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5 ②

預算限制式: $300 = 10X + 20Y$

偏好: $U = f(X, Y) = X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}}$

消費決策: $\text{Max } U = f(X, Y) = X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}}$

sub to $300 = 10X + 20Y$

最適消費條件:

$$MRS_{XY} = \frac{\frac{2}{3} X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}}}{\frac{1}{3} X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}}} = \frac{P_X}{P_Y} = \frac{10}{20}$$

$$\rightarrow Y = \frac{1}{2} X, \text{代回 } 300 = 10X + 20Y \rightarrow X = 20, Y = 5$$

①

$$U = f(X, Y) = X + 3Y$$

$$\text{Max } U = f(X, Y) = X + 3Y \quad \text{sub to } 300 = 10X + 20Y$$

$$MRS_{XY} = \frac{1}{3} < \frac{P_X}{P_Y} = \frac{10}{20} = \frac{1}{2}$$

李先生願以奶茶換取漢堡的消費,直到所有預算都購買漢堡為止
 $\rightarrow X = 0, Y = 15$ 李先生購買 0 杯奶茶, 15 個漢堡

6. ①

$$\text{Max}_{X,Y} U = X^{\frac{1}{2}} Y^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad \text{st. } 12000 = 400X + 600Y \rightarrow \text{內部解}$$

$$12000 = 400X + 600Y \quad \text{--- ①}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} X^{-\frac{1}{2}} Y^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\frac{1}{2} X^{\frac{1}{2}} Y^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{400}{600} \quad \text{--- ②} \rightarrow \text{化簡得出 } Y = \frac{2}{3} X \quad \text{--- ③}$$

$$\text{③代入 ①} \rightarrow X = 15, Y = 10 \Rightarrow \text{上 15 小時英文, 10 小時電腦}$$

②

$$\text{Max } U = X^{\frac{1}{2}} Y^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad \text{st. } 12000 = 400X + 600Y \quad \text{--- ①} \quad 23 = X + Y \quad \text{--- ②}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{永不滿足 (時間)} 23 = X + Y \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{邊際效用均等 } \frac{MVX}{PX} = \frac{MUY}{PY} \rightarrow X = 13.8, Y = 9.2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$400X + 600Y = 11040 < 12000 \text{ 為一可行解}$$

\Rightarrow 最適課程進修時數會改變, 英文: 13.8 小時, 電腦: 9.2 小時