1. The rabbit jumped through the fields.

The sentence is active, the rabbit is doing the action.

1. The bedroom will have been cleaned at the end of the night.

This is a passive sentence. There is not a subject performing an action.

The bedroom will have been cleaned at the end of the night, by the maid.

1. A new bike is owned.

This sentence is passive, there isn’t a subject for who owns the bike.

I own a new bike.

1. Roy was elected to city office by the voters.

The sentence is active, the voters elected Roy.

1. The monkey crushed the plastic ball.

This sentence is active, the monkey was performing the action.

1. The child was hit.

The sentence is passive, there is not a subject performing the action.

A ball hit the child.