### PHP DOCUMENTATION

**LEARN WITH FIZ** 

Full stack web development course

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### What is php

- পিএইচপি তৈরী শুরু হয়েছিল ১৯৯৪ সালে এবং তখন নাম ছিল Personal Home Page (PHP), যখন রাসমুস লের্ডর্ফ (Rasmus Lerdorf)
- বর্তমানে সর্বশেষ ভার্সনটি হচ্ছে (স্টাবল) ৭.৩.৩ (৭ই মার্চ, ২০১৯)
- পিএইচপি (PHP) একটি প্রোগ্রামিং ভাষা। এটি মূলত সার্ভার–সাইড স্ক্রিপ্টিং–এর জন্য ব্যবহৃত হয়।

#### PHP USES MOST POPULAR WEBSITE

#### 7 Global Websites That Use PHP

- 1. Facebook. ...
- Wikipedia. ...
- Tumblr. ...
- Slack. ...
- MailChimp. ...
- Etsy. ...
- · Wordpress.

### ২০২২ কেনো পিএইচপি শিখবো

- ব্যাকেন্ড ডেভেলপমেন্ট এর জন্য পিএইচপি চলছে এখনো চলতেই আছে তার আছে মোস্ট পপুলার কিছু ফ্রেমওয়ার্ক যা আমাদের কাজকে আরো সহজ করে দেয়!
- এছাড়া আপনি যদি দেখেন সার্চ করে ব্যাকেন্ডে সব থেকে বেশি পিএইচপি ব্যাবহার হয় ও টপ ৩ ল্যাঙ্গুয়েজে যেমন পাইথন , পিএইচপি ও জাভাস্ক্রিপ্ট ব্যাবহার চলছে ও এদের ranking চলছে কে কতো এগিয়ে

ফেসবুক তো পিএইচপি ব্যাবহার এখোনো করছে এইটাই জলস্ত উধাহরন

# পিএইচপি মোস্ট পপুলার ফ্রেমওয়ার্ক নেমঃ

- 1. Choosing a PHP Framework
- 2. Laravel
  - a. Why should you consider Laravel?
- 3. Symfony
  - a. Why should you consider Symfony?
- 4. Yii 2
  - a. Why should you consider Yii 2?
- 5. CakePHP
  - a. Why should you consider CakePHP?

### জ্যাম্প ইনস্টল করতে হবে পিএইচপির জন্য

- সকলে জ্যাম্প ইনস্টল করুন লিংকঃ
- https://www.apachefriends.org/download.html

### পিএইচপি ফাইল ক্রিয়েট ও রান

- জ্যাম্প ইন্সটল করে চলুন xampp folder থেকে htdocs এ গিয়ে একটি ফাইল ক্রিয়েট করুন কিংবা ফোল্ডার ক্রিয়েট করুন
- যেমনঃ my-app ফোল্ডার নাম দিলাম তার ভেতরে index.php লিখে সেইভ করুন এখন সেটা ব্রাউজার থেকে এসে localhost/my-app/index.php লিখে রান করুন

# পিএইচপি সিনট্যাক্সঃ

?> // ক্লোজিং করতে হবে

```
<?php // এইটা ওপেনিং করতে হবে
  // বিড

echo "hello world"; // echo মানে প্রিন্ট করা</pre>
```

#### PHP DATATYPES

Rules for PHP variables:

```
$name="fiz";
$age=22
$result=3.33333;
$male = true;
• $cars =
 array("bmw","toyota");
var dump($cars);
```

A variable starts with the \$ sign, followed by the name of the variable

A variable name must start with a letter or the underscore character

A variable name cannot start with a number

A variable name can only contain alpha-numeric characters and underscores (A-z, 0-9, and \_ )

Variable names are case-sensitive (\$age and \$AGE are two different variables)

### Php print or echo

- print "hello bad". "this is not me <br>";
- echo " hello echo ","this is me";

Print ২টি স্ট্রিং এর মধ্যে কমা ব্যাবহার করেনা বা মাল্টিপল নিয়ে কাজ করতে পারেনা

Print slower

কিন্তু echo করতে পারেন

Echo faster

# কিছু স্ট্রিং মেথডঃ

```
$name ="my name is fiz khan";
echo strlen($name); // আউটপুটঃ ১৯ হবে
$name ="my name is fiz khan a";
echo str_word_count($name); // টোটাল ওয়ার্ড কাউন্ট করবে
$name ="my name is fiz khan a";
```

echo strrev(\$name);//স্ট্রিং রিভার্স করবে

কিছু স্ট্রিং মেথড কন্ট...

• \$name ="my name is fiz khan a"; echo strpos(\$name,'fiz');// স্ট্রিং সার্চ করে পজিশন বের করে

# কিছু ম্যাথ মেথডঃ

```
$x = min(-1,1,30,100,50);
echo $x; //আউটপুটঃ -১
```

• \$x = max(-1,1,30,100,50); echo \$x; //আউটপুটঃ ১০০ \$abs = abs(-7.22); echo \$abs; //আউটপুটঃ ৭.২২

# কিছু ম্যাথ মেথডঃ

```
echo(sqrt(64)); // returns 8
echo(round(0.60)); // returns 1
echo(round(0.49)); // returns 0
echo(rand());
```

### কন্ডিশন if else

```
x = 20;
x = 20;
                              $y= "20";
$y= "20";
                              if(x===y){
if(x===y){
                                echo " match";
  echo " match";
                              }else{
}else{
                                echo " not match";
  echo " not match";
```

#### Condition....

```
$x = 0;
$z= 10;
if(x>z){
  echo" num1 x is big";
}else if($x<$z){
  echo " num2 z is big";
}else{
  echo "is not match error";
```

### Switch case

```
$favcolor = "x";
switch ($favcolor) {
 case "red":
  echo "Your favorite color is red!";
  break;
 case "blue":
  echo "Your favorite color is blue!";
  break;
 case "green":
  echo "Your favorite color is green!";
  break;
 default:
  echo "Your favorite color is neither red, blue, nor green!";
```

### LOOP: for

```
for($x=0;$x<10;$x++){
  echo $x;
}</pre>
```

#### LOOP: WHILE & DO WHILE

```
$x = 1;
while($x<=10){
echo $x;
$x++;
}
```

```
$x=1;
do{
echo $x;
$x++;
}while($x<10);
```

#### ARRAY:-

```
$name = array("fiz","khan","mahedi","shakib");
echo $name[0]." ".$name[1];
//using loop
$name = array(20,"fiz","khan","mahedi","shakib");
$count = count($name); // length
for($i=0;$i<$count;$i++){
  echo " ". $name[$i];
```

### Associative array

```
$about = array("fiz"=>21,"fiz"=>22,"mahedi"=>23,"khan"=>20);
echo $about['fiz'];
```

### Associative array + foreach loop

```
$about = array("fiz"=>21,"fiz"=>22,"mahedi"=>23,"khan"=>20);
foreach($about as $key => $value){
   echo "Key => ".$key . " value ".$value;
}
```

### Multi-dimensional Array

```
$history = array(
    array("fiz","age",22),
    array("mahedi","age",21),
    array("mithun","age",22)

);
echo "name = ". $history[0][0]. "AGE =".$history[0][1]. $history[0][2];
```

### Multi dimensional using loop:

```
for($row=0;$row<=2;$row++){
    echo "<br/>"."row number ".$row."<br>";

for($col=0;$col<=2;$col++){
    echo $history[$row][$col];
  }
}</pre>
```

#### PHP function

```
function myMsg(){
   echo "hello world";
}
myMsg();
```

```
function myMsg($name){
   echo $name ."<br>";
}
myMsg('fiz');
myMsg('khan');
myMsg('khan');
```

### Function pass 2 parameter

```
function myMsg($name,$age){
   echo $name . $age."<br/>
   myMsg('fiz',21);
   myMsg('khan',22);
   myMsg('mahedo',23);
```

#### Variable with function

#### Static variable

```
function Test(){
  $x = 0;
 $x++;
  echo $x;
Test();
Test();
Test();
```

```
function Test(){
 static $x = 0;
  $x++;
  echo $x;
Test();
Test();
Test();
```

### Function with variable scope

```
function myTest() {
  static $x = 0;
  echo $x;
  $x++;
 myTest();
 echo "<br>";
 myTest();
 echo "<br>";
 myTest();
```

### Class 02

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# Isset()

```
<?php
$value = null;
if(isset($value)){
  echo "true";
}else{
  echo "false";
?>
```

### Super global variable php

- \$\_REQUEST
- \$\_POST
- \$\_GET
- \$\_FILES
- \$\_SESSION

# \$\_Get

```
<form action="welcome.php" method="GET">
                                                          welcome.php X
                                             ndex.php
 <input type="text" name="name"> <br>
                                              m welcome.php
 <input type="email" name="email"> <br>
                                                    <?php
 <input type="number" name="number"> <br>
                                                2 $name = $_GET['name'];
 <input type="submit"> <br>
                                                    $email = $_GET['email'];
</form>
                                                4 $number = $_GET['number'];
                                                    echo $name ."<br>";
                                                    echo $email ."<br>";
                                                    echo $number ."<br>";
                                                8
                                                    ?>
```

① localhost/prac/welcome.php?name=fiz&email=mustafizur01739%40gmail.com&number=122

# \$\_POST

```
<form action="welcome.php" method="POST">
                                                          welcome.php X
                                              ndex.php
 <input type="text" name="name"> <br>
                                               m welcome.php
 <input type="email" name="email"> <br>
                                                    <?php
 <input type="number" name="number"> <br>
                                                     $name = $ POST['name'];
<input type="submit"> <br>
                                                     $email = $ POST['email'];
                                                    $number = $_POST['number'];
</form>
                                                     echo $name ."<br>";
                                                     echo $email ."<br>";
echo $number ."<br>";
M Gmail D YouTube 🎇 Maps 💁 Translate D Channel analytics -...
                                                 8
                                                     ?>
```

fiz mustafizur01739@gmail.com 123

## \$\_REQUEST

• আমরা যেটা ব্যাবহার করিনা কেনো আমাদের বুঝতে পারে রিকোয়েস্ট কোনটা ব্যাবহার করেছি

### ফর্ম ভেলিডেশন

#### ফর্ম ভেলিডেশন

```
<?php
$errorlen=$msg =$erremail=$errname=$errnumber =$name=$number=$email="";
if(isset($_POST['submit'])){
    $name = $_REQUEST['name'];
    $email = $_REQUEST['email'];
    $number = $_REQUEST['number'];
    if(empty($name)){
        $errname = "name is required";
    if(empty($email)){
        $erremail = "email is required";
```

## ফর্ম ভেলিডেশন ফর মোবাইল ফোন

```
if(empty($number)){
            $errnumber ="number is required";
.6
8.
        }else{
            if(strlen($number)<11){</pre>
9
                 $errorlen = "must be 11 char length";
20
    echo "<a href='https://www.google.com'> {$name} </a>" ."<br>";
    echo $email ."<br>";
    echo $number ."<br>":
```

## Php header() method

• এইটা আমাদের রিডেরেক্ট করার জন্য ব্যাবহার করা হয়ে

## Include() vs require vs require\_once()

- Require 'welcome.php ' এইটা হলো ইরর হলে নিচের টেক্সট শো করেনা
- যেমনঃ require 'welcomes.php' //has no directory
- Include হলো ইরর সহ টেক্সট শো করেনা
- Require\_once / include\_once হলো যতোবার একটা পেইজ এর মধ্যে শো করিনা কেনো একবারি শুধু দেখাবে

#### CLASS 03

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#### CREATE DATABASE with db connect

```
<?php
$con = mysqli_connect("localhost","root","");
if($con){
  echo "db connect success";
}else{
  echo " db connect failed";
$query = "CREATE DATABASE prac";
$create = mysqli_query($con,$query);
?>
```

#### CREATE TABLE

```
$table = "CREATE TABLE Xdb (
  firstname VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
  lastname VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
  email VARCHAR(50)
$ex = mysqli_query($con,$table);
if($ex){}
  echo "table created successfull";
}else{
  echo "table doesnot created";
```

#### Insert Data

```
$in = "INSERT INTO XXdb (firstname,lastname,email) VALUES('fiz','khan','fiz@gmail.com')"; $ex = mysqli_query($con,$in);
```

#### CLASS 4

Learn with Fiz

#### Re submission issue solve

```
$ins = "INSERT INTO mydb(firstname, lastname, email)
VALUES('$name','$lname','$email')";
$q = mysqli_query($con,$ins);
if($q){
                                             echo " <script>alert('success');
                                             window.location='index.php';</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";</script>";
```

## Check duplicate email

```
$check = "SELECT * FROM mydb WHERE email = '$email'";
$exem = mysqli_query($con,$check);
$count = mysqli_num_rows($exem);
if($count>0){
    echo "email already exist";
}else{
    $ins = "INSERT INTO mydb(firstname,lastname,email)
    VALUES('$name','$lname','$email')";
```

## Multiple DELETE using checkbox

Create checkbox

#### Step2: include table form set action

```
<form action="delete.php" method="POST">
name
   last name
   email
   <button name="delete_btn">delete</button>
   <?php
         $s = "SELECT * FROM mydb";
```

## Create delete.php page

```
★ Get Started

              ndex.php
                            delete.php X
                                           97 db_con.php
 delete.php
       <?php
   2
   3
       include 'db_con.php';
   4
       if(isset($_POST['delete_btn'])){
   5
   6
            $muliple_id = $_POST['muliple_id'];
            $extract = implode(",",$muliple_id);
            echo $extract;
   8
   9
            $del = "DELETE FROM mydb WHERE id in($extract)";
  10
            $q = mysqli_query($con,$del);
  11
  12
  13
```

#### PHP FILE UPLOAD

- যেগুলো আমরা ব্যাবহার করবোঃ
- \$ | \$\_FILES[];
- ২ । ফর্মে এট্রিবিউট enctype="multipart/form-data"
- ৩ । ফাইল নাম ,লোকেশন সেট করতে হবে
- ৪ আপলোড করার জন্য move\_upload\_file() এই মেথড ব্যাবহার করতে হবে
- ৫ I move\_upload\_file(file,destination); ২টা প্যারামিটার রিসিভ করবে
- ৬ | ইনসার্ট কুয়েরী

#### CREATE FORM

#### upload

```
if(move_uploaded_file($tmp_name,"image/".$img_name)){
```

```
$img_name = $_FILES['myimage']['name'];
 $tmp_name = $_FILES['myimage']['tmp_name'];
 $size = $_FILES['myimage']['size'];
 $size = $_FILES['myimage']['type'];
echo "";
 print_r($_FILES);
 echo "";
 if(move_uploaded_file($tmp_name,$img_name)){
      $ins = "INSERT into mydb(firstname, lastname, email, img_name)
      values('$name','$lname','$email','$img_name')" ;
      $q = mysqli_query($con,$ins);
```

#### Learn with fiz

• Class 05

#### PHP FILE VALIDATION Some methodology

```
<?php
| $text = "hello world , bangladesh";
| $expl = explode(" ",$text);
| print_r( $expl);
| ?>
```

```
$\text = "LEARN";
echo strtolower($text)
```

```
$name = array("fiz", "sakib", "tamim");
if(in_array("fiz", $name)){
   echo "name is match";
}else{
   echo "not match";
}
```

```
<?php
$name = array("fiz","sakib","tamim");
echo end($name);</pre>
```

## File Validation With image show using JS

#### Validation

```
$img = $_FILES['img']['name'];
$tmp_name = $_FILES['img']['tmp_name'];
 $file_ext = explode(".",$img);
$file_check = strtolower(end($file_ext));
 //print r($file check);
$valid_name = array('png','jpg','jpeg');
if(in_array($file_check,$valid_name)){
    //img check success
    echo "img valid";
}else{
    echo "img failed chack jpg,png,jpeg allow";
```

#### Check File Size

```
$file_ext = explode(".",$img);
$file_check = strtolower(end($file_ext));
//print_r($file_check);
$valid_name = array('png','jpg','jpeg','mp4');
if(in_array($file_check,$valid_name)){
    if($_FILES['img']['size'] < 10485760){</pre>
       // 10 mb niche file size allow korbe
       echo "allow file";
    }else{
       echo "fils size check";
}else{
   echo "img failed chack jpg,png,jpeg allow";
```

## Finally db insert

```
$file_ext = explode(".",$img);
$file check = strtolower(end($file ext));
//print r($file check);
$valid_name = array('png','jpg','jpeg','mp4');
if(in_array($file_check,$valid_name)){
    if($_FILES['img']['size'] < 10485760){</pre>
       $upload = move_uploaded_file($tmp_name,"image/".$img);
       if($upload){
           $ins = "INSERT INTO student(name,email,dept,img)
           VALUES('$name','$email','$dept','$img')";
           $query = mysqli query($con,$ins);
    }else{
       echo "fils size check";
}else{
   echo "img failed chack jpg,png,jpeg allow";
```

#### Image delete from folder

<a onclick="return confirm('are you sure?')"</li>
 href="delete.php?IdNo=<?php echo \$row['id'] ?> &img=<?php echo \$row['img'] ?>"><button class="btn btn-warning">delete</button></a>

```
$user_id = $_GET['IdNo'];
$img = $_GET['img'];
$delete = "DELETE FROM student WHERE id = $user_id";

$ex = mysqli_query($con,$delete);
if($ex){
    unlink("image/$img");
}
```

## Image Edit

<a href="edit.php?update\_id=<?php echo \$row['id'];</a></button class="btn btn-success">edit</button></a></a>

```
$img = $_GET['img'];
$newimg = $_FILES['img']['name'];
$tmp_name = $_FILES['img']['tmp_name'];
if(file_exists("image/". $_FILES['img']['name'])){
    $update = "UPDATE student SET
    name = '$name' , email = '$email' , dept = '$dept' WHERE id = '$user_id' ";
    $query = mysqli_query($con,$update);
}else{
     $upload = move_uploaded_file($tmp_name,"image/".$newimg);
     $update = "UPDATE student SET
    name = '$name' , email = '$email' , dept = '$dept',img='$newimg' WHERE id = '$user_id'
    $query = mysqli query($con,$update);
    if($query){
       unlink("image/$img");
```

## Multiple delete

```
<input type="checkbox"</pre>
  value="<?php echo $row['id'] ?>" name="multiple_id[]">
kform method="post" action="multiple.php">
$con = mysqli_connect("localhost","root","","crud");
if(isset($_POST['All_delete'])){
   $multiple_id = $_POST['multiple_id'];
   $extract = implode(",",$multiple_id);
   $delete = "DELETE FROM student WHERE id IN($extract)";
   $ex = mysqli_query($con,$delete);
```

## Searching data

#### Query

```
<?php

**\secondarrangle \text{* FROM mydb WHERE email like '%\src_inp%' or firstname like '%\src_inp%' or lastname like '%\src_inp%' ";

$e = mysqli_query(\scon,\s);

while(\srow = mysqli_fetch_array(\se)){?}
</pre>
```

• \$s = "SELECT \* FROM mydb WHERE email like '%\$src\_inp%' or firstname like '%\$src\_inp%' or lastname like '%\$src\_inp%' ";

#### Print user wise Data

Print button hide

```
<button id="printBtn" >print</button>
<script>
var x = document.getElementById("printBtn");
   x.addEventListener("click", function(){
     x.style.display="none";
     window.print();
```

## Simple login logout

- 1. create registration form
- 2. login logout
- Password hash

#### Password encrypt

```
if(isset($_POST['sub'])){
    $name =$_POST['name'] ;
    $email = $_POST['email'];
    $pass = $_POST['pass'];
    $str_pass = password_hash($pass,PASSWORD_BCRYPT);
    if(empty($name)){
       $ername= "please name fill up";
    }else if(empty($email)){
        $eremail = "please email fill up";
    }else if(empty($pass)){
        $erpass = "please pass fill up";
   else{
        $In = "INSERT INTO student(name,email,pass)
         VALUES('$name','$email','$str_pass')";
         $ex = mysqli_query($con,$In);
```

## Password verify with login & error wrong email

```
$q = "SELECT * FROM student WHERE email='$email' ";
$s= mysqli_query($con,$q);
$row = mysqli_fetch_array($s);
$ps =$row['pass'];
$pav = password_verify($pass,$ps);
 echo $pav;
if($pav){
    echo "login success";
    $_SESSION['email'] = $row['email'];
   header("location:welcome.php");
}else{
    echo "failed login";
```

#### Finally

```
$s = "SELECT * FROM user WHERE email='$email' ";
$e = mysqli_query($con,$s);
if(mysqli_num_rows($e) > 0){
     while($row=mysqli_fetch_array($e)){
         $pas_ver = password_verify($pass,$row['pass']);
         if($pas ver){
             $_SESSION['email']= $email;
             //echo "true";
             header("location:dashboard.php");
         }else{
             echo "wrong detailes";
 }else{
     echo "wrong detailes";
```

#### Now Admin Moderator set Roll & pass roll

```
if($pas_ver){
    $_SESSION['email']=$row['email'];
    $_SESSION['roll']=$row['roll'];
    $_SESSION['id']=$row['id'];
    header("location:welcome.php");
```

# Admin – moderate roll system with access page

- Create admin moderator role
- Page system controll

#### User wise login logout pass unique id

User wise login logout

```
if($pas_ver){
    $_SESSION['email']=$row['email'];
    $_SESSION['roll']=$row['roll'];
    $_SESSION['id']=$row['id'];
    header("location:welcome.php");
```

```
echo "welcome".$_SESSION['email'].$_SESSION['id'];
```

#### Now Create insert data

## Simple Password recovery system

- Password send mail
- Password reset system
- OTP login system

## Basic password update system

enter email
enter reg\_num
enter new password
confirm password
reset

#### Create form

```
include 'db.php';

if(isset($_POST['rst'])){
    $reg_num= $_POST['reg'];
    $pass = $_POST['pass'];
    $email=$_POST['email'];
    $c_pass= $_POST['c_pass'];
```

#### Create code

```
if(isset($_POST['rst'])){
    $reg_num= $_POST['reg'];
    $pass = $_POST['pass'];
    $email=$_POST['email'];
    $c_pass= $_POST['c_pass'];
    $s = "SELECT * FROM student WHERE reg_num ='$reg_num' AND email='$email'";
    $q = mysqli_query($con,$s);
    $row= mysqli_fetch_array($q);
    $str_pass = password_hash($pass,PASSWORD_BCRYPT);
```

```
if($row){
if($pass==$c_pass){
    $update = "UPDATE student set pass='$str_pass' WHERE reg_num='$reg_num'";
    $ex = mysqli_query($con,$update);
    if($ex){
        echo "password update";
    }else{
        echo "password not update";
}else{
    echo "password & confirm password doesnto match";
}else{
    echo "not update";
```