# **Laboratory Exercise 11\_2 - Report:**

# Interrupts & IO programming

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# 1. Assignment 4

### - Mã nguồn:

```
1 .eqv IN_ADRESS_HEXA_KEYBOARD 0xFFFF0012
    eqv OUT_ADRESS_HEXA_KEYBOARD 0xFFFF0014
eqv COUNTER 0xFFFF0013 # Time Counter
    .eqv MASK_CAUSE_COUNTER 0x00000400 # Bit 10: Counter interrupt
.eqv MASK_CAUSE_KEYMATRIX 0x00000800 # Bit 11: Key matrix interrupt
8 msg_keypress: .asciiz "Someone has pressed a key!\n"
9 msg_counter: .asciiz "Time inteval! count: "
10
11 #~
12 # HAIN Procedure
13 #~~
14
15 .text
16 main:
17
     # Enable interrupts you expect
    # Enable the interrupt of Keyboard matrix 4x4 of Digital Lab Sim
     li $t1, IN_ADRESS_HEXA_KEYBOARD
     li $t3, 0x80 # bit 7 = 1 to enable
     sb $t3, 0($t1)
25
26 # Enable the interrupt of TimeCounter of Digital Lab Sim
27
    li $t1, COUNTER
28
     sb $t1, 0($t1)
29
30
     # Loop an print sequence numbers
35 Loop: nop
```

```
38 sleep: addi $v0,$zero,32 # BUG: must sleep to wait for Time Counter
39 li $a0,200 # sleep 300 ms
40 syscall
    nop # WARNING: nop is mandatory here.
41
42 b Loop
43 end_main:
44
45 #~
46 # GENERAL INTERRUPT SERVED ROUTINE for all interrupts
47 #~~
48
49 .ktext 0x80000180
51 IntSR:
52 #-----
53 # Temporary disable interrupt
54 #----
55
56 dis_int:li $t1, COUNTER # BUG: must disable with Time Counter
     sb $zero, 0($t1)
57
    # no need to disable keyboard matrix interrupt
58
59
    # Processing
60
62
63 get_caus:mfc0 $t1, $13 # $t1 = Coproc0.cause
64 IsCount:li $t2, MASK_CAUSE_COUNTER # if Cause value confirm Counter..
65 and $at, $t1,$t2
66 beq $at,$t2, Counter_Intr
67
68 IsKeyMa:li $t2, MASK CAUSE KEYMATRIX # if Cause value confirm Key..
69 and $at, $t1,$t2
70 beq $at,$t2, Keymatrix_Intr
72 others: j end_process # other cases
73
 74 Keymatrix_Intr: li $v0, 4 # Processing Key Hatrix Interrupt
 75
 76 la $a0, msg_keypress
77 syscall
 78
 79 get_cod: li $t1, IN_ADRESS_HEXA_KEYBOARD
      li $t2, OUT_ADRESS_HEXA_KEYBOARD
80 li $t2, OUT_ADRESS
81 start_interrupt_1:
             li $13, 0x81 # check row 1 with key 0, 1, 2, 4
sb $13, 0($1) # must reassign expected row
 82
 83
             jal interrupt
 84
 85
 86 start_interrupt_2:
             li $t3, 0x82 # check row 2 with key 4, 5, 6, 7
 87
             sb $t3, O($t1) # must reassign expected row
 88
 89
             jal interrupt
 90
 91 start_interrupt_3:
             li $t3, 0x84 # check row 3 with key 8, 9, A, B sb $t3, 0($t1) # must reassign expected row
 93
 94
             jal interrupt
 95
 96 start_interrupt_4:
             li $t3, 0x88 # check row 4 with key C, D, E, F
 97
             sb $t3, O($t1) # must reassign expected row
 98
 99
             jal end_process
100
101 check_after_interrupt_4:
102 beq $a0, 0x0, prn_cod
             j next pc
103
104
105 interrupt:
             lb $aO, O($t2) # read scan code of key button
1.06
              bne $a0, 0x0, prn cod
107
              jr $ra
108
109 prn_cod:li $v0,34
```

```
110 syscall
111
     li $v0,11
    li $a0,'\n' # print endofline
113
     syscall
114
115
     j end_process
116
117
    Counter_Intr: li $v0, 4 # Processing Counter Interrupt
118
119
    la $a0, msg_counter
120
     syscall
     addi $k0, $k0, 1
121
122
123
    li $v0, 1
124
    add $a0, $0, $k0
    syscall
125
126
127
     li $v0,11
    li $a0,'\n' # print endofline
syscall
128
129
130
    j end_process
131
132
133 end_process:
    mtcO $zero, $13 # Hust clear cause reg
134
135 en_int:
136 #-----
137 # Re-enable interrupt
138 #-----
139
140 li $t1, COUNTER
    sb $t1, 0($t1)
141
142
143
    # Evaluate the return address of main routine
144
145 # epc <= epc + 4
146 #-----
147
148 next_pc:mfc0 $at, $14 # $at <= Coprocθ.$14 = Coprocθ.epc
149 addi $at, $at, 4 # $at = $at + 4 (next instruction)
150 mtc0 $at, $14 # Coproc0.$14 = Coproc0.epc <= $at
151 return: eret # Return from exception
152
```

- Kết quả chạy mô phỏng:

```
Time inteval! count: 1
        Someone has pressed a key!
        0x00000041
        Someone has pressed a key!
        0x00000011
        Someone has pressed a key!
        0x00000021
         Someone has pressed a key!
        0x00000024
        Time inteval! count: 2
        Someone has pressed a key!
        Someone has pressed a key!
        0x00000022
        Someone has pressed a key!
        0x00000011
        Someone has pressed a key!
        0x00000014
        Time inteval! count: 3
Clear
        Time inteval! count: 4
```

#### - Giải thích:

. Chương trình cho phép ngắt đồng thời bằng 2 cách: từ bàn phím Lab Sim và bộ đếm thời gian của Lab Sim

Tại Coproc0, thanh ghi 13 lưu giá trị để phân biệt kiểu ngắt: 0x400 -> ngắt timer, 0x800 -> ngắt từ bàn phím

Khi kết nối với Lab Sim và ấn phím bất kì thì chương trình hiển thị message và địa chỉ tương ứng của số. Như ví dụ trên nhập và MSSV 20194508 thì khi ấn chương trình sẽ hiển thị từng số (2 -> 0x41, 0->0x11, 1->0x21, 9->0x24, ...)

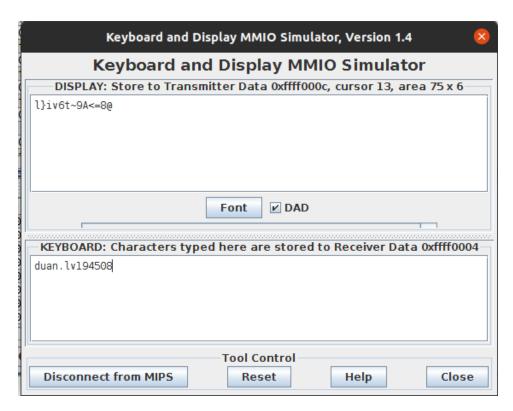
Time inteval! xuất hiện khi trong khoảng 200ms như định sẵn không có ngắt bằng cách ấn bàn phím thì sẽ in thông báo này ra màn hình.

## 2. Assignment 5

- Mã nguồn:

```
1 .eqv KEY_CODE 0xFFFF0004 # ASCII code from keyboard, 1 byte
    .eqv KEY_READY 0xFFFF0000 # =1 if has a new keycode ?
    # Auto clear after lw
 4 .eqv DISPLAY_CODE 0xFFFF000C # ASCII code to show, 1 byte
    eqv DISPLAY READY 0xFFFF0008 # =1 if the display has already to do
 8
    # Auto clear after sw
 9
10 .eqv MASK CAUSE KEYBOARD 0x0000034 # Keyboard Cause
11
12
13
     li $k0, KEY_CODE
15
     li $kl, KEY_READY
16
     li $50, DISPLAY_CODE
17
18 li $sl, DISPLAY_READY
19
20  loop: nop
21  WaitForKey: lw $t1, 0($k1) # $t1 = [$k1] = KEY_READY
22 beq $t1, $zero, WaitForKey # if $t1 == 0 then Polling
23 MakeIntR: teqi $t1, 1 # if $t0 = 1 then raise an Interrupt
24
    j loop
25
26 #-----
27 # Interrupt subroutine
28
30
    .ktext 0x80000180
31
32 get_caus: mfc0 $t1, $13 # $t1 = Coproc0.cause
33
34 IsCount: li $t2, MASK_CAUSE_KEYBOARD # if Cause value confirm Keyboard...
35
     and $at, $t1,$t2
36
    beq $at,$t2, Counter_Keyboard
37
38 j end_process
39
40 Counter Keyboard:
41
42 ReadKey: lw $t0, O($k0) # $t0 = [$k0] = KEY_CODE
43 WaitForDis: lw $t2, O($s1) # $t2 = [$s1] = DISPLAY_READY
     beq $t2, $zero, WaitForDis # if $t2 == 0 then Polling
45 Encrypt: addi $t0, $t0, 8 # change input key add 8 because MSSV 20194508
46 ShowKey: sw $t0, 0($s0) # show key
47
     nop
48 end_process:
49
50 next_pc: mfc0 $at, $14 # $at <= Coprocθ.$14 = Coprocθ.epc
    addi $at, $at, 4 # $at = $at + 4 (next instruction)
mtc0 $at, $14 # Coproc0.$14 = Coproc0.epc <= $at
51
53 return: eret # Return from exception
54
```

### - Kết quả chạy:



#### - Giải thích:

Sử dụng teq hoặc teqi để cho phép ngắt mềm

Tool keyboard không tự tạo ra ngắt mềm khi bấm vì thế chúng ta cần sử dụng teq hoặc teqi

Chương trình sẽ cho phép ngắt mềm khi nhập kí tự vào keyboard và hiển thị mã hóa theo số cuối của MSSV (lệch 8 giá trị so với kí tự nhập vào vì mssv 20194508)