

类似安卓系统下的ADB命令。

苹果提供了一个命令行工具来与iOS模拟器进行交互。这与安卓的adb命令非常相似。虽然苹果官方文档没有对它进行任何说明。但是我们可以通过Applications/Xcode.app/Contents/Developer/usr/bin/simctl路径找到它。由于是XCode内置的命令，所以在使用的时候要在该命令前面加上xcrun。我们可以通过以下命令来查看该命令所有的功能选项。

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## 常用命令：

列出可用模拟器

```
$ xcrun simctl list
```

列出正在运行的模拟器

```
$ xcrun simctl list devices
```

让模拟器打开网页

```
xcrun simctl openurl booted "https://reg.163.com"
```

同样我们可以通过URL Scheme方式一样打开一个app

```
xcrun simctl openurl booted "com.netease.preciousMetal.dev"
```

关闭、重置、启动

```
$ xcrun simctl shutdown booted
```

```
$ xcrun simctl erase "60613B62-A648-4149-BE64-  
9E6CBD5DBD30"
```

```
xcrun simctl help
```

可以看到相关命令用法：

子命令	功能
create	新建一个新的模拟器
clone	克隆一个已有的模拟器
upgrade	给模拟器升级系统
delete	删除一个模拟器或删除全部不可用模拟器
pair	将手表模拟器和iPhone模拟器进行配对
unpair	解除手表模拟器和iPhone模拟器的配对
pair_activate	激活手表模拟器和iPhone模拟器的配对
erase	清除模拟器的所有数据和设置
boot	启动一个模拟器
shutdown	关闭一个模拟器
rename	重命名模拟器
getenv	获取模拟器环境变量对应的值
openurl	打开一个链接(不局限于网页链接)
addphoto	给模拟器相册中添加照片
addvideo	给模拟器相册中添加视频
addmedia	给模拟器相册中添加照片、LIVE照片或者视频
install	安装一个应用
uninstall	卸载一个应用

get_app_container	获取应用的沙盒路径
launch	打开一个应用
terminate	关闭一个应用
spawn	开启一个新进程
list	列出所有可用的模拟器、模拟器类型、系统版本、设备配对情况
icloud_sync	触发设备上的iCloud同步
pbinfo	打印模拟器粘贴板的信息
pbsync	将设备粘贴板的信息同步给其他设备
pbcopy	将标准输入复制到设备粘贴板上
pbpaste	将设备的剪切板打印到标准输出中
notify_post	发送一个Darwin通知
notify_get_state	设置Darwin通知的状态值
notify_set_state	获取Darwin通知的状态值
register	注册一个服务
unregister	注销一个服务
keyboard	设置键盘的主语言
monitor	当通知达到的时候，打印出来
appinfo	获取一个已安装app的信息
listapps	获取全部已安装的app

help	显示如何使用
io	设置设备IO操作
diagnose	收集诊断信息和日志
logverbose	启用或禁用设备的详细日志记录
bootstatus	检查设备的运行状态
darwinup	调用darwinup来安装一个root运行环境

## 多模拟器同时check视觉效果

首先使用xcrun simctl list devices查找需要的机型的UUID

找到iOS 12下面代表各个屏幕尺寸机型的UUID

```
-- iOS 12.1 --
iPhone 5s (EC7372BD-DAD0-486E-9D15-61521B5837A4) (Shutdown)
iPhone 6 (44CBAB40-A48D-4E72-B296-B1752FC23CFF) (Shutdown)
iPhone 6 Plus (D096836E-908C-4A63-9B7E-82379DD3AB4C) (Shutdown)
iPhone 6s (84150271-D363-4B47-8AA9-E2635CF55F3B) (Shutdown)
iPhone 6s Plus (1576FA5E-CA21-4360-B051-DBEB12BA6A36) (Shutdown)
iPhone 7 (8891C22F-32EE-48A8-87EA-1FE0747356AB) (Shutdown)
iPhone 7 Plus (747E2529-2FC3-4CD0-8AE1-E6F875EC6A31) (Shutdown)
iPhone 8 (8819E1E9-9C41-4282-8A2E-2F7F1C3A5187) (Shutdown)
iPhone 8 Plus (A09A2A35-2DE8-46F6-BC32-1FEEC3EED2FF) (Shutdown)
iPhone SE (19EFE8B0-1B0D-4390-A498-32132CB396C5) (Shutdown)
iPhone X (97BF2CA5-7981-4E0F-A532-EC543001413C) (Shutdown)
iPhone XS (FA16DAA5-F916-4A92-B582-77ADC7B0968C) (Shutdown)
iPhone XS Max (5D17BD6F-C080-4898-A1D1-855F0C890937) (Shutdown)
iPhone XR (94B0F54A-BB47-496F-A8F7-746F581AEF73) (Shutdown)
iPad Air (F55CCF7A-D955-4C6C-9892-AFE6F24AD3FB) (Shutdown)
iPad Air 2 (357CDDAE-8AA5-4D07-BF6B-15DF67AD9F20) (Shutdown)
iPad (5th generation) (B8E6E2C3-54F2-4D16-AD83-D098843190DA) (Shutdown)
iPad Pro (9.7-inch) (47035064-27C6-43BB-A5F7-44CBBC19D436) (Shutdown)
iPad Pro (12.9-inch) (F655B50F-5D8A-442A-AB89-0FEEEE31ADF9) (Shutdown)
iPad Pro (12.9-inch) (2nd generation) (6A6000E0-B263-4C84-B498-AE55F2D1B5AF) (Shutdown)
iPad Pro (10.5-inch) (477624EC-118D-435A-AA99-0B03CDDA92C9) (Shutdown)
iPad (6th generation) (5D2841CF-5968-4036-977A-1806A03298A5) (Shutdown)
iPad Pro (11-inch) (7C95F081-4F18-4252-A774-12FD0BBB5FFF) (Shutdown)
iPad Pro (12.9-inch) (3rd generation) (83BE5C1A-5ABB-4F53-A886-35AA0778235E) (Shutdown)
```

实验过程：

#1.首先打开模拟器应用

open

```
"/Applications/Xcode.app/Contents/Developer/Applications/Simulator.app
/"
```

#2.然后启动待测试的模拟器（分别对应截图中的UUID标志符字符串）

xcrun simctl boot "EC7372BD-DAD0-486E-9D15-61521B5837A4"

xcrun simctl boot "84150271-D363-4B47-8AA9-E2635CF55F3B"

xcrun simctl boot "747E2529-2FC3-4CD0-8AE1-E6F875EC6A31"

xcrun simctl boot "697BF2CA5-7981-4E0F-A532-EC543001413C"

```
xcrun simctl boot "5D17BD6F-C080-4898-A1D1-855F0C890937"
```

```
xcrun simctl boot "94B0F54A-BB47-496F-A8F7-746F581AEF73"
```

#3.在模拟器上安装待测试的app，下面的变量其实是Xcode的环境变量，在run script中直接使用即可

```
xcrun simctl install "EC7372BD-DAD0-486E-9D15-61521B5837A4"
```

```
"/Users/lipeng/Desktop/DevFiles/PreciousMetalsDev.app"
```

```
xcrun simctl install "84150271-D363-4B47-8AA9-E2635CF55F3B"
```

```
"/Users/lipeng/Desktop/DevFiles/PreciousMetalsDev.app"
```

```
xcrun simctl install "747E2529-2FC3-4CD0-8AE1-E6F875EC6A31"
```

```
"/Users/lipeng/Desktop/DevFiles/PreciousMetalsDev.app"
```

```
xcrun simctl install "697BF2CA5-7981-4E0F-A532-EC543001413C"
```

```
"/Users/lipeng/Desktop/DevFiles/PreciousMetalsDev.app"
```

```
xcrun simctl install "5D17BD6F-C080-4898-A1D1-855F0C890937"
```

```
"/Users/lipeng/Desktop/DevFiles/PreciousMetalsDev.app"
```

```
xcrun simctl install "94B0F54A-BB47-496F-A8F7-746F581AEF73"
```

```
"/Users/lipeng/Desktop/DevFiles/PreciousMetalsDev.app"
```

#4.最后打开应用

```
xcrun simctl launch "EC7372BD-DAD0-486E-9D15-61521B5837A4"
```

```
"com.netease.gold.dev"
```

```
xcrun simctl launch "84150271-D363-4B47-8AA9-E2635CF55F3B"
```

```
"com.netease.gold.dev"
```

```
xcrun simctl launch "747E2529-2FC3-4CD0-8AE1-E6F875EC6A31"
```

```
"com.netease.gold.dev"
```

```
xcrun simctl launch "697BF2CA5-7981-4E0F-A532-EC543001413C"
```

```
"com.netease.gold.dev"
```

```
xcrun simctl launch "5D17BD6F-C080-4898-A1D1-855F0C890937"
```

```
"com.netease.gold.dev"
```

```
xcrun simctl launch "694B0F54A-BB47-496F-A8F7-746F581AEF73"
```

```
"com.netease.gold.dev"
```

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