

-gott var með þeim, *they were good friends*; eiga -gott við e-n, *to be good friends with a person*.

VINGULL, m. *a horse's male organ*.

VIN-GÆFR, a. *procuring friends* (mun oss sjá sigr ekki -gæfr vera); -GÆÐI, n. *kindness, amiability*; -HALLR, a. (1) *partial*; eigi var hann -hallr í dómum, *he was no respecter of persons in his decisions*; (2) = -hollr; -HOLLR, a. *true, steadfast as a friend, affectionate as a friend*; -hollr e-m, *friendly towards one*; -KAUP, n. *acquisition of a friend* (honum þótti í þér mest -kaup); -KONA, f. *female friend*; -LAUSS, a. *friendless*; -MARGR, a. *having many friends*; -MAL, -MÆLI, n. *friendly words, assertions* (Egill þakkaði konungi gjafar ok -mæli).

VINNA (VINN; VANN, UNNUM, UN-NINN), v. (1) *to work, labour, do work* (Ás-mundr vildi lítit v.); v. á akri ok plægja, *to work in the field and plough*; (2) *to work, till, cultivate* (v. akr, jörðina); (3) *to work, perform, do*; v. verk sin, *to do one's work*; þat verðr hverr at v., *er ætlat er, every one must do the work that is set before him*; þér hafið mikit stórvirki unnit, *ye have done a great deed*; v. eið, soeri, *to take an oath*; v. bœtr á e-u, *to redress*; v. e-m bein-leika, beina, *to show hospitality to one*; v. e-m geig, bana, *to work harm, death, to one*; v. e-m úsœmd, *to bring shame, disgrace on one*; v. e-m bót (illt), *to do one good (harm)*; v. e-m hefnd, *to take revenge on*; (4) v. e-m, *to wait upon, attend to, tend* (Höskuldr bað hana vinna þeim hjónum); (5) *to win, gain*; v. orrustu, sigr, *to gain a battle, victory*; v. sigr á e-m, *to obtain a victory over, defeat, one*; (6) *to win, conquer* (v. land, borgir, skip); v. e-t aptr, *to recover by conquest, reconquer*

(v. aptr þat ríki, er látit er); (7) *to overcome, master, get the better of* (þeir ætla, at þeim muni illa sökjust at v. oss); (8) *to avail* (veit ek eigi, hvat þat vinnr); e-t vinnr e-m þörf, *it suffices, is sufficient for one* (þörf vinnr hverjum presti at segja eina messu); v. e-m at fullu, *to be quite sufficient for one, do away with, kill* (tók hann sótt þá, er honum vann at fullu); (9) *to withstand*, with dat., = v. við e-u; sköpum viðr (= vinnr) manngi, *no man can withstand his fate*; (10) followed by an adj. or pp., *to make* (v. e-n sáran, reiðan, barðan, felldan); vann hann yfirkominn Harald, *he succeeded in vanquishing H.*; v. hefnt, *to take revenge*; v. annat, *to prove*; (11) *to reach* (smíðuðu einn stöpul, þann er þeir ætluðu at v. skyldi til himins); (12) with preps., v. at e-u, *to be busy with* (v. at heyi); v. at svínum, sauðfé, *to tend swine, sheep*; fá ekki at unnit, *to effect nothing* (ekki munu þér fá at unnit svá búit); v. at e-m, *to do away with, kill* (þat var markat á tjaldinu, at Sigurðr vann at Fáfni); v. e-t á, *to do, effect* (höfum vér mikit á unnit í várri ferð); v. á e-m, *to do one bodily injury*, = v. áverka á e-m (með þann hug at v. á Gunnari); v. e-t til e-s, *to do one thing in order to obtain or effect another* (vildi hann v. þat til sættar með þeim bræðrum); þat vil ek til vinna, *that I am ready to do*; v. til e-s, *to make oneself worthy of, deserve* (v. til dauða); v. til fjár ok frægðar, *to act so as to gain money and fame*; v. við e-u, *to withstand* (mátti hann ok eigi við sköpum v. né sínu aldragi); v. e-n yfir, *to overcome*; (13) refl., vinnast, *to last, suffice*; meðan dagrinn vannst, *as long as the day lasted*; Illugi elti hann meðan eyin vannst, *to the end of the island*; festrin vannst eigi