Linux入门

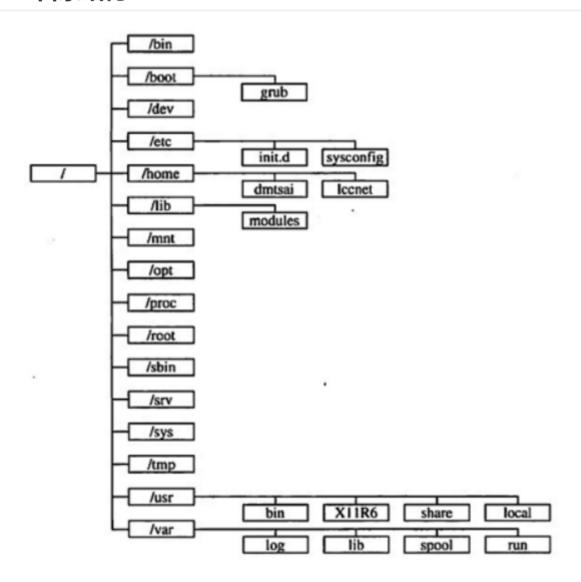
Linux内核最初只是由芬兰人李纳斯·托瓦兹(Linus Torvalds)在赫尔辛基大学上学时出于个人爱好而编写的。

Linux是一套免费使用和自由传播的类Unix操作系统,是一个基于POSIX和UNIX的多用户、多任务、支持多 线程和多CPU的操作系统。

Linux能运行主要的UNIX工具软件、应用程序和网络协议。它支持32位和64位硬件。Linux继承了Unix以网络为核心的设计思想,是一个性能稳定的多用户网络操作系统。

目前国内Linux更多的是应用于服务器上,而桌面操作系统更多使用的是 Windows。

LINUX目录结构



/: 根目录,一般根目录下只存放目录,不要存放文件,/etc、/bin、/dev、/lib、/sbin应该和根目录放置在一个分区中

/bin:/usr/bin:可执行二进制文件的目录,如常用的命令ls、tar、mv、cat等。

/boot: 放置linux系统启动时用到的一些文件。/boot/vmlinuz为linux的内核文件,以及/boot/gurb。建议单独分区,分区大小100M即可

/dev: 存放linux系统下的设备文件,访问该目录下某个文件,相当于访问某个设备,常用的是挂载光驱mount /dev/cdrom /mnt。

/etc: 系统配置文件存放的目录,不建议在此目录下存放可执行文件,重要的配置文件

有/etc/inittab、/etc/fstab、/etc/init.d、/etc/X11、/etc/sysconfig、/etc/xinetd.d修改配置文件之前记得备份。

注: /etc/X11存放与x windows有关的设置。

/home: 系统默认的用户家目录,新增用户账号时,用户的家目录都存放在此目录下,_{表示当前用户的家目录,}test表示用户test的家目录。**建议单独分区,并设置较大的磁盘空间,方便用户存放数据**

/lib:/usr/lib:/usr/local/lib: 系统使用的函数库的目录,程序在执行过程中,需要调用一些额外的参数时需要函数库的协助,比较重要的目录为/lib/modules。

/lost+fount: 系统异常产生错误时,会将一些遗失的片段放置于此目录下,通常这个目录会自动出现在装置目录下。如加载硬盘于/disk 中,此目录下就会自动产生目录/disk/lost+found

/mnt:/media: 光盘默认挂载点,通常光盘挂载于/mnt/cdrom下,也不一定,可以选择任意位置进行挂载。

/opt: 给主机额外安装软件所摆放的目录。如:FC4使用的Fedora 社群开发软件,如果想要自行安装新的KDE 桌面软件,可以将该软件安装在该目录下。以前的 Linux 系统中,习惯放置在 /usr/local 目录下

/proc: 此目录的数据都在内存中,如系统核心,外部设备,网络状态,由于数据都存放于内存中,所以不占用磁盘空间,比较重要的目录有/proc/cpuinfo、/proc/interrupts、/proc/dma、/proc/ioports、/proc/net/*等

/root: 系统管理员root的家目录,系统第一个启动的分区为/,所以最好将/root和/放置在一个分区下。

/sbin:/usr/sbin:/usr/local/sbin:放置系统管理员使用的可执行命令,如fdisk、shutdown、mount等。与/bin不同的是,这几个目录是给系统管理员root使用的命令,一般用户只能"查看"而不能设置和使用。

/tmp: 一般用户或正在执行的程序临时存放文件的目录,任何人都可以访问,重要数据不可放置在此目录下

/srv: 服务启动之后需要访问的数据目录,如www服务需要访问的网页数据存放在/srv/www内

/usr: 应用程序存放目录,/usr/bin存放应用程序,/usr/share存放共享数据,/usr/lib存放不能直接运行的,却是许多程序运行所必需的一些函数库文件。/usr/local:存放软件升级包。/usr/share/doc:系统说明文件存放目录。/usr/share/man:?程序说明文件存放目录,使用 man ls时会查询/usr/share/man/man1/ls.1.gz的内容建议单独分区,设置较大的磁盘空间

/var: 放置系统执行过程中经常变化的文件,如随时更改的日志文件/var/log,/var/log/message:所有的登录文件存放目录,/var/spool/mail:邮件存放的目录,/var/run:程序或服务启动后,其PID存放在该目录下。建议单独分区,设置较大的磁盘空间

LINUX常用命令

查看目录

Is [选项] [文件或目录]

选项: -a 所有文件 -l 查看详情 -d查看目录属性 -h显示文件大小

Is -I 等价于 II

-rwxr-xr-x:

-代表是文件

rwxr-xr-x: 所在组权限-所在的组其他用户权限-用户权限,r可读,w可写,x可执行,-没有该权限

drwxr-xr-x: d代表是文件夹

```
[root@qhcs /]# ls
bin boot dev etc home lib lib64 media mnt opt proc root run sbin srv sys tmp
usr var
[root@qhcs /]# ls -a
. .. bin boot dev etc home lib lib64 media mnt opt proc root run sbin srv sys
tmp usr var
[root@qhcs /]# ls -1
total 16
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 7 Jun 1 2017 bin -> usr/bin
dr-xr-xr-x. 4 root root 4096 Jun 1 2017 boot
drwxr-xr-x. 19 root root 3020 Mar 9 01:35 dev
drwxr-xr-x. 78 root root 8192 Mar 9 01:52 etc
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root root 23 Jun 15 2017 home
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 7 Jun 1 2017 lib -> usr/lib
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 9 Jun 1 2017 lib64 -> usr/lib64
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 6 Nov 5 2016 media
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 6 Nov 5 2016 mnt
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root root 18 Jun 12 2017 opt
dr-xr-xr-x. 106 root root 0 Mar 9 09:34 proc
dr-xr-x---. 4 root root 219 Jun 14 2017 root
drwxr-xr-x. 23 root root 800 Mar 9 01:59 run
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 8 Jun 1 2017 sbin -> usr/sbin
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 6 Nov 5 2016 srv
dr-xr-xr-x. 13 root root 0 Mar 9 01:34 sys
drwxrwxrwt. 7 root root 93 Mar 27 03:46 tmp
drwxr-xr-x. 14 root root 167 Mar 15 2017 usr
drwxr-xr-x. 19 root root 267 Mar 9 09:34 var
[root@qhcs /]# ls -l /usr/local/
total 8
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root
                              42 Aug 4 2017 backup
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                    root
                               60 Oct 14 16:42 bin
drwxr-xr-x. 5 root
                    root
                             4096 Oct 14 16:40 download
                               6 Nov 5 2016 etc
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                   root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                    root
                               6 Nov 5 2016 games
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                              41 Oct 14 16:42 include
                    root
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root
                    root
                              267 Oct 14 16:42 lib
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                               6 Nov 5 2016 lib64
                    root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                     root
                                6 Nov 5 2016 libexec
drwxr-xr-x. 16 1001 qhcs_test 4096 Oct 14 16:59 nginx
drwxr-xr-x. 5 root root
                              60 Jun 5 2017 redis cluster
                               6 Nov 5 2016 sbin
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root
```

```
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 30 Aug 4 2017 script
drwxr-xr-x. 7 root
                                72 Oct 14 16:42 share
                     root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                                  6 Nov 5 2016 src
                      root
drwxr-xr-x. 9 ghcs test ghcs test 160 Jun 14 2017 tomcat-8088
drwxr-xr-x. 9 qhcs_test qhcs_test 160 Jun 2 2017 tomcat-8090
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root
                     root
                                 26 Jun 2 2017 webapp
[root@qhcs /]# 11
total 16
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 7 Jun 1 2017 bin -> usr/bin
dr-xr-xr-x. 4 root root 4096 Jun 1 2017 boot
drwxr-xr-x. 19 root root 3020 Mar 9 01:35 dev
drwxr-xr-x. 78 root root 8192 Mar 9 01:52 etc
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root root 23 Jun 15 2017 home
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 7 Jun 1 2017 lib -> usr/lib
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 9 Jun 1 2017 lib64 -> usr/lib64
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 6 Nov 5 2016 media
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 6 Nov 5 2016 mnt
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root root 18 Jun 12 2017 opt
dr-xr-xr-x. 106 root root 0 Mar 9 09:34 proc
dr-xr-x---. 4 root root 219 Jun 14 2017 root
drwxr-xr-x. 23 root root 800 Mar 9 01:59 run
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 8 Jun 1 2017 sbin -> usr/sbin
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 6 Nov 5 2016 srv
dr-xr-xr-x. 13 root root 0 Mar 9 01:34 sys
drwxrwxrwt. 7 root root 93 Mar 27 03:46 tmp
drwxr-xr-x. 14 root root 167 Mar 15 2017 usr
drwxr-xr-x. 19 root root 267 Mar 9 09:34 var
[root@qhcs /]# ls -1
total 16
                          7 Jun 1 2017 bin -> usr/bin
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root
dr-xr-xr-x. 4 root root 4096 Jun 1 2017 boot
drwxr-xr-x. 19 root root 3020 Mar 9 01:35 dev
drwxr-xr-x. 78 root root 8192 Mar 9 01:52 etc
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root root 23 Jun 15 2017 home
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 7 Jun 1 2017 lib -> usr/lib
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 9 Jun 1 2017 lib64 -> usr/lib64
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 6 Nov 5 2016 media
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 6 Nov 5 2016 mnt
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root root 18 Jun 12 2017 opt
dr-xr-xr-x. 106 root root 0 Mar 9 09:34 proc
dr-xr-x---. 4 root root 219 Jun 14 2017 root
drwxr-xr-x. 23 root root 800 Mar 9 01:59 run
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 8 Jun 1 2017 sbin -> usr/sbin
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 6 Nov 5 2016 srv
dr-xr-xr-x. 13 root root 0 Mar 9 01:34 sys
drwxrwxrwt. 7 root root 93 Mar 27 03:46 tmp
drwxr-xr-x. 14 root root 167 Mar 15 2017 usr
drwxr-xr-x. 19 root root 267 Mar 9 09:34 var
[root@qhcs /]#
```

文件处理命令

1. 建立目录

mkdir -p [目录名]

-p表述递归建文件夹

```
[root@qhcs local]# mkdir -p test
[root@qhcs local]# 11
total 8
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                       root
                                 42 Aug 4 2017 backup
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                                 60 Oct 14 16:42 bin
                       root
drwxr-xr-x. 5 root
                       root
                               4096 Oct 14 16:40 download
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                                  6 Nov 5 2016 etc
                       root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                                  6 Nov 5 2016 games
                       root
                                 41 Oct 14 16:42 include
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                       root
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root
                                267 Oct 14 16:42 lib
                       root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                                  6 Nov 5 2016 lib64
                       root
                     root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                                  6 Nov 5 2016 libexec
drwxr-xr-x. 16 1001 ghcs test 4096 Oct 14 16:59 nginx
drwxr-xr-x. 5 root
                     root 60 Jun 5 2017 redis_cluster
                     root 6 Nov 5 2010 352...
root 30 Aug 4 2017 script
root 72 Oct 14 16:42 share
6 Nov 5 2016 src
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
drwxr-xr-x. 7 root
                     root 6 Nov 5 2016 src
root 6 Mar 27 11:55 tes
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                                  6 Mar 27 11:55 test
drwxr-xr-x. 9 qhcs_test qhcs_test 160 Jun 14 2017 tomcat-8088
drwxr-xr-x. 9 qhcs test qhcs test 160 Jun 2 2017 tomcat-8090
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root
                     root 26 Jun 2 2017 webapp
[root@qhcs local]#
```

2. 切换目录

cd [目录]

简化操作:

cd~进入当前用户目录cd-上次目录cd..进入上一级目录pwd查看当前目录所在位置

3. 删除目录

rmdir [目录]

删除所有文件

rm -rf [目录]

删除目录所有文件

```
[root@qhcs local]# rmdir test
[root@qhcs local]# 11
total 8
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root 42 Aug 4 2017 backup
```

```
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                     root 60 Oct 14 16:42 bin
drwxr-xr-x. 5 root
                     root
                            4096 Oct 14 16:40 download
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                     root
                               6 Nov 5 2016 etc
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                     root
                               6 Nov 5 2016 games
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                              41 Oct 14 16:42 include
                     root
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root
                     root
                             267 Oct 14 16:42 lib
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                             6 Nov 5 2016 lib64
                     root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                     root
                               6 Nov 5 2016 libexec
drwxr-xr-x. 16 1001 qhcs_test 4096 Oct 14 16:59 nginx
drwxr-xr-x. 5 root root 60 Jun 5 2017 redis_cluster
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                   root
                               6 Nov 5 2016 sbin
                              30 Aug 4 2017 script
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                    root
                              72 Oct 14 16:42 share
drwxr-xr-x. 7 root
                    root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root
                               6 Nov 5 2016 src
drwxr-xr-x. 9 qhcs_test qhcs_test 160 Jun 14 2017 tomcat-8088
drwxr-xr-x. 9 qhcs test qhcs test 160 Jun 2 2017 tomcat-8090
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root
                   root 26 Jun 2 2017 webapp
[root@qhcs local]#
```

4. 复制目录

cp [选项] [原文件目录] [目标目录]

选项: -r复制目录 -p连文件属性一起复制 -a 相当于-pdr

```
[root@qhcs test]# cp test.txt test2.txt
[root@qhcs test]# ll
total 0
-rwxr-xr-x. 1 root root 0 Mar 27 12:02 test2.txt
-rwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 0 Mar 27 12:01 test.txt
[root@qhcs test]#
```

5. 剪切、改名

mv [原文件目录] [目标文件目录]

```
[root@qhcs test]# mv test2.txt ../test2.txt
[root@qhcs test]# cd ..
[root@qhcs local]# 11
total 8
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                               42 Aug 4 2017 backup
                      root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                      root
                                60 Oct 14 16:42 bin
drwxr-xr-x. 5 root
                       root
                              4096 Oct 14 16:40 download
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                                 6 Nov 5 2016 etc
                      root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                      root
                                 6 Nov 5 2016 games
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                                41 Oct 14 16:42 include
                      root
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root
                                267 Oct 14 16:42 lib
                      root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                       root
                                   6 Nov 5 2016 lib64
```

```
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                     root 6 Nov 5 2016 libexec
drwxr-xr-x. 16 1001 qhcs_test 4096 Oct 14 16:59 nginx
drwxr-xr-x. 5 root
                    root 60 Jun 5 2017 redis_cluster
                   root
root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                              6 Nov 5 2016 sbin
                             30 Aug 4 2017 script
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
drwxr-xr-x. 7 root
                   root
                             72 Oct 14 16:42 share
                   root
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                              6 Nov 5 2016 src
                             22 Mar 27 12:04 test
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root
                   root
-rwxr-xr-x. 1 root root
                              0 Mar 27 12:02 test2.txt
drwxr-xr-x. 9 qhcs test qhcs test 160 Jun 14 2017 tomcat-8088
drwxr-xr-x. 9 qhcs_test qhcs_test 160 Jun 2 2017 tomcat-8090
drwxr-xr-x. 3 root
                   root 26 Jun 2 2017 webapp
[root@qhcs local]#
```

压缩和解压

1. 解压

tar -zxvf 压缩包名.tar.gz

```
[root@qhcs download]# tar -zxvf apache-tomcat-8.5.15.tar.gz
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/catalina.policy
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/catalina.properties
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/context.xml
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/jaspic-providers.xml
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/jaspic-providers.xsd
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/logging.properties
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/server.xml
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/tomcat-users.xml
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/tomcat-users.xsd
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/tomcat-users.xsd
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/web.xml
```

2. 压缩

tar -cvf 打包文件名 原文件

```
[root@qhcs download]# tar -cvf apache-tomcat-8.5.15-backup.tar.gz apache-tomcat-8.5.15 apache-tomcat-8.5.15/
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/catalina.policy
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/catalina.properties
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/context.xml
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/jaspic-providers.xml
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/jaspic-providers.xsd
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/logging.properties
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/server.xml
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/tomcat-users.xml
apache-tomcat-8.5.15/conf/tomcat-users.xsd
```

查看网络信息

1. ifconfig查看ip

```
[root@qhcs download]# ifconfig
enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
       inet 192.168.0.169 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.0.255
       inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fec0:453f prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
       ether 08:00:27:c0:45:3f txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 1092457 bytes 90755115 (86.5 MiB)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 113315 bytes 12014224 (11.4 MiB)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
       inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
       inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
       loop txqueuelen 1 (Local Loopback)
       RX packets 72365272 bytes 107574540911 (100.1 GiB)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 72365272 bytes 107574540911 (100.1 GiB)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
[root@qhcs download]#
```

2. 查看网络状态

netstat [选项]

选项:

-t: 列出tcp 协议端口 -u: 列出upd协议端口 -n ip地址个端口号 -l 列出监听状态的 -a 所有

```
[root@qhcs download]# netstat -t
Active Internet connections (w/o servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address
                                          Foreign Address
                                                                 State
tcp
          0
               0 qhcs:17003
                                          qhcs:37044
                                                                 ESTABLISHED
                 0 qhcs:42795
tcp
                                          qhcs:17005
                                                                 ESTABLISHED
          0
               0 qhcs:36056
                                          qhcs:17004
                                                                 ESTABLISHED
tcp
          0
               0 qhcs:17002
tcp
                                          qhcs:41997
                                                                 ESTABLISHED
               0 qhcs:46857
          0
                                          qhcs:afs3-callback
                                                                 ESTABLISHED
tcp
          0
               0 qhcs:46837
                                                                 ESTABLISHED
tcp
                                          qhcs:17000
         0
               0 ghcs:45124
                                          qhcs:17003
                                                                 ESTABLISHED
tcp
          0
                0 qhcs:17001
                                          qhcs:43294
                                                                 ESTABLISHED
tcp
tcp
          0
               0 qhcs:17005
                                          qhcs:35215
                                                                 ESTABLISHED
          0
                 0 qhcs:35401
                                          qhcs:17002
                                                                 ESTABLISHED
tcp
                                          qhcs:43682
                                                                 ESTABLISHE
          a
                 0 qhcs:17002
tcp
```

VI编辑器

1.vim的操作模式

commond mode 命令模式

inser tmode 编辑模式

lastline mode 底行模式

2.模式切换

i 进入编辑模式 esc 进入命令行模式

3.命令模式

vim [文件] 进入文件或者创建文件 (文件不存在的情况下)

vim + [文件名] 进入文件尾部

vim +/[字符串][文件名] 光标定位到文件第一次出现该字符串的位置

4.底行模式

- :w 保存
- :q 退出
- :wq 保存并退出
- :! 强制
- :15 定位的第15行/[字符串] 光标位置向后搜索该字符串?[字符串] 光标位置向前搜索该字符串
- dd 删除光标所在行
- ctr+f 向下翻页
- ctr+b 向上翻页

```
[root@qhcs test]# vi test.txt
这是一段文字
```

5.创建文件

:wq

vi 文件名

```
[root@qhcs test]# vi test2.doc
~

"test2.doc" [New File]
```

查看日志

tail -f100 日志文件

```
[root@qhcs logs]# tail -f catalina.out
27-Mar-2018 12:27:12.246 INFO [main] org.apache.catalina.startup.VersionLoggerListener.log
Command line argument: -Djava.io.tmpdir=/usr/local/tomcat-8088/temp
27-Mar-2018 12:27:12.246 INFO [main]
org.apache.catalina.core.AprLifecycleListener.lifecycleEvent The APR based Apache Tomcat Native
library which allows optimal performance in production environments was not found on the
java.library.path: [/usr/java/packages/lib/amd64:/usr/lib64:/lib:/usr/lib]
27-Mar-2018 12:27:16.355 INFO [main] org.apache.coyote.AbstractProtocol.init Initializing
ProtocolHandler ["http-nio-8088"]
```

查看任务进程

ps -ef | grep 任务关键字

```
[root@qhcs bin]# ps -ef | grep tomcat
root 16977 1 9 12:26 pts/0 00:00:03 /usr/bin/java -
Djava.util.logging.config.file=/usr/local/tomcat-8088/conf/logging.properties -
Djava.util.logging.manager=org.apache.juli.ClassLoaderLogManager -
Djdk.tls.ephemeralDHKeySize=2048 -Djava.protocol.handler.pkgs=org.apache.catalina.webresources -
classpath /usr/local/tomcat-8088/bin/bootstrap.jar:/usr/local/tomcat-8088/bin/tomcat-juli.jar -
Dcatalina.base=/usr/local/tomcat-8088 -Dcatalina.home=/usr/local/tomcat-8088 -
Djava.io.tmpdir=/usr/local/tomcat-8088/temp org.apache.catalina.startup.Bootstrap start
root 16997 16851 0 12:27 pts/0 00:00:00 grep --color=auto tomcat
```

杀死任务进程

kill -9 进程号

运行shell脚本

./脚本.sh

```
[root@qhcs bin]# ./startup.sh
Using CATALINA_BASE: /usr/local/tomcat-8088
Using CATALINA_HOME: /usr/local/tomcat-8088
Using CATALINA_TMPDIR: /usr/local/tomcat-8088/temp
Using JRE_HOME: /usr
Using CLASSPATH: /usr/local/tomcat-8088/bin/bootstrap.jar:/usr/local/tomcat-8088/bin/tomcat-juli.jar
Tomcat started.
```