

- Trends of Employ Deep Learning
- Requests for Distributed Deep Learning
 - Computation Speed
 - Memory Usage
- Memory Optimization
 - “Swap in/out Strategy” for intermediate results
 - Utilize host memory as a bigger memory pool
 - “drop and re-computation” design for Seq2Seq Model
 - Increase training batch size 16x on deep NMT models

- Distributed Training
 - Simple auto placement & partitioning
 - Model Average Optimizer
 - Works well with linear learning rate rule
 - Speed up to 6.4X on 8 cards
 - Auto Parallel Optimizer
 - Extends user's graph from single mode to distributed mode
- Future work
 - Inference, Compilation, Placement, Auto tuning

