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CID:

### Tutorial 4

Any marks received for the tutorial are only indicative and may be subject to moderation and scaling.

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<b>Exercise 1 (Consistency)</b>	<b>% of CW mark: 1.0</b>
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If the 3-step Adams–Bashforth method

$$x_{n+1} = x_n + \frac{h}{12} (23f_n - 16f_{n-1} + 5f_{n-2})$$

is consistent, calculate its linear difference operator, order of consistency and the error constant.

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<b>Exercise 2 (Consistency and convergence)</b>	<b>% of CW mark: 1.0</b>
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If the method

$$x_{n+1} - x_n = 2hf_n$$

is convergent for  $x' = f(t, x)$ , calculate the order of consistency and the error constant.

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<b>Exercise 3 (Consistency and convergence)</b>	<b>% of CW mark: 2.0</b>
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**Mastery Component**

Study how the order of consistency of the method

$$x_{n+2} = bx_n - (b-1)x_{n+1} + \frac{h}{4} ((b+3)f_{n+2} + (3b+1)f_n)$$

depends on the parameter  $b \in \mathbb{R}$ . What are the first and second characteristic polynomials of the method?