

# Battery Health Prediction System

Leveraging Data Science and Machine Learning to Predict Battery Maintenance

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# Project Overview

1

## Objectives

- Provide recommendations to increase battery cycle life.
- Provide recommendations to the battery maintenance team to improve service quality.

2

## Key Components

Data preparation and EDA. Feature engineering and model training. Predictive maintenance dashboard.



# Data Story Overview

1

## Data Collection

Gather raw battery data from IoT sensors.

2

## Analysis & Modeling

Clean data and build predictive models.

3

## Actionable Insights

Estimate cycle life and identify maintenance needs.

# System Architecture







# Data Exploration

## Dataset Overview

Source: InfluxDB (90-day retention).

Key features(Factors):  
Temperature, voltage, SOC  
Patterns, current, cycle  
count, Environmental  
Factors, Alarms and Faults.

## Data Challenges

Sparse data, categorical  
features, and missing  
values.

## Data Cleaning

Handle missing values. Encode categorical features. Aggregate  
sparse data.

# Feature Engineering

## Key Features

Temperature (internal, surface, BMS PCB). Voltage (cell, total). SOC, current, cycle count.

## Derived Features

Time Analysis. Voltage standard deviation. Voltage range. Temperature differences.

## Categorical Features

Location type. Battery status. FET states, AlarmDesc.

# Model Development

1

## Model Selection

CatBoostRegressor handles categorical features and missing data.

2

## Training Process

Split data into training and testing sets. Train on key features. Where Number\_of\_Cycles was considered as the target variable.

3

## Performance

MSE: 0.0066,  $R^2$ : 0.9989 (excellent performance).



# Predictive Insights & Future Work

