

Advanced Linux Usage

170124
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Enabler for Life Science











```
$ ls -l
total 0
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample_1.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample_2.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample_3.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample_4.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample_5.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample_6.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample_7.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample_8.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample_9.bam
```



```
$ ls -l
total 0
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep   1 16:42 sample_1.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep   1 16:42 sample_2.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep   1 16:42 sample_3.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep   1 16:42 sample_4.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep   1 16:42 sample_5.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep   1 16:42 sample_6.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep   1 16:42 sample_7.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep   1 16:42 sample_8.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep   1 16:42 sample_9.bam
$ my_prog sample_1.bam
```



```
$ ls -l
total 0
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep    1 16:42 sample_1.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep    1 16:42 sample_2.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep    1 16:42 sample_3.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep    1 16:42 sample_4.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep    1 16:42 sample_5.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep    1 16:42 sample_6.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep    1 16:42 sample_7.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep    1 16:42 sample_8.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep    1 16:42 sample_9.bam
$ my_prog sample_1.bam
$ my_prog sample_2.bam
```



```
$ ls -l
total 0
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample 1.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample 2.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample 3.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample 4.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample 5.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample 6.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample 7.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample 8.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 16:42 sample 9.bam
$ my prog sample 1.bam
$ my_prog sample 2.bam
$ my prog sample 3.bam
$ my prog sample 4.bam
$ my prog sample 5.bam
$ my prog sample 6.bam
$ my prog sample 7.bam
$ my prog sample 8.bam
$ my prog sample 9.bam
```



- Same program, many files
 - 10 files? Ok
 - 1000 files? Not ok...



- Same program, many files
 - 10 files? Ok
 - 1000 files? Not ok...
- Reproducibility
 - Self and others



- Same program, many files
 - 10 files? Ok
 - 1000 files? Not ok...
- Reproducibility
 - Self and others
- As always, scripts to the rescue!

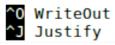


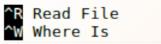
```
total 0
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 17:18 sample_1.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 17:18 sample_2.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 17:18 sample_3.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 17:18 sample_4.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 17:18 sample_5.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 17:18 sample_6.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 17:18 sample_7.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 17:18 sample_8.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 0 Sep 1 17:18 sample_9.bam
shano analysis.sh
```

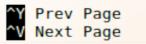


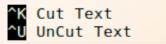
GNU nano 2.0.9 File: analysis.sh Modified

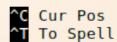
^G Get Help ^X Exit











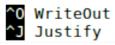


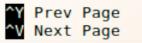
GNU nano 2.0.9

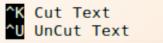
File: analysis.sh

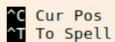
Modified

my_prog sample_1.bam









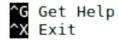


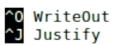
GNU nano 2.0.9

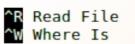
File: analysis.sh

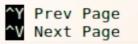
Modified

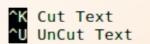
my_prog sample_1.bam
my_prog sample_2.bam

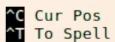










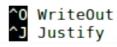


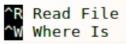


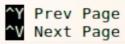
GNU nano 2.0.9 File: analysis.sh Modified

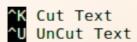
my_prog sample_1.bam my_prog sample_2.bam my_prog sample_3.bam my_prog sample_4.bam my_prog sample_5.bam my_prog sample_6.bam my_prog sample_7.bam my_prog sample_8.bam my_prog sample_9.bam

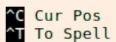
^G Get Help ^X Exit













```
s l
total 4,0K
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 267 Sep 7 09:34 analysis.sh
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 1.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 2.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 3.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 4.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 5.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 6.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 7.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 8.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 9.bam
$
```



```
s l
total 4,0K
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo 267 Sep 7 09:34 analysis.sh
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 1.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
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-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
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-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 4.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 5.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 6.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 7.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 8.bam
-rw-rw-r-- 1 dahlo dahlo
                           0 Sep 1 17:18 sample 9.bam
$ bash analysis.sh
```



Assigning

my_variable=5

my_variable="nice text"



Assigning

```
my_variable=5
my_variable="nice text"
```

Using

\$my_variable



Assigning

```
my_variable=5
my_variable="nice text"
```

Using

```
$my_variable
```

\$ my_variable="Martin"



Assigning

```
my_variable=5
my_variable="nice text"
```

Using

\$my_variable

```
$ my_variable="Martin"
$ echo "Hello $my_variable"
```



Assigning

```
my_variable=5
my_variable="nice text"
```

Using

\$my_variable

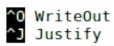
```
$ my_variable="Martin"
$ echo "Hello $my_variable"
Hello Martin
```

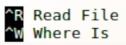


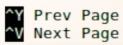
GNU nano 2.0.9 File: analysis.sh Modified

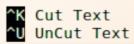
my_prog sample_1.bam my_prog sample_2.bam my_prog sample_3.bam my_prog sample_4.bam my_prog sample_5.bam my_prog sample_6.bam my_prog sample_7.bam my_prog sample_8.bam my_prog sample_9.bam

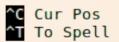
^G Get Help ^X Exit









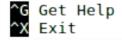


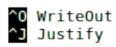


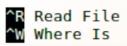
GNU nano 2.0.9 File: analysis.sh Modified

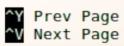
prefix="sample"

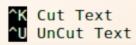
my_prog sample_1.bam my_prog sample_2.bam my_prog sample_3.bam my_prog sample_4.bam my_prog sample_5.bam my_prog sample_6.bam my_prog sample_7.bam my_prog sample_8.bam my_prog sample_9.bam











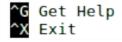


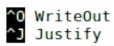


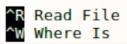
GNU nano 2.0.9 File: analysis.sh Modified

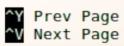
prefix="sample"

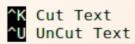
my_prog \${prefix}_1.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_2.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_3.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_4.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_5.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_6.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_7.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_8.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_8.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_9.bam

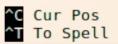












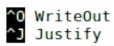


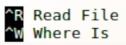
GNU nano 2.0.9 File: analysis.sh Modified

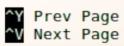
prefix="dog"

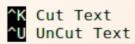
my_prog \${prefix}_1.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_2.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_3.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_4.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_5.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_6.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_7.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_7.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_8.bam
my_prog \${prefix}_9.bam

^G Get Help ^X Exit













```
for variable_name in 1 2 3;

do

echo $variable_name

done

**

bash loop_test.sh*

2
3
```



```
for variable_name in text works too;

do

echo $variable_name

done

$ bash loop_test.sh text works too
```



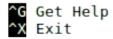


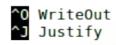
GNU nano 2.0.9

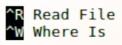
File: analysis.sh

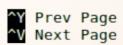
prefix="sample"

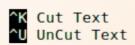
for i in 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9;
 do
 my_prog \${prefix}_\$i.bam
 done

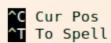












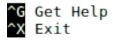


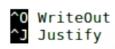
GNU nano 2.0.9

File: analysis.sh

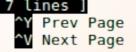
```
prefix="sample"

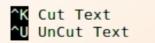
for i in 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9;
  do
     echo my_prog ${prefix}_$i.bam
  done
```

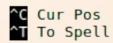














GNU nano 2.0.9

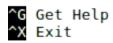
File

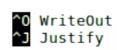
```
prefix="sample"

for i in 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9;
  do
      echo my_prog ${prefix}_$i.bam
  done
```

```
Loops
```

```
$ bash analysis.sh
my_prog sample_1.bam
my_prog sample_2.bam
my_prog sample_3.bam
my_prog sample_4.bam
my_prog sample_5.bam
my_prog sample_6.bam
my_prog sample_7.bam
my_prog sample_7.bam
my_prog sample_8.bam
my_prog sample_9.bam$
```









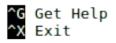
```
$ ls *.bam
sample_1.bam sample_3.bam sample_5.bam sample_7.bam sample_9.bam
sample_2.bam sample_4.bam sample_6.bam sample_8.bam
$
```

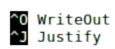


GNU nano 2.0.9

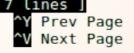
File: analysis.sh

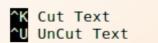
```
prefix="sample"
for file in $( ls *.bam );
do
    echo my_prog $file
done
```











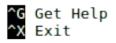


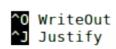


GNU nano 2.0.9

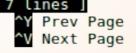
File: analysis.sh

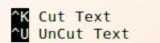
```
for file in $( ls *.bam );
do
    echo my_prog $file
done
```

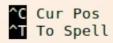














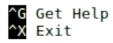
GNU nano 2.0.9

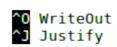
File:

```
for file in $( ls *.bam );
do
    echo my_prog $file
done
```

Loop over files

```
$ bash analysis.sh
my_prog sample_1.bam
my_prog sample_2.bam
my_prog sample_3.bam
my_prog sample_4.bam
my_prog sample_5.bam
my_prog sample_6.bam
my_prog sample_7.bam
my_prog sample_7.bam
my_prog sample_8.bam
my_prog sample_9.bam
$
```









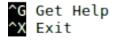
\$ bash analysis.sh /path/to/my/bams

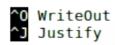


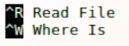
Loop over files

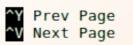
GNU nano 2.0.9 File: analysis.sh Modified

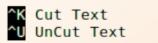
```
for file in $( ls $1/*.bam );
do
    echo my_prog $file
done
```

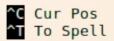














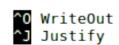
GNU nano 2.0.9

File:

```
for file in $( ls $1/*.bam );
do
    echo my_prog $file
done
```

Loop over files

```
$ bash analysis.sh .
my_prog ./sample_1.bam
my_prog ./sample_2.bam
my_prog ./sample_3.bam
my_prog ./sample_4.bam
my_prog ./sample_5.bam
my_prog ./sample_6.bam
my_prog ./sample_7.bam
my_prog ./sample_8.bam
my_prog ./sample_9.bam
$
```







GNU nano 2.0.9

File:

```
for file in $( ls $1/*.bam );
do
    echo my_prog $file
done
```

Loop over files

```
$ bash analysis.sh /path/to/my/bams
my_prog /path/to/my/bams/sample_1.bam
my_prog /path/to/my/bams/sample_2.bam
my_prog /path/to/my/bams/sample_3.bam
my_prog /path/to/my/bams/sample_4.bam
my_prog /path/to/my/bams/sample_5.bam
my_prog /path/to/my/bams/sample_6.bam
my_prog /path/to/my/bams/sample_7.bam
my_prog /path/to/my/bams/sample_8.bam
my_prog /path/to/my/bams/sample_9.bam
s
```

```
^G Get Help
^X Exit
```

```
^0 WriteOut
^J Justify
```

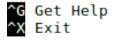
```
^R Read F
```

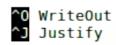


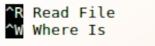
Loop over files

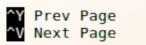
GNU nano 2.0.9 File: analysis.sh Modified

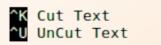
```
for file in $( ls $1/*.bam );
do
    my_prog $file
done
```

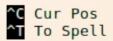














Loop over files

```
$ my_prog sample_1.bam
$ my_prog sample_2.bam
$ my_prog sample_3.bam
$ my_prog sample_4.bam
$ my_prog sample_5.bam
$ my_prog sample_6.bam
$ my_prog sample_7.bam
$ my_prog sample_8.bam
$ my_prog sample_8.bam
```

```
for file in $( ls $1/*.bam );
do
    my_prog $file
done
```

```
if true; thenecho "This is true"fi
```

```
if false; then
echo "This is true"
fi
```

```
if [[ 5 < 9 ]]; then
  echo "This is true"
fi</pre>
```



```
if [[ 5 > 9 ]]; then
  echo "This is true"
fi
```



```
if [[ 5 == 9 ]]; then
  echo "This is true"
fi
```

```
if [[ "Hello" == "Hello" ]]; then
  echo "This is true"
fi
```

```
if [[ "Hello" == "Hi" ]]; then
  echo "This is true"
fi
```

```
if [[ "Hello" == "Hel"* ]]; then
  echo "This is true"
fi
```



```
for file in $( ls $1/*.bam );
do
    echo my_prog $file
done
```



```
for file in $( ls $1/*.bam );
do
    if [[ ... != "dog"* ]]; then
       echo my_prog $file
    fi
done
```

```
for file in $( ls $1/*.bam );
do
    if [[ ... != "dog"* ]]; then
       echo my_prog $file
    fi
done
```

Ex: \$file is /path/to/dog_1.bam

```
for file in $( ls $1/*.bam );
do
    if [[ ... != "dog"* ]]; then
       echo my_prog $file
    fi
done
```

Ex: \$file is /path/to/dog_1.bam
 basename \$file



```
for file in $( ls $1/*.bam );
do
    if [[ ... != "dog"* ]]; then
       echo my_prog $file
    fi
done
```

Ex: \$file is /path/to/dog_1.bambasename \$filedog_1.bam



```
for file in $( ls $1/*.bam );
do
    if [[ $(basename $file) != "dog"* ]]; then
        echo my_prog $file
    fi
done
```

Ex: \$file is /path/to/dog_1.bambasename \$filedog_1.bam



```
for file in $( ls $1/*.bam );
do
    if [[ $(basename $file) != "dog"* ]]; then
        my_prog $file
    fi
done
```

Ex: \$file is /path/to/dog_1.bambasename \$filedog_1.bam



- Programming is programming
 - Perl, Python, Bash, and more



- Programming is programming
 - Perl, Python, Bash, and more

```
for file in $( ls $1/*.bam );
do
    if [[ $(basename $file) != "dog"* ]]; then
        my_prog $file
    fi
done
```



- Programming is programming
 - Perl, Python, Bash, and more



- Programming is programming
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- Programming is programming
 - Perl, Python, Bash, and more
- Start with one, git gud, (learn another)



- Programming is programming
 - Perl, Python, Bash, and more
- Start with one, git gud, (learn another)

PYTHON



Laboratory time! (yet again)