

DESIGN COMPILER LAB

WEEK 1

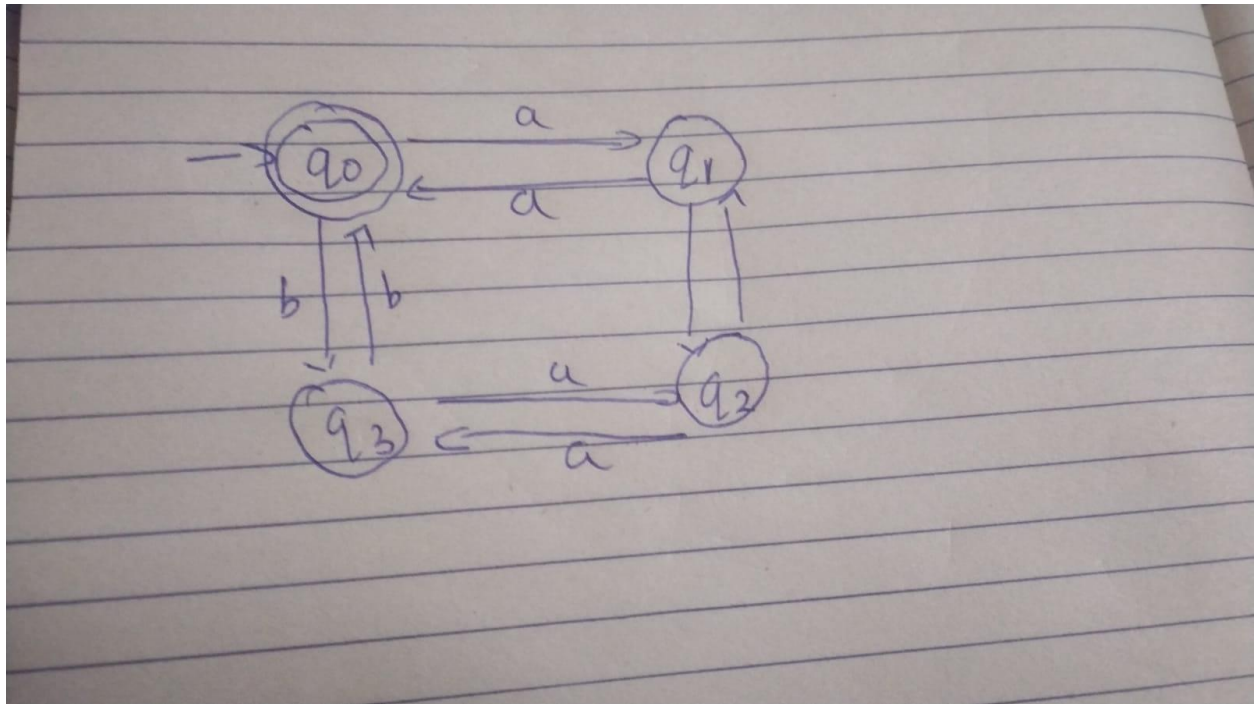
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Program 1:

Implement a language recogniser which accepts set of all strings over the alphabet



$\Sigma = \{a, b\}$ containing an even number of a's and an even number of b's.

Description:

The acceptable strings of the language are ϵ (Null string), aa, bb, abba, babbab etc.

Deterministic Finite Automata for the given language is given below:

DFA $M = (Q, \Sigma, \delta, Q_0, F)$ Where

Q = Set of all states $= \{Q_0, Q_1, Q_2, Q_3\}$

Σ = Input Alphabet $= \{a, b\}$,

Start state is Q_0

F = Set of all final States $= \{Q_0\}$

And the transitions are defined in the transition diagram

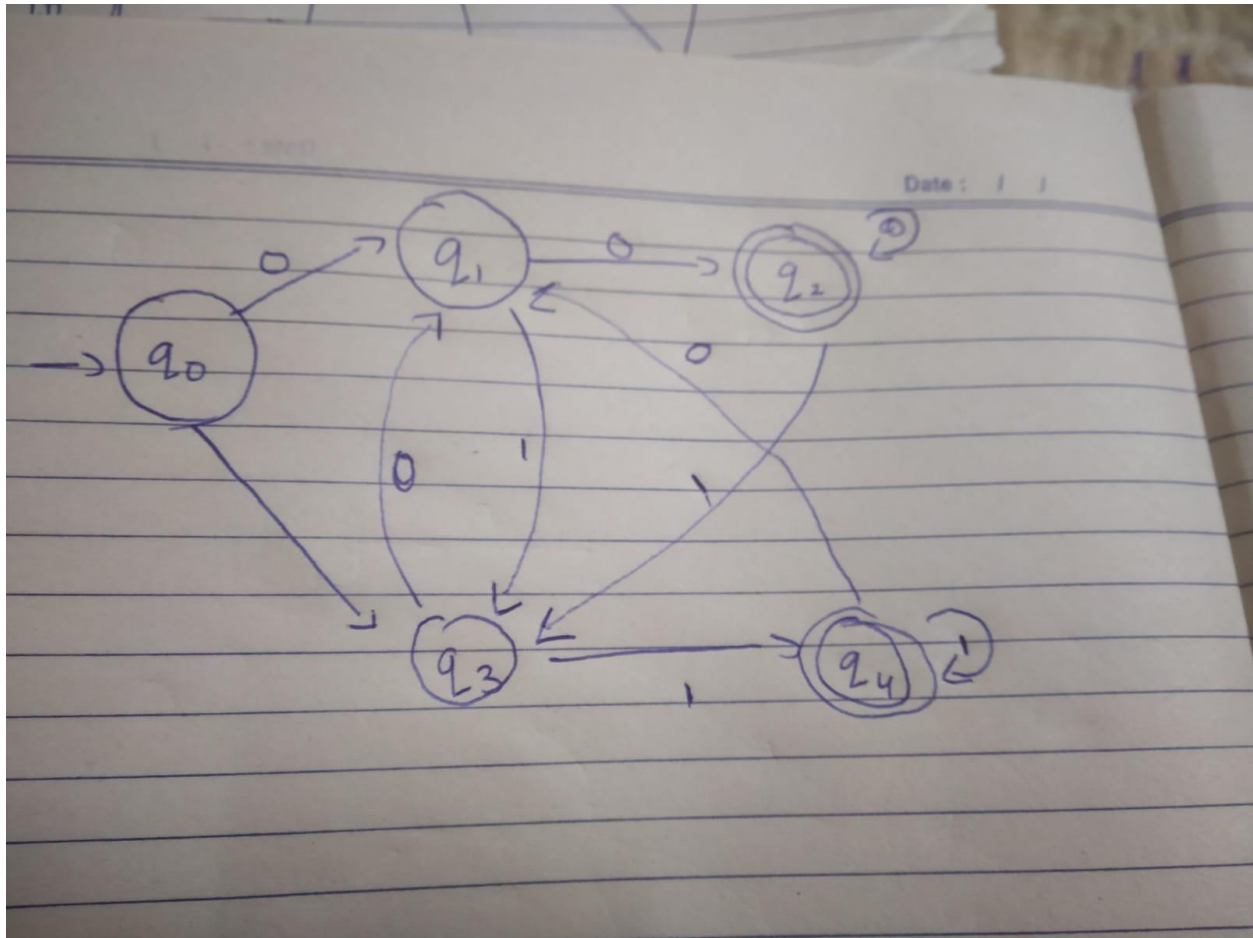
C Code

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main(){
int state=0,i=0;
char current,input[20];
printf("Enter input string \t :");
scanf("%s",input);
while((current=input[i++])!='\0'){
switch(state)
{
case 0: if(current=='a')
state=1;
else if(current=='b')
state=2;
else
{
printf("Invalid token");
exit(0);
}
break;
case 1: if(current=='a')
state=0;
else if(current=='b')
state=3;
else
{
printf("Invalid token");
exit(0);
}
break;
case 2: if(current=='a')
state=3;
else if(current=='b')
state=0;
else
{
printf("Invalid token");
exit(0);
}
break;
case 3: if(current=='a')
state=2;
else if(current=='b')
state=1;
else
{
printf("Invalid token");
```

```
exit(0);  
}  
break;  
}  
}  
if(state==0)  
printf("\n\nString accepted\n\n");  
else  
printf("\n\nString not accepted\n\n");  
}
```

Program 2-

Implementation of Language recognizer for set of all strings ending with two symbols of same type.



Description:

The acceptable strings of the language are ϵ (Null string), aa, bb, aaaaabbbb, babbabb etc.

Non Acceptable String are aaaaaaaba bbbbbbbaba abababab etc

Deterministic Finite Automata for the given language is given above:

DFA $M=(Q, \Sigma, \delta, Q_0, F)$ Where

Q =Set of all states $=\{Q_0, Q_1, Q_2, Q_3, Q_4\}$

Σ =Input Alphabet $=\{a, b\}$,

Start state is Q_0

F =Set of all final States $=\{ Q_2, Q_4\}$

And the transitions are defined in the transition diagram

C CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

int main()
{
int state=0,i=0;
char current,input[20];
printf("Enter input string \t :");
scanf("%s",input);
while((current=input[i++])!='\0'){
    switch(state)
        case 0:if(current=='a')
            state=1;
            else if(current=='b')
            state=3;
            else

            { {printf("%d",current);
                printf("Invalid token");
                exit(0);
                }
                break;
        case 1:if(current=='a')
            state=2;
            else if(current=='b')
            state=3;
            else
            { printf("Invalid token");
                exit(0);
                }
                break;
```

```

    case 2:if(current=='a')
        state=2;
    else if(current=='b')
        state=3;
    else
        { printf("Invalid token");
          exit(0);
        }
        break;
    case 3:if(current=='a')
        state=1;
    else if(current=='b')
        state=4;
    else
        { printf("Invalid token");
          exit(0);
        }
        break;
    case 4:if(current=='a')
        state=1;
    else if(current=='b')
        state=4;
    else
        { printf("Invalid token");
          exit(0);
        }
}
}
if(state==2||state==4)
printf("\n\nString accepted\n\n");
else
printf("\n\nString not accepted\n\n");

```

}