TABLE 2. Maximum Number of Estimable Parameters and Number of Parameters to Be Estimated in the Absence of Conditional Independence and Under Conditional Independence as a Function of the Number of Tests per Subject

| Number of Tests | Maximum Number of Estimable Parameters | Parameters to be Estimated Under Conditional Dependence | Parameters to Be Estimated Under Conditional Independence |
|--------------------|---|--|--|
| 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| 2 | 3 | 7 | 5 |
| 3 | 7 | 15 | 7 |
| 4 | 15 | 31 | 9 |
| 5 | 31 | 63 | 11 |
| h | $2^{h} - 1$ | $2^{h+1}-1$ | 2h + 1 |

Berkvens D et al. (2006) Estimating Disease Prevalence in a Bayesian Framework Using Probabilistic Constraints. doi: 10.1097/01.ede.0000198422.64801.8d