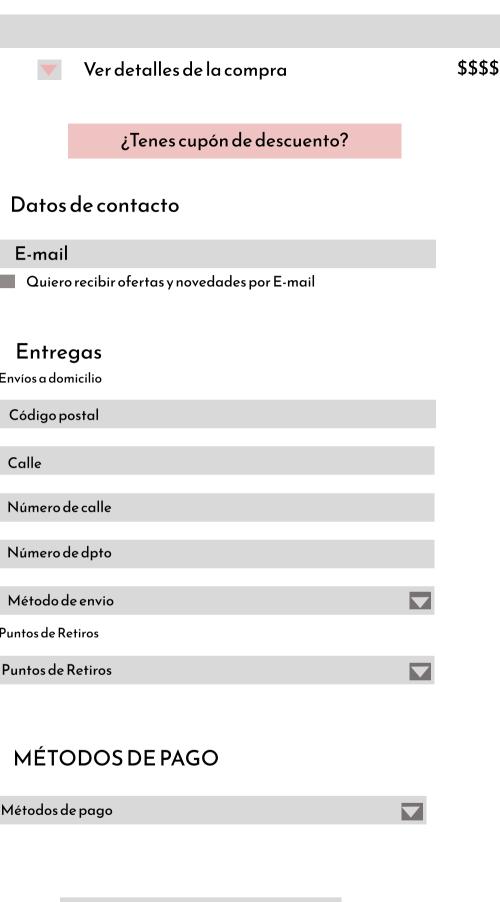
LOGO



FINALIZAR COMPRA