1指令概览

官网原文 中文翻译

使用Dockerfile,可以将构建的过程,记录下来,重复使用。

单纯地记指令,我是记不住的。所以,每一个指令,我会先查阅资料,在了解用法之后,假想一个场景,然后练习。之后,再回头记录指令的详细用法。最后,整理一份参考手册

指令	描述	备注
ARG	设置变量(参数)	
FROM	指定基础镜像	必须是第一条指令
LABEL/MAINTAINER	添加元数据	相当于注释,比如作者/版本号/备注等
RUN	执行命令	通常是安装软件
COPY / ADD	复制文件	
CMD	容器启动时的命令	
ENTRYPOINT		
ENV	设置环境变量	
VOLUME	数据卷	
EXPOSE	暴露端口	
WORKDIR	设置工作目录	
USER	指定用户	
HEALTHCHECK	健康检查	
ONBUILD		

2 pull nginx

上一小节删掉了本地除了centos之外的所有镜像。

这一小节, 先从dockerhub上pull一个nginx镜像。后面, 基于这个镜像, 学习Dockerfile的命令。

1. 查看本地的所有镜像

[root@localhost ~]# docker images -a

REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE centos latest 2d194b392dd1 3 days ago 195MB

2. 查找nginx镜像(多换几个姿势)

```
[root@localhost ~]# docker search --help
Usage: docker search [OPTIONS] TERM
Search the Docker Hub for images
Options:
   f, --filter filter
                              Filter output based on conditions provided
                              Pretty-print search using a Go template
Max number of search results (default 25)
        --limit int
--no-trunc Don't truncate output
[root@localhost ~]# docker search -f "is-official=true" nginx
                                                                                                                   OFFICIAL
                                                                                         STARS
                                                                                                                                             AUTOMATED
NAME
                          DESCRIPTION
                          Official build of Nginx.
                                                                                                                   [OK]
nginx
                                                                                        8082
kong Open-source Microservice & API Management la... 166 [OK]
[root@localhost ~]# docker search -f "is-official=true" --format "{{.Name}}\t{{.Description}}" nginx
         Official build of Nginx.
nginx
kgong Open-source Microservice & API Management la...
[root@localhost ~]# docker search -f "is-official=true" --format "{{.Name}}\t{{.Description}}" --no-trunc nginx
nginx
         Official build of Nginx.
kong [Open-source Microservice & API Management layer built on top of NGINX.]
[root@localhost ~]# docker search -f "is-official=true" --format "{{.Name}}\t{{.Description}}\t{{.StarCount}}" --no-trunc nginx
         Official build of Nginx.
                                                  8082
          Open-source Microservice & API Management layer built on top of NGINX.
```

3. pull nginx

```
[root@localhost ~]# clear
[root@localhost ~]# docker pull nginx
[root@localhost ~]# docker images
REPOSITORY
                    TAG
                                         IMAGE ID
                                                              CREATED
                                                                                   SIZE
                    latest
                                         2d194b392dd1
                                                                                   195MB
centos
                                                              3 days ago
nginx
                    latest
                                         e548f1a579cf
                                                              2 weeks ago
                                                                                   109MB
```

3 比较镜像的大小

还记得上一小节基于centos创建的镜像SIZE吗?

来源	镜像name	size
docker commit	local/nginx	440MB
Dockerfile	local/nginx2	632MB
dockerhub	nginx	109M

镜像的SIZE区别很大,但,功能是一样的。

4 FROM & RUN

4.1 示例:修改nginx的首页

4.1.1 Dockerfile预览

基于nginx镜像,修改nginx首页的内容

```
FROM nginx
RUN echo '<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>' > /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
```

请注意,命令必须使用单引号,因为!是特殊字符

```
[root@localhost ~]# echo "<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>"
-bash: !: event not found
[root@localhost ~]# echo '<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>'
<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>
```

4.1.2 创建Dockerfile

建议:每一个命令,都要做实验。所以,创建目录&images的时候,名字起的稍微有规律点。

```
[root@localhost ~]# mkdir -p dockerfile/nginx/t1
[root@localhost ~]# vim dockerfile/nginx/t1/Dockerfile
```

4.1.3 build image

```
[root@localhost ~]# docker build -t="local/t1/nginx" dockerfile/nginx/t1/.
Sending build context to Docker daemon 2.048kB
Step 1/2 : FROM nginx
---> e548f1a579cf
Step 2/2 : RUN echo '<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>' > /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
---> Running in bea1b5155d6c
Removing intermediate container bea1b5155d6c
---> e07551c732a2
Successfully built e07551c732a2
Successfully tagged local/t1/nginx:latest
```

```
[root@localhost ~]# docker images -a
REPOSITORY TAG
                                 IMAGE ID
                                                    CREATED
                                                                      SIZE
local/t1/nginx latest
                                  e07551c732a2
                                                    About a minute ago 109MB
centos
                latest
                                 2d194b392dd1
                                                    4 days ago
                                                                     195MB
                latest
nginx
                                  e548f1a579cf
                                                    2 weeks ago
                                                                     109MB
[root@localhost ~]# docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                  COMMAND
                                                    CREATED
                                                                     STATUS
  PORTS
                    NAMES
```

镜像"local/t1/nginx"创建好了,但是,遗憾的是,nginx容器没有启动

4.1.4 进入容器 & 查看nginx首页

[root@localhost ~]# docker run -it --name n1 local/t1/nginx /bin/bash
root@ba24b3a3230b:/# cat /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>

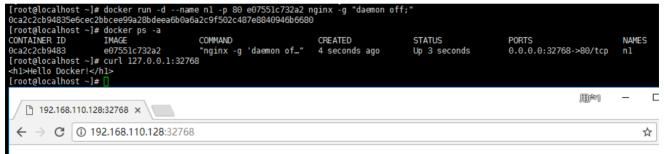
4.1.5 启动nginx & 查看首页

1. 清理容器 (去掉不必要的干扰,我觉得是个好习惯)

```
[root@localhost ~]# docker ps -a
              IMAGE
CONTAINER ID
                                     COMMAND
                                                       CREATED
                                                                          STATUS
          PORTS
                           NAMES
                                     "/bin/bash"
ba24b3a3230b
              local/t1/nginx
                                                       4 minutes ago
                                                                          Exited (127) 4
seconds ago
[root@localhost ~]# docker rm ba24b3a3230b
ba24b3a3230b
[root@localhost ~]#
```

2. 参考上一章的命令

[root@localhost ~]# docker run -d --name n1 -p 80 e07551c732a2 nginx -g "daemon off;"



Hello Docker!

4.2 FROM

制作镜像之前,必须依赖一个镜像,被称为"基础镜像"。docker hub上有很多高质量的官方镜像:nginx/redis/mongo/mysql等。可以直接拿来做基础镜像。

如果找不到合适的,还可以基于更为基础的操作系统镜像:ubuntu/debian/centos/fedora等。

前面的练习,得到个教训:自己制作的镜像,体积很大。所以,如果对linux不是很熟悉,基于官网的镜像,是很好的选择。毕竟,装的软件越少,系统的性能越好。至于安全,是另一个范畴的知识了,后面再讨论。

FROM指令的格式	备注	
FROM <image/> [AS <name>]</name>	AS name , 取别名	
FROM <image/> [: <tag>] [AS <name>]</name></tag>	tag , 最新版 latest , 或特定的版本号	
FROM <image/> [@ <digest>] [AS <name>]</name></digest>	digest ?	

4.2.1 digest

digest, 在pull image的时候, 会打印出来

```
[root@localhost ~]# docker pull tomcat
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/tomcat
3e731ddb7fc9: Pull complete
47cafa6a79d0: Pull complete
79fcf5a213c7: Pull complete
fd532571c5d3: Pull complete
31600c9f9b48: Pull complete
78e8e9b5d10e: Pull complete
0710e619e883: Pull complete
e511da65ffab: Pull complete
bfcd79b5752d: Pull complete
f6d4311e9998: Pull complete
aa08dc0fba1c: Pull complete
47ffc8d9d1f8: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:63f6cc392882d782a5afd98ceebc1452958ef78631cb3df7704093c9826d9b26
Status: Downloaded newer image for tomcat:latest
[root@localhost ~]# docker images
REPOSITORY
                  TAG
                                      IMAGE ID
                                                          CREATED
                                                                              ST7F
local/t1/nginx
                                                          About an hour ago 109MB
                   latest
                                      e07551c732a2
centos
                  latest
                                     2d194b392dd1
                                                          4 days ago
                                                                             195MB
                                                          2 weeks ago
                   latest
                                      e548f1a579cf
                                                                              109MB
nginx
tomcat
                   latest
                                      108db0e7c85e
                                                          3 weeks ago
                                                                              558MB
```

为了验证,专门pull了个tomcat,没想到,东西还挺多。比较digest和image id,看起来也不一样。

请注意,后面还有个sha256。其实,digest是校验文件完整性的算法,尤其是当文件很多的时候,校验是必要的。 否则,如果从官网下载的软件,被人篡改后,加了木马,就麻烦了。

常见的算法:sha256、md5等。

暂时,用不到tomcat,所以,清理下(文件有点多)

```
[root@localhost ~]# docker images -a
REPOSITORY
                   TAG
                                       IMAGE ID
                                                           CREATED
                                                                               SIZE
local/t1/nginx
                                                           2 hours ago
                                                                              109MB
                   latest
                                       e07551c732a2
centos
                   latest
                                       2d194b392dd1
                                                          4 days ago
                                                                              195MB
nginx
                   latest
                                       e548f1a579cf
                                                           2 weeks ago
                                                                              109MB
                                                         3 weeks ago
                                                                               558MB
tomcat
                   latest
                                       108db0e7c85e
[root@localhost ~]# docker rmi 108db0e7c85e
Untagged: tomcat:latest
Untagged: tomcat@sha256:63f6cc392882d782a5afd98ceebc1452958ef78631cb3df7704093c9826d9b26
Deleted: sha256:108db0e7c85ee5e343b58e96940b05c53d871927778ebdbbfcf1cab1d014c3d9
Deleted: sha256:44e8099eea52167ec1af97a3212a56408cbf8f3f0764b43535705e9af6c1585d
Deleted: sha256:60bfe8910209e97ad8aee08b9f0a98833fba11dbd137f7b267e3f6320d9e130e
Deleted: sha256:e327090945ed55338070db5a853024974e6e16b33d7d391ac378ee42eb12d2a3
Deleted: sha256:cb43fee61354cc370afde25d2e493e86ddabf4111207a851c2382c85206b8db2
Deleted: sha256:f9b580e11770bad5ecbdfb3ced09a647e096135b54a5fa47a6a284a7eae60db7
```

Deleted: sha256:1eebdecf770f18ff6f51a82b63c6ee2a49e0823499350ff73f4d425bf3f02816 Deleted: sha256:954adb4f7b252c4deea0204f8e091b57f095cfb2ad0dc3b69bd4bc6e23c1935e Deleted: sha256:7f4bfadf138a909d176eec03a886afeca171051186e3fd5ed5f23c5b6f1b9e32 Deleted: sha256:b55b02b02cddc2a87422cbc2d4d6bf9e4575b66aa2f2972075455137058748bf Deleted: sha256:8d8b933a99c7c507cc21924b9e71ba9a4c9bee836ddfbf5a92678259ce0cc881 Deleted: sha256:fb65b9418cd06c4efac7ccb9740ef4bb006cc34b79819bb6e841a2c6d60d1a26 Deleted: sha256:8568818b1f7f534832b393c531edfcb4a30e7eb40b573e68fdea90358987231f [root@localhost ~]# docker images -a **REPOSITORY** TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE local/t1/nginx latest e07551c732a2 2 hours ago 109MB centos latest 2d194b392dd1 4 days ago 195MB latest e548f1a579cf 2 weeks ago 109MB nginx [root@localhost ~]#

4.2.2 ARG

声明变量(参数)

通常, FROM 指令是第一个,但, ARG 例外,可以放在 FROM 前面

4.2.2.1 示例1X

dockerfile/nginx/t2/Dockerfile

ARG VERSION=latest
FROM nginx:\$VERSION
RUN echo '<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>nginx version is '\$VERSION'' >
/usr/share/nginx/html/index.html

把变量和字符串放一起(没有空格),就实现了字符串的拼接(挺蛋疼的语法。眼神不好,没法弄)

1. 清理容器

```
[root@localhost ~]#
                                            IMAGE ID
                                                                  CREATED
REPOSITORY
                      TAG
                                                                                        SIZE
local/t1/nginx
                      latest
                                            e07551c732a2
                                                                 2 hours ago
4 days ago
                                                                                        109MB
                                            2d194b392dd1
                                                                                        195MB
                      latest
                      latest
                                            e548f1a579cf
                                                                  2 weeks ago
                                                                                        109MR
[root@localhost ~]# docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                           COMMAND
                                                                                             STATUS
                                                                       CREATED
                                                                                                                    PORTS
                                                                                                                                              NAMES
                      e07551c732a2
                                            "nginx -g 'daemon of..."
                                                                                                                    0.0.0.0:32768->80/tcp
                                                                       2 hours ago
                                                                                             Up 2 hours
[root@localhost ~]# docker stop 0ca2c2cb9483
[root@localhost ~]# docker rm 0ca2c2cb9483
root@localhost ~]# docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID
                                           COMMAND
                                                                  CREATED
                                                                                        STATUS
                                                                                                              PORTS
                                                                                                                                    NAMES
```

2. 构建image

```
[root@localhost ~]# mkdir -p dockerfile/nginx/t2
[root@localhost ~]# vim dockerfile/nginx/t2/Dockerfile
[root@localhost ~]# docker build -t="local/t2/nginx" dockerfile/nginx/t2/.
Sending build context to Docker daemon 2.048kB
Step 1/3 : ARG VERSION=latest
Step 2/3 : FROM nginx:$VERSION
  ---> e548f1a579cf
Step 3/3 : RUN echo '<hl>Hello Docker!</hl>nginx version is '$VERSION'' > /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
 ---> Running in 31460a71db81
Removing intermediate container 31460a71db81
 ---> 99e361a68c98
Successfully built 99e361a68c98
Successfully tagged local/t2/nginx:latest
[root@localhost ~]# docker images
REPOSITORY
                          TAG
                                                   IMAGE ID
                                                                             CREATED
local/t2/nginx
                          latest
                                                   99e361a68c98
                                                                             20 seconds ago
                                                                                                       109MB
local/t1/nginx
                                                   e07551c732a2
2d194b392dd1
                                                                             2 hours ago
                                                                                                       109MB
                          latest
                                                                             4 days ago
                                                                                                       195MB
centos
                          latest
                                                    e548f1a579cf
nainx
```

3. 启动nginx & 查看首页

4.2.2.2 示例2√

```
ARG VERSION=latest
FROM nginx:$VERSION
ARG VERSION
RUN echo '<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>nginx version is '$VERSION'' >
/usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
```

在引用变量VERSION前,再声明一次

1. 清理容器&镜像

```
[root@localhost ~]# docker stop fdf3089f972c
fdf3089f972c
[root@localhost ~]# docker rm fdf3089f972c
fdf3089f972c
[root@localhost ~]# docker rmi 99e361a68c98
Untagged: local/t2/nginx:latest
Deleted: sha256:99e361a68c98818a0cfd6c69d321a417c00d1e0a8f6a203c4cfbc3b7209f89d1
Deleted: sha256:080ae324eed508724638bad4b810bf1d0496e5b2fc114db6ce38be29f7883602
[root@localhost ~]# docker images -a
REPOSITORY
                    TΔG
                                         TMAGE TD
                                                             CREATED
                                                                                  ST7F
local/t1/nginx
                    latest
                                         e07551c732a2
                                                                                  109MB
                                                             2 hours ago
centos
                    latest
                                         2d194b392dd1
                                                             4 days ago
                                                                                  195MB
                    latest
                                         e548f1a579cf
                                                             2 weeks ago
                                                                                  109MB
nginx
[root@localhost ~]#
```

- 2. 重新构建、启动,略
- 3. 查看首页

```
[root@localhost ~]# vim dockerfile/nginx/t2/Dockerfile
[root@localhost ~]# docker build -t="local/t2/nginx" dockerfile/nginx/t2/.
Sending build context to Docker daemon 2.048kB
Step 1/4 : ARG VERSION=latest
Step 2/4 : FROM nginx:$VERSION
---> e548fla579cf
Step 3/4 : ARG VERSION
---> Running in 10083d500960
Removing intermediate container 10083d500960
Step 4/4 : RUN echo '<hl>Hello Docker!</hl>nginx version is '$VERSION'' > /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
      > Running in ela4la81b59b
Removing intermediate container ela4la8lb59b
Successfully built 79e3eeeele07
Successfully tagged local/t2/nginx:latest
[root@localhost ~]# docker run -d --name n1 -p 80 79e3eeeele07 nginx -g "daemon off;"
3d32a09b50c6783df2801a0dc8da3c19e715177ebbfe8663446dbcdc21b0ffc7
 [root@localhost ~]# docker ps -a
                                                                                                                                                              PORTS
0.0.0.0:32770->80/tcp
CONTAINER ID
                              IMAGE
                                                            COMMAND
                                                                                                  CREATED
                                                                                                                                STATUS
                                                                                                                                                                                                   NAMES
                                                             "nginx -g 'daemon of..."
                              79e3eeee1e07
                                                                                                                                Up 20 seconds
 3d32a00h50c6
                                                                                                  21 secor
                                                                                                                                                                                                  n1
[root@localhost ~]# curl 127.0.0.1:32770
 <h1>Hello Docker!</h1>nginx version is latest
 [root@localhost ~]#
```

4.2.2.3 示例3

引用变量的完整语法 \${VERSION}。测试,略

```
ARG VERSION=latest
FROM nginx:${VERSION}
ARG VERSION
RUN echo '<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>nginx version is '${VERSION}'' >
/usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
```

4.2.4 FROM scratch

以scratch为基础镜像,意味着不以任何镜像为基础镜像。这么做,并不罕见。比如GO语言开发的应用,就会使用这种方式制作镜像,因为运行库已经在可执行文件里了,程序可以直接运行。所以,有人认为GO语言更适合做容器微服务架构的语言。

这段描述,我也是抄的。太高端了,不知道怎么弄...

4.2.5 其他

- FROM指令通常是第一个指令,指定"基础镜像"
 - o ARG指令,可以放到FROM的前面
- 在一个Dockerfile中,可以指定多个"基础镜像"
 - 这种制作方式,被称为"多阶段镜像构建"。听名字,就知道很麻烦。先搁置
- tag和digest,都是可选的。如果省略,会使用latest
 - o 如果找不到指定的tag或digest,构建会失败

4.3 RUN

RUN,可以执行linux的命令。

RUN指令的格式		描述	
	RUN <command/>	就像在命令行敲的一样。默认的shell:/bin/sh	
	RUN ["executable", "param1", "param2"]	示例 RUN ["/bin/bash", "-c", "echo hello"]	

- RUN命令可以调用很多次
 - 。 每一次执行,都会创建一个镜像
 - o 新创建的镜像,都基于前面的镜像。一层一层叠加起来
 - o 每一个RUN命令,都运行在一个新的容器里
- 末尾的"\"是连接符。当命令太长时,用来换行

RUN /bin/bash -c 'source \$HOME/.bashrc; \
echo \$HOME'

- 构建过程中,"中间层镜像"会被缓存起来
 - 。 再次构建的时候,可以直接使用,加快构建的速度
 - 可以像代码一样,调试构建过程
- 镜像是多层存储的结构,且,只有"当前层"是可写的,底层的镜像都是只读的
 - 构建过程中,下载的压缩包、编译环境(源码安装)等,都是运行时不需要的。所以,每构建一层,要清理之后,再构建下一层
 - 。 代码尽量干净点,能减少出错的概率,也更容易发现问题

5 COPY & LABEL

• COPY: 将local host的文件, 拷贝到容器里。

命令格式	描述	
COPY [chown= <user>:<group>] <src> <dest></dest></src></group></user>	可以copy文件或目录	
COPY [chown= <user>:<group>] ["<src>", "<dest>"]</dest></src></group></user>	双引号括起来的路径,允许包含空格	

- LABEL : 给镜像添加metadata (相当于注释)
- 1. 命令格式

LABEL <key>=<value> <key>=<value> ...

2. 示例

LABEL multi.label1="value1" multi.label2="value2" other="value3"

```
LABEL multi.label1="value1" \
    multi.label2="value2" \
    other="value3"
```

5.1 ADD

ADD 指令,可以自动解压归档文件(压缩文件)。

其他功能跟 COPY 指令相同。有点鸡肋,不建议使用。

5.2 示例:copy local host's index.html

先清理之前的文件、目录、镜像、容器等

5.2.1 local host's index.html

```
[root@localdev ~]# mkdir -p dockerfile/nginx/t3
[root@localdev ~]# vim dockerfile/nginx/t3/index.html
```

```
<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>
<h2>from local host</h2>
```

5.2.2 Dockerfile预览

```
FROM nginx

LABEL author="yuri" description="test copy"

COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
```

5.2.3 构建过程 & 测试

```
root@localdev ~]# vim dockerfile/nginx/t3/Dockerfile
[root@localdev ~]# docker build -t="local/t3/nginx" dockerfile/nginx/t3/.
Sending build context to Docker daemon 3.072kB
Step 1/3 : FROM nginx
   -> e548f1a579cf
Step 2/3 : LABEL author="yuri" description="test copy"
---> Running in 3f977b493667
Removing intermediate container 3f977b493667
 ---> bb9824489d6a
Step 3/3 : COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
  --> 69acc5101554
Successfully built 69acc5101554
Successfully tagged local/t3/nginx:latest
[root@localdev ~]# docker images -a
REPOSITORY
                   TAG
                                      IMAGE ID
                                                         CREATED
                                      bb9824489d6a
                   <none>
                                                          19 seconds ago
                                                                             109MB
local/t3/nginx
                   latest
                                      69acc5101554
                                                          19 seconds ago
                                                                             109MB
                   latest
                                      e548f1a579cf
                                                         2 weeks ago
                                                                             109MB
                                                         2 months ago
                   latest
                                      ff426288ea90
                                                                             207MB
NAMES
                                      COMMAND
                                                         CREATED
                                                                             STATUS
                                                                                                PORTS.
[root@localdev ~]# docker port e77b82607bd8
80/tcp -> 0.0.0.0:32768
[root@localdev ~]# curl http://127.0.0.1:32768
<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>
<h2>from local host</h2>
```

5.2.4 查看label

[root@localdev ~]# docker inspect -f "{{index .Config.Labels}}" e77b82607bd8
map[author:yuri description:test copy maintainer:NGINX Docker Maintainers <dockermaint@nginx.com>]

6 CMD & EXPOSE & ENTRYPOINT

清理容器、镜像

```
CONTAINER ID
e77b82607bd8
                                      TMAGE
                                                                                                                                                                                                             PORTS 0.0.0.0:32768->80/tcp
                                                                              COMMAND
                                                                                                                              CREATED
                                                                                                                                                                      STATUS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            NAMES
                                       69acc5101554
                                                                               "nginx -g 'daemon of..."
                                                                                                                              About an hour ago
                                                                                                                                                                     Up About an hour
[root@localdev ~]# docker stop e77b82607bd8
[root@localdev ~]# docker images -a
                                                                             IMAGE ID
69acc5101554
                                      TAG
latest
                                                                                                                     About an hour ago
About an hour ago
local/t3/nginx
                                                                             bb9824489d6a
e548f1a579cf
ff426288ea90
                                                                                                                                                            109MB
109MB
                                                                                                                     2 weeks ago
2 months ago
 nainx
                                       latest
nginx tatest es
centos latest fi
[root@localdev ~]# docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID IMAGE CO
e77b82607bd8 69acc5101554 "r
[root@localdev ~]# docker rm e77b82607bd8
                                                                                                                                                            207MB
                                                                             COMMAND
                                                                                                                              CREATED
                                                                                                                                                                      STATUS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    PORTS
                                                                               "nginx -g 'daemon of..."
                                                                                                                              About an hour ago Exited (0) About a minute ago
[root@ctcatdev ~]# docker rm e7/be2007008
e77b82607bd8
[root@localdev ~]# docker rmi 69acc5101554 bb9824489d6a
Untagged: local/t3/nginx:latest
Deleted: sha256:69acc5101554f98ff752f5371e9986147bac53fcf3b70dfeb4efda555af4dbe2
Deleted: sha256:21af44b2016531abeb95793f1ac8f592802629b7f5297026051a82fee572f4df
Deleted: Shaz56:21414402016931460995793114C8139280202907132970260914821609721401
Deleted: sha256:bb9824489d6422254e26b2fd23413c8a89635ed486f79141f2c0a62047d59ff4
Error: No such image: bb9824489d6a
[root@localdev ~]# docker images -a
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED
                                                                             e548f1a579cf
ff426288ea90
                                                                                                                     2 weeks ago
2 months ago
                                                                                                                                                           109MB
207MB
 nginx
                                       latest
[root@localdev ~]#
```

• CMD : 容器启动时的默认命令

```
CMD指令格式

CMD ["executable", "param1", "param2"]

CMD ["param1", "param2"]

CMD command param1 param2
```

- EXPOSE : 暴漏容器的端口,允许外界访问容器。默认,容器不能被外界访问
- ENTRYPOINT :与 CMD 类似
- 当 ENTRYPOINT 和 CMD 同时存在时,实际执行的命令: ENTRYPOINT CMD ,即,CMD是ENTRYPOINT的参数

6.1 设置nginx容器的默认命令

	启动容器的命令
转换前	docker run -dname n1 -p 80 e07551c732a2 nginx -g "daemon off;"
转换后	docker run -dname n1 -p 80 e07551c732a2

1. Dockerfile概览

```
FROM nginx

LABEL author="yuri" description="test cmd"

RUN echo '<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>' > /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html

CMD ["nginx","-g","daemon off;"]
```

2. 构建&测试

```
[root@localhost ~]# docker images -a
REPOSITORY
                          TAG
                                                    IMAGE ID
                                                                               CREATED
                                                                                                         SIZE
centos
                          latest
                                                    2d194b392dd1
                                                                              6 days ago
                                                                                                         195MB
                                                                               2 weeks ago
                                                    e548f1a579cf
                                                                                                         109MB
nginx
                          latest
[root@localhost ~]# mkdir -p dockerfile/nginx/t4
 [root@localhost ~]# vim dockerfile/nginx/t4/Dockerfile
 [root@localhost ~]# clear
                                                                                                                  最后面有个点,表示当前路径
[root@localhost ~]# docker build -t="local/t4/nginx" dockerfile/nginx/t4/.
Sending build context to Docker daemon 2.048kB
Step 1/4 : FROM nginx
  ---> e548f1a579c
Step 2/4 : LABEL author="yuri" description="test cmd"
---> Running in b886dd9247d2
Removing intermediate container b886dd9247d2
  ---> 01128f8f9a75
Step 3/4 : RUN echo''<hl>Hello Docker!</hl>' > /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
---> Running in 6061832575ce
Removing intermediate container 6061832575ce
---> dde5626565b2
Step 4/4 : CMD ["nginx", "g", "daemon off;"]
---> Running in 225df9899eba
Removing intermediate container 225df9899eba
---> fa8744747d9f
Successfully built fa8744747d9f
Successfully tagged local/t4/nginx:latest
[root@localhost ~]# docker images
                                                                                                                          这两个没有tag的镜像,删不掉
REPOSITORY
                          TAG
                                                    IMAGE ID
                                                                              CREATED
                                                                                                         SIZE
                                                    dde5626565b2
                                                                              20 seconds ago
<none>
                          <none>
                                                                                                         109MB
local/t4/nginx
                                                    fa8744747d9f
                                                                              20 seconds ago
                                                                                                         109MB
                          latest
                                                                              21 seconds ago
<none>
                          <none>
                                                    01128f8f9a75
                                                                                                         109MB
centos
                          latest
                                                    2d194b392dd1
                                                                              6 days ago
                                                                                                         195MR
                                                    e548f1a579cf
                                                                              2 weeks ago
                                                                                                         109MR
nginx
                          latest
[root@localhost ~]# docker rmi 01128f8f9a75 dde5626565b2

Error response from daemon: conflict: unable to delete 01128f8f9a75 (cannot be forced) - image has dependent child images

Error response from daemon: conflict: unable to delete dde5626565b2 (cannot be forced) - image has dependent child images
[root@localhost ~]# docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID
                          IMAGE
                                                    COMMAND
                                                                              CREATED
                                                                                                         STATUS
                                                                                                                                   P0RTS
                                                                                                                                                             NAMES
[root@localhost ~]# docker run -d --name n4 -p 80 fa8744747d9f 625f5e4e6ac69c1f1c9849cbd2fa27f9a6996f357f798b7626ea17d20f2a9245
                                                                                              这一次启动容器的时候,不用再敲nginx的命令了
625f5e4e6ac69cff1e3649cb02f327f385756
[root@localhost ~]# docker port 625f5e4e 《容器id的前几个字符(长度任意,只要能跟其他容器区分开就行)
[root@localhost ~]# curl http:127.0.0.1:32769
[root@localhost ~]# curl http://127.0.0.1:32769
<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>
[root@localhost ~]#
```

6.2 怎么删除中间镜像

1. docker build 输出的内容

```
[root@localhost ~]# docker build -t="local/t4/nginx" dockerfile/nginx/t4/.
Sending build context to Docker daemon 2.048kB
Step 1/4 : FROM nginx
---> e548f1a579cf
Step 2/4 : LABEL author="yuri" description="test cmd"
---> Running in b886dd9247d2
Removing intermediate container b886dd9247d2
---> 01128f8f9a75
Step 3/4 : RUN echo '<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>' > /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
---> Running in 6061832575ce
Removing intermediate container 6061832575ce
---> dde5626565b2
```

```
Step 4/4 : CMD ["nginx","-g","daemon off;"]
---> Running in 225df9899eba
Removing intermediate container 225df9899eba
---> fa8744747d9f
Successfully built fa8744747d9f
Successfully tagged local/t4/nginx:latest
[root@localhost ~]# docker images -a
REPOSITORY
                  TAG
                                     IMAGE ID
                                                        CREATED
                                                                           SIZE
                                    dde5626565b2
<none>
                  <none>
                                                        20 seconds ago
                                                                          109MB
local/t4/nginx latest
                                    fa8744747d9f
                                                       20 seconds ago
                                                                          109MB
                                    01128f8f9a75
<none>
                  <none>
                                                      21 seconds ago
                                                                          109MB
centos
                 latest
                                    2d194b392dd1
                                                        6 days ago
                                                                          195MB
nginx
                  latest
                                     e548f1a579cf
                                                        2 weeks ago
                                                                           109MB
```

2. 查看是否"虚悬镜像"

- 3. 不是"虚悬镜像", 所以删不掉
- 4. 查到的资料:停掉容器,再删除local/t4/nginx,就会把这些镜像都删掉。全都删掉了...有毛用?
- 5. 或者,重启下local host再试试?很遗憾,还是删不掉。

先留个疑问吧,暂时搞不定...

6.3 去掉"-p 80"

只显示重要的步骤

1. Dockerfile

```
FROM nginx

LABEL author="yuri" description="test CMD & EXPOSE"

RUN echo '<h1>Hello Docker!</h1>' > /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html

CMD ["nginx","-g","daemon off;"]

EXPOSE 80
```

2. 启动容器

[root@localhost ~]# docker run -d --name n5 -P d4fd3e4788f9

-P ,发布exposed port

7 nginx -g "daemon off;"

- 在local host中敲的docker指令,都是在主进程中执行的命令。命令结束后,进程也就结束了
- docker run 命令结束后,进程也就结束了。所以,容器,也就关闭了
- 为了让容器继续运行,需要执行命令 docker run -d:在后台执行容器,且打印容器id
- nginx默认启动是在daemon模式下,即,跟主进程绑定了
- 为了启动nginx服务,还需要加"daemon off"指令

8 其他

8.1 ENV & WORKDIR & USER

文章有点长了,后面的命令,就不详细解释啦。需要的话,查官网的文档吧。相信,做了这么多练习,查文档的时候,也不会犯怵了吧

● ENV:设置环境变量。 ENV <key>=<value>

ENV JAVA_VERSION="1.8.0_162"

WORKDIR:设置工作目录。练习一直使用的nginx默认的目录,如果需要在镜像制作的过程中,下载、安装,需要自己指定工作目录

ENV ITBILU_PATH /home/itbilu/
WORKERDIR \$ITBILU_PATH

• USER:指定运行镜像所使用的用户

8.2 VOLUME

容器重启后,数据会丢失。所以,为了保存数据,需要指定VOLUME。

VOLUME跟当前容器没有关系,所以,写入VOLUME的数据,就不会丢失了。

多个容器,可以共用一个VOLUME。

于是,镜像、容器、VOLUME之间就有了复杂的依赖关系

8.3 ONBUILD

作为"基础镜像", ONBUILD 指令没什么用。

但是,基于这个"基础镜像"制作新的镜像时,会执行 ONBUILD 指令。

比如:当底层镜像变化后,上层镜像重新构建的时候,执行 ONBUILD 指令,就可以实现自动升级。不需要再一点点地改了。

于是,指令会形成一条线,有可能会冲突。

8.4 HEALTHCHECK

判断容器的状态。

如果程序卡死了,那么,这个容器也就不能提供服务了。这时候,容器得告知docker server,自己已经挂了。

8.5 STOPSIGNAL

默认的stop-signal是SIGTERM,在docker stop的时候会给容器内PID为1的进程发送这个signal,通过--stop-signal可以设置自己需要的signal,主要的目的是为了让容器内的应用程序在接收到signal之后可以先做一些事情,实现容器的平滑退出,如果不做任何处理,容器将在一段时间之后强制退出,会造成业务的强制中断,这个时间默认是10s

8.6 SHELL

默认的shell是 ["bin/sh", "-c"]。通过 SHELL 指令修改默认的shell,比如:

1. 在DOS (windows)中

```
SHELL ["powershell", "-command"]
```

2. 或者,在Linux中使用/bin/bash

```
SHELL ["/bin/bash", "-c"]
```

9总结

Dockfile可以通过文档的形式,描述构建过程。

在微服务领域,每个项目都依赖于特定的环境,在开发的过程中,维护Dockerfile,那么,部署时,就可以直接发布"容器"。

不会再出现"在我的电脑上运行正常,换台电脑就..."