

03/03/2023

$$\vec{E} = \frac{ie}{\pi} \int d^3\vec{k} \left[\frac{\vec{k}/\epsilon - \frac{(\omega/c)}{\epsilon} \vec{v}/c}{k^2 - \epsilon (\omega/c)^2} \right] e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{r}} \delta(\omega - k_x v) \quad \left(\frac{03/03/2023}{v = v \hat{x}} \right)$$

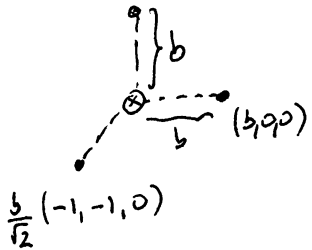
~~$k_x = \frac{\omega}{v}$~~

$$= \frac{ie}{\pi v} \int dk_y dk_z \left[\frac{\vec{k}/\epsilon - (\omega/c) \vec{v}/c}{k^2 - \epsilon (\omega/c)^2} \right] e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{r}}$$

$$\vec{k} = \left(\frac{\omega}{v}, k_y, k_z \right)$$

$$= \frac{ie}{\pi v} \int dk_y dk_z \left(\frac{(\omega/v)/\epsilon - (\omega/c) v/c}{k^2 - \epsilon (\omega/c)^2} e^{i\vec{k} \cdot \vec{r}} \right. \\ \left. \frac{k_y/\epsilon}{k^2 - \epsilon (\omega/c)^2} \right. \\ \left. \frac{k_z \epsilon}{k^2 - \epsilon (\omega/c)^2} \right)$$

$$\lambda_y^2 = k_x^2 + (\omega/v)^2 - \epsilon (\omega/c)^2 \\ = k^2 - \epsilon (\omega/c)^2 - k_y^2 \\ \lambda_z^2 = k^2 - \epsilon (\omega/c)^2 - k_z^2 \\ = \left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 + k_y^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2 \\ (0, k_y, 0)$$



$$= \frac{ie}{\pi v} \left(\left[\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right) \frac{1}{\epsilon} - \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right) \frac{v}{c} \right] \int dk_y \int dk_z \frac{e^{i(\omega/v)x} e^{ik_y y} e^{ik_z z}}{k_z^2 + \lambda_z^2} \right. \\ \left. \frac{e^{i(\omega/v)x}}{\epsilon} \int dk_y e^{ik_y y} \int dk_z \frac{e^{ik_z z}}{k_z^2 + \lambda_z^2} \right. \\ \left. \frac{e^{i(\omega/v)x}}{\epsilon} \int dk_z e^{ik_z z} \int dk_y \frac{e^{ik_y y}}{k_y^2 + \lambda_y^2} \right)$$

$$(k_y, k_z) \Rightarrow (k, \varphi)$$

~~$\int dk \frac{e^{ikx}}{k^2 + \lambda^2} = \pi \text{sign}(x) e^{-\lambda|x|}$~~

$$\int dk \frac{e^{ikx}}{k^2 + \lambda^2} = \frac{\pi}{\lambda} e^{-\lambda|x|}$$

$$= \frac{ie}{\epsilon v} \left(\left[\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right) - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right) \frac{v}{c} \right] e^{i(\omega/v)x} \int dk_y \frac{e^{-\lambda_z z} e^{ik_y y}}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2 + k_y^2}} \right. \\ e^{i(\omega/v)x} \int dk_y \frac{e^{-\lambda_z z} e^{ik_y y} k_y}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2 + k_y^2}} \\ e^{i(\omega/v)x} \int dk_z \frac{e^{-\lambda_y y} e^{ik_z z} k_z}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2 + k_z^2}} \right)$$

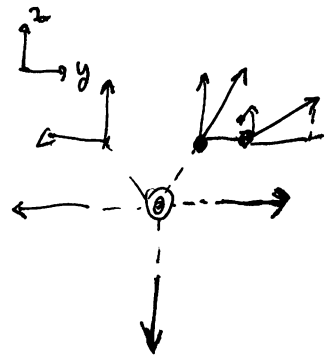
In polar coordinates:

$$k_y = k_{||} \cos(\varphi) \quad k_z = k_{||} \sin(\varphi)$$

$$dk_y dk_z = k_{||} dk_{||} d\varphi$$

$$\vec{k}_{||} \cdot \vec{R} = k_{||} R \cos(\varphi - \varphi_R)$$

$$\vec{R} = R (\cos(\varphi_R), \sin(\varphi_R))$$



$$\vec{E} = \frac{ie}{\pi \omega \epsilon} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left[\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right) - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right) \frac{v}{c} \right] e^{i(\omega/v)z} \int dk_{||} k_{||} \int d\varphi \frac{e^{i k_{||} R \cos(\varphi - \varphi_R)}}{\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 + k_{||}^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2} \\ & e^{i(\omega/v)z} \int dk_{||} k_{||}^* \int d\varphi \frac{e^{i k_{||} R \cos(\varphi - \varphi_R)}}{\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 + k_{||}^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2} \cos(\varphi) k_{||} \\ & e^{i(\omega/v)z} \int dk_{||} k_{||}^* \int d\varphi \frac{e^{i k_{||} R \cos(\varphi - \varphi_R)}}{\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 + k_{||}^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2} \sin(\varphi) k_{||} \end{aligned} \right]$$

$$= \frac{2ie}{\pi \omega \epsilon} e^{i(\omega/v)z} \left[\begin{aligned} & \left[\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right) - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right) \frac{v}{c} \right] \int dk_{||} k_{||} \frac{J_0(k_{||} R)}{\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 + k_{||}^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2} \\ & i \cos(\varphi_R) \int dk_{||} k_{||}^2 \frac{J_1(k_{||} R)}{\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 + k_{||}^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2} \\ & i \sin(\varphi_R) \int dk_{||} k_{||}^2 \frac{J_1(k_{||} R)}{\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 + k_{||}^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2} \end{aligned} \right]$$

$$\frac{\omega}{v} \left(1 - \epsilon \frac{v^2}{c^2} \right) = \frac{\omega}{v} \frac{1}{\gamma^2}$$

$$\gamma = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \epsilon \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

$$\sqrt{E_y^2 + E_z^2} \text{ for the same } |\vec{R} - \vec{R}_0|$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int dk_{||} \frac{k_{||} J_0(k_{||} R)}{\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 + k_{||}^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2} &= K_0 \left(\left[\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2 \right] R \right) \\ \int dk_{||} \frac{k_{||}^2 J_1(k_{||} R)}{\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 + k_{||}^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2} &= \left[\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2 \right] K_1 \left(\left[\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 - \epsilon \left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2 \right] R \right) \\ \frac{\omega^2}{v^2} \left(\frac{1}{\gamma^2} - \epsilon \left(\frac{v}{c} \right)^2 \right) &\equiv a = \frac{\omega^2}{v^2 \gamma^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{2ie}{\pi \omega \epsilon} e^{i(\omega/v)z} \left[\begin{aligned} & \frac{\omega}{v} K_0(aR) \\ & i \cos(\varphi_R) a K_1(aR) \\ & i \sin(\varphi_R) a K_1(aR) \end{aligned} \right] = \frac{2ie \omega}{\gamma^2 v^2 \epsilon} e^{i(\omega/v)z} \left[\begin{aligned} & K_0 \left(\frac{\omega}{v} R / \gamma^2 \right) \\ & - K_1 \left(\frac{\omega}{v} R / \gamma^2 \right) \cos(\varphi_R) \\ & - K_1 \left(\frac{\omega}{v} R / \gamma^2 \right) \sin(\varphi_R) \end{aligned} \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} E_y &= \frac{e}{2\pi\omega} \int \frac{dk_y}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 + k_y^2}} e^{i(\omega/v)z} e^{i k_y z} e^{i \sqrt{\left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2 - \left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 - k_y^2} |z-b|} i k_y \\ E_z &= \frac{-e}{2\pi\omega} \int dk_y e^{i(\omega/v)z} e^{i k_y z} e^{i \sqrt{\left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2 - \left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 - k_y^2} |z-b|} \end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{\left(\frac{\omega}{c} \right)^2 - \left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2 - k_y^2} \approx i \sqrt{k_y^2 + \left(\frac{\omega}{v} \right)^2}$$