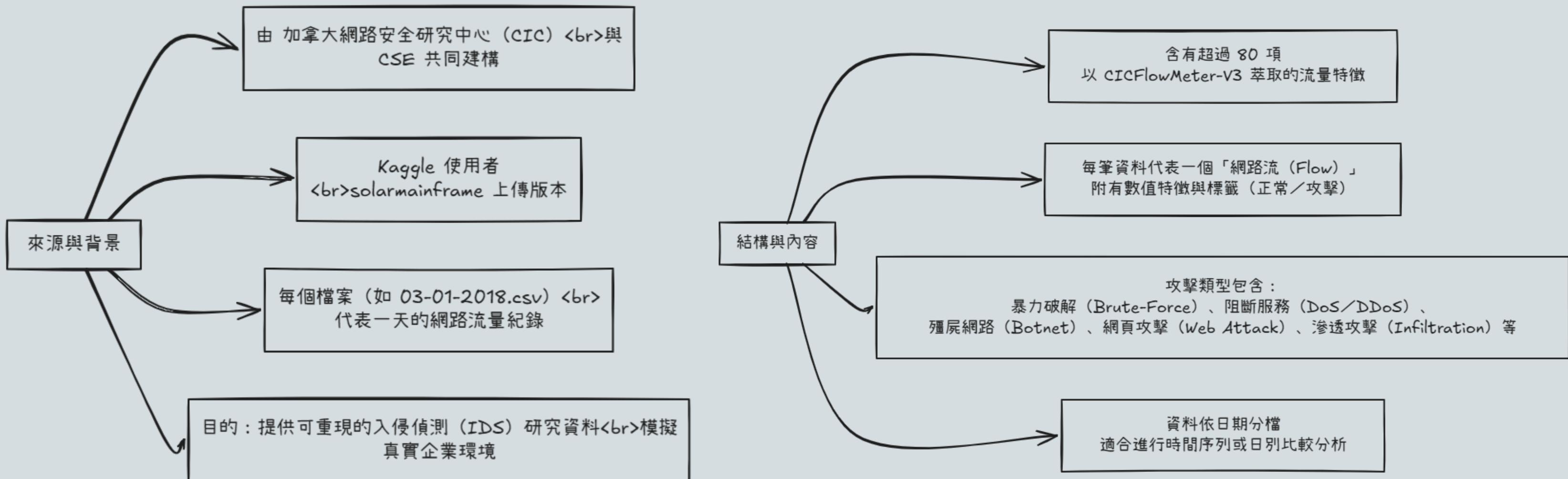
技術：*Genetic Algorithm*
功能：特徵優化

Eval

技術：*ROC-AUC, F1*
功能：模型比較

Data
技術 : Kaggle IDS CSV
功能 : 原始資料來源

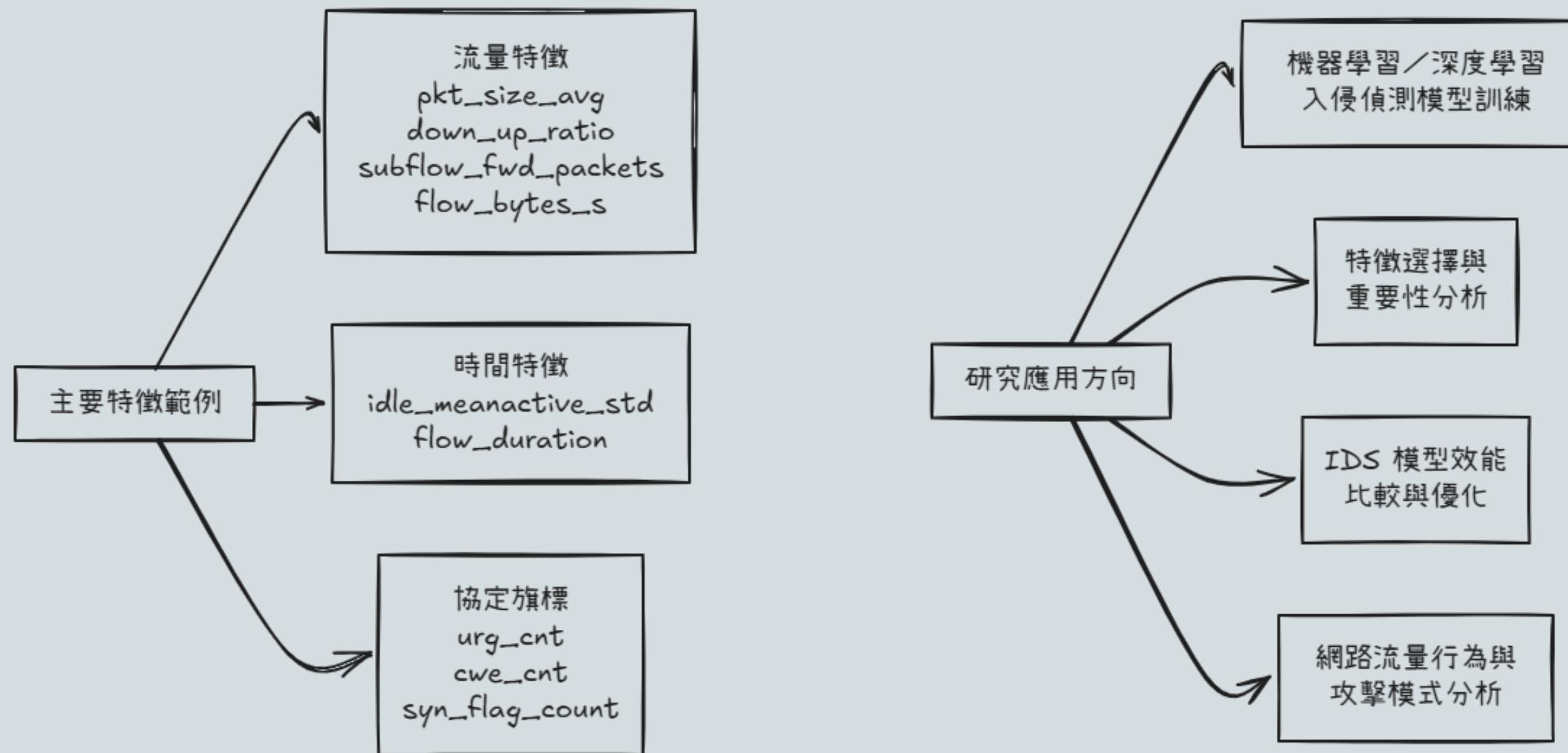
IDS 2018 Intrusion CSVs (CSE-CIC-IDS2018) - 03-01-2018.csv



<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/solarmainframe/ids-intrusion-csv?select=03-01-2018.csv>

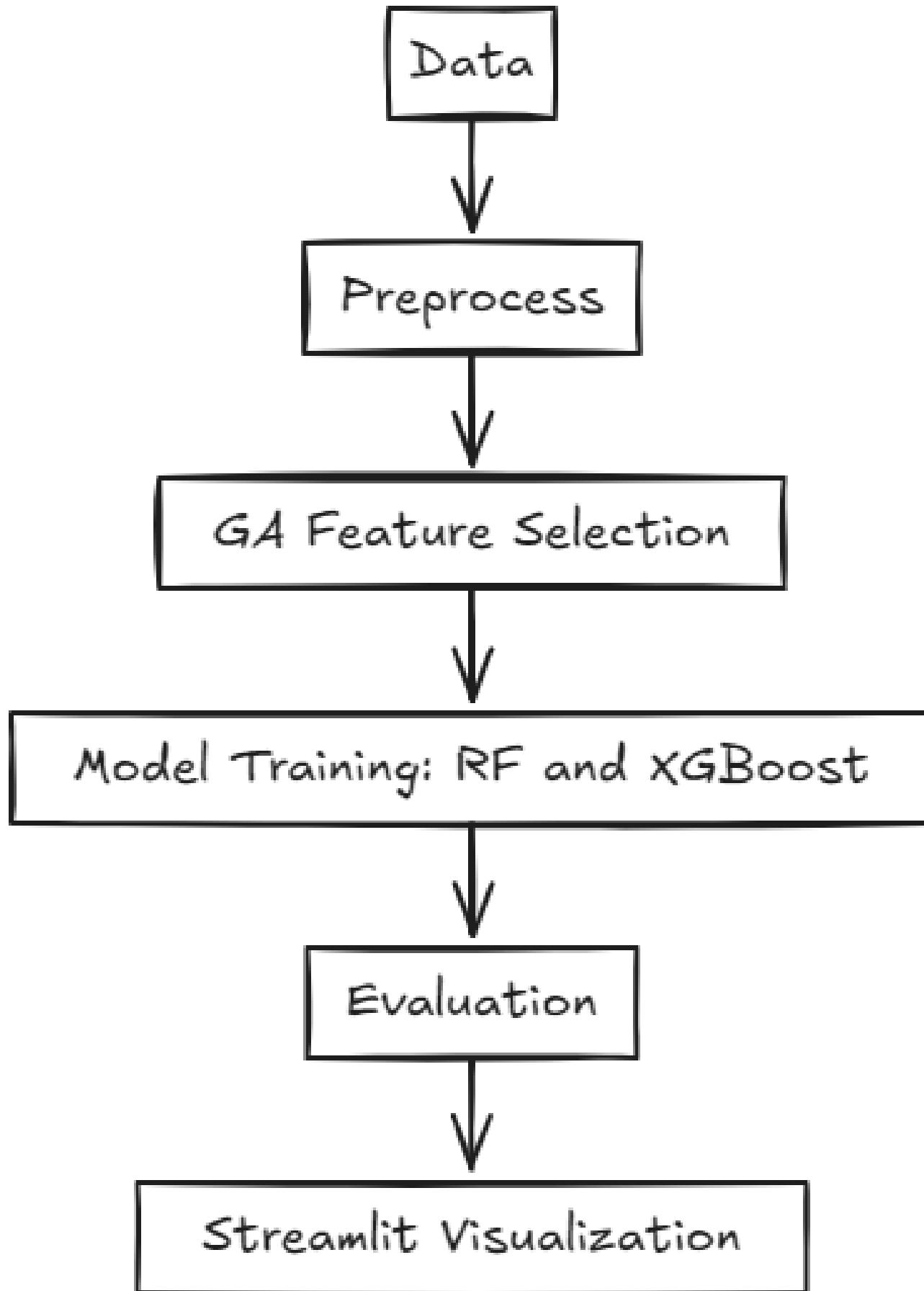
Data
技術: Kaggle IDS CSV
功能: 原始資料來源

IDS 2018 Intrusion CSVs (CSE-CIC-IDS2018) - 03-01-2018.csv



<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/solarmainframe/ids-intrusion-csv?select=03-01-2018.csv>

3-3 系統架構



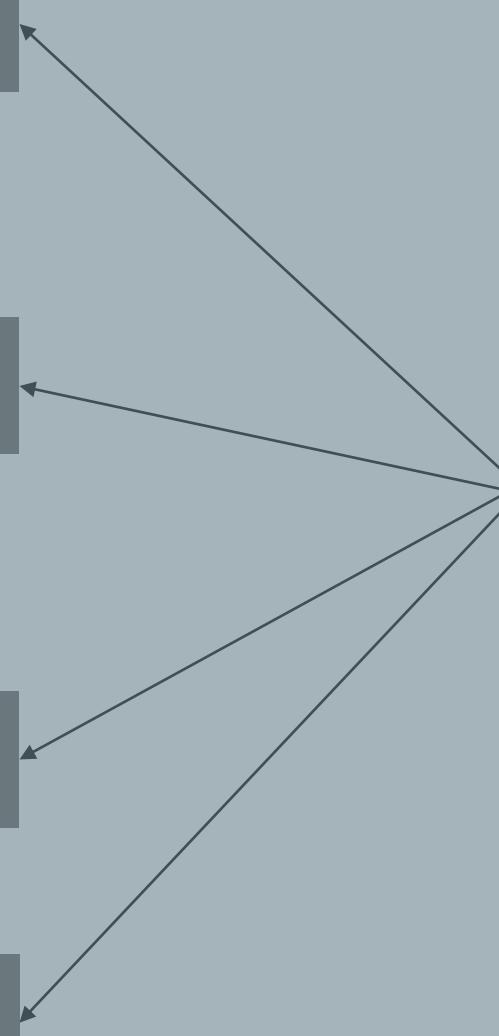
3-4 實現方式

自動特徵選取避免偏差

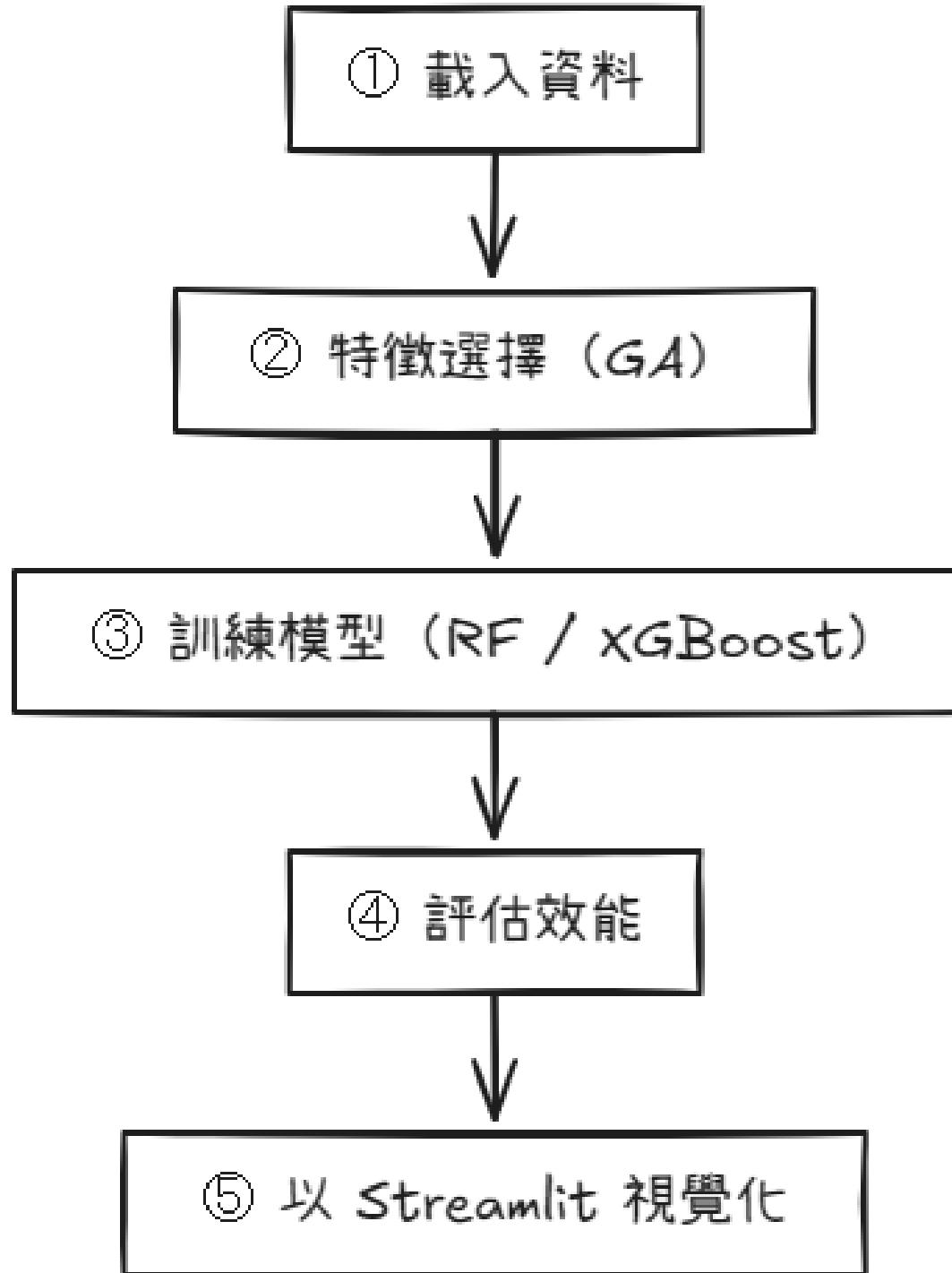
集成學習提升穩定度

視覺化強化可理解性

即時互動介面縮短決策時間



3-5 實作與流程



THANK YOU!