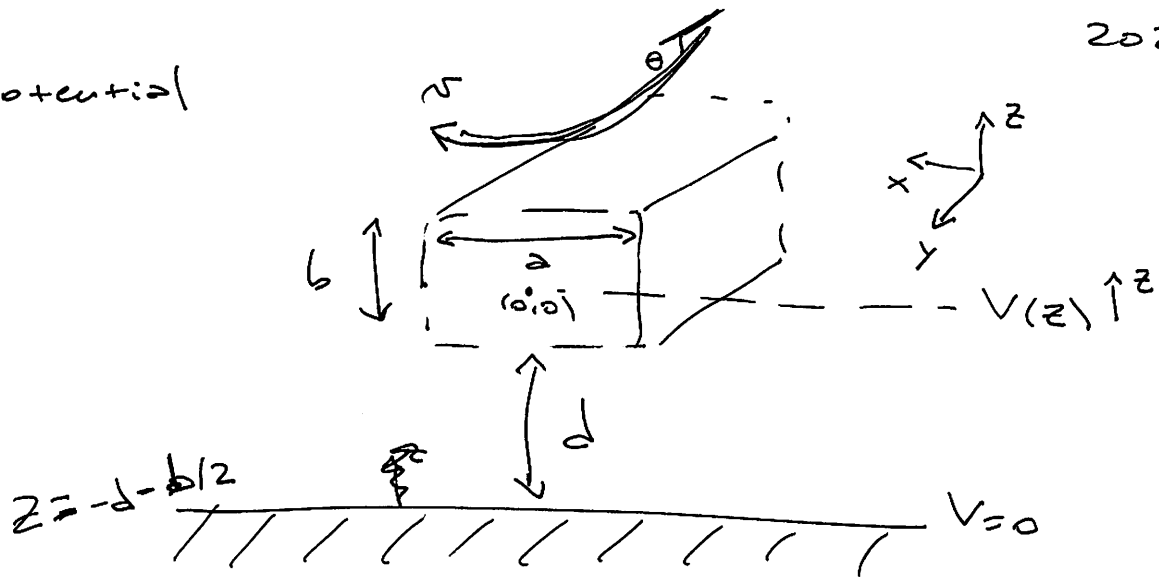


Potential

2025-05-27

(1)



$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} dz V(z)$
 $z = -d - b/2$
 image method

$N_{\perp \infty} = N \sin \theta$
 $N_y = N$
 $N_z \rightarrow$ Motion Equation

$$\frac{dz}{dz} = \sqrt{\frac{2eV(z) + N_{\perp \infty}^2}{m\gamma}}$$

$$\Delta = \frac{2e}{m\gamma} V(z) + N_{\perp \infty}^2 \Big| = 0 \Leftrightarrow z_{min} = z$$

$z = z_{min}$

$$\frac{V(z)_{min}}{V_0} = - \frac{N_{\perp \infty}^2}{V_0} \frac{m\gamma}{2e}$$

$$\frac{V(z_{min})}{V_0} = - \frac{N^2 \sin^2 \theta}{V_0} \frac{m\gamma}{2e}$$

$$N = \gamma c = - \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{V_0} \frac{c^2 m_e}{2e} \frac{\beta^2 \gamma}{2e}$$

value in $\frac{eV}{c}$

(2)

$$\frac{2e}{m_e \gamma} V(z) + N_{\perp \infty}^2 = 0$$

$$z = z_{min}$$

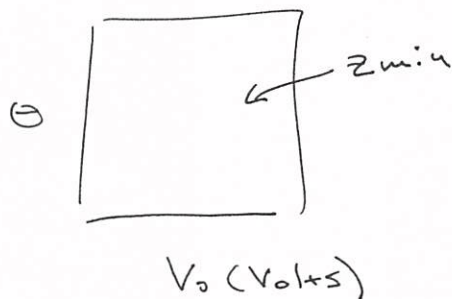
$$\frac{V(z_{min})}{V_0} = - \frac{N_{\perp \infty}^2}{V_0} \frac{m_e \gamma}{2e}$$

$$N = \beta c, N_{\perp \infty} = N \sin \theta$$

$$\frac{V(z_{min})}{V_0} = - \frac{L_g^2 \theta^2}{V_0} \frac{c^2 m_e}{2e} \beta^2 \gamma$$

value in

$$eV = e \cdot V \rightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} [V_0] = V \\ [e] = e \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} \text{cancel} \\ \text{out} \end{array}$$



$$\frac{V(z_{min})}{V_0} = \frac{c^2 m_e}{V_0 \cdot e} \left[- \frac{L_g^2 \theta^2 \beta^2 \gamma}{2} \right]$$

$\hookrightarrow z_{min}$ satisfies this equation