# 三二 一站式美国留学专家

出国考试|留学申请|海外服务

# 精选托福干货资料

陪你一起斩托福

- 精选资料专线 400-011-9191
- 精选资料下载 www.smartstudy.com

# 2018年1月27日托福口语回忆和解析周琛 整理点评

#### 权威点评

总体来看本次口语考试的难度中等,在独立口语部分都没有太难,一个是地点做出什么样的改变会更宜居,另外一个是该基于自己的经历去下决定还是向他人寻求帮助,这些都是在平时授课中会经典习题中会讲到的内容。而综合口语这一块 3,4,5,6 题所给的阅读与听力材料的结构特点都比较中规中矩,但是第四题是一个心理学的概念,对于有些同学在心理学的文章的理解上会存在困难或者记忆存在困难的,这道题在定义上面会有点难,而后面的听力讲座还比较易懂,而第六题可能就不太好做了,是生物类的一个讲座,主要是其中的两个分论点中不是特别熟悉,甚至会有生词,因而影响会影响同学们对于听力内容的理解记忆,从而对作答也造成了一定的困难。

	Task1		
考题回忆	What do you think can improve your local community and make it a better place to live?		
话题分类	地点		
解题思路	本道题虽然说的是 community, 但是其实直接可以用比如说 the place I will move to 的一		
	个 characteristic 来进行作答, 比如交通便利。那如何做就可以是 perfect the transport system.		
	而后面就可以从两方面来进行说明为什么这样做能够让它变成一个更宜居的地方。1		
	more convenient to go to school, go to work and so on. 2 beneficial to keep old friends.		
参考范文	From my perspective of view, perfecting the transport system can improve the local		
	community and make it a better place to live. There are a couple of reasons to name.		
	To begin with ,it will make it more convenient for the residents to go to school, go to work,		
	go out shopping and things like that. Because of an excellent transport system, we don't have		
	to walk very long to get on a bus or take a subway, which will help greatly reduce the		
	inconvenience in going out.		
	Moreover, it can help keep old friends and it will be more likely that we can hold parties		
	more often. Perfect transport system means traveling there can't be easier and the old		
	friends will be more willing to attend the parties so that the relationship will be enhanced.		
录音	配有范文录音		

		Task 2	
考题回忆	Some people	like to make decision based on their own experience while other people prefer to	
	ask others for help such as family and friends. Which do you prefer and why?		
话题分类	人物		
解题思路	本题其实跟 some people prefer to express their opinion first while other people prefer to listen		
	to others and	then express their own opinion 这道题差不多,这种题目不管是选择前者还是	
	选择后者, 者	都是说这样做的两个优点就可以了。比如选择前者就可以说:1 develop critical	
	thinking 2 镇	股炼 independent living 的能力	
参考范文	As far as I'm concerned, I would prefer to make decision on my own. There are a couple		
	of reasons to	name.	
	Firstly, it contributes to the development of critical thinking. Making decision on one's		
	own requires a comprehensive idea of what's happening and a great balance of the		
	advantages and disadvantages of the very choice. Having undergone this kind of dilemma		
	helps master critical thinking.		
	Secondly, it does good to the mastery of independent living. We should be able to bear the		
	risks of the decision. There may be role models in our life but that will not always happen and		
	it is necessary to judge based on our own experience. Thus when problem comes, we do not		
	have to rely too much on other people and live independently.		
录音	配有范文录音		
		Task 3	
考题回忆	阅读部分	The Museum plans to offer an audio tour	
		1 learn about the museum every day not only on Friday when human guide is on	
		duty.	
		2 good chance for students to take part in the program and enrich their	
		experience	
	听力部分	The woman agrees	
		1 a majority of the students have to work or study on Friday and have little time	
		to visit the museum in the flesh	

		2 she is looking for a job and those experiences will be quite valuable	
话题分类	学校设施		
解题思路	首先本题是一个announcement, 在作答的过程中先说学校的 museum plans to offer an audio		
	tour to studen	its, 然后简要说明清楚两点理由是 1 learn about the museum every day not only	
	on Friday wh	en human guide is on duty.2 good chance for students to take part in the program	
	and enrich the	eir experience,紧接着就是表述听力对话中的女主角对于阅读材料的意思是	
	赞同的,后	面分两点阐述赞同的理由,这里面赞同的理由上会相比较于阅读材料的而言	
	更加具体充	分一些, 1 a majority of the students have to work or study on Friday and have	
	little time to	visit the museum in the flesh 2 she is looking for a job and those experiences will	
	be quite valua	able	
参考范文	The university museum is planning to offer an audio tour to students. And two reasons are		
	given. Firstly, they can learn about the museum every day not only on Friday when human		
	guide is on duty and secondly, it is a good chance for them to take part in the program and		
	enrich their experience.		
	And the woman in the conversation agrees with this and gives some reasons to support her		
	opinion. Firstly of all, the majority of the students have to work or study on Friday so that it is		
	unlikely that they will have time to visit the museum in the flesh. What's more, right now she		
	is looking for a job and those experiences will be quite valuable and may help her find a		
	suitable one.		
录音	配有范文录音		
	Task 4		
考题回忆	阅读部分	Title: ambiguity effect	
		Definition: ambiguity effect is a tendency that people prefer the well-known	
		choice even if its chances of winning are small.	
		Because the choice that has little information about its risks prevents people	
		from choosing it.	

	听力部分	The professor gives an example of his own. When he was young, he had a	
		chance to take part in a tennis competition. But he didn't know which one to	
		sign up for. One was in the town he lived in while the other is unknown to	
		him. As he knew there are many excellent players in his town, it may not be	
	so easy for him to stand out in the game. But he had few ideas of what level		
		players in the other town was like. Finally, he chose to compete in his own town	
		but didn't win any awards and he felt a little bit regretful.	
	心理学	A	
   解题思路	首先说阅读的	的部分, 先说 the reading is about an academic topic known as ambiguity effect,	
	   然后加上它的	内定义,是一个怎样的 tendency. 而后就开始听力部分的复述, 由于听力部分	
	具有 35 秒以	内的时间,所以在复述听力的时候要注意抓住这个概念的构成要素,即其中	
	两个竞赛,-	一个获胜概率已知,并且有可能很低,另一个风险未知,选择了已知概率的	
	竞赛,并且说明取得了一个怎样的结果,以及描述之后的想法即可。		
参考范文	The reading is about an academic topic known as ambiguity effect which refers to a tendency		
	that people prefer the well-known choice even if its chances of winning are small.		
	And the professor explains this by giving an example in the lecture. According to the lecture,		
	When the professor was young, he had a chance to take part in a tennis competition. But he		
	didn't know which one to sign up for. One was in the town he lived in while the other is		
	unknown to him. As he knew there are many excellent players in his town, it may not be so		
	easy for him to stand out in the game. But he had few ideas of what level the players in the		
	other town was like. Finally, he chose to compete in his own town but didn't win any awards		
	and he felt a little bit regretful.		
录音	配有范文录音	호 크	
		Task 5	
考题回忆	Woman's pro	blem: she will have a few days off with a paper due soon so she is considering	
	staying at sch	ool or going home.	
	Solution one:	stay at school writing the paper	
	Advantage1	more concentrated on finishing the paper	
	Disadvantag	ge1: family members will not be happy because she doesn't go home often.	

	Solution two: take the paper home			
	Advantage2: able to stay with family members			
	Disadvantage2: disturbed by sisters and brothers when writing the paper			
话题分类	作业选课问题			
解题思路	作答第一部,先简洁扼要地说明女生的问题是什么,要注意这里要说明清楚问题的形成,			
	这样后面的两个解决方案也不会过于突兀。 而后简要说明两个解决方案分别是怎么做			
	的,再说一下会推荐哪一个解决方案,像这题可以推荐第二个解决方案,然后说推荐理			
	由,第一个可以先说这个方案的优点,而第二点理由就可以说它的缺点可以通过什么样			
	的方式解决。			
参考范文	The woman's problem is that she will have a few days off with a paper due soon so she is			
	considering staying at school or going home. There are two possible solutions. The first one is			
	to stay at school writing the paper while the second one is to go back home and write the paper.			
	If I were her, I would choose the second solution for two reasons. Firstly, since she doesn't go			
	back home often, it would allow her to have a reunion and stay with family members for			
	several days. Although her sisters and brothers may be a little bit annoying, she can make full			
	use of her time at night and lock herself in a quiet room to finish the paper in time. So this will			
	benefit both sides.			
录音	配有范文录音			
	Task 6			
考题回忆	Explain two ways animals defend themselves by giving an example of the octopus.			
	1 camouflage, change their appearances and to blend in the environment so that the predator			
	can find them. E.g. the octopus will change the color and textural characteristics of its body			
	when approaching the coral reef and they won't be found or threatened			
	2 spraying ink, an internal organ to secrete ink and store it inside and spray the ink when			
	necessary. E.g. the octopus has an specially modified internal organ, and it will secrete enough			
	ink and store it in a bladder. When the octopus feels endangered by a predator, it will spray			
	much ink to play a important role as a screen in its escape from the predator.			
话题分类	生命科学			

解题思路	在作答时,首先总结一下本篇讲座的主旨,即用章鱼作例子讲解了动物保护自己的两种		
	方式。而后开始阐述第一个方式,伪装,先解释一下伪装是如何起作用的,然后再用章		
	鱼的作例子具体讲述它工作的原理。再接着是第二个方式,喷射墨水,同样先解释一下		
	这一方式是如何起作用的,而后用章鱼作例子进行具体的阐述。		
参考范文	In the lecture, the professor uses the example of octopus to explain two ways animals defend		
	themselves.		
	The first one is camouflage. Those animals can change their appearances to blend in the		
	environment so that the predator can not find them and they will be safe. For example, the		
	octopus will change the color and textural characteristics of its body when approaching the		
	coral reef, consequently, they won't be found or threatened by their predators or enemies.		
	The second one is spraying ink. Those animals have an internal organ to secrete ink and store		
	it inside and spray the ink when necessary. For example, the octopus has a specially modified		
	internal organ, and it will secrete enough ink and store it in a bladder. When the octopus feels		
	endangered by a predator, it will spray much ink to play an important role as a screen in its		
	escape from the predator.		
录音	配有范文录音		

### 2018年1月27日托福写作回忆和解析

#### 贺进 整理点评

	权威点评		
本次考试重复	本次考试重复了 2016.09.10 综合考题。		
	综合写作		
话题分类	自然科学		

		T			
考题回忆	总论点	Reading material: There were evidences indicating that Brendan and his clews			
		arrived North America.			
	The lecture: These evidences provided by the reading				
		unpersuasive or inadequate.			
	阅读部分	1. A story recording the journey of Brendan referred Faroe Island and Iceland,			
		which were islands in the course of the journey to North America.			
		2. The ship-making technology was already advanced enough to support			
		Brendan's journey.			
		3. There were evidences found in some places of NA proving that Brendan lived			
		there.			
	听力部分	Islands referred in story were not necessarily Faroe Island and Iceland.			
		2. Curragh designed by then researchers are different from the ship of			
		Brendan.			
		3. The signs found in NA could be left by native people of NA.			
解题思路	这篇综合写作,从逻辑上讲,分题目属于"事件真伪"类题型。阅读会提及某一事件,并				
	提供相关证据证明这个事件是真实的,听力会反驳说这些阅读提及的证据都是不够充分				
	的。				
参考范文	请根据阅读	艮据阅读和听力要点原创范文			
	The reading material hold the argument that there were evidences indicating that Brendan and				
	his clews arrived North America. However, in the lecture, the professor believes that these				
	evidences provided by the reading material were unpersuasive or inadequate.				
	Firstly, the reading passage cites a story recording the journey of Brendan, referring Faroe				
	Island, and Iceland which were islands in the course of the journey to North America. In				
	contrast, the	professor refutes the theory of the reading material, and he regards that islands			
	referred in st	cory were not necessarily Faroe Island and Iceland. These islands could be other			
	places.				
	Secondly, the	e reading passage provides another evidence that the ship-making technology was			

already advanced enough to support Brendan's journey. On the contrary, the professor in the lecture argues that Curragh designed by then researchers are different from the ship of Brendan. Though Curragh was able to finish a journey to NA, Brendan's ship cannot achieve the long distance expenditure to NA.

At last, the reading material describes evidences found in some places of NA proving that Brendan lived there. However, the professor also gives an opposite opinion. He insists that native people of NA could leave these signs. Some of these signs were similar to the alphabets of Irish, but most of these signs were images like suns and praying hands.

	of Irish, but most of these signs were images like suns and praying hands.			
独立写作				
话题分类	教育			
考题回忆	Which one of the reason is most important in helping students to study in colleges and			
	universities?			
	A. Having access to the university tutors who can provide individual instruction for the			
	students who have difficulty in study.			
	B. Having the help and encouragement from the family and friends.			
	C. Having excellent teachers in high-school who can help the students before the university.			
解题思路	每次把写考试范文当文学创作,就会憋上火。			
	大学教育的意义是什么?怎样才能让大学时光不虚度?感觉一碗浓鸡汤又要出现在前			
	方。			
	"三选一"题型的问法通常就是:如下选项哪一个最好(或者是哪一个最不好)选项有A、			
	B、C。假设我们的总观点是:"我认为A最好",那么分论点可以论述:A好理由1;A好理			
	由2,当然, 还可以补充说明:B和C为什么不够好。			
	对于这一道题目,这一次我们选择C,即:好的高中老师能够最大程度的帮助学生在大			
	学中接受教育。可以从如下三方面来行论述,			

- 1. 高中生的三观未定,容易受到外界影响,好的老师能够引领他们为将来做准备;
- 2. 高中时期接受的教育是一个人未来学术与职业生涯的基础;
- 3. 重视高中教育, 能够 让高中生不浪费他们的大学时光, 也能够受益更多年轻人。

#### 参考范文

#### 原创范文

As the cradle of learning, schools play a central role in cultivating the new pillars of society. Thus, a sound and well-maintained educational system will boost the further development of a nation. Such a system encompasses different components, including preschool education, basic education, higher education and continuing education. In order to enable colleges and universities to benefit more students, I have a notion that excellent teachers in high school can help students before they attend colleges and universities.

To begin with, high school students who are full of curiosities about the money-oriented world are supposed to be instructed by wise teachers. It is during this special period of life that one's values are easily affected and primarily formed. Thus, in order to adopt a correct attitude toward wealth, they should be required to comprehend the most fundamental theories about this world. Under the overpowering influences of the information age, young people severely lack the common sense and the ability to distinguish between right and wrong. Witnessing the varied conducts of adults, they would instinctively wonder about the truth hidden inside. Thereafter, they might receive some misleading and be negatively influence.

Misunderstandings, misconceptions and misjudgments should be the greatest hazard to the innocent minds of teenagers. Obviously, all these concerns can be saved if more excellent teachers are hired to educate these teenagers in high schools.

In addition, the education a person receives in high school is the foundation of his future academic and career life. Teenagers start a brand new stage of their life since the first day of their high school study. If the foundation of a skyscraper is unstable, how could it endure the overwhelming weight and height of its superstructure? A poorly-guided high school student will hardly get the opportunity to be enrolled by a promising university. It is during these

critical years of learning that a high school student's potential begins to show and learning structure is established. It is wise decision on the part of high school teachers to help teenagers make early preparations for the further college and university life.

Last but not least, everyone cannot ignore the truth that number of high school students is larger than that of college and university students. Laying emphasis on the education of high school students by hiring excellent high school teachers will bring substantial benefits to society in whole. According to the statistics from UNESCO, number of high school students in China amounts to quadruple of young people having the chance to receive advanced education. In other words, giving high school students superb education not only helps these future college and university students but also benefits the majority of young people.

All in all, emphasizing the importance of high school teachers will help young people cherish their time in college and university and obtain more achievements.

## 2018年1月27日托福阅读回忆和解析 黄凤迪 整理点评

Passage one	学科分类	题目
	生物类	Giant Water Bug with Eggs on the Male Bug's Back

内容回忆	第一段:有一些虫子会在加	维性背上产卵,其中农包括文章主要谈论的那种虫子。
	比会不断减少(至于为啥, 此无法得到足够的氧气, 加	在背上产卵。因为随着卵的体积的增大,体积与表面积的对比一下平方和立方谁指数增加会更快就可以啦),因 维性背着卵,在空气中,会比在水里更容易吸收氧气,而 去,这样就不会造成雄性因为离开水里时间太久,干燥而
	第三段:解释了卵的体积之需要在成年的时候足够大,	大的原因:它们的食物都是比较大型的动物,因此,它们才能抓住这些动物
	第四段:这些虫子成年之前约 50-60mm,所以生下来源	前只能蜕壳 5-6 次,每次蜕壳成长的速度都是恒定的,大就必须足够大。
	词汇题: guard = protect suitable=appropr	iate
参考阅读	TPO32 Distribution of Tropical Bee Colonies	
Passage two	学科分类	题目
	考古类	Did Clovis People Eat Plant as Main Source of Food?
内容回忆		vis 人有可能食用植物为主要的食物来源。 这些考古发现 石头,谷物的外壳残留以及磨损严重的牙齿。
		直物,但并不是它们的主要食物来源。
	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /	巨物,但并不是自用的主要及物术体。

	词汇题: sustain=maintain		
	adjustable=adaptable		
	TPO14 Pastoralism in Ancie	ant Inner Furacia	
多 <b>分</b>	TPO24 Moving into Pueblos		
Passage three	学科分类		
i ussuge three	考古 商业	How Did Shipping Cost Reduce?	
   内容回忆		加强贸易的投入,但是贸易的利润并不高,因为运输成本	
	十分的高。		
		因此英国想出了一个办法,就是依靠海军来护航上传,	
		所船上的武器和武装人员的数量, 进而增加商船的载货量,	
	提升了贸易的利润 第二个问题是,只要船员不在本国,无论是穿上还是港口,贸易公司都要支付船员工资,因此使得商品的价格非常的高,有时候由于海关原因,商船要在港口停留超		
	   过一百天因此,买卖双方望	要协商税来支付船员的薪水,因此某种意义上,阻碍了商	
	业的发展、最终、英国选择了在港口建立货仓、通过租用货仓存储商品的方式、约了留守船员的薪水、同时使得商业变得更加繁荣。		
	词汇题:		
	1 : Degree=Level		
	2: Meager=partly		
	3: incorporate=contain		
参考阅读	TPO6 Powering the Industri	al Revolution	
	TPO26 Energy and the Indus	strial Revolution	

所考词汇	Degree=Level
	Meager=partly
	incorporate=contain
	sustain=maintain
	adjustable=adaptable
	guard = protect
	suitable=appropriate

### 2018年1月27日托福听力回忆和解析 梅芳 整理点评

#### 权威点评

本次和大家分享的是 2018 年 1 月 27 日托福听力真题及解析的内容。参加本场托福考试的同学考得如何呢?本次托福考试考到了哪些托福真题呢?有没有遇到加试呢? 智课老师第 1 时间为你整理最全的托福听力考试真题回忆,虽然每一道题目的内容不是很完整,但是我们能够从考生回顾的内容中,获取近期托福听力考试题型的一个总体走势。本场考试还是以高频的论文作业场景的对话及生物和艺术类讲座为主要考察对象,其次心理学和建筑学相对低频的学科也有出现,平时备考也不能掉以轻心。

Conversation 1		
话题分类	工作场景(学生和职业规划办公室员工)	
内容回忆	学生要找工作了,来找教授咨询。教授说可以去学校网站学习相关的简历制作方法。可	
	以参加学校内的招聘会。如果公司有意向就会给学生发邮件约时间面试。学生说面试没	
	信心。教授说我们有专门的培训项目,模拟面试中可能提到的问题。	
参考听力	TPO6C1 Questions about Career Fair	
Conversation 2		
话题分类	论文作业场景(学生和教授)	

内容回忆	学生本来想参加一个戏剧表演,但是由于该剧是用希腊语演出,学生不会说,所以不想
	去。但是他说可以做一些幕后工作,比如调光,制作道具等。教授说这些已经有专人做
	了。学生可以从其他方面贡献:很多观众都是家长和其他专业的学生,他们也不懂希腊
	语。所以让学生帮忙制作一些剧情的翻译。
参考听力	TPO7C1 Volunteering for a Retirement Party
	Conversation 3
话题分类	校园日常生活场景(学生与停车场管理员)
内容回忆	学生向 parking administrator 抱怨自己 parking 的困难: 自己有 parking permit。但有时
	没位置,然后有时还会被收费。因为哪在维修,而且她这个学期是早上的课车位紧张,
	管理员说可以停出去(不太确定)还可以骑单车,甚至走路上学。
参考听力	TPO16C1 Complaining about the Choir Rehearsal Space
	Lecture 1
话题分类	心理学学习能力
内容回忆	知识有两种: 先天就会的;后天学习的。婴儿可以通过先天的判断能力和信息处理能力
	推导出知识。做了一个实验,实验中有一个盒子,里面装了三个绿色圆形物体和一个红
	色三角形物体。把盒子里的东西倒出来,如果是红色的,婴儿就会吃惊。吃惊的表现是:
	盯着盒子看更长的时间。
参考听力	TPO43L2 Approximate Number Sense
	Lecture 2
话题分类	环境科学水对于地球上生命的意义
内容回忆	主要讲述水的两种能力:
	1. 维持稳定的气温
	水的液态温度范围特别大(0-100)其他液体都不是。所以地球上大多数水都是以液态存在
	的。海洋可以维持地球的气温。
	2. 水是一个很好的溶剂
	水可以溶解绝大部分污染物,减少污染物的危害。学生提问:硫酸不是更强?教授纠正:
	硫酸是腐蚀,不是溶解。
参考听力	TPO34L2 APS Digestion 和 TPO33L2 Colorado's Water

Lecture 3		
话题分类	生物学自然选择进化论	
内容回忆	鲨鱼的下巴是自然选择的结果。自然选择的前提是随机的基因突变。基因突变大多数都	
	是没用的甚至是负面的。只有少部分突变是对生物有益的。比如鲨鱼的腮,突变成强有	
	力的下巴,提高咬合能力。鲨鱼表面的粗糙角质突变成锋利的牙齿。这两种特性都可以	
	帮助鲨鱼更好地捕猎,所以选择性保留下来。	
参考听力	TPO33L3 Adaptation to Environment(Notothenioids)	
Lecture 4		
话题分类	其他低频学科建筑学	
内容回忆	埃菲尔铁塔在当时倍受批评。因为比较裸露,像铁轨一样。当时的社会主流是经典艺术	
	建筑,比如庞大的主入口,原型的穹顶等等。但是1910年一些年轻人开始欣赏埃菲尔	
	铁塔,开始变得流行。后来甚至有很多艺术家以埃菲尔铁塔为题做画。	
参考听力	TPO33L1 the Great Pyramids	
Lecture 5		
话题分类	生物类	
内容回忆	sea snakes drink salt water?eaperiments 表明, sea snake drink fresh water, 然后有两种陆地	
	蛇与它类似,讲了 sea snack 依靠一种 lens 在 sea water 里存活, sea snake 虽然有过滤 salt	
	water 的 gland 但是更喜欢 fresh water	
参考听力	TPO21L3 Snakes-Evolution Theory	
Lecture 6		
话题分类	艺术类	
内容回忆	美国电影从它作为 group activity 角度开始的默片 (short, silent film) 很多人看,包括家	
	庭,移民,不同阶层的人们也会一起看;到后来有了声音,人们能够说话,也有音乐,	
	更长了,但是看的人少了,因为需要有语言能力才能看。	
参考听力	TPO22L4 Musicians and Film Industry	









# 一站式美国留学专家出国考试 | 留学申请 | 海外服务

### 托福备考路上 智课帮你过关斩将

同样的时间 更高的分数



托福最新资讯-最新资讯、专业解读都在这里

https://www.smartstudy.com/toefl/article/



托福资料论坛-精选全网好资料,一站搞定

https://bbs.smartstudy.com/forum-gid-1.html



托福名师公开课-大牌名师干货直播+专业答疑

https://www.smartstudv.com/lives



### 智课斩托福APP 扫码立即下载

全网六大题库 智能练习计划 写作口语批改



### 托福学习社群 加小姐姐入群

每日学习福利 和小伙伴一起过托福

