Game Development: Lesson 1

Introduction to GDevelop

What is GDevelop?

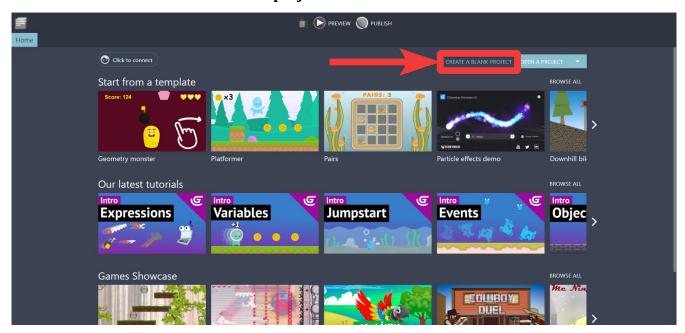
GDevelop is the program we will be using for making games, it is completely free and uses a visual programming language, just like **Scratch**. Let's start by making a **new project**!

Start by closing the default project:

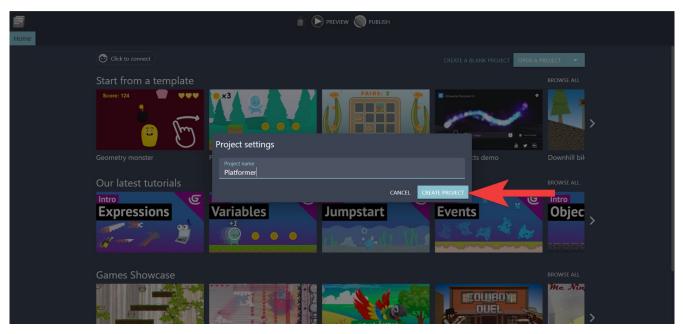




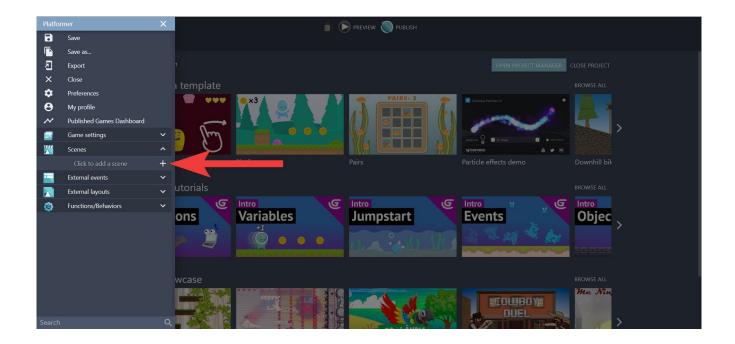
And then click on "Create a new blank project":

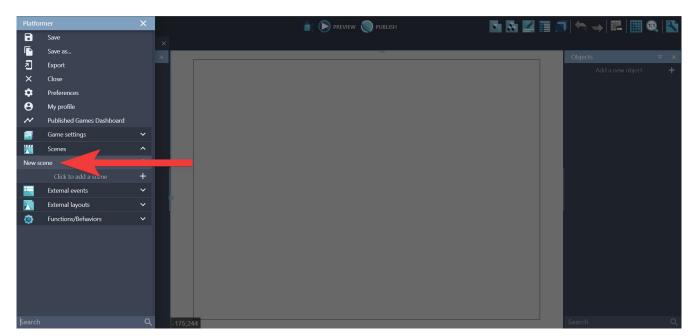


Since we will be making a platformer game like Super Mario, let's call it "**Platformer**" and click on "Create project".



All we need to do now is add our first scene, simply click on "Click to add scene" on the panel on the left of your screen and then click on the scene you just created.





Congratulations! You now have your own game ready to be worked on!

The Editor

The editor is split into 3 different sections: the **properties** panel, the **map** and the **objects** panel.

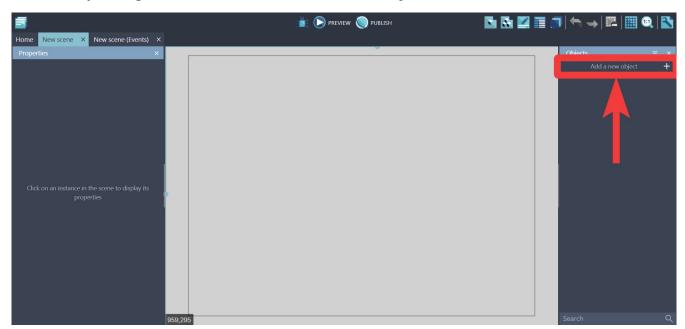


Today, we will focus on the **map** and the **objects** panel.

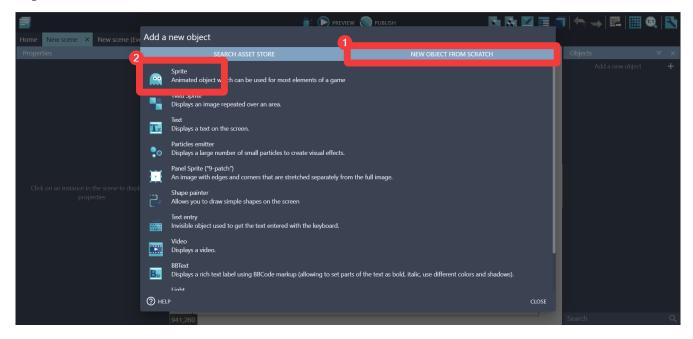
Objects, Sprites and Behaviors

The **objects** panel is what we will use to **add anything** to the game. The character, decorations, walls, coins, everything will come from this panel.

Let's start by adding our character! Click on "Add a new object".

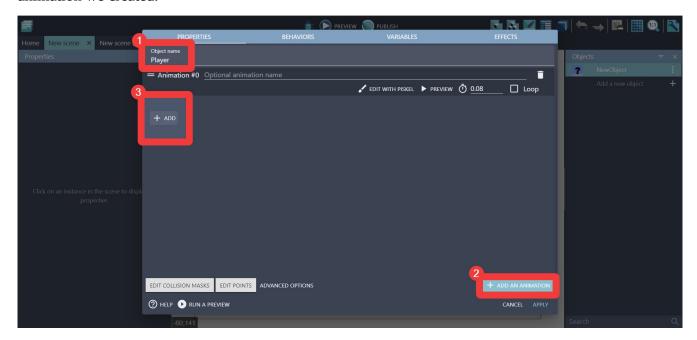


Since we want to make our own character, click on "New object from scratch" and then click on "Sprite".



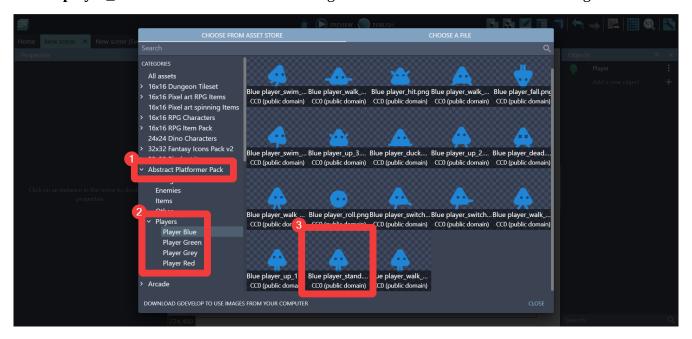
This will create a new empty **Sprite**. **Sprites** are what we will be using for most of our images in the game.

Right now this Sprite is empty, let's **name** it "**Player**" and **add an image** to it. Every image in GDevelop is an animation, so let's click on "**Add an animation**" and then click "**Add**" on the new animation we created.

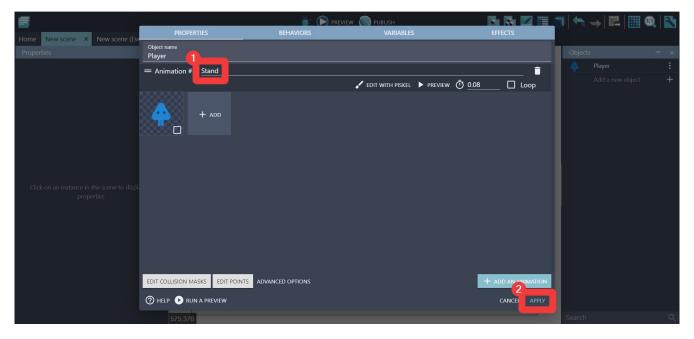


We could use our own images, but today will be using some characters from the asset store. Click on

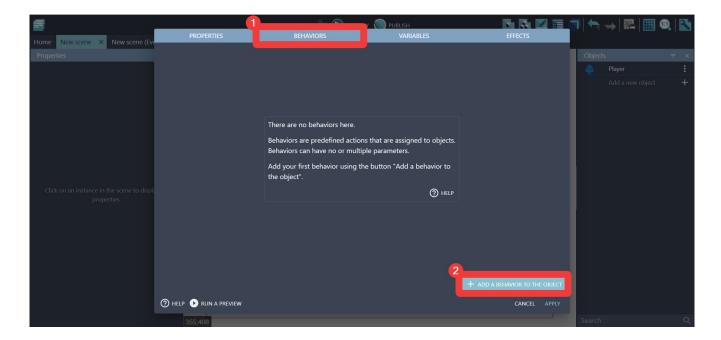
the "**Abstract Platformer Pack**", then "**Players**". You can choose any color. Then select the image called "**player_stand**". This will be the base image of our character when it is not moving.



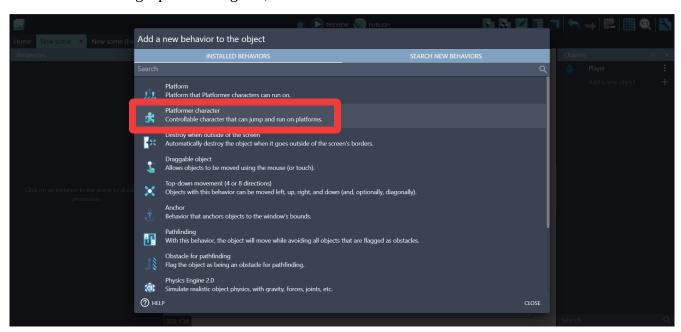
To help us later on, name this animation "Stand" and click on "Apply" to save your object.



Congratulations, you now have a **player object**! But it's only an image, we need to make it move now! Let's go back to the **player object** by clicking on it twice. Then, go to the "**behaviors**" panel and click "**Add a behavior to the object**".



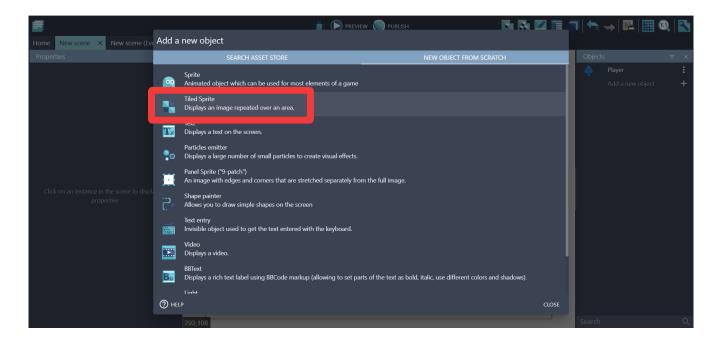
Since we are making a platformer game, select "Platformer character".



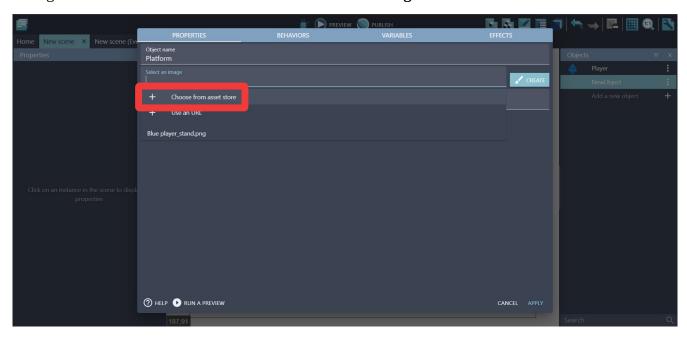
You can now click "**Apply**" again and our player should now have the "**Platformer character**" behavior. This mean that we can move left and right with the **arrow keys** and jump with the **space bar**!

Before we can try this, we need one more very important thing... A platform!

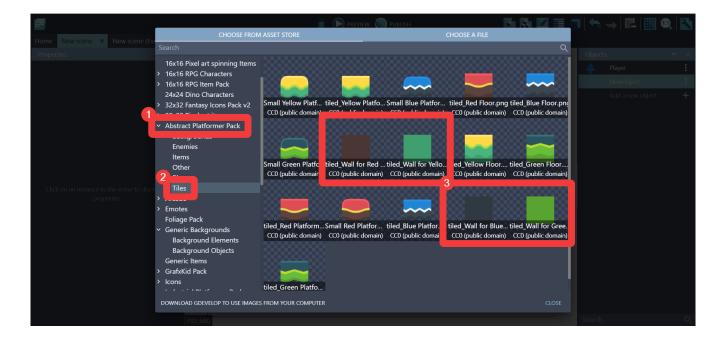
Let's add a new **object** and select "Tiled Sprite".



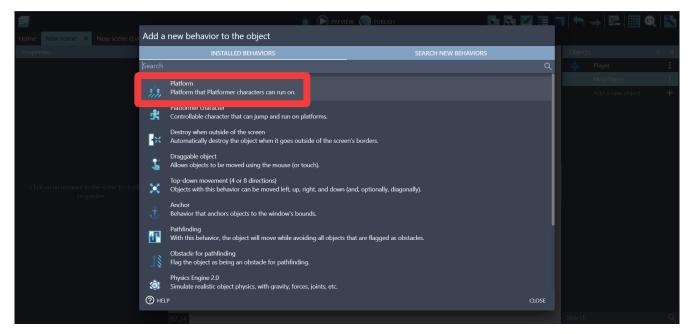
Change it's name to "Platform" and click on "Select an image" then "Choose from the asset store".



Just like before, go to "Abstract Platformer Pack", then "Tiles" and select one of the tiles called "Tiled_wall".



Before clicking on "Apply", go to "**Behaviors**" and add the behavior "**Platform**". This will make sure the game knows that the player can stand up on this object and not just fall through it.

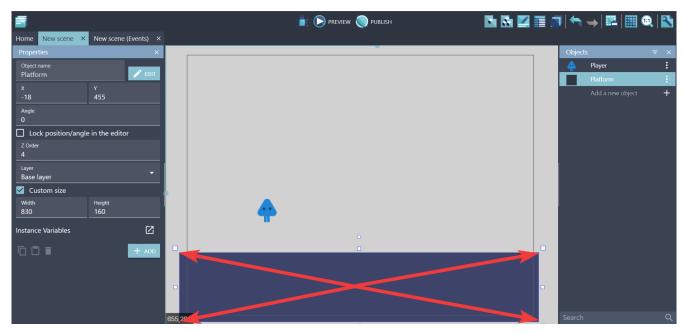


Now let's add our **player** and our **platform** to the **map!**

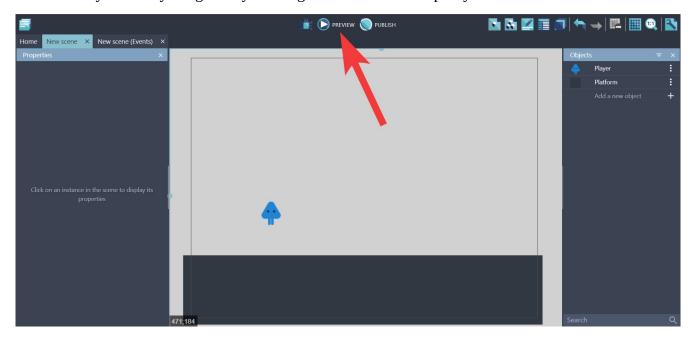
You can add objects to the map by **dragging** them from the **Objects panel** into the **map**. Let's do this for both the **Player** and the **Platform** object.



Our platform is a little bit small right now, you can **stretch** it by moving the **white squares** around it. Let's make an entire floor for our player!

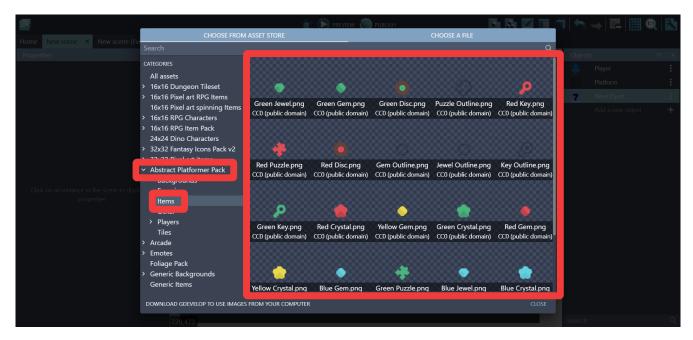


Great! Now you can try the game by clicking "Preview" at the top of your screen.



Congratulations! You just made your first game! It's a bit empty for now, but you will be able to add many things in the future! Let's start by adding something we can pick up, like **coins**!

Let's try what you've learned until now. We want to add a new "**Sprite**" object and call it "**Coin**". You can select any image but I recommend one of the images from the "**Items**" in "**Abstract Platformer Pack**".



Now **drag** this new object into the **map**, you can add more than one.

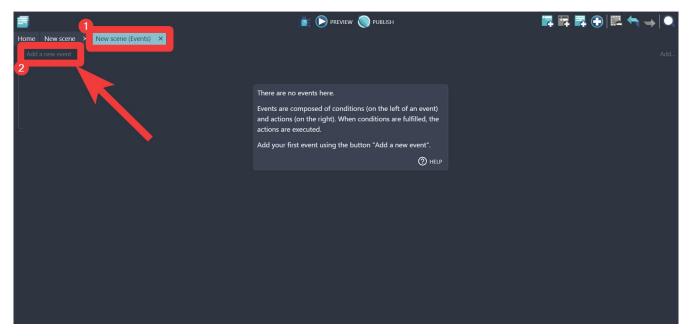
To make the coins disappear when we touch them, we will now start using some visual code!

Events and Actions

GDevelop uses a visual scripting language similar to the one you used in **Scratch**. However, it has a lot more options to make game development easier.

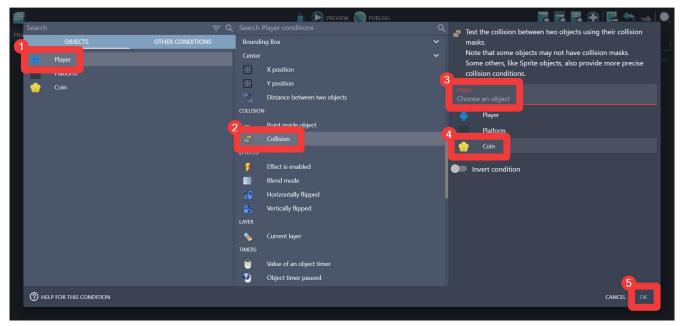
First of all, it uses a system called "**Events**", all code begins by creating one. Events contain "**Conditions**" and "**Actions**". In other words, events contain what happens (**Actions**) when specific rules are met (**Conditions**). Let's try it out with our coin!

First, go to the "Events" screen and click on "Add a new event".



This will create a new event with an empty condition and no actions. What we want to do is to delete the coin (**Action**) when the player touches the coin (**Condition**). Let's start with the condition!

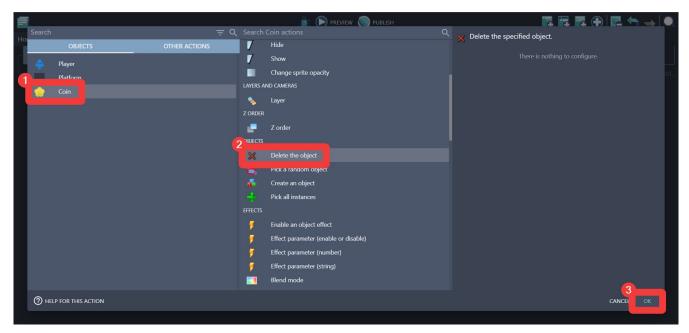
Click on "**Add condition**", then "**Player**", find the condition called "**Collision**" and then select the object "**Coin**". Finally, press "**OK**" to add the condition to the event.



This will make sure that this event only happens if the **Player** is in **Collision** with a **Coin** Object.

Now we want to add an action, when this event happens, we want to delete the coin.

Click on "Add action", then "Coin", find the action called "Delete the object" and press "OK".



The complete event should look like this:



And that's it! You can now click preview and when your player touches a coin, the coin will disappear!