

Assignment 2 -Developing a highly available Photo Album website

Sanyam Verma, Thursday 08:30AM -10:30 AM, 09-10-2022

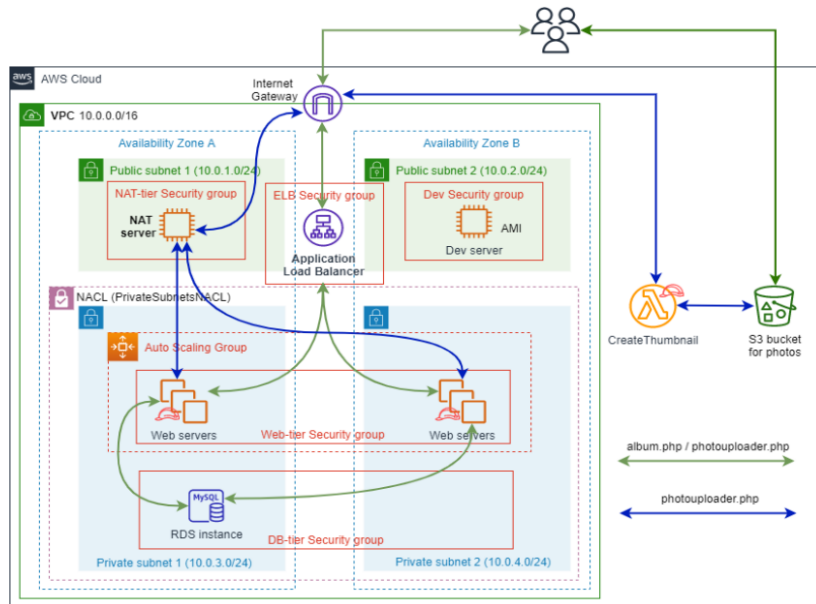
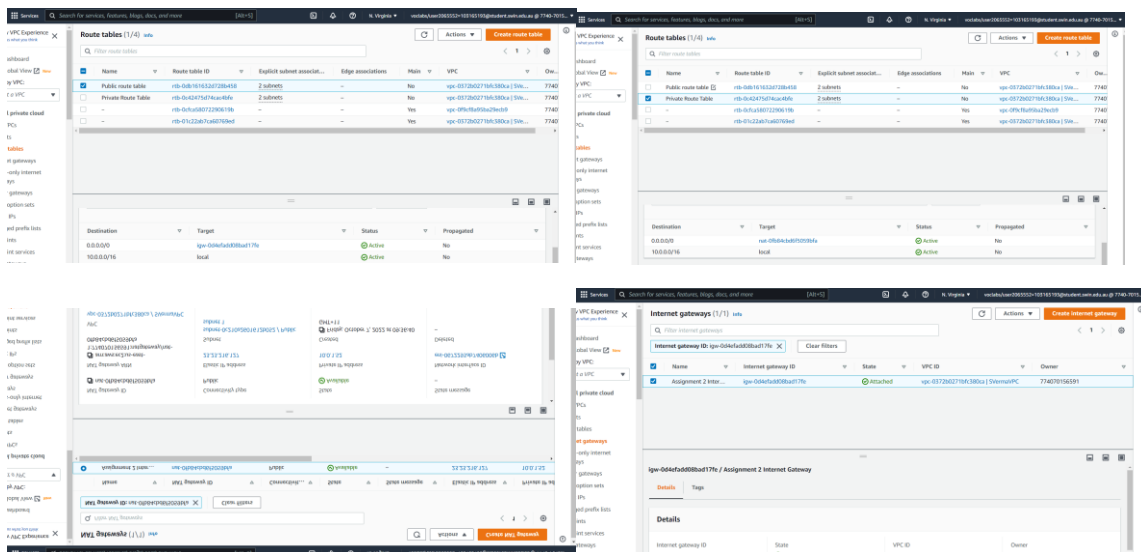


Figure 1 - Architecture diagram

Fig1

1. **VPC configured with 2AZs both with public and private subnets. Public and private route tables route to IGW and NAT-** In fig 2 a VPC is created with 4 subnets (2 public and 2 private) with different CIDR ranges connected to it. VPC has 2 availability zones with 1 public and 1 private in one availability zones and 1 public, 1 private in other availability zones. Also, public subnets are connected to public route table and private route tables are connected to private subnets. Also, public route table is connected to internet gateway and private route table is connected to NAT gateway for the traffic allowance as shown in fig 1.



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Your VPCs (1/2) Info

Filter VPCs

Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP
--	vpc-0f9cf8a95ba29ecb9	Available	172.31.0.0/16	--	dopt-0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SVermaVPC	vpc-0372b0271bfc380ca	Available	10.0.0.0/16	--	dopt-0

Details

VPC ID vpc-0372b0271bfc380ca

State Available

Tenancy Default

Default VPC No

Network mapping unit metrics Disabled

DHCP option set dopt-0180306bd224f1c75

IPv4 CIDR 10.0.0.0/16

Route 53 Resolver DNS Firewall rule groups

DNS hostnames Enabled

Main route table rtb-01c22ab7ca60769ed

IPv6 pool --

Owner ID 774070156591

DNS resolution Enabled

Main network ACL acl-03c1ceb84c910a16

IPv6 CIDR (Network border group) --

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Subnets (4/10) Info

Filter subnets

Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR
--	subnet-044426fe21f2ac3bf	Available	vpc-0f9cf8a95ba29ecb9	172.31.80.0/20	--
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private subnet 1	subnet-0737a46f9c2c92134	Available	vpc-0372b0271bfc380ca Sve...	10.0.3.0/24	--
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Public subnet 2	subnet-0e61808692201d0f1	Available	vpc-0372b0271bfc380ca Sve...	10.0.2.0/24	--
--	subnet-0b54c5607b5cf7cb	Available	vpc-0f9cf8a95ba29ecb9	172.31.32.0/20	--
--	subnet-084501dc347c371e	Available	vpc-0f9cf8a95ba29ecb9	172.31.16.0/20	--
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Public subnet 1	subnet-0c210a2601612b052	Available	vpc-0372b0271bfc380ca Sve...	10.0.1.0/24	--
--	subnet-00c28b0f6cf58b7b6	Available	vpc-0f9cf8a95ba29ecb9	172.31.48.0/20	--
--	subnet-059844c37913c9df1	Available	vpc-0f9cf8a95ba29ecb9	172.31.0.0/20	--
--	subnet-03dff56ff6fbb976	Available	vpc-0f9cf8a95ba29ecb9	172.31.64.0/20	--
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private subnet 2	subnet-023255a7a2791a30a	Available	vpc-0372b0271bfc380ca Sve...	10.0.4.0/24	--

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subnet-023255a7a2791a30a / Private subnet 2

Details

Subnet ID subnet-023255a7a2791a30a

Subnet ARN arn:aws:ec2:us-east-1:774070156591:subnet/subnet-023255a7a2791a30a

State Available

Availability Zone us-east-1b

IPv4 CIDR 10.0.4.0/24

Availability Zone ID us-east-1a

Network ACL acl-03c1ceb84c910a16

Route table rtb-0a42475d74acadb4c | Private Route Table

Auto-assign customer-owned IPv4 address No

Auto-assign public IPv4 address No

Customer-owned IPv4 pool No

Default subnet No

Customer-owned IPv4 pool No

IPv4 CIDR reservations --

IPv4 CIDR reservations --

Resource name DNS AAAA record Disabled

Resource name DNS AAAA record Disabled

subnet-0737a46f9c2c92134 / Private subnet 1

Details

Subnet ID subnet-0737a46f9c2c92134

Subnet ARN arn:aws:ec2:us-east-1:774070156591:subnet/subnet-0737a46f9c2c92134

State Available

Availability Zone us-east-1b

IPv4 CIDR 10.0.3.0/24

Availability Zone ID us-east-1a

Network ACL acl-03c1ceb84c910a16

Route table rtb-0a42475d74acadb4c | Private Route Table

Auto-assign customer-owned IPv4 address No

Auto-assign public IPv4 address No

Customer-owned IPv4 pool No

Default subnet No

Customer-owned IPv4 pool No

IPv4 CIDR reservations --

IPv4 CIDR reservations --

Resource name DNS AAAA record Disabled

Resource name DNS AAAA record Disabled

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subnet-0c210a2601612b052 / Public subnet 1

Details

Subnet ID subnet-0c210a2601612b052

Subnet ARN arn:aws:ec2:us-east-1:774070156591:subnet/subnet-0c210a2601612b052

State Available

Availability Zone us-east-1a

IPv4 CIDR 10.0.1.0/24

Availability Zone ID us-east-1a

Network ACL acl-03c1ceb84c910a16

Route table rtb-0a42475d74acadb4c | Public Route Table

Auto-assign customer-owned IPv4 address No

Auto-assign public IPv4 address No

Customer-owned IPv4 pool No

Default subnet No

Customer-owned IPv4 pool No

IPv4 CIDR reservations --

IPv4 CIDR reservations --

Resource name DNS AAAA record Disabled

Resource name DNS AAAA record Disabled

subnet-0e61808692201d0f1 / Public subnet 2

Details

Subnet ID subnet-0e61808692201d0f1

Subnet ARN arn:aws:ec2:us-east-1:774070156591:subnet/subnet-0e61808692201d0f1

State Available

Availability Zone us-east-1b

IPv4 CIDR 10.0.2.0/24

Availability Zone ID us-east-1a

Network ACL acl-03c1ceb84c910a16

Route table rtb-0a42475d74acadb4c | Public Route Table

Auto-assign customer-owned IPv4 address No

Auto-assign public IPv4 address No

Customer-owned IPv4 pool No

Default subnet No

Customer-owned IPv4 pool No

IPv4 CIDR reservations --

IPv4 CIDR reservations --

Resource name DNS AAAA record Disabled

Resource name DNS AAAA record Disabled

Fig 2

2. **Security groups correctly configured** – For the DBserverSG outbound traffic is from web servers via via MYSQL/Aurora. For the WebserverSG inbound rules from ELB security group is allowed via HTTP. DevserverSG is all traffic allowed according to specifications (it does not follow least privilege principle). The ELB security group inbound rules is all HTTP, HTTPS(it accepts from all servers that sends HTTP,HTTPS servers) as shown in fig 3.

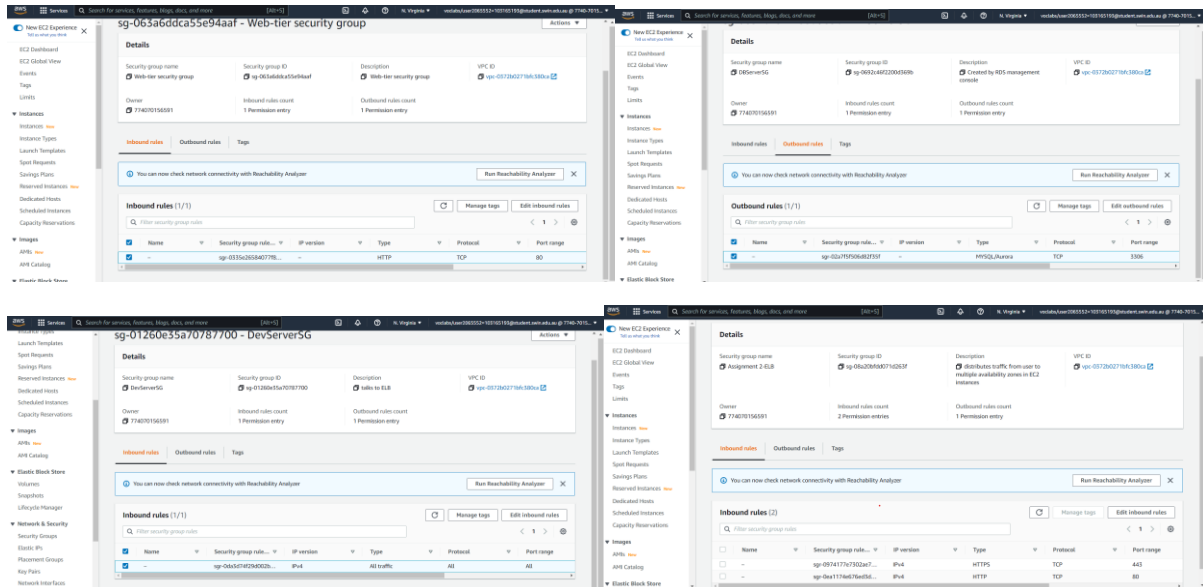
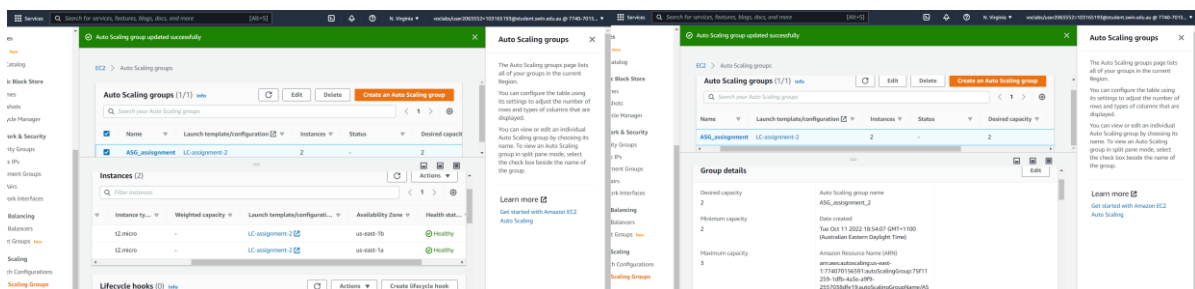


Fig 3

3. **ASG configured and working correctly** - The minimum number of servers is 2. The maximum number of servers is 3. Also, there is a target tracking scaling policy to keep the request count per target of your ELB target group at 30 for Auto Scaling group. Also, it launches instances in private subnets as shown in fig 4.



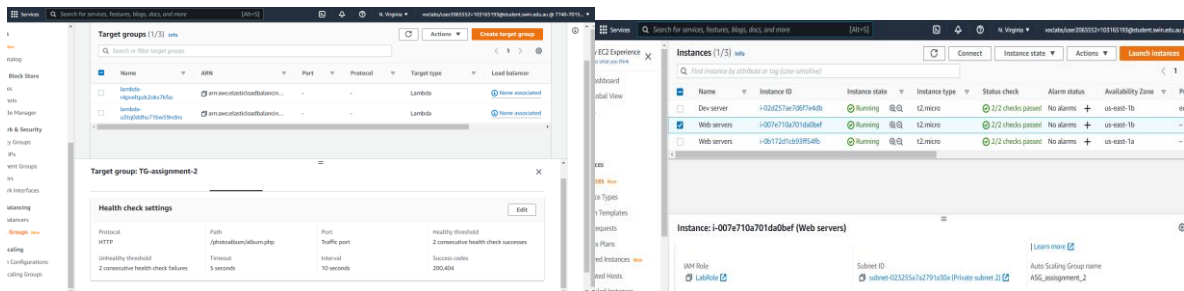


Fig 4

4. **ELB configured correctly with elastic IP public address** – It launches web servers by auto scaling group in the private subnets, and all the health checks of these instances are healthy which is done by target groups for the instances launched by auto scaling group in private subnets as shown in fig 5.

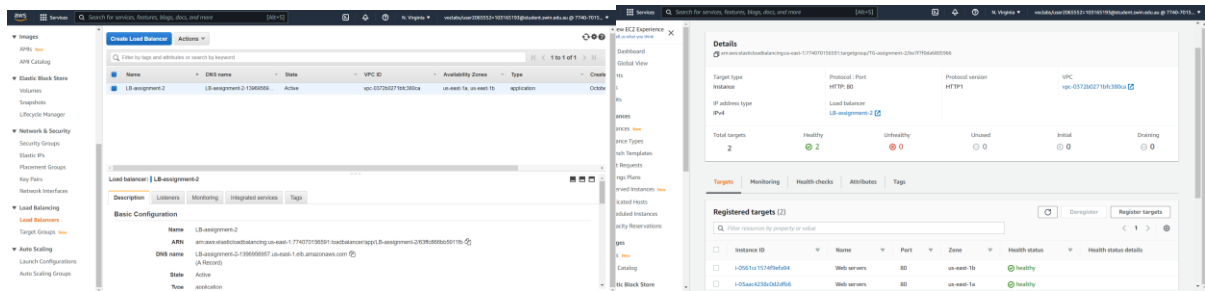
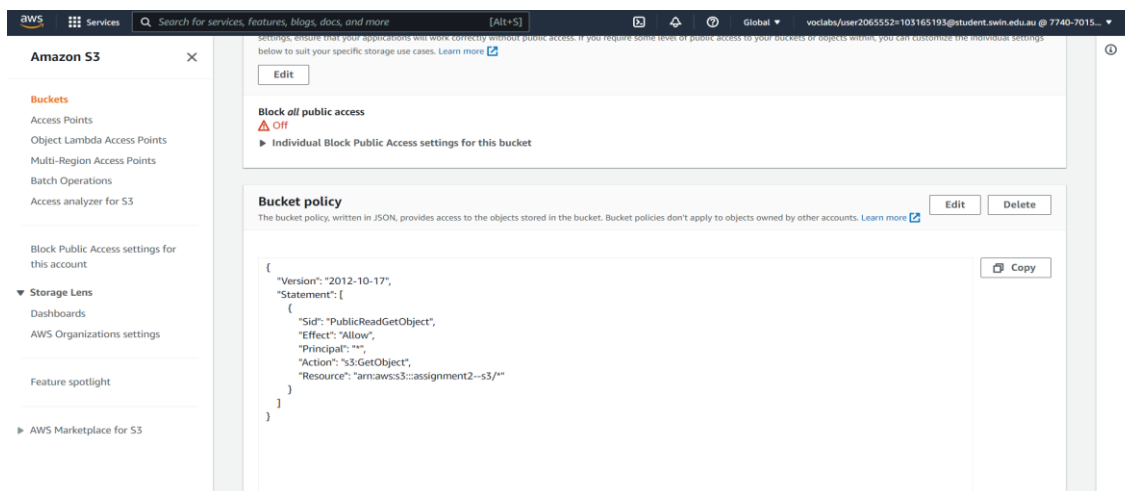


Fig 5

5. **Photos stored in S3 are correctly accessible and bucket policy is correct** – It is an example as shown image 4.3, if we copy the object URL and paste it in on browser, it is accessible on the browser tab. All objects (photos) in this S3 bucket are publicly available. An appropriate access policy to enable public access to all available objects in this S3 bucket. The S3 bucket policy is configured correctly that restricts access to a specific HTTP referrer as shown in fig 3 as shown in fig 6.



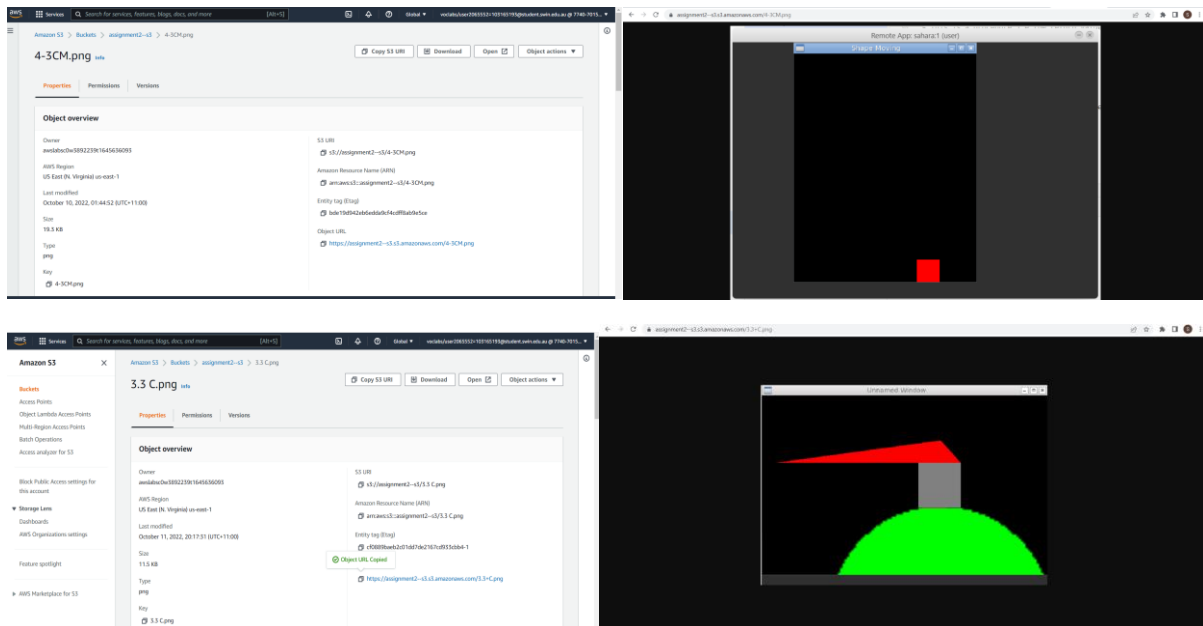


Fig 6

6. Lambda configured and working correctly – It follows the specifications of runtime python 3.7 and an IAM role is configured with policies that allow this Lambda function to get objects from and put objects into the S3 bucket and it resizes the size of the image in S3 bucket. Also, the test the function with our bucket and image details in the event JSON tab and it was successful as shown in fig 3 as shown in fig 7.

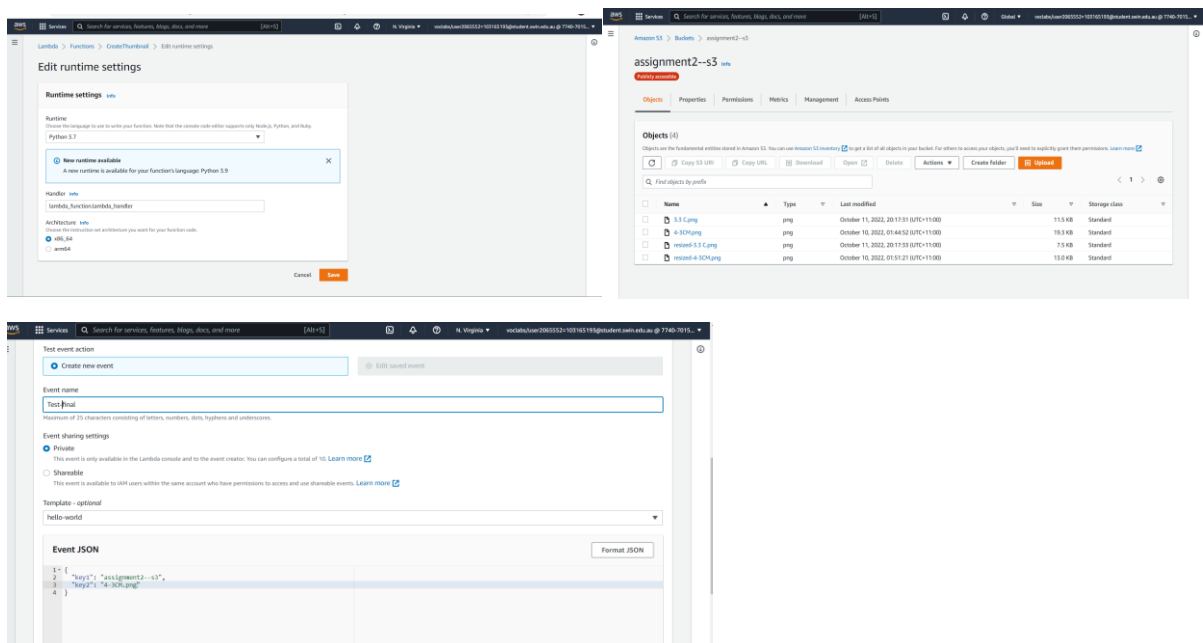


Fig 7

7. RDS configured and working correctly – website is accessible through database and it resides in private subnets (1,2) with the VPC attached to it, it also has webserverSG security rule which sends traffic to web servers as shown in fig 8. PhpMyAdmin was accessible via Dev server, it is only possible if it's configuration is correct.

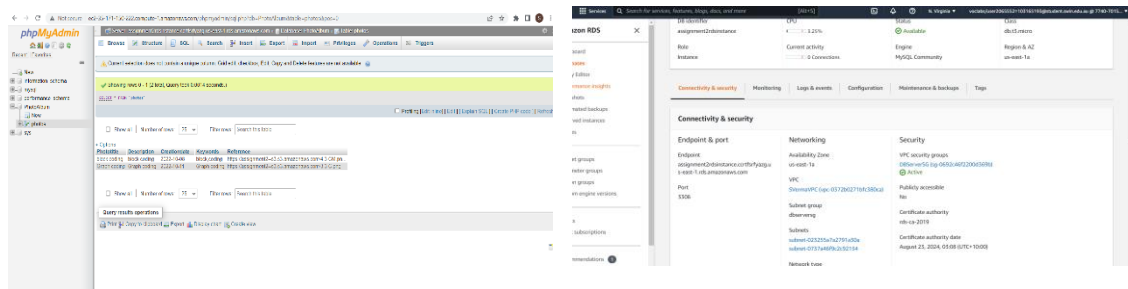


Fig 8

8. Photos stored in S3 are correctly accessible. S3 bucket policy is correct – In S3 bucket with pasting object URL in the browser we get the image as shown in fig 9. Also, the policy given is configured correctly with putting our bucket name in the resource and in principal putting * in between.

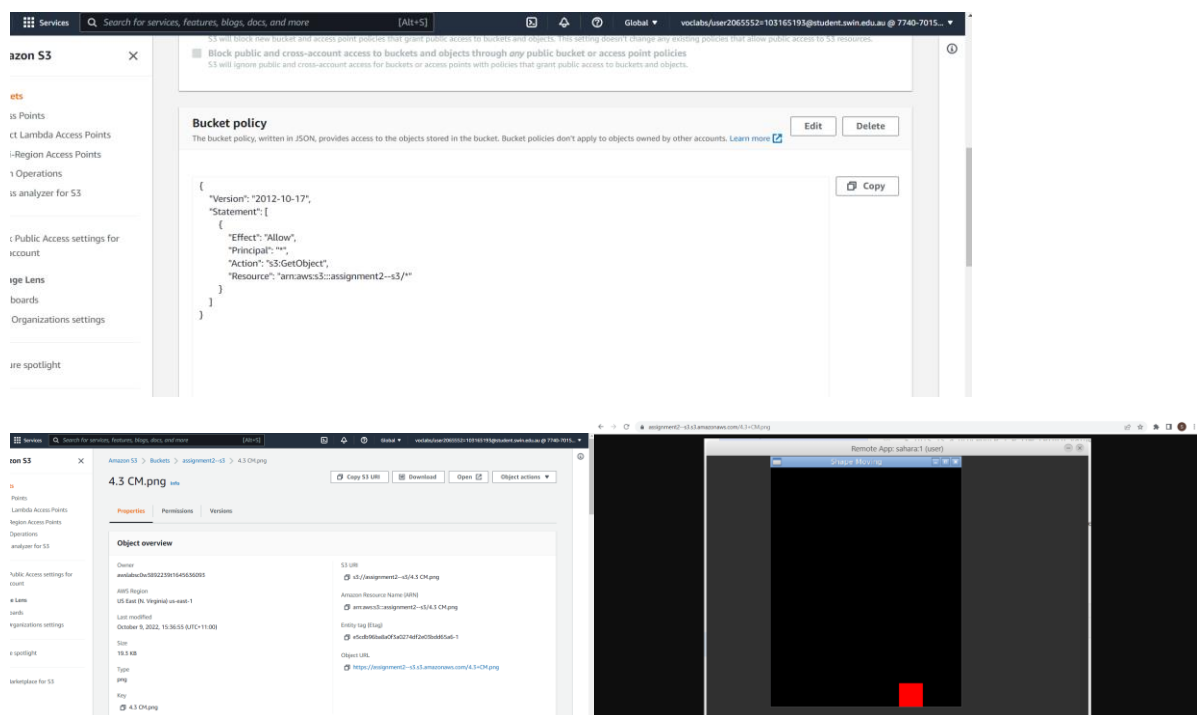


Fig 9

9. Website accessible via ELB - The website is accessible through [http://\[your.elb.dns\]/photoalbum/album.php](http://[your.elb.dns]/photoalbum/album.php) as shown in figure 10.

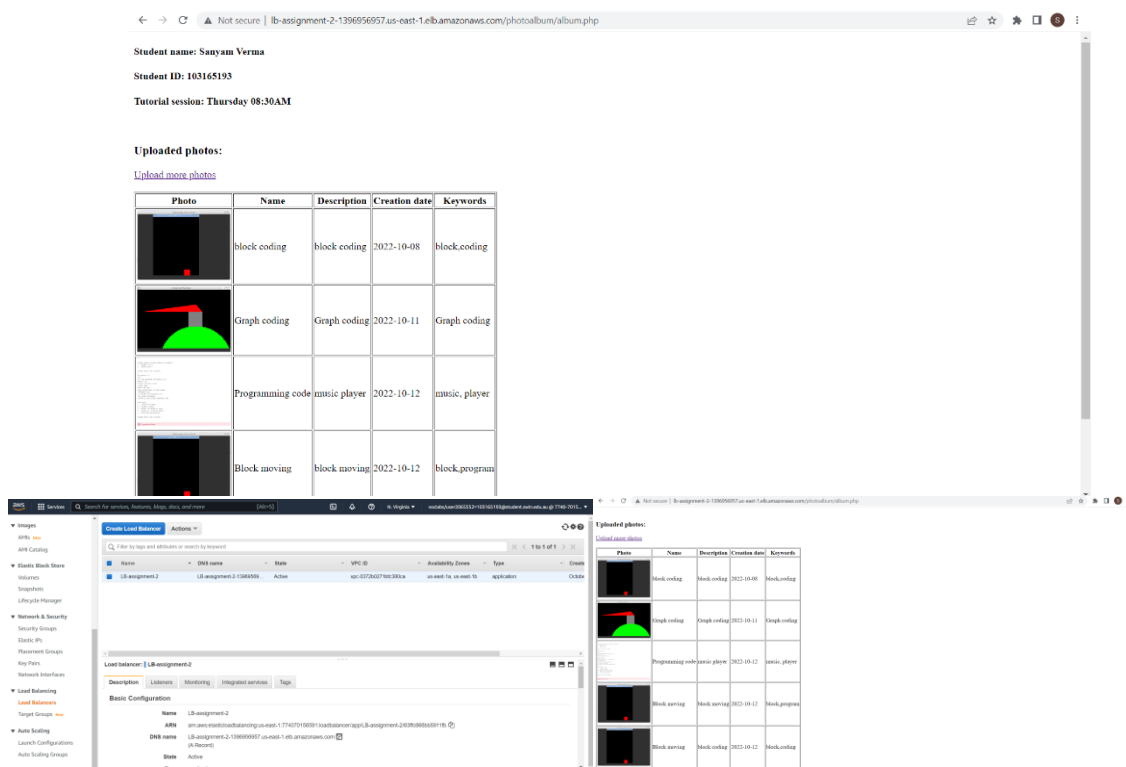


Fig 10

10. Photos and meta data displayed on albums.php page – In below figure Photos uploaded are shown under photos tab, and the meta-data is shown in next rows and columns like Name(block coding), Description(block coding), Creation date(22-10-08), Keywords(block, coding) as shown in fig 11.

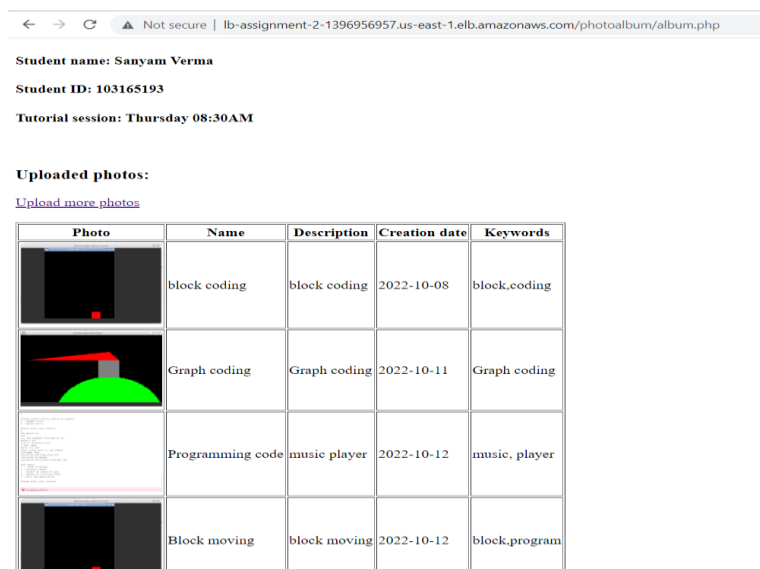


Fig 11

11. Photos and their meta-data can be uploaded to the S3 bucket and RDS database, respectively - I uploaded the photos on web page as shown in fig 9. The photos uploaded in the web-site, their meta-data is shown in S3 bucket and RDS database respectively as shown in fig 12.

← → ↻ Not secure | lb-assignment-2-1396956957.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com/photoalbum/album.php

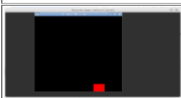
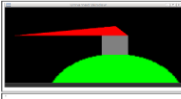


Student name: Sanyam Verma

Student ID: 103165193

Tutorial session: Thursday 08:30AM

Uploaded photos:

[Upload more photos](#)

Photo	Name	Description	Creation date	Keywords
	block coding	block coding	2022-10-08	block,coding
	Graph coding	Graph coding	2022-10-11	Graph coding
	Programming code	music player	2022-10-12	music, player
	Block moving	block moving	2022-10-12	block,program

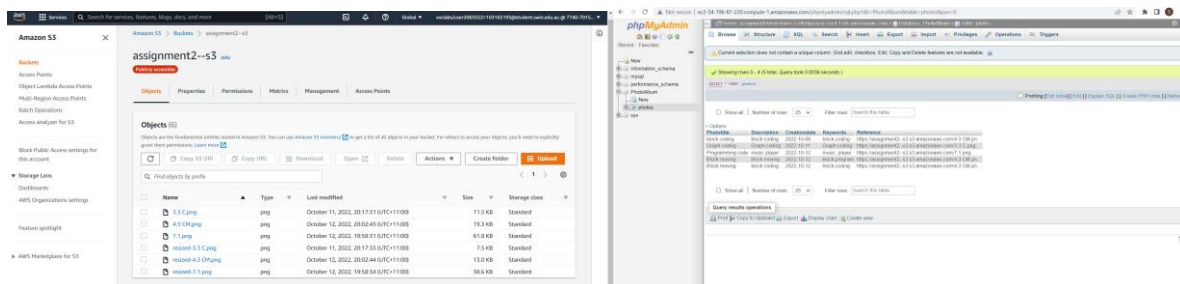


Fig 12

12. Photos are resized by lambda function – Photos uploaded from the web-site is resized into smaller size by lambda function. The lambda contains package provided by the unit convener which contains the library and full source code to resize images and download/upload images to S3 (for best result, please use PNG images). The package is ready to work without any modification as shown in fig 13.

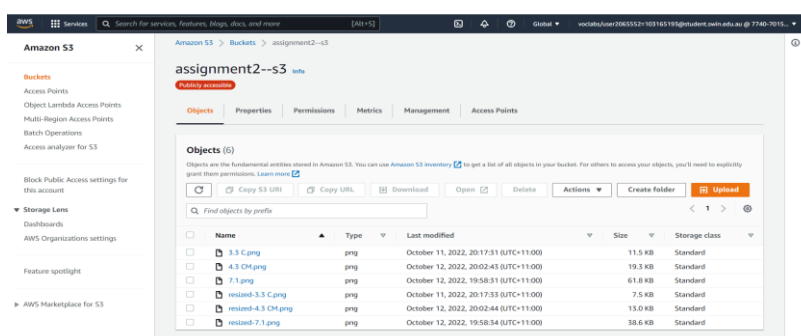
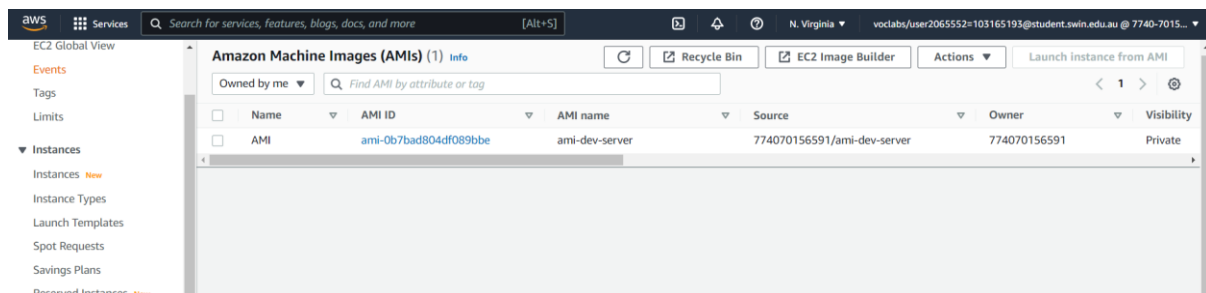


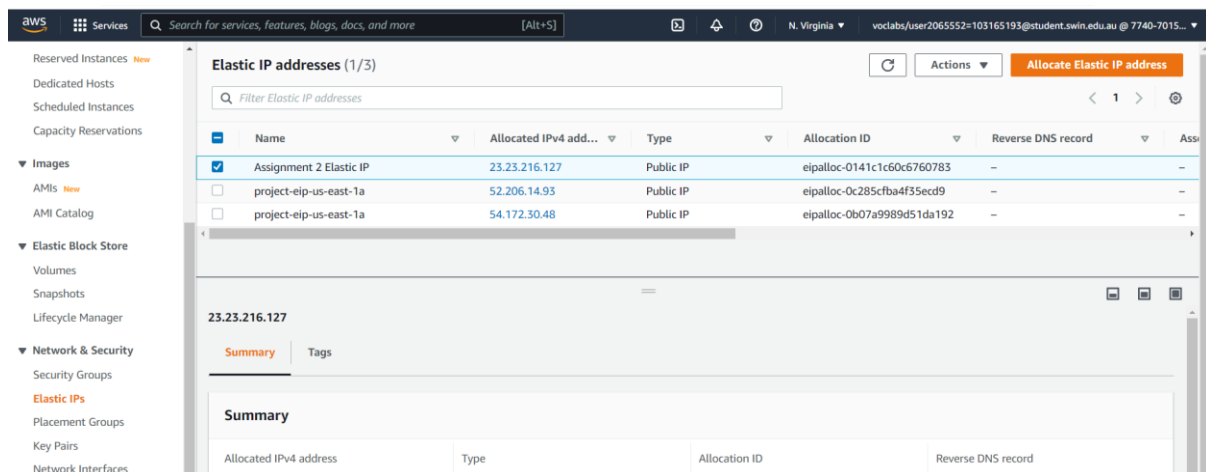
Fig 13

Errors faced

First was the health check, my web server instances were not showing healthy, so I configured it's health path and the source code I changed to 202,404 due to SSL error as shown in figure 4. Also, my website was not accessible via ELBdns (elastic public address of Load balancer), I selected default AMI for the Dev server and the AMI used in launch configuration (LC) was different. So, through AMI, I launched a new instance which was similar to AMI used by LC.



(AMI used)



(Elastic IP used)