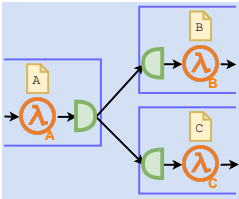
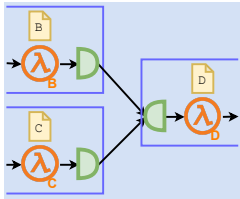


(a). chain



(b). fan-out



(c). fan-in