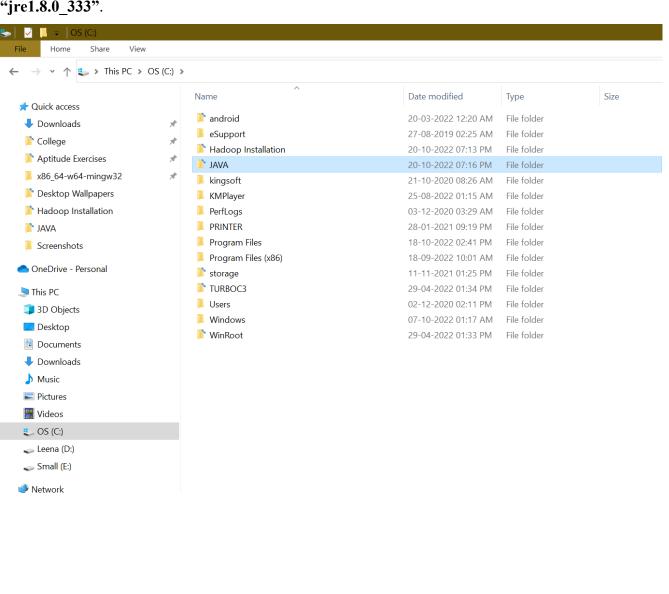
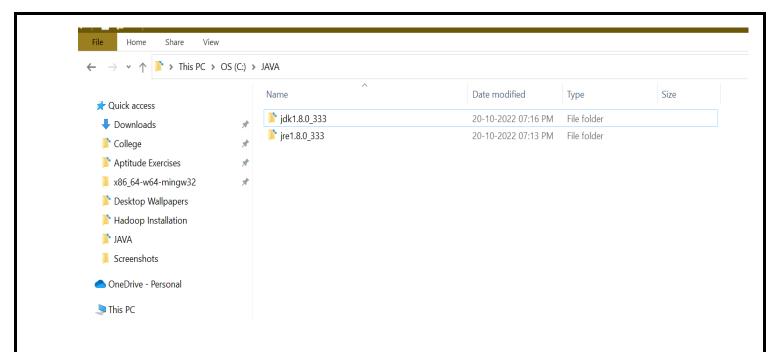
EXERCISE: 9

Installation of Single Node Hadoop Cluster

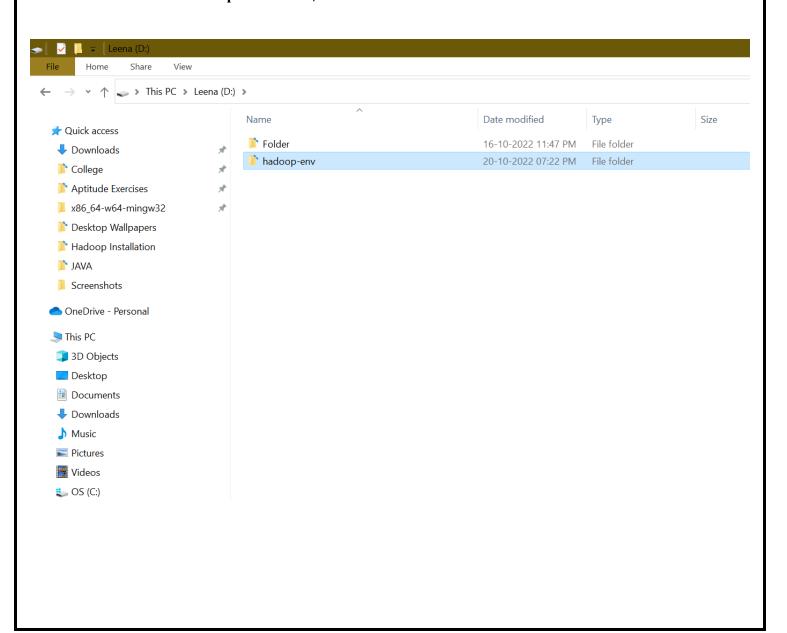
PROCEDURAL STEPS

- **Step 1:** Install / Extract the following Packages:
 - 1. Install Java 8 in the location c:\JAVA. Also create two folders namely "jdk1.8.0_333" and "jre1.8.0 333".

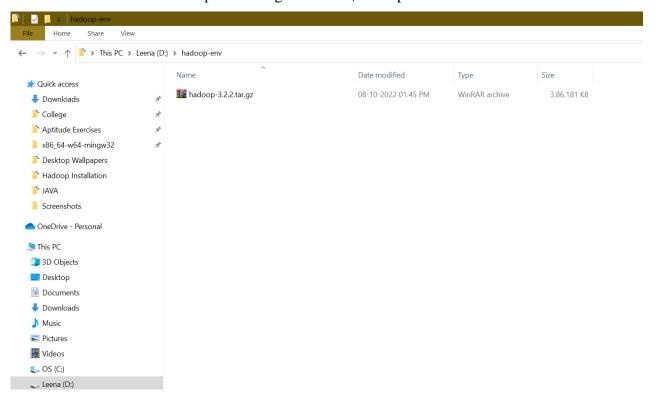




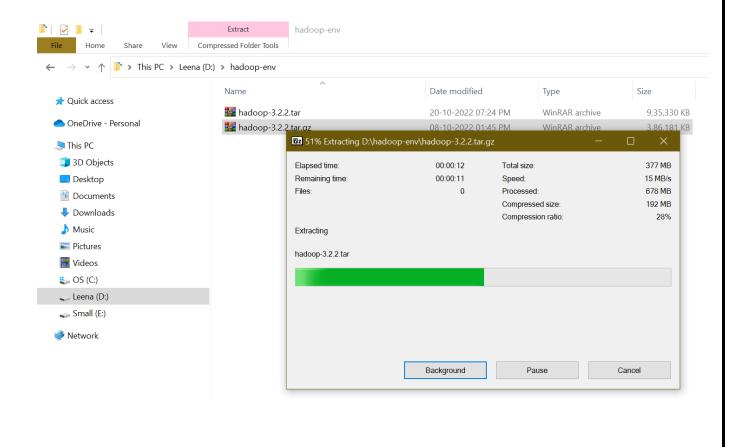
2. Create a folder "hadoop-env" in D:\

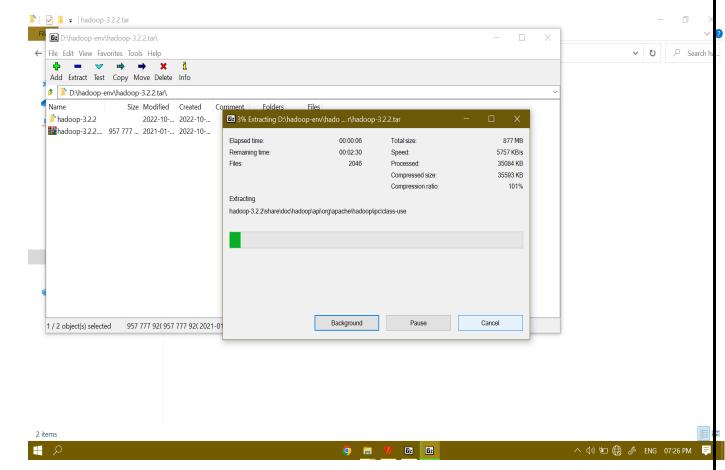


3. Paste the downloaded "hadoop-3.2.2.tar.gz" into "d:\ hadoop-env"

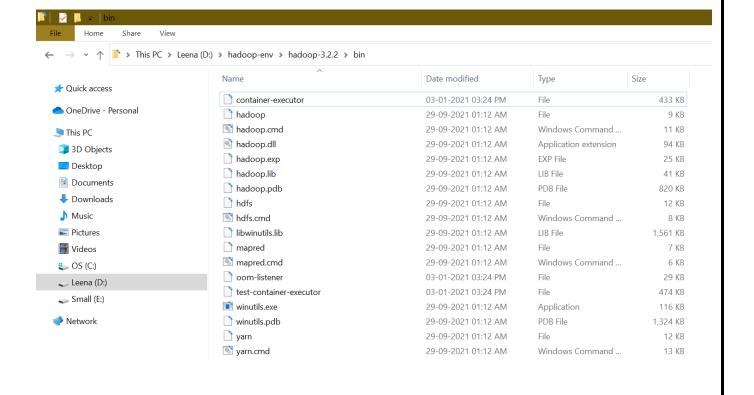


4. Unzip the "hadoop-3.2.2.tar.gz" using 7zip (do the unzip function two times)

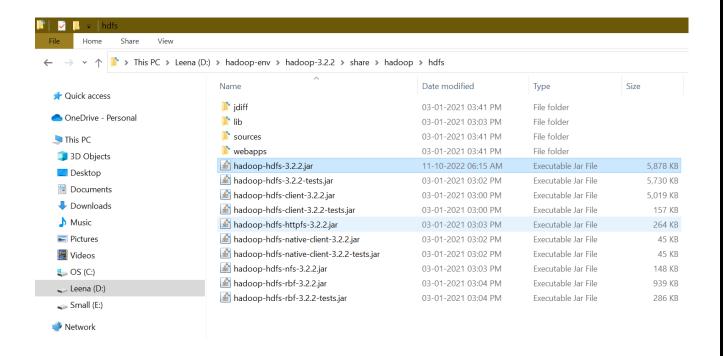




5. Copy the downloaded Hadoop dll files to the location "D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\bin"

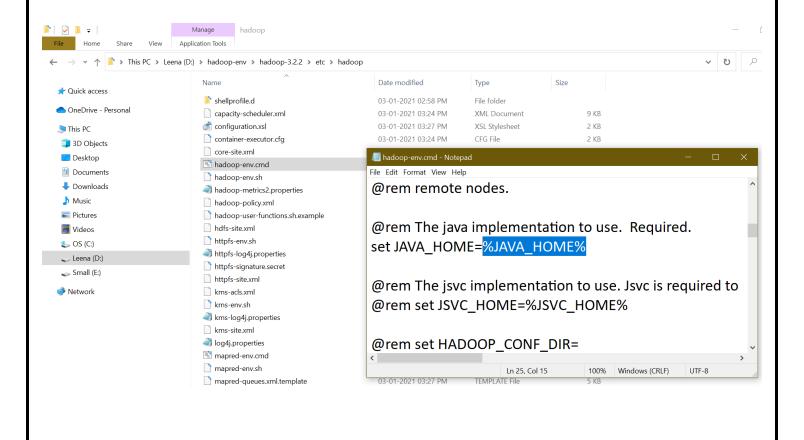


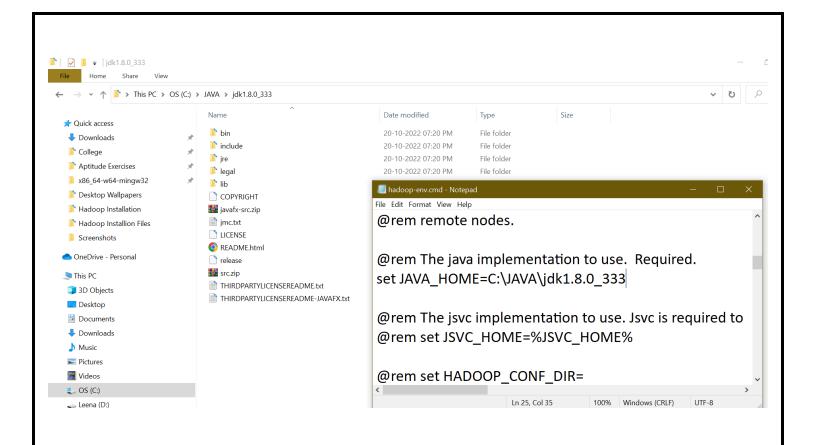
6. Copy the downloaded hadoop-hdfs-3.2.2.jar to "D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\hdfs"



7. Edit the JAVA_HOME = C:\JAVA\jdk1.8.0_333 in the path "**D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-**

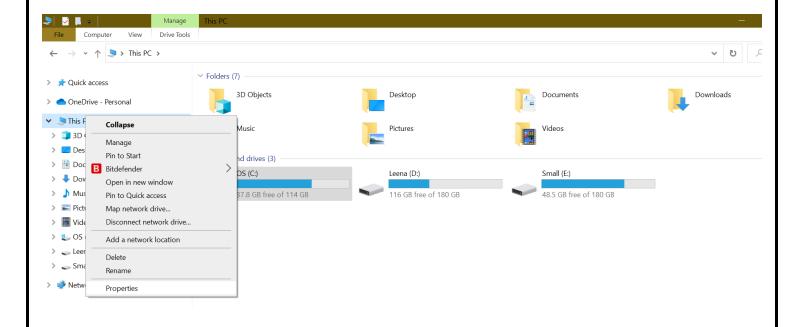
3.2.2\etc\hadoop\hadoop-env.cmd



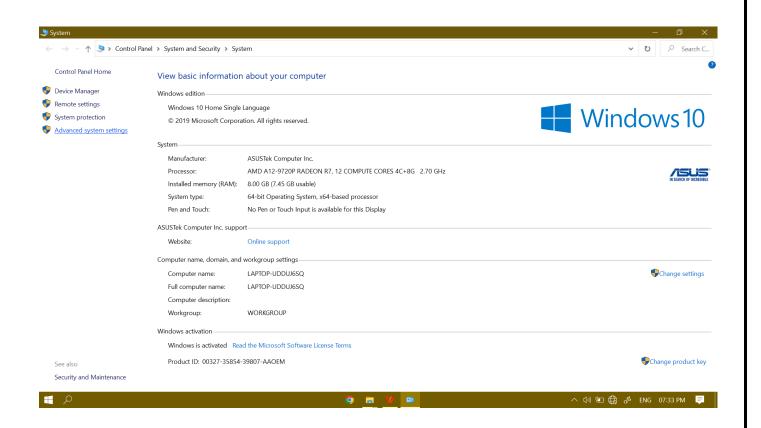


Step 2: Set the path for Java and Hadoop in system environment variables

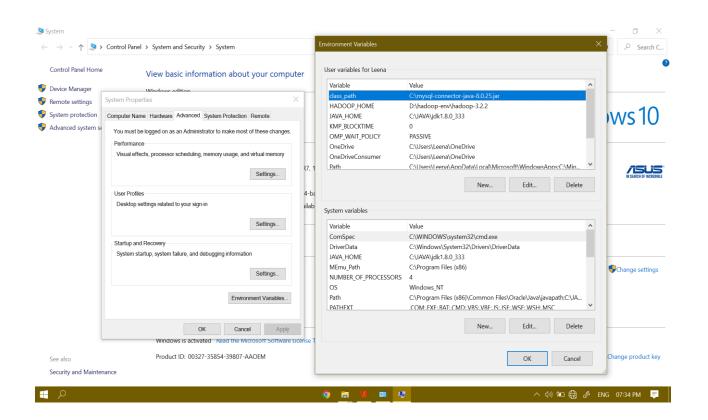
To edit environment variables, go to Control Panel \Rightarrow System and Security \Rightarrow System (or) right-click "This PC" \Rightarrow Properties (My Computer icon) and click on the "Advanced system settings" link.



When the "Advanced system settings" dialog appears, go to the "Advanced" tab and click on the "Environment variables" button located on the bottom of the dialog.



In the "Environment Variables" dialog, press the "New" button to add a new variable.



Now, Edit the PATH variable to add the Java and Hadoop binaries paths as shown in the following screenshots.

Environment Variables This PC > OS (C:) > JAVA > jdk1.8.6 User variables for Leena Variable class path C:\mysql-connector-java-8.0.25.jar HADOOP_HOME D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2 JAVA_HOME C:\JAVA\jdk1.8.0_333 Computer Name Hardware Advanced S KMP_BLOCKTIME You must be logged on as an Administra OMP_WAIT_POLICY PASSIVE Performance OneDrive C:\Users\Leena\OneDrive Visual effects, processor scheduling User Profiles Variable name: JAVA_HOME Desktop settings related to your s C:\JAVA\jdk1.8.0_333 Variable value:

Browse File..

C:\JAVA\jdk1.8.0_333

C:\Program Files (x86)

C:\Program Files (x86)\Common Files\Oracle\Java\javapath;C:\JA...

.COM:.FXF:.BAT:.CMD:.VBS:.VBF:.JS:.JSF:.WSF:.WSH:.MSC

Windows NT

Browse Directory...

IAVA HOME

MEmu Path

OS

Path

PATHEXT

NUMBER OF PROCESSORS 4

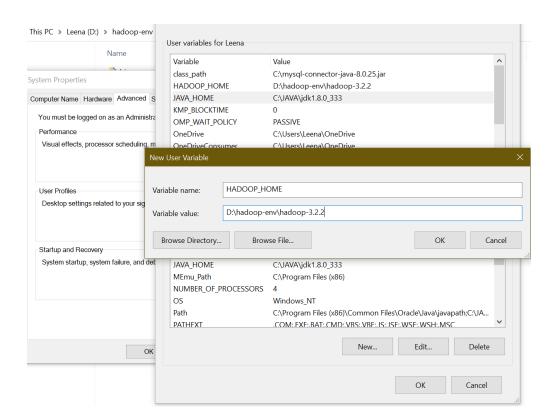
Startup and Recovery
System startup, system failure, and det

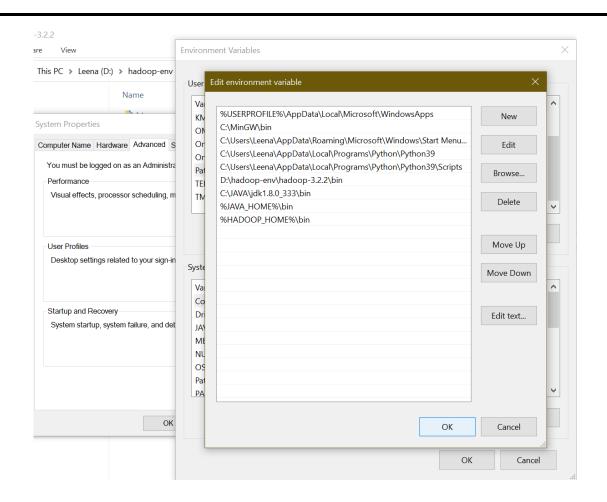
Cancel

Cancel

JAVA_HOME: JDK installation folder path

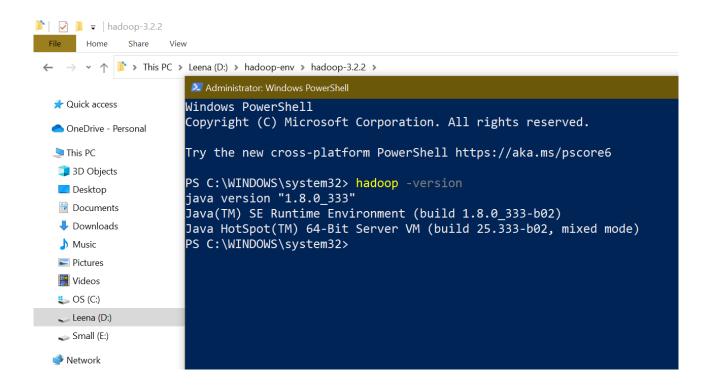
HADOOP_HOME: Hadoop installation folder path





Step 3: Open Command Prompt as Administrator and run the following command:

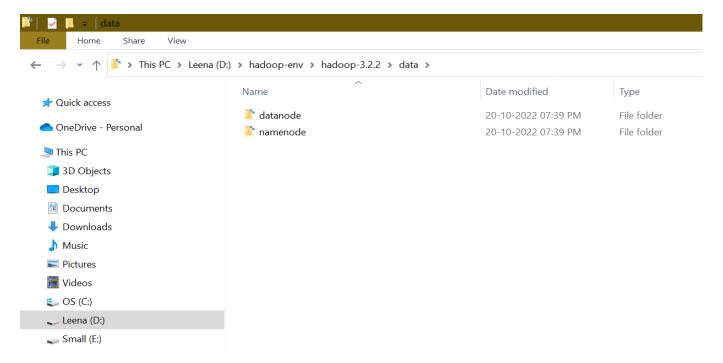
hadoop -version



Step 4: Create the following folders

D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\data\dfs\namenode

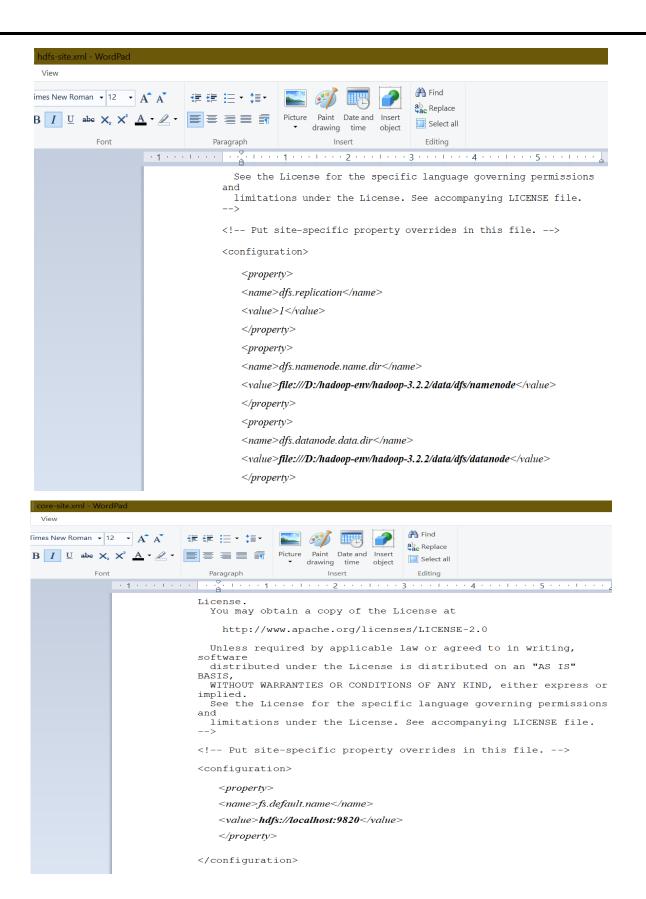
 $D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\data\dfs\datanode$

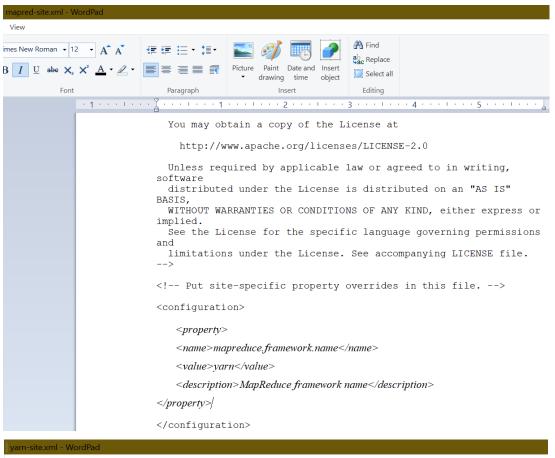


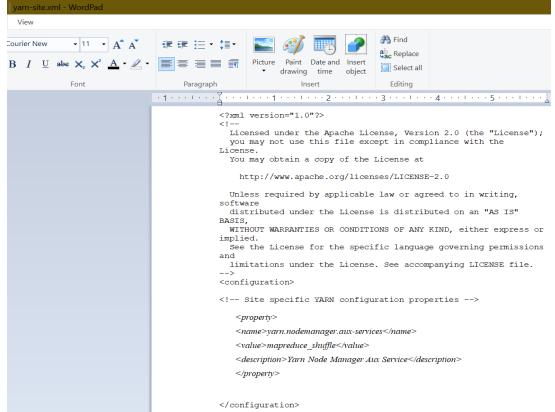
Step 5: Configuring Hadoop cluster

There are **four files** to configure Hadoop cluster:

 $Location \ of the \ File: \textbf{``D:} \\ \textbf{hadoop-env} \\ \textbf{hadoop-3.2.2} \\ \textbf{etc} \\ \textbf{hadoop''}$







Step 6: Format the namenode

After finishing the configuration, format the name using the following command

hdfs namenode –format

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> hadoop -version
java version "1.8.0_333"

Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0_333-b02)

Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.333-b02, mixed mode)

PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> hdfs namenode -format
```

```
2022-10-20 19:43:37,305 INFO namenode.FSDirectory: XAttrs enabled? true
2022-10-20 19:43:37,307 INFO namenode.NameNode: Caching file names occurring more than 10 times
2022-10-20 19:43:37,325 INFO snapshot.SnapshotManager: Loaded config captureOpenFiles: false, skipCaptureAccessTimeOnlyChange: false, s
 napshotDiffAllowSnapRootDescendant: true, maxSnapshotLimit: 65536
2022-10-20 19:43:37,333 INFO snapshot.SnapshotManager: SkipList is disabled
2022-10-20 19:43:37,346 INFO util.GSet: Computing capacity for map cachedBlocks
2022-10-20 19:43:37,346 INFO util.GSet: VM type
                                                                                                     = 64-bit
2022-10-20 19:43:37,348 INFO util.GSet: 0.25% max memory 889 MB = 2.2 MB
 2022-10-20 19:43:37,350 INFO util.GSet: capacity
                                                                                                   = 2^18 = 262144 entries
2022-10-20 19:43:37,383 INFO metrics.TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.window.num.buckets = 10
2022-10-20 19:43:37,383 INFO metrics.TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.num.users = 10
2022-10-20 19:43:37,390 INFO metrics.TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.windows.minutes = 1,5,25
2022-10-20 19:43:37,407 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Retry cache on namenode is enabled
2022-10-20 19:43:37,408 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Retry cache will use 0.03 of total heap and retry cache entry expiry time is 600000
 millis
 2022-10-20 19:43:37,415 INFO util.GSet: Computing capacity for map NameNodeRetryCache
2022-10-20 19:43:37,415 INFO util.GSet: VM type
 2022-10-20 19:43:37,416 INFO util.GSet: 0.02999999329447746% max memory 889 MB = 273.1 KB
2022-10-20 19:43:37,416 INFO util.GSet: co.0255555555555777-0.0 max memory corrections of the control of the co
2022-10-20 19:43:37,721 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Saving image file D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\data\dfs\namenode\current\fsi
 mage.ckpt_000000000000000000000000 using no compression
2022-10-20 19:43:37,963 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Image file D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\data\dfs\namenode\current\fsimage.ck
 pt_00000000000000000000 of size 397 bytes saved in 0 seconds .
 2022-10-20 19:43:37,989 INFO namenode.NNStorageRetentionManager: Going to retain 1 images with txid >= 0
2022-10-20 19:43:38,005 INFO namenode.FSImage: FSImageSaver clean checkpoint: txid=0 when meet shutdown.
2022-10-20 19:43:38,006 INFO namenode.NameNode: SHUTDOWN_MSG:
SHUTDOWN_MSG: Shutting down NameNode at LAPTOP-UDDUJ6SQ/192.168.137.1
 PS C:\WINDOWS\system32>
                                                                                                                                                                                                         へ 🕼 🖆 🔗 ENG 07:43 PM 🏻 🥊
```

Step 7: Start the Hadoop nodes

Now navigate to the location "D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\sbin" in powershell and then run the following command to start the Hadoop nodes:

.\start-dfs.cmd

```
2022-10-20 19:43:37,383 INFO metrics.TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.window.num.buckets = 10
2022-10-20 19:43:37,383 INFO metrics.TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.num.users = 10
2022-10-20 19:43:37,390 INFO metrics.TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.windows.minutes = 1,5,25 2022-10-20 19:43:37,407 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Retry cache on namenode is enabled
2022-10-20 19:43:37,408 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Retry cache will use 0.03 of total heap and retry cache entry expiry time is 600000
millis
2022-10-20 19:43:37,415 INFO util.GSet: Computing capacity for map NameNodeRetryCache 2022-10-20 19:43:37,415 INFO util.GSet: VM type = 64-bit
2022-10-20 19:43:37,415 INFO util.GSet: VM type
2022-10-20 19:43:37,416 INFO util.GSet: 0.029999999329447746% max memory 889 MB = 273.1 KB
2022-10-20 19:43:37,417 INFO util.GSet: capacity = 2^15 = 32768 entries
2022-10-20 19:43:37,520 INFO namenode.FSImage: Allocated new BlockPoolId: BP-1271832836-192.168.137.1-1666275217495
2022-10-20 19:43:37,630 INFO common.Storage: Storage directory D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\data\dfs\namenode has been successfully forma
tted.
2022-10-20 19:43:37,721 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Saving image file D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\data\dfs\namenode\current\fsi
mage.ckpt_0000000000000000000000000 using no compression
2022-10-20 19:43:37,963 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Image file D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\data\dfs\namenode\current\fsimage.ck
pt_00000000000000000000 of size 397 bytes saved in 0 seconds .
.
2022-10-20 19:43:37,989 INFO namenode.NNStorageRetentionManager: Going to retain 1 images with txid >= 0
2022-10-20 19:43:38,005 INFO namenode.FSImage: FSImageSaver clean checkpoint: txid=0 when meet shutdown.
2022-10-20 19:43:38,006 INFO namenode.NameNode: SHUTDOWN_MSG:
                          SHUTDOWN_MSG: Shutting down NameNode at LAPTOP-UDDUJ6SQ/192.168.137.1
PS C:\WINDOWS\system32> cd D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\sbin
PS D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\sbin> .\start-dfs.cmd
                                                                                                                       へ 🗤 🖅 🚷 🔗 ENG 07:46 PM 🏻 🌉
```

Two command prompt windows will open (one for the **namenode** and one for the **datanode**) as follows:

```
org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.FSNamesystem.registerDatanode(FSNamesystem.java:3946)
org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.server.namenode.NameNodeRpcServer.registerDatanode(NameNodeRpcServer.java:1556)
org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.protocolPB.DatanodeProtocolServerSideTranslatorPB.registerDatanode(DatanodeProtocolServ
rSideTranslatorPB.java:101)
org.apache.hadoop.hdfs.protocol.proto.DatanodeProtocolProtos$DatanodeProtocolService$2.callBlockingMethod(Data
odeProtocolProtos.java:31660)
org.apache.hadoop.ipc.ProtobufRpcEngine$Server$ProtoBufRpcInvoker.call(ProtobufRpcEngine.java:528)
org.apache.hadoop.ipc.RPC$Server.call(RPC.java:1086)
org.apache.hadoop.ipc.Server$RpcCall.run(Server.java:1029)
org.apache.hadoop.ipc.Server$RpcCall.run(Server.java:957)
java.security.AccessController.doPrivileged(Native Method)
javax.security.auth.Subject.doAs(Subject.java:422)
org.apache.hadoop.security.UserGroupInformation.doAs(UserGroupInformation.java:1762)
org.apache.hadoop.ipc.Server$Handler.run(Server.java:2957)
       Number of suppressed write-lock reports: 0
       Longest write-lock held interval: 20937.0
       Total suppressed write-lock held time: 0.0
2022-10-20 19:46:42,211 INFO blockmanagement.DatanodeDescriptor: Adding new storage ID DS-500fff1e-a27a-4d78-b
a3-c8f7b287e4ed for DN 127.0.0.1:9866
2022-10-20 19:46:42,303 INFO BlockStateChange: BLOCK* processReport 0x8f525beb44861b08: Processing first stora
e report for DS-500fff1e-a27a-4d78-b9a3-c8f7b287e4ed from datanode 2813af4f-24e9-4935-a224-92a92aa83132
2022-10-20 19:46:42,308 INFO BlockStateChange: BLOCK* processReport 0x8f525beb44861b08: from storage DS-500fff
e-a27a-4d78-b9a3-c8f7b287e4ed node DatanodeRegistration(127.0.0.1:9866, datanodeUuid=2813af4f-24e9-4935-a224-9
```

```
2836-192.168.137.1-1666275217495: 17ms
2022-10-20 19:46:20,802 INFO checker.ThrottledAsyncChecker: Scheduling a check for D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\d
ata\dfs\datanode
2022-10-20 19:46:20,833 INFO checker.DatasetVolumeChecker: Scheduled health check for volume D:\hadoop-env\hado
op-3.2.2\data\dfs\datanode
2022-10-20 19:46:20,844 INFO datanode.VolumeScanner: Now scanning bpid BP-1271832836-192.168.137.1-166627521749
5 on volume D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\data\dfs\datanode
2022-10-20 19:46:20,848 INFO datanode.VolumeScanner: VolumeScanner(D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\data\dfs\datanode
 DS-500fff1e-a27a-4d78-b9a3-c8f7b287e4ed): finished scanning block pool BP-1271832836-192.168.137.1-1666275217
495
2022-10-20 19:46:20,904 INFO datanode.VolumeScanner: VolumeScanner(D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\data\dfs\datanode
 DS-500fff1e-a27a-4d78-b9a3-c8f7b287e4ed): no suitable block pools found to scan. Waiting 1814399940 ms.
2022-10-20 19:46:20,912 INFO datanode.DirectoryScanner: Periodic Directory Tree Verification scan starting at 2
0/10/22 10:28 PM with interval of 21600000ms
2022-10-20 19:46:20,932 INFO datanode.DataNode: Block pool BP-1271832836-192.168.137.1-1666275217495 (Datanode
Uuid 2813af4f-24e9-4935-a224-92a92aa83132) service to localhost/127.0.0.1:9820 beginning handshake with NN
2022-10-20 19:46:42,027 INFO datanode.DataNode: Block pool Block pool BP-1271832836-192.168.137.1-1666275217495
(Datanode Uuid 2813af4f-24e9-4935-a224-92a92aa83132) service to localhost/127.0.0.1:9820 successfully register
ed with NN
```

Next, Start the Hadoop Yarn service using the following command:

./start-yarn.cmd

Two command prompt windows will open (one for the **resource manager** and one for the **node manager**) as follows:

.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\lib\jackson-jaxrs-base-2.9.10.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\lib\jacks on-jaxrs-json-provider-2.9.10.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\lib\jackson-module-jaxb-annotati ons-2.9.10.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\lib\java-util-1.9.0.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\ share\hadoop\yarn\lib\javax.inject-1.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\lib\jersey-client-1.19.ja r;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\lib\jersey-guice-1.19.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoo p\yarn\lib\json-io-2.5.1.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\lib\metrics-core-3.2.4.jar;D:\hadoopenv\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\lib\mssql-jdbc-6.2.1.jre7.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\l ib\objenesis-1.0.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\lib\snakeyaml-1.16.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3 .2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\lib\swagger-annotations-1.5.4.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\etc\hadoop\nm-config\log4j. properties;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\timelineservice\hadoop-yarn-server-timelineservice-3.2. 2.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\timelineservice\hadoop-yarn-server-timelineservice-hbase-cli ent-3.2.2.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\timelineservice\hadoop-yarn-server-timelineservice-h base-common-3.2.2.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\timelineservice\hadoop-yarn-server-timelines ervice-hbase-coprocessor-3.2.2.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\timelineservice\lib\commons-csv -1.0.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\timelineservice\lib\commons-lang-2.6.jar;D:\hadoop-env\ha doop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\timelineservice\lib\hbase-annotations-1.2.6.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\h adoop\yarn\timelineservice\lib\hbase-client-1.2.6.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\timelineserv ice\lib\hbase-common-1.2.6.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\timelineservice\lib\hbase-protocol-1.2.6.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\timelineservice\lib\htrace-core-3.1.0-incubating.jar;D:\ hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\timelineservice\lib\jcodings-1.0.13.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\sh are\hadoop\yarn\timelineservice\lib\joni-2.1.2.jar;D:\hadoop-env\hadoop-3.2.2\share\hadoop\yarn\timelineservice

```
2022-10-20 19:47:13,449 INFO server.session: No SessionScavenger set, using defaults
2022-10-20 19:47:13,458 INFO server.session: node0 Scavenging every 600000ms
2022-10-20 19:47:13,495 INFO server.AuthenticationFilter: Unable to initialize FileSignerSecretProvider, falli
g back to use random secrets.
2022-10-20 19:47:13,520 INFO delegation.AbstractDelegationTokenSecretManager: Updating the current master key
or generating delegation tokens
2022-10-20 19:47:13,529 INFO delegation.AbstractDelegationTokenSecretManager: Starting expired delegation toke
remover thread, tokenRemoverScanInterval=60 min(s)
2022-10-20 19:47:13,531 INFO delegation.AbstractDelegationTokenSecretManager: Updating the current master key
or generating delegation tokens
2022-10-20 19:47:13,593 INFO handler.ContextHandler: Started o.e.j.s.ServletContextHandler@466276d8{logs,/logs
file:///D:/hadoop-env/hadoop-3.2.2/logs/,AVAILABLE}
2022-10-20 19:47:13,597 INFO handler.ContextHandler: Started o.e.j.s.ServletContextHandler@31c7528f{static,/st
tic,jar:file:/D:/hadoop-env/hadoop-3.2.2/share/hadoop/yarn/hadoop-yarn-common-3.2.2.jar!/webapps/static,AVAILA
LE}
2022-10-20 19:47:13,640 WARN webapp.WebInfConfiguration: Can't generate resourceBase as part of webapp tmp dir
name: java.lang.NullPointerException
2022-10-20 19:47:13,859 INFO util.TypeUtil: JVM Runtime does not support Modules
Oct 20, 2022 7:47:14 PM com.sun.jersey.guice.spi.container.GuiceComponentProviderFactory register
INFO: Registering org.apache.hadoop.yarn.server.resourcemanager.webapp.JAXBContextResolver as a provider class
Oct 20, 2022 7:47:14 PM com.sun.jersey.guice.spi.container.GuiceComponentProviderFactory register
INFO: Registering org.apache.hadoop.yarn.server.resourcemanager.webapp.RMWebServices as a root resource class
Oct 20, 2022 7:47:14 PM com.sun.jersey.guice.spi.container.GuiceComponentProviderFactory register
INFO: Registering org.apache.hadoop.yarn.webapp.GenericExceptionHandler as a provider class
Oct 20, 2022 7:47:14 PM com.sun.jersey.server.impl.application.WebApplicationImpl _initiate
```

To make sure that all services started successfully, Run the following command:

jps

It should display the following services:

14560 DataNode

4960 ResourceManager

5936 NameNode

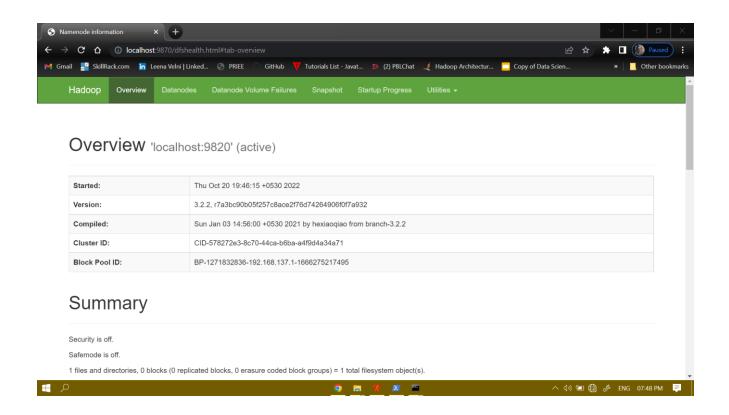
768 NodeManager

14636 Jps

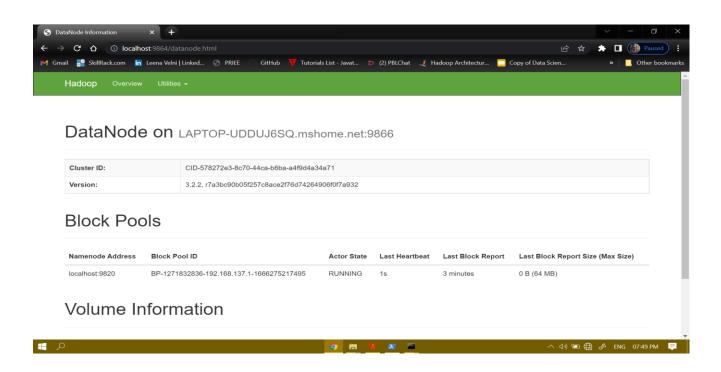
Output

Hadoop Web UI

http://localhost:9870/dfshealth.html



http://localhost:9864/datanode.html



http://localhost:8088/cluster

