

Exam 4/Final (cumulative, 191201)

Due May 2 at 11:59pm **Points** 60 **Questions** 20
Available until May 2 at 11:59pm **Time Limit** 60 Minutes

Attempt History

	Attempt	Time	Score
LATEST	Attempt 1	11 minutes	60 out of 60

⚠ Correct answers will be available May 11 at 12am - May 16 at 12am.

Score for this quiz: **60** out of 60

Submitted Apr 30 at 2:02pm

This attempt took 11 minutes.

Question 1

3 / 3 pts

Many Americans glorify material success. However, most Americans are not wealthy and thus cannot afford all the latest high-tech smartphones, electric sport cars, and grand homes. This condition characterizes the difference between _____ and _____.

- ☐ real culture; symbolic culture
- ☒ ideal culture; real culture
- ☐ material culture; symbolic culture
- ☐ unrealistic culture; realistic culture

Question 2

3 / 3 pts

In the context of today's society in the U.S., a teenager who dyes his hair blue, wears a spike through his fingers, and dresses only in bright pink clothing seems to be _____ a deviant identity.

- ☒ seeking
- ☐ neutralizing
- ☐ correcting
- ☐ preventing

Question 3

3 / 3 pts

When it comes to disposing the dead, many Catholics bury them while many Hindus and Buddhists cremate them (the dead) or, as in the case of Tibetan Buddhism, feed the dead to vultures. What does this illustrate about culture?

- ☐ Disposing the dead is an example of a cultural universal
- ☒ Disposing the dead is an example of a cultural universal AND There is no universally-accepted way of doing universal human activities
- ☐ There is no universally-accepted way of doing universal human activities AND Disposing the dead is a universally culture shocking experience
- ☐ Disposing the dead is a universally culture shocking experience
- ☐ There is no universally-accepted way of doing universal human activities

Question 4**3 / 3 pts**

How students and teachers should relate to each other or how men and women are shaped to act on dates are consequences of _____

- ☒ Social structure
- ☐ Classical opportunity
- ☐ Behavior
- ☐ Ordination

Question 5**3 / 3 pts**

Every year, at the end of of October to early November, many Mexican families in the U.S. celebrate "Dia de Los Muertos" (Day of the Dead), during which friends and family members gather and pray for those who have died. Because death is seen as a natural part of life, this celebration is not a day of sadness but a day of celebration because their loved ones are awake and celebrate with them.

In this context, Mexicans in the U.S. would represent which concept?

- ☐ folkway
- ☒ subculture
- ☐ counterculture
- ☐ moral holiday

Question 6**3 / 3 pts**

Functionalists view that deviance:

- ☐ Is based on how a society reacts to the act rather than the act itself
- ☐ Discourages inequality and preserve social and economic stability
- ☒ Increases social unity while clarifying social boundaries
- ☐ Is differently defined by social institutions such as the law and religion across societies

Question 7**3 / 3 pts**

When Derek visited Cambodia, which was his first time in Asia, he saw people eating disgusting foods such as tarantulas and crickets, people being disrespectful for pushing and shoving in public areas instead of orderly getting in lines, and cars and motorbikes disobeying traffic rules. His experience describes which of the following?

- ☐ culture shock
- ☐ stereotyping
- ☒ ethnocentrism
- ☐ cultural relativity

Question 8**3 / 3 pts**

Anna grew up being locked inside a cage with two birds most of the time between her birth and when she was about 5 years old, when the police found and took her into state custody. She was found often making sounds and flapping her arms like the birds in the cage and do not use her hands to pick up foods to eat. Her condition reflects which of the following?



Birds are good playmates to help children learn how to become independent human adults



Humans and birds have more in common with each other than humans and apes



Nurture has impacts on how human beings become integrated into society



Nature explanation illustrates why Anna wants to act like birds in nature

Question 9

3 / 3 pts

Some parents in dangerous neighborhoods want to move out because they fear that their children can be influenced by and become delinquent like their friends in the neighborhood. Which sociological theory supports this perspective by the parents?



Differential association



Strain theory



Control theory



Containment theory

Question 10**3 / 3 pts**

At many traditional weddings in Asia, betel nuts are presented as gifts to the brides and grooms. In this context, betel nuts are examples of:

- ☐ popular culture
- ☐ cultural universal
- ☐ high culture
- ☒ material culture

Question 11**3 / 3 pts**

When Thinh and Carla entered Alpha Chi Omega sorority at UC Davis, they had to learn new norms, values, attitudes, and behaviors. This is an example of

- ☐ the "looking-glass self"
- ☐ All of the answer choices are correct
- ☒ resocialization
- ☐ Mead's imitation stage

Question 12**3 / 3 pts**

Angela and her friends graduated from college with large amounts of student loan debt (at least \$30,000). Some of them went to public schools and others went to private schools. Applying the sociological perspective/imagination, how would Angela analyze this situation (she and her friends graduating from college with large amounts of student loan debt)?

☐ Both Choice A and B are correct



Choice A: Although she and her friends individually chose to borrow the money, their student loan debts reflect a social issue shaped by factors larger than the individual, such as family background, tuition, banking loan rate, and government policies on lending.

☐ Both Choice A and B are incorrect



Choice B: Because Angela and her friends chose to borrow the money, they are enacting their individual agency and therefore also carry full individual responsibilities for the loans.

Question 13

3 / 3 pts

Shaming is what type of social control?

☐ informal and positive

☐ formal and negative

☐ formal and positive

☒ informal and negative

Question 14**3 / 3 pts**

Erika gave an astounding presentation about the correlation between crime rate and the number of broken windows in New York City. After the presentation, she received a standing ovation from members of the audience, including the city mayor. Which of the following is NOT true about the standing ovation when analyzed through the sociological lens?

- ☐ It is not universally recognized as positive or encouraging
- ☐ It will more likely than not encourage her to do similar presentations
- ☐ It is a form of sanction
- ☒ It is not a form of social control

Question 15**3 / 3 pts**

The concept of the relativity of deviance is best illustrated by which of the following statements?

- ☐ Deviance is analogous to mental illness.
- ☐ Deviance is most related to functionalism because it creates a dysfunction for society.
- ☐ The nature of one's behavior is the most important aspect in determining deviance.
- ☒ It is not the act itself, but the reaction of others to the act that makes it deviant.

Question 16**3 / 3 pts**

Which of the following is NOT true about deviance according to sociologists?

- ☐ Innovators and retreatists characterize some deviant behaviors, according to strain theory
- ☐ Reactions toward deviance vary across societies
- ☒ It is made up of negative aspects of society that need to be corrected
- ☐ It is when norms are violated or broken

Question 17**3 / 3 pts**

Through assimilation, racial minorities in the U.S. can have full and equal access to power, prestige, and property.

- ☐ True
- ☒ False

Question 18**3 / 3 pts**

Sex and gender are important in influencing our lives and how people perceive us. Which of the following statement is least accurate about

them?

- ☒ Sex is socially constructed by society
- ☐ Society's gender labels impact how members of that society behave and relate to each other
- ☐ Gender is a form of social control
- ☐ In many societies, one's sex is the basis of social stratification

Question 19

3 / 3 pts

Although Italian Americans are now racially classified as "white" in the U.S., this was not the case historically. What does this show us about race?

- ☐ Italians represent an anomaly as a race
- ☐ All of the choices are correct
- ☒ The meanings of race change over time and space
- ☐ Race has the same meaning across different cultures.

Question 20

3 / 3 pts

There are two genders.

- ☐ True

☒ False

Quiz Score: **60** out of 60