

Exam 2: Groups & Organizations; Deviance, Crime, & Social Control

Due Mar 21 at 11:59pm	Points 60	Questions 20
Available Mar 16 at 12am - Mar 21 at 11:59pm 6 days	Time Limit 40 Minutes	

This quiz was locked Mar 21 at 11:59pm.

Attempt History

	Attempt	Time	Score
LATEST	Attempt 1	56 minutes	45 out of 60

Score for this quiz: **45** out of 60
Submitted Mar 16 at 11:59pm
This attempt took 56 minutes.

Correct!

Question 1

3 / 3 pts

A teenager who dyes his hair blue, wears a spike through his fingers, and dresses only in bright pink clothing seems to be _____ a deviant identity.

☒ seeking

☐ correcting

☐ neutralizing

☐ preventing

Question 2

3 / 3 pts

How students and teachers should relate to each other or how men and women are shaped to act on dates are consequences of _____

- ☐ Ordination
- ☐ Classical opportunity
- ☐ Behavior
- ☒ Social structure

Correct!

Question 3

0 / 3 pts

Which of the following is NOT true about deviance, according to sociologists?

- ☐ It is universally defined
- ☐ It is based on society's reactions to an act
- ☒ Everyone is deviant
- ☐ It is subjective

Correct Answer

You Answered

Question 4

0 / 3 pts

Functionalists view that deviance:

- ☐ Is based on how a society reacts to the act rather than the act itself



Is differently defined by social institutions such as the law and religion across societies

Correct Answer



Increases social unity while clarifying social boundaries

You Answered



Discourages inequality and preserve social and economic stability

Question 5

3 / 3 pts

How does the structure and function of groups change as they grow in size?



Group members become more active in the decision-making process.



Group members feel more strongly bonded to each other



Groups tend to develop a more formal social structure.



Members tend to form more informal relationships.

Correct!

Question 6

3 / 3 pts

Some parents in dangerous neighborhoods want to move out because they fear that their children can be influenced by and become delinquent like their friends in the neighborhood. Which sociological theory supports this perspective by the parents?



Control theory



Differential association

Correct!

☐ Strain theory

☐ Containment theory

Question 7

3 / 3 pts

Which of the following is NOT true about institutionalized means according to Merton's strain theory?

Correct!

☒ They are universally common deviant responses among the poor

☐ They may include schooling and employment

☐ They shape how a person become deviant or not

☐ They are approved ways of reaching cultural goals

Question 8

3 / 3 pts

Which of the following scholars' research was motivated by the role of authority during World War II?

☐ Solomon Asch

☐ Goffman

☐ Zimbardo

Correct!

☒ Milgram

Question 9

3 / 3 pts

Which of the following group is characterized by loyalty among members?

Correct!

- ☒ in-group
- ☐ aggregate
- ☐ out-group
- ☐ category

Question 10

0 / 3 pts

People's _____ the social structure have significant impacts on their social behaviors and attitudes.

Correct Answer

You Answered

- ☐ number of social bonds within
- ☐ level of participation
- ☐ location in
- ☒ perception of

Question 11

3 / 3 pts

Shaming is what type of social control?

Correct!

- ☒ informal and negative
- ☐ formal and positive
- ☐ formal and negative
- ☐ informal and positive

Question 12

0 / 3 pts

Erika gave an astounding presentation about the correlation between crime rate and the number of broken windows in New York City. After the presentation, she received a standing ovation from members of the audience, including the city mayor. Which of the following is NOT true about the standing ovation when analyzed through the sociological lens?

- ☐ It will more likely than not encourage her to do similar presentations
- ☐ It is a form of sanction

You Answered

- ☒ It is not universally recognized as positive or encouraging

Correct Answer

- ☐ It is not a form of social control

Question 13

3 / 3 pts

Which of the following is NOT true about secondary groups?

Correct!

- ☒ Members are emotionally invested
- ☐ Relationships tend to be impersonal

- ☐ An example includes people met at a recent Meetup meeting.
- ☐ Membership is limited by time

Question 14

3 / 3 pts

The concept of the relativity of deviance is best illustrated by which of the following statements?

- ☐ The nature of one's behavior is the most important aspect in determining deviance.
- ☒ It is not the act itself, but the reaction of others to the act that makes it deviant.
- ☐ Deviance is analogous to mental illness.
- ☐ Deviance is most related to functionalism because it creates a dysfunction for society.

Correct!

Question 15

3 / 3 pts

The laissez-faire leader is the most _____

- ☒ permissive leadership style
- ☐ instrumental leadership style

Correct!

- ☐ None of the choices
- ☐ authoritarian leadership style

Question 16

3 / 3 pts

Which of the following is NOT true about deviance according to sociologists?

Correct!

- ☒ It is made up of negative aspects of society that need to be corrected
- ☐ It is when norms are violated or broken
- ☐ Reactions toward deviance vary across societies
- ☐ Innovators and retreatists characterize some deviant behaviors according to strain theory

Question 17

3 / 3 pts

In country X, it was not until the 1960s that women were able to enter the banking industry. As such, according to _____, they were more likely than men to not commit crime related to banking.

Correct!

- ☐ differential association
- ☒ illegitimate opportunity structure
- ☐ social disorder theory

- ☐ strain theory

Question 18

3 / 3 pts

What did Stanley Milgram's teacher-learner experiment demonstrate?

Correct!

- ☒ A substantial number of people will inflict pain on others if ordered to do so by a person in a position of authority.
- ☐ Most people conform to social norms, even when told to deviate from them by persons in authority.
- ☐ Group conformity is the most important social relationship people seek to achieve.
- ☐ Individualism is among the most cherished personal qualities one can possess.

Question 19

0 / 3 pts

Studies have found that store salesperson who smile at customers will:

You Answered

- ☒ increase sales because smiling is a universal sign of welcome
- ☐ reciprocate by smiling back

Correct Answer

- ☐ stay longer in the stores because they feel at home
- ☐ make some people in some cultures uncomfortable

Question 20

3 / 3 pts

Which of the following is NOT an example of a primary group?

- ☐ Family
- ☐ Club
- ☐ Religion
- ☒ Coworkers

Correct!

Quiz Score: **45** out of 60