

VERMIR, m. pl. *the men from Vermaland*, in Sweden.

VERMAKR, a. *from Vermaland*.

VERMSL, n. pl. *never-freezing spring*.

VERNA (AÐ), v. *to protect, defend* (rare).

VERND, f. (1) *protection* (veita e-m v.); (2) *a point for the defence*, = vörn (en í máli vóru engar verndir); (3) = verndan; eiga v. á at gera e-t, *to have a right, title to do a thing*.

VERNDA (AÐ), v. (1) *to protect*; (2) *excuse* (v. sik e-u).

VERNDAN, f. *excuse, subterfuge*.

VERNDARI, m. *protector, defender*.

VERPA (VERP; VARP, URPUM; ORPINN), v. (1) *to throw*, with dat. (hann varp af sér skildinum); hestrinn féll ok varp honum af baki, *threw him off*; hann verpr sér í söðulinn, *he throws himself into the saddle*; v. af sér klæðum, *to throw off the clothes*; v. mœðiliga öndinni, *to draw a deep sigh*; v. orðum (or orði) á e-n, *to address* (þessi varp orðum á konung ok spurði); væntir mik þess, at margir verpi þar góðum orðum á mik, *that many men will have good words to say of me*; v. e-n inni, *to shut one in*; impers. *to be thrown*; þar varp út údaun miklum, *a great stench came out*; (2) v. á, *to guess at, calculate* (verpa menn svá á, at latizt hafi níu menn); (3) *to lay eggs* (= v. eggjum); (4) *to cast up* (v. haug eptir fornum sið); þeir urpu haug eptir Gunnar, *they raised a mound over G.*; v. aptr hauginn, *to shut the cairn*; v. vef, *to warp a web* (sá er orpinn vefr ýta þörmum); (5) pp., orpinn; sandi o., *covered with sand*; aldri o., *bent with age*; uppi o. fyrir e-m, *quite overwhelmed, at one's mercy*; (6) refl., urpust flestir vel við orðsending Danakonungs, *they turned a favourable ear to, responded*

*to the call*.

VERPILL (pl. VERPLAR), m. (1) *die* (kastar verplum til fjár sér); (2) *cask* (sumr drykkir var í verplum).

VERPILS-TALA, f. *cubic number*.

VERPLA-KAST, n. *cast* (throw) of dice.

VERR (-S, -AR), m. (1) sing. *husband* (vildi hún ver sínum vinna ofrhefndir); (2) pl., verar, *men* (þú ert æ vísastr vera).

VERR, adv. compar. *worse*; vónu v., *worse than expected*; VERST, superl. *worst* (þykki mér þat verst).

VERR-FÉÐRUNGR, m. *a person worse than his father*.

VERRI, a. compar. *worse*; VERSTR, superl. *worst*.

VERS, n. *verse*; Maríu v., *Ave Maria*.

VERSA (AÐ), v. (1) *to put into verse* (v. sögu); (2) *to make verse*.

VERSA-BÓK, f. *a book in verse, poem*;

-GØRÐ, f. *verse-making*.

VERSNA or VESNA (AÐ), v. *to get worse* (hlutr e-s versnar).

VER-SÆL, a. f. *happy in one's husband*;

-ÞJÓÐ, f. *mankind, men*.

VERÖLD (gen. -ALDAR, pl. -ALDIR), f. (1) *world*; (2) *age*.

VESA, v. *to be*, = vera.

VESALA (AÐ), v. *to make wretched*.

VESALDAR-, genitive from 'vesöld'; -AUKI, m. *increase of wretchedness*; -MAÐR, m. *destitute person*.

VESALINGR (-S, -AR), m. = veslingr.

VESALL (VESÖL or VESUL, VESALT, pl. VESALIR or VESLIR), a. (1) *poor, destitute, wretched* (vesöl arfasáta); (2) with gen. *wretched in respect of* (vesöl eru vér konungs).

VESAL-LÁTR, a. *shabby*; -LIGA, adv. *mis-erably*; -LIGR, a. *wretched, wretched-looking*; -MANNLIGR, a. = -ligr; -MENNI, n.