## General Instruction

- Submit unzipped files in the Dropbox folder via BeachBoard (Not email or in class).
- 1. Consider Figure 1, and implement a program to answer the query  $\vec{P}(C|\neg s, w)$  by using MCMC sampling. The program should generate 1,000,000 samples to estimate the probability. To answer (a) and (b), you can prepare the answers with scratch paper and print-out them. However, you have to implement a simulation program to answer (c).
  - (a) (8 points) Show  $\vec{P}(C|\neg s, r), \vec{P}(C|\neg s, \neg r), \vec{P}(R|c, \neg s, w), \vec{P}(R|\neg c, \neg s, w).$
  - (b) (16 points) Show the transition probability matrix  $Q \in \mathbb{R}^{4\times 4}$  where  $q_{ij}$  = transition probability from  $S_i$  to  $S_j$  in Figure 2.
  - (c) (20 points) Show the probability of the query  $\vec{P}(C|\neg s, w)$
  - (d) Please follow the output format. (Fix precisions using "0:.nf".format)

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Part A. The sampling probabilities P(C|-s,r) = <..., ...>

P(C|-s,-r) = <..., ...>

P(R|c,-s,w) = <..., ...>

P(R|-c,-s,w) = <..., ...>
```

Part B. The transition probability matrix

	S1	S2	S3	S4
S1				
S2			•	
S3	•			
S4	_			

Part C. The probability for the query  $P(C|-s,w) = \langle ..., ... \rangle$ 

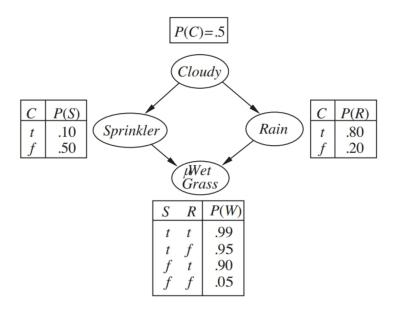


Figure 1: A multiply connected network with conditional probability tables. Note that the probabilities are slightly different than the lecture notes and the text book example.

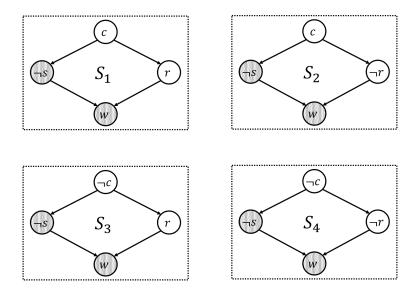


Figure 2: Possible states diagram